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Pride, Passion, Promise: Experience Our Jesuit Tradition

Rights Reserved

The President and officers of The University of Scranton reserve the right to change the information, regulations, requirements and procedures announced in this catalog; to change the requirements for admission, graduation or degrees; to change the arrangement, scheduling, credit, or content of courses; and to change the fees listed in this catalog.

The University reserves the right to refuse to admit or readmit any student at any time should it be deemed necessary in the interest of the student or of the University to do so and to require the withdrawal of any student at any time who fails to give satisfactory evidence of academic ability, earnestness of purpose, or active cooperation in all requirements for acceptable scholarship.

Notice of Nondiscrimination Policy as to Students

The University of Scranton admits students without regard to their race, color, religion, national origin, ancestry, sex, veteran status, sexual orientation or age to all the rights, privileges, programs, and activities generally accorded or made available to students at the school. The University does not discriminate on the basis of race, color, religion, national origin, ancestry, sex, veteran status, sexual orientation or age in administration of its educational policies, admission policies, scholarship and loan programs and athletic and other school-administered programs.

Otherwise qualified persons are not subject to discrimination on the basis of handicap or disability.

If you believe you have been discriminated against because of race, color, religion, national origin, ancestry, sex, veteran status, sexual orientation or age, or handicap or disability, then please contact the Director of Equity and Diversity.

It is the personal responsibility of each student to acquire an active knowledge of all pertinent regulations set forth in the *Undergraduate Catalog*.

Within the various schools and colleges the only official interpretations or modifications of academic regulations are those which are made in writing by the dean of the school or college of which the student is a member, or such interpretations or modifications of academic regulations as are approved by the appropriate dean in writing.

The Mission Statement of The University of Scranton

The University of Scranton is a Catholic and Jesuit university animated by the spiritual vision and the tradition of excellence characteristic of the Society of Jesus and those who share its way of proceeding. The University is a community dedicated to the freedom of inquiry and personal development fundamental to the growth in wisdom and integrity of all who share its life.

The Vision of The University of Scranton

The University of Scranton will be boldly driven by a shared commitment to excellence. We will provide a superior, transformational learning experience, preparing students who, in the words of Jesuit founder St. Ignatius Loyola, will “set the world on fire.”

Characteristics

As a Catholic and Jesuit university, The University of Scranton shares with all the fullness of the Catholic intellectual tradition, the distinctive worldview of the Christian Gospels, and the spirituality of St. Ignatius Loyola. The University educates men and women for others who are committed to the service of faith and promotion of justice. At the same time, the institution invites persons from other religious traditions and diverse backgrounds to share in our work and contribute to our mission.

The University of Scranton is a comprehensive university, offering degree programs at the undergraduate and graduate levels in the traditional disciplines of the liberal arts as well as in pre-professional and professional areas. The University provides educational opportunities and support programs that promote its mission, meet the needs and interests of traditional and non-traditional students, and serve the needs of the local region.

By offering undergraduate students a core curriculum in the Jesuit tradition based on the arts and sciences, the University adheres to its liberal arts tradition. The University communicates to students the importance of gathering, evaluating, disseminating and applying information using traditional and contemporary methods. Scranton provides learning experiences that reach beyond the fundamental acquisition of knowledge to include understanding interactions and syntheses through discussion, critical thinking and application. This dedication to educational process promotes a respect for knowledge and a lifelong commitment to learning, discernment and ethical decision making.

Scranton is more than a respected institution, but also a caring, nurturing community. Students, faculty and staff foster a spirit of caring – grounded in Jesuit tradition of *cura personalis* – that enables all members of our community to engage fully in our mission, according to their needs and interests. Our institution facilitates the personal growth and transformation of all members of the University community through a spirit of caring. This spirit of caring for the wider community is extended through acts of civic engagement and service. By demonstrating high standards and care for our physical environment, the University enhances our sense of community.

The University of Scranton is dedicated to being a dynamic institution, developing goals and aspirations by systematically reflecting on opportunities for and challenges to fulfilling our mission. We fulfill our institutional objectives through careful planning and management of resources in order to achieve our aspirations while remaining affordable to our students. The University also engages our community in purposefully monitoring progress toward the accomplishment of our mission and strategic plan.

History of the University

The University of Scranton was founded as Saint Thomas College by Bishop William G. O'Hara, the first Bishop of Scranton, who had always hoped to provide an opportunity for higher education in the Lackawanna Valley. In August 1888, with few resources at hand, he blessed a single block of granite as a cornerstone for his new college, which would admit its first students four years later. (The cornerstone of Old Main is preserved in the wall of St. Thomas Hall located at the corner of Linden Street and Monroe Avenue.)

The college was staffed by diocesan priests and seminarians until 1896 and then, for one year, by the Xaverian Brothers. From 1897 until 1942 the school, which was renamed The University of Scranton in 1938, was administered for the Diocese by the Christian Brothers. In the late summer of 1942, at the invitation of Bishop William Hafey, 18 Jesuits, led by Rev. Coleman Nevils, S.J., the newly appointed president, arrived on campus to administer the University.

The Jesuits restructured and strengthened Scranton's traditional and pre-professional programs with an emphasis on the liberal arts, which are the foundation for every program at a Jesuit university. This emphasis is intended to give students an appreciation for all disciplines as they develop specific subject knowledge.

The University has flourished under the Jesuits, growing from a primarily commuter school with fewer than 1,000 students to a broadly regional, comprehensive university with a total enrollment of more than 6,000 students in undergraduate, graduate and nontraditional programs.

In these early years of the 21st century, the University is building on its historical and educational heritage guided by the University's 2010-2015 Strategic Plan, "Go and Set the World on Fire." The broadly integrated plan consists of three themes that have their roots in our Ignatian identity: *Cura Personalis* (treating others, especially students, as individuals, just as God treats us), *Magis* (a relentless desire for excellence grounded in gratitude) and *Rei Solicitudo* (a commitment to careful stewardship of the resources entrusted to our care).

The University remains committed to enriching the quality and variety of its academic offerings. In addition, it continues to invest in its physical plant, opening a 118,000-square-foot campus center and 386-bed sophomore residence hall in 2008. In fall 2011, Scranton also welcomed two more facilities to the city's skyline: the Loyola Science Center and an apartment and fitness complex on the 900 block of Mulberry Street.

The 200,000-square-foot science center is home to 22 class and seminar rooms, 34 laboratories and a multistory atrium. It is a fitting home to Scranton's rich legacy of science education, and serves as a center of collaborative learning for all members of the campus and community.

The apartment and fitness complex, which consists of the Rev. Scott R. Pilarz, S.J., Hall and Montrone Hall, stands directly across the street from the Patrick and Margaret DeNaples Center and provides fitness space, a dining area and apartment-style units to accommodate 400 juniors and seniors.

On Sept. 16, 2011, before delegates representing nearly 100 colleges, universities and learned societies from across the country joining nearly 2,000 dignitaries, students, faculty, staff and community members, the University conducted an Inauguration Ceremony for its 25th president, Kevin P. Quinn, S.J.

The University Seal

The principal colors of the shield are the traditional colors of the University, royal purple and white. On the purple field there is a horizontal silver bar containing, in purple, a star taken from the seal of the Brothers of the Christian Schools and from the seal of Saint Thomas College, predecessor of the University, and two stacks of wheat from the obverse of the coat of arms of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

The upper half of the shield contains, in gold, two wolves grasping a cauldron suspended from a chain; they are taken from the coat of arms of the family of Saint Ignatius Loyola, and they identify the University as a Jesuit institution. Below the silver bar is a golden rising sun, symbolic of Saint Thomas Aquinas, the shining light of the Church and the Patron of the University.

Indicating the Diocese of Scranton and William Penn, founder of the Commonwealth, the black border of the shield reproduces the border of the shield of the Diocese and the silver hemispheres are taken from William Penn's coat of arms.

The crest is a golden cross of the particular style known as Patonce. It symbolizes Christ, the goal and the norm of the University's educational efforts, and it complements the motto, which the University has had since it was entrusted to the care of the Christian Brothers in 1899: *Religio, Mores, Cultura*.

The outer ring surrounding the seal includes the name and founding date of the University and reference to the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

The Faculty

Approximately 280 faculty and administrators participate in the University's educational enterprise. They hold degrees from 135 different universities in 30 countries on five continents. Cambridge and the University of London in England; Louvain and the Gregorian in Europe; the University of Calcutta in India; Sophia University in Japan; Soochow University in China; Berkeley, Yale, MIT, Notre Dame, Harvard and Georgetown in America – all are represented among the faculty.

By its nature and function, a university faculty constitutes the most cosmopolitan element in a community. Hindu and Muslim, Christian and Jew, ministers and rabbis – scholars and teachers all – are found on the University's faculty.

The Jesuit tradition is carried on at the University not only by Jesuits engaged in teaching or administration, but also by the scores of faculty members who hold at least one degree from a Jesuit college or university.

As indicated in the Mission Statement, excellent teaching and scholarship are regarded as complementary at this institution. In 2008-09 there were 677 scholarly works, including books and book chapters, articles in prestigious peer-reviewed journals, patents and patent applications, presentations and proceedings, and other creative works. Subjects reflects a wide range of current topics, including white collar crime, pollution prevention through green chemistry, and energy transfer at the molecular level, to name just a few.

Faculty interests are extensive and include research and projects funded by the National Institutes of Health, the U.S. Department of Fish and Wildlife, the U.S. Air Force, the Pennsylvania Department of Conservation and Natural Resources, The Pennsylvania Commission on Crime and Delinquency, the Pennsylvania Department of Education, The American Heart Association, as well as numerous private foundations and corporations.

Many faculty participate in international projects and faculty exchange programs with universities and hospitals around the world, bringing this global perspective into the classroom. Among the countries involved are Slovakia, Republic of Georgia, Mexico, China, Kyrgyzstan, Ukraine, Uganda and Mozambique; funding has been received from the USAID and the Department of State.

The University Directory presents more detailed information about the faculty.

Student Diversity and Participation

As our faculty come from around the world, so do our students. Twenty-eight states and 30 foreign countries are represented in the University's student body, which totals more than 6,000. In turn, through the Fulbright and Study Abroad programs, University of Scranton students matriculate at such foreign universities as Oxford, Leuven, Madrid, Tubingen, Mainz, Oslo, Fribourg, Cologne, Salamanca, Lancaster, Berne, Strasbourg, the Sorbonne and University College, Dublin. This interchange of students contributes to the diversity and intellectual life of the University.

Much of the work in this university community is accomplished through student input. Considerable scientific research at Scranton is done by undergraduate students in the laboratories and in the field. With faculty assistance, the University newspaper and yearbook are edited and managed by students, and students publish articles and abstracts in national scholarly journals. Students work in the Public Relations and Admissions offices, computer center, as resident assistants in the dormitories, as research assistants and interns for deans and the registrar. Others serve with departmental chairpersons and faculty on the conferences which recommend to the deans changes in academic programs. Students also serve with other members of the University community on the various search committees that recommend candidates for principal administrative posts from deans to president.

Volunteer Activity

The Community Outreach Office is committed to advancing the Jesuit tradition of forming men and women for others. The programs sponsored by this office include food and clothing drives, domestic break trips, on-campus activities and local community service. Each element enables the students to express their faith in reflective service while responding to local and national needs.

The University of Scranton's Community Outreach Office has a roster of approximately 2,700 students who perform well over 162,000 service hours each year. Since 1983, a total of 446 Scranton graduates have chosen to spend a year or more in full-time volunteer service immediately after graduation. Of these alumni, 233 have volunteered with the Jesuit Volunteer Corps. Additional information about The Community Outreach Office can be found in the Life on Campus section of this catalog or at www.scranton.edu/volunteers.

Baccalaureate Source of Ph.D.s

Scranton's achievement is also recognized in 8th edition of the *Franklin and Marshall Report on the Baccalaureate Origins of Doctoral Recipients*. The study ranks four-year, private, master's-degree-granting institutions as the baccalaureate source of Ph.D.s in all fields. The University ranked 15th for all science disciplines, 5th for life sciences and 2nd for chemistry.

National Recognition

"Best 376 Colleges," "Best Buys in College Education," "America's Best Colleges," "Best Values in Private Colleges," "Strong Commitment to Teaching," – these are just a few of the ways that the nation's leading college rankings and guidebooks consistently refer to The University of Scranton.

For 18 consecutive years, *U.S. News & World Report's "America's Best Colleges"* edition has ranked the University among the 10 top master's universities in the North, the survey's largest and most competitive region. In the 2012 edition of *U.S. News*, Scranton placed eighth in the North. For the past eight years, the University has been included among only 15 colleges in the North recognized by *U.S. News & World Report* as "Great Schools at a Great Price," which relates academic quality to the cost of attendance. Scranton is also named among only 45 colleges in the nation recognized by *U.S. News* as "Up-and-Comers."

For the past 10 years, The Princeton Review has included Scranton among its "Best Colleges" in the nation, as well as its rankings for "Best Campus Food" and "Most Religious Students." Scranton is among just 100 universities in the nation — and one of just seven institutions in Pennsylvania — listed in Kiplinger's "Best Values in Private Colleges," a ranking measuring "academic quality and affordability."

The University is also listed among the 198 colleges in the nation included in the 11th edition of *Barron's* "Best Buys in College Education."

Scranton is among just 119 colleges in the nation earning the highly selective 2008 Community Engagement Classification designated by the Carnegie Foundation for the Advancement of Teaching.

For seven consecutive years, the University's Kania School of Management has been included among the Princeton Review's "Best 294 Business Schools." GI Jobs has listed Scranton among the top 15 percent of colleges, universities and trade schools in the nation as a Military Friendly School.

Scranton is ranked 14th in the nation among the top 30 Master's Universities listed in the September/October 2010 issue of *Washington Monthly*.

For four consecutive years, Scranton has ranked among the nation's elite universities included in *Forbes* magazine's online listing of "America's Best Colleges."

The University was named to the President's Higher Education Community Service Honor Roll for 2012, the highest federal recognition colleges and universities can receive for its commitment to volunteering, service learning and civic engagement. Just 513 colleges in the nation and 45 institutions from Pennsylvania were named to the 2012 President's Community Service Honor Roll.

In recognition of its work as a values-centered institution, the University is one of 100 American schools named to the John Templeton Foundation's *Honor Roll of Colleges That Encourage Character Development.*

The University ranked as the 25th "Healthiest" college in the United States, according to an April 2012 listing posted on Greatist.com, an online source for health and fitness information. In a July 2011 article titled "The Friendliest Colleges," published by *The Huffington Post*, Scranton was ranked among the eight most pleasant colleges in the country.

Fulbrights and Other International Fellowships

The prestigious Fulbright is the U.S. government's premier graduate scholarship for foreign study, research, and teaching. For seven consecutive years, *The Chronicle of Higher Education* has listed The University of Scranton among the "top producers" of Fulbright awards for American students. Since 1972, 138 Scranton students have accepted grants in the competitions administered by the Institute of International Education (Fulbright) and International Rotary.

Continuing Scranton's strong Fulbright tradition, four University graduates have been awarded Fulbright scholarships for the 2012-2013 academic year. Ellen Coyne, an early childhood and elementary education major, won a Fulbright English Teaching Assistantship to South Korea, and Kathleen Lavelle, a double major in biochemistry, cell and molecular biology and Hispanic studies, with a minor in philosophy, won a Fulbright Teaching Assistantship to Spain. In addition, Anna DiColli, a neuroscience major with minors in Spanish, management and history, was awarded a Fulbright Scholarship in Public Health to Spain. DiColli is a graduate of the University's class of 2010. Another class of 2010 graduate, C.J. Libassi, a triple major in English, Spanish and philosophy, won a Fulbright Teaching Assistantship to Spain.

Six graduates were awarded Fulbright scholarships for the 2011/2012 academic year. Two of the six focused on research while four taught English as a second language. Rebecca Bartley, a double major in management and marketing, taught English at a high school and promoted small business development in Terengganu state during her Fulbright English Teaching Assistantship to Malaysia. Melissa C. Beltz, an international language/business major taught English in Thüringen, Germany, on her Fulbright /Pädagogischer Austauschdienst English Teaching Assistantship. Kaitlyn L. Doremus, who double majored in secondary education-German and German cultural studies completed her Fulbright/ Pädagogischer Austauschdienst English Teaching Assistantship in North Rhine-Westphalia, Germany. Philip J. Kachmar, who double majored in political science and philosophy, spent his Fulbright year pursuing a master's degree in political science at the University of British Columbia in Vancouver, Canada, where he studied the fundamental identity of North America as a political entity and the implications of this identity on North American integration. Aileen M. Monks, who earned a bachelor's degree in elementary and special education from Scranton in 2010, and her master's degree in teaching English as a second language from the University in 2011, won a Fulbright-Nehru English Teaching Assistantship to teach at the Navyug School in New Delhi, India. The sixth winner was Gian P. Vergnetti, who graduated with a major in international business in University's class of 2008. He received a Fulbright to the Masdar Institute of Science and Technology, Abu Dhabi, United Arab Emirates, where he researched the implications of the world's first carbon-neutral sustainable technology cluster: Masdar City.

Four members of the class of 2010 won Fulbrights and spent the 2010-2011 academic year overseas. Mary Elise Lynch, who majored in biochemistry spent her year at the Kenya Medical Research Institute in Kisumu, conducting research on "Discordance Between HIV Rapid Diagnostic Tests in Kisumu, Kenya." Mackenzie Lind, who double majored in neuroscience and French explored "The Neuroscience of Sleep and Circadian Shifts" during her Fulbright scholarship year at the University of Helsinki's Institute of Biomedicine in Finland. Janine

Grosso, who majored in elementary education/special education was awarded a Fulbright English Teaching Assistantship to South Korea where she taught at Yeongcheon elementary school. Finally, Mary Martin, who also majored in elementary education/special education, spent her year teaching English as a Fulbright English Teaching Assistant in a boarding school in Indonesia.

Dr. Susan Trussler of the Economics/Finance department is the University's Fulbright Program Advisor. Additional information is available online at www.scranton.edu/fulbright.

Awards from Institute of International Education Fulbright Program and International Rotary, 1988-2012

For a complete listing of University of Scranton Fulbright recipients dating back to 1988, visit our online catalog.

Truman and Other National Scholarships

Scranton students excel in several national fellowship competitions, compiling a superb record of achievement in many areas in addition to their exceptional record in the Fulbright competition.

In 2011-2012, Bradley Wierbowski, a biochemistry, cell and molecular biology major and member of the Honors program, was named a Goldwater Scholar, one of 282 scholars recognized nationally. Bradley, who is also completing a second major in English literature, was the only student nationally to receive the Junior Scholarship from Sigma Tau Delta, the International English Honor Society.

In 2010-2011, Sarah Neitz was one of 60 students in the United States to be named a Truman Scholar. Sarah is pursuing a triple major in Hispanic studies, international studies, and philosophy. Abbe Clark, a biochemistry, cell, and molecular biology major and member of the Honors program, received a Goldwater Scholarship, one of 274 students selected nationally. Abbe is pursuing a Ph.D. in cell biology at Harvard University. Carl Caceres, a philosophy and theology/religious studies double major, and captain of the Scranton Royals tennis team, received one of 29 NCAA Postgraduate Scholarships awarded to male athletes playing Spring sports in NCAA Divisions I, II, and III; Christopher Stallone, a finance major and captain of the Scranton Royals baseball team, was also one of the select group of scholar athletes receiving a 2011 NCAA Postgraduate Scholarships.

In 2009-2010, Maria Gubbiotti became the eighth Scranton student to be named a Goldwater Scholar since 2002. Maria, a biochemistry, cell, and molecular biology major and member of the Honors program, is pursuing an M.D./Ph.D.program.

In 2008-2009, Coral Stredny, a two-year recipient of the Goldwater Scholarship, was named to the All-USA College Academic Third team for outstanding intellectual achievement and leadership. Melissa Wasilewski, a biomathematics and biochemistry, cell, and molecular biology major and member of the Honors program, received a Goldwater Scholarship, one of 278 students nationwide and the second Scranton student to be named a Goldwater Scholar as a sophomore. Melissa is pursuing an M.D./Ph.D.program.

In 2007-2008, Cynthia David, an Elementary Education major, received an Hispanic Scholarship Fund Award. Douglas Jones, an international studies, philosophy, and political science major, received an NSEP Boren Scholarship to support his study in Jordan. Deirdre Strehl, a political science major, received a Gilman Scholarship to help fund a term of study in Morocco.

In 2006-07, Coral Stredny, a biochemistry major, became the sixth Scranton student and the first sophomore to be awarded a Goldwater Scholarship. Two seniors were honored as NCAA Postgraduate Scholars: John Mercuri, a biology and philosophy major, was one of 29 male scholar-athletes recognized for a fall sport; John is using his scholarship for medical school. Taryn Mellody, a physical therapy major, was one of 29 female athletes recognized for a winter sport. Taryn is applying her NCAA scholarship toward graduate work in physical therapy. Cynthia David, named above, received a Gilman Scholarship to support study in Dakar, Senegal. Two alumni, Mark Bell and Nicole Sublette, were awarded National Science Foundation Graduate Research Fellowships.

In 2005-06, Tina Marie George, a biology and philosophy major, was among 20 students nationally selected by USA Today for its All-USA College Academic First Team. Ms. George was also awarded a Jack Kent Cooke Graduate Scholarship, which covers expenses for her M.D. at Harvard and her M.P.H. at Yale. Han Li, a 2005 graduate, was named a National Science Foundation Graduate Research fellow. Vincent Solomeno, junior political science major, became Scranton's seventh Truman Scholar, one of only 75 students selected in the country. Junior chemistry major Kristy Gogick was selected as a 2006 Goldwater Scholar. Daniel Foster, an environmental science and philosophy major, was named a Udall Scholar.

In 2004-05, Tina Marie George, named above, became Scranton's sixth Truman Scholar. She also received a Udall Scholarship. Two students, Timothy Sechler, a chemistry major, and Karen McGuigan, a biochemistry major, were awarded Goldwater Scholarships. Han Li, a biochemistry and biomathematics major, was named to the second team of the 2005 USA Today All-USA Academic Team.

In 2003-04, Han Li, named above, received a Goldwater Scholarship. Sara Shoener, a biomathematics and philosophy major, and Christopher Corey, a biochemistry, biomathematics and biophysics major, were named to the first and third teams, respectively, of the 2004 USA Today All-USA Academic Team. Vanessa Cortes, an elementary education major, was selected as a Hispanic Scholarship Fund/Lilly Endowment Inc. Scholar.

Alumni Society

The Alumni Society of The University of Scranton provides a way for graduates to continue their participation in the life of the University after their student years. Its 20 alumni clubs and affiliates include more than 45,000 members. The society, which is governed by elected officers and a 24-member Board of Governors, fosters communication among alumni and encourages continued dialogue between alumni and the University community. It hosts alumni functions, including reunions, and promotes the interests of the University by identifying prospective students, encourages networking among its membership, provides numerous services and benefits, performs community service projects, and honors student, faculty and alumni accomplishments. These activities are coordinated through the Office of Alumni Relations (www.scranton.edu/alumni).

Undergraduate Admission and Expenses

The University of Scranton is a selective institution, offering a flexible liberal arts education in the Jesuit tradition of *cura personalis* (care for each person and the whole person).

Admission

In reaching the admissions decision, the Admissions Committee of The University of Scranton considers a number of factors: academic ability, intellectual curiosity, strength of character and motivation, as evidenced by the student's cumulative GPA, class rank, SAT I and/or ACT scores, extracurricular activities, personal statement and letter of recommendation.

University Information

The Office of Undergraduate Admissions offers prospective students a wide variety of information about The University of Scranton through various publications. *Prospective students can request materials by contacting:*

Office of Undergraduate Admissions
The Estate, The University of Scranton
Scranton, PA 18510
Telephone: (570) 941-7540 *or*
1-888-SCRANTON
Fax: (570) 941-5928
Email: admissions@scranton.edu
Web: www.scranton.edu/admissions

Required High School Preparation

Students wishing to enroll in any of the undergraduate programs offered by the University must have completed a total of 16 or more high school academic units covering grades 9-12. The term "unit" refers to a high school course taught four or five hours weekly throughout an academic year of 36 weeks' duration. Unit requirements and preferred distribution of secondary courses are given in the table below.

	College Program Choice					
High School Unit	Arts		Business, Science, OT, Engineering		Education, Social Science	
	Req.	*Pref.*	*Req.*	*Pref.*	*Req.*	*Pref.*
English	4	4	4	4	4	4
History and Social Science	2	3	2	3	2	3
Foreign Language	2	2+	2	2+	2	2+
College-Preparatory Mathematics	3	4	4	4	3	4
Science	1	2+	3	3+	1	2+
Other Acceptable Units	4		1		4	
Total	**16+**		**16+**		**16+**	

Applicants without high school credit in modern languages may be accepted if they present 16 acceptable units. A single year of language in high school will not be counted as a unit to satisfy the requirements for admission.

Mathematics includes elementary, intermediate and advanced algebra; plane and solid geometry; trigonometry; analysis; and any other college-preparatory course. Applicants for science and engineering programs must include trigonometry and must have earned a grade of 85 in each mathematics course. Applicants for the nursing program should include chemistry and biology in their high school programs.

Science includes biology, chemistry, physics and other college-preparatory courses. Engineering applicants are urged to include physics in their high school preparation.

Campus Visit Programs

The best way to experience The University of Scranton is to visit. Individuals can schedule a visit that includes a campus tour, a group information session and/or an appointment with an Admissions Counselor. Tours and group information sessions are available on weekdays and select Saturdays throughout the year. Additional visit opportunities include two fall Open Houses. In the spring, Royal Nights overnight programs and Preview Day are open to accepted students. To schedule a visit, please call 1-888-SCRANTON or (570) 941-6654, or go to www.scranton.edu/visit.

Submitting an Application

Students should apply during the first semester of their senior year of high school. The early action deadline is November 15. For all applicants, early action offers will be made on December 15. From that time on, all applications will be reviewed on a rolling basis with a four- to six-week turnaround and a preferred final application deadline of March 1.

Students may apply online for free using The University of Scranton's application or the Common Application; for more information, visit www.scranton.edu/apply. Students must also submit an official high school transcript from their guidance office, an essay and a letter of recommendation.

The SAT I: Reasoning Test (College Entrance Examination Board) or the ACT (American College Testing) exam is accepted. These tests should be taken during the junior year and/or senior year of high school. The Admissions Committee will consider applicants' best math and critical reading scores on the SAT I test. The Committee will not consider the scores of the SAT I writing test in the application process. During Summer Orientation, the University administers its own placement tests. Therefore, applicants are not required to take the SAT II, nor is the writing component of the ACT required.

A select group of students may apply SAT/ACT Optional, as the Admissions Committee recognizes that standardized test scores are not always indicative of a student's academic ability or potential. To apply SAT/ACT Optional, a student must be in the top 30% of the class or have a 3.2 GPA (4.0 scale) if the school does not report rank. Students applying SAT/ACT Optional must submit two graded papers from high school and may be requested to schedule an on-campus interview. The SAT/ACT Optional application deadline is November 15.

Students applying to the Nursing, Occupational Therapy, Doctor of Physical Therapy (guaranteed admission), or any Pre-Health Professions programs must submit standardized scores and may not apply SAT/ACT Optional. For more information about applying SAT/ACT Optional, visit www.scranton.edu/apply.

Confirmation Fee

Accepted students who wish to confirm their place in the freshman class should submit a non-refundable confirmation deposit by May 1 of $300 for residential students or $150 for commuter students.

Advanced Placement

Applicants who have taken college-level courses in high school may be placed in advanced courses and may be given credits as well. Students who have been accepted for admission and desire to apply for such placement must take the Advanced Placement Examination offered in May by the College Entrance Examination Board, www.collegeboard.com. Students can have their results sent automatically to the University by providing the school code (2929). For more information on AP credits, visit www.scranton.edu/collegecredit.

Biology and Biophysics majors cannot receive biology credits. Students pursuing a pre-medical program should be aware that many medical schools do not accept AP credit for required pre-medical courses.

College-Level Examination Program (CLEP)

Through the CLEP tests, taken before admission, applicants may gain college credit in most academic subjects for work done outside the classroom in jobs, military service, etc., or in non-accredited institutions. For further information, visit www.collegeboard.com. Students wishing to be considered for CLEP credits should take the CLEP examinations and have the results forwarded to the Office of Undergraduate Admissions.

International Students

The University of Scranton has been educating international students since 1946 and remains committed to that tradition. At present, approximately 21 different countries are represented by undergraduate and graduate students.

The University's Office of International Programs and Services and the International Center provide international students with advice, support and resources to ensure a smooth transition to a new culture and educational system. Additional information about support programs and services for international students can be found later in this catalog in the section on the Office of International Programs and Services.

The University has a house on campus that serves as a mosque for the use of Muslim students. It is available for daily prayers as well as the Friday prayer.

International Baccalaureate Policy

The University of Scranton recognizes the academic quality of the International Baccalaureate (IB) curriculum. Students who have completed higher-level IB courses and who demonstrate a substantial level of achievement as represented by their performance on the relevant IB examination(s) may earn advanced placement credit. For more information on IB credits, visit www.scranton.edu/collegecredit.

Students with Disabilities

The University of Scranton complies with all applicable laws and regulations with respect to the accommodation of handicaps and disabilities as these terms are defined in law. The University will provide reasonable accommodations so students can fully participate in curricular and extracurricular activities. Students who need assistance should make timely contact with the Center for Teaching and Learning Excellence at (570) 941-4038.

Special Admission Programs

Academic Development Program

The Academic Development Program (ADP) is designed for students who demonstrate academic achievement and the potential to excel, but whose grades and SAT/ACT scores indicate the need to refine their verbal skills to meet the challenges of college-level coursework. The ADP will help students sharpen their verbal skills, and equip them to approach their coursework with efficiency and confidence. The ADP is conducted over the course of the freshman year and provides students with courses in research and study skills, as well as writing support, coordinated instruction, academic advising, tutoring and mentoring. Students who complete all requirements of the ADP have normal sophomore standing.

The ADP core of courses consists of Education 113 (Reading and Research), Communication 100 (Public Speaking), and Writing 105-106 (College Writing I-II); all members of the ADP will be assigned to the same sections for all three of these courses. Faculty members

collaborate so that the curriculum emphasizes the connections among the courses and provides the best opportunities to improve verbal skills. All students in the ADP are required to attend Intersession during their freshman year. Students in the ADP may be subject to dismissal if they do not successfully complete the core courses with a grade of C or better. For more information, please contact James V. Muniz, Academic Development Program Director, at (570) 941-4218 or james.muniz@scranton.edu.

Summer Bridge Program

The Summer Bridge Program is designed for students who demonstrate the potential to excel and the desire to attend college, but who require additional preparatory work before beginning full-time college studies. The decision to place a student in Summer Bridge is based on a careful examination of high school transcripts, standardized test scores, letter(s) of recommendation and extracurricular activities. Summer Bridge assists students in making the transition from high school to college, focusing on the development of students' reading, writing and public speaking skills. Students complete courses in the summer before their freshman year with a schedule that is tailored exclusively to their needs. In addition, the director of the program serves as a mentor, ensuring that students have access to necessary University resources.

The University of Scranton requires a grade of C or higher in each of the Summer Bridge core courses for successful completion of the program. If students successfully complete Summer Bridge, they will be admitted to the University as full-time freshmen for the fall semester. Students who do not fulfill the Summer Bridge requirements may not be admitted as freshmen for the fall semester. Summer Bridge students must maintain at least a C average, or a 2.00 quality point average, during their freshman year, or they will be subject to dismissal. Participants may also be ineligible for certain majors until they demonstrate an ability to perform at a departmentally determined academic level and a departmental review is completed. For more information, please contact James V. Muniz, Summer Bridge Program Director, at (570) 941-4218 or james.muniz@scranton.edu.

Transfer Student Admission

Any student who wishes to transfer to The University of Scranton must submit an application and the usual credentials: official high school records, SAT/ACT scores, personal statement, letter of recommendation and transcript(s) from all college(s) attended. All official transcripts must be submitted regardless of whether or not credit was earned. At the discretion of the Admissions Committee, credits from other accredited colleges may be admitted provided:

1. The courses to be transferred are equivalent or comparable to courses offered at The University of Scranton;
2. Students are required to follow all requirements prescribed for the degree program at The University of Scranton;
3. Only courses taken at regionally accredited institutions will be evaluated for transfer credit;
4. No credit will be given for courses with grades less than C.

Transfer credit is reviewed on an individual basis. Students transferring are required to earn a minimum of 30 credits for an associate's degree or 63 credits for a baccalaureate degree at The University of Scranton. Special orientation sessions are held for transfer students. It should be noted that most departments require that at least half of the credits in the student's major be taken here at the University.

For more information please contact Deborah A. Lipinski, Senior Assistant Director of Transfer & Adult Admissions, at (570) 941-4839 or transfer@scranton.edu.

Validation of Business Transfer Courses

Students may validate courses taken at a non-AACSB institution by successfully completing one or more advanced courses in the subject for which the course in transfer is a foundation course. Approval is granted by the Dean of the Kania School of Management. This applies only to lower-division transfer courses which the University offers at the upper-division level.

Tuition Payments

Each semester an invoice for your registered coursework, room and board if applicable, will be mailed to your mailing address. An ebill notice will also be sent to your Scranton email account. The semester charges are payable by the due date listed on the invoice. You can return the Remittance Form at the bottom of your paper invoice with a check, pay via e-check or credit card (fee attached) using the ebill, enroll in a monthly payment plan, or complete a loan application through Financial Aid to pay the balance.

Without exception, lab fees must be paid for all courses with a lab requirement. Also, the University Fee must be paid by all College of Arts and Sciences, Panuska College of Professional Studies and Kania School of Management students registered for courses.

No student shall be permitted to receive any degree, certificate or transcript of record until the student's financial account with the University has been settled. For students who graduate or withdraw from the University, any financial account not settled with the University Bursar's Office will be forwarded to an external collection agency. At the time an account is placed with an agency, collection costs become the responsibility of the student, and they will be added to the balance due to the University.

Monthly Payments

The University accepts monthly payment through participation with ECSI. For information regarding our monthly payment plan, please go to www.scranton.edu/financialaid. Information inviting family participation in a 10-month payment plan is mailed to parents of all incoming students in June. An enrollment form will also be sent with the fall invoice in July and with the spring invoice in December.

Tuition Insurance

The University, through A.W.G. Dewar, Inc., provides the Tuition Refund Plan (TRP). The plan helps protect your educational investment. When combined with the University's published refund policy, reimbursement totaling 100% of tuition and room and board charges billed by the University will be made if you must withdraw from a term because of a personal illness or accident. In case of withdrawal due to a mental or nervous disorder, 60% of the above charges are covered. Application information is available from the Bursar's Office or you may call A.W.G. Dewar, Inc. at (617) 774-1555.

Alumni Discount

Individuals who have previously earned a baccalaureate degree from The University of Scranton and are taking undergraduate, credit-bearing courses are eligible for 50% tuition reduction.

Family Tuition Reduction

The family tuition-reduction policy applies whenever two or more dependent children from the same family are in attendance during the same semester at the University as full-time undergraduate students. The reduction also applies whenever at least one dependent child in a family is in attendance at the University as a full-time undergraduate student and a parent is enrolled full-time as an undergraduate student. The tuition deduction is equivalent to each student's semester tuition multiplied by 10%. The Family Tuition Reduction form must be completed each year to receive the reduction for that year. Forms and additional information may be obtained from the Bursar's Office (Web site: www.scranton.edu/bursar).

Tuition Refunds

The tuition refund calendar applies to all University students. The amount of tuition refund is dependent on the formal date of withdrawal. Both tuition and fees are refundable during the 100% refund period of a semester. During the partial refund periods, the refund percentage applies only to tuition; laboratory and special service fees are not refundable.

A student billed flat-rate tuition who drops a course(s) within a semester, yet remains enrolled for the semester, may be entitled to a refund following the calendar under two scenarios. If the total course load remaining is below the flat-rate tuition minimum credit load (12 credits), then an applicable refund will calculate. Or, if prior to dropping the course(s), the student's course load was greater than the flat-tuition maximum credit load (18 credits), an applicable refund will calculate.

Recipients of Federal Title IV Financial Aid who completely withdraw are governed by the Federal Refund Policy detailed in the Financial Aid section of the catalog.

Royal ePay

Royal ePay is a partnership between The University of Scranton and PNC Bank. Royal ePay will replace the pickup or mailing of refund checks from the Bursar's Office and work study checks from the Payroll Office with a faster, more efficient Direct Deposit process.

You will still request your refund from the Bursar's Office, and your hours and work study pay information are still processed by the Payroll Office. PNC Bank will deliver those funds into your bank account or mail you a check, depending on what you have selected in the Royal ePay site.

Activating the Direct Deposit will allow you to receive your funds within 2-3 days; while opting to receive a paper check could take 7-10 days. You will receive an e-mail when a deposit is made through the Royal ePay system.

If you are due a refund or a paycheck, and you have not entered the Royal ePay site, PNC Bank will automatically send a paper check to your mailing address.

Health Insurance

Student Health Services can provide information about alternative health insurance plans for students who do not have insurance coverage or coverage that is inadequate to meet their needs while enrolled. All students must be covered by adequate health insurance because unexpected serious illness or injury can have a great impact on college financial plans. University fees cover on-campus health services. Care by community providers such as laboratory, x-ray, private physicians or specialists, hospital emergency department visits, or hospital admission are subject to insurance coverage or private payment.

Student Identification Cards

The University of Scranton provides students with a "one card" photo-identification system – the Royal Card. Every student attending the University must have a current Royal Card. This card must be presented upon demand for student services in the fitness center, athletic facilities and library. The Royal card is used for management of meal plans in the dining facilities, access to residence halls and secured administrative buildings, photocopying and printing in the library, and as a debit card account for many Point of Sale, vending and laundry locations on campus. For more information about the Royal Card, contact the Technology Support Center at (570) 941-4357 or www.scranton.edu/royalcard.

Tuition and Fees 2012-2013

The University of Scranton charges all full-time undergraduate students a comprehensive or flat tuition charge for the fall and spring semesters. Not included in the charge are expenses for books and supplies, special service fees and laboratory fees. Room and board charges are assessed based on the housing option and meal plan selected.

Tuition

Full-Time Student Tuition, per year $37,106

Includes 12 to 18 credits taken in each of the fall or spring semesters only. Credits taken during intersession or summer sessions or those taken above 18 credits in one semester are charged at the rate of $955 per credit in the fall, intersession and spring and $783 in the summer.

Tuition for Special Programs: Special Jesuit Liberal Arts program students will be allowed to take up to 21 credits per semester (fall and spring) at no additional charge above the flat-tuition rate. During their junior and senior years, students in the Honors Program and Business Leadership Program will be allowed to take up to 21 credits per semester at no additional charge above the flat-tuition rate.

Room Charges

Room charges are assessed per semester. Room fees cover intersession housing but an additional fee is assessed for any meal plan. No fees include vacation periods.

Class AA, per semester $4,359 (*single*), $3,965 (*double*)

Single*: Madison Square, Mulberry Plaza, Mulberry Street Apartment Complex;* **Double***: Mulberry Plaza*

Class A, per semester $3,965

Condron, Katharine Drexel, Gavigan, Redington, Elizabeth Ann Seton

Class B, per semester	$3,750

Blair, Casey, Denis Edward, Driscoll, Fayette, Fitch, Gannon, Gonzaga, Hafey, Hannan, Lavis, Liva, Lynett, Martin, McCormick, McCourt, McGowan, Nevils

Other Room Charges

Room Damage Deposit	$200

Summer Session Housing

Summer room charges (sessions I and II)	$635
"G" Session	$873

Residency Requirements

The University requires all first- and second-year undergraduate students to live in campus housing. Exceptions to this policy are limited to students who reside with a parent, legal guardian or spouse; are 21 years of age or older; or present other documented extenuating circumstances. The Admissions Office will determine a student's residency status upon admission to the University.

Board

Board charges are assessed per semester. No fees include vacation periods.

Standard Meal Plans

Unlimited meals per week, per session	$2,652

$662 in Intersession. All freshmen living in University housing must participate in the unlimited meal plan during the entire freshman year. Additional information about meal plans can be found in the Student Life section of the catalog or by contacting Dining Services at (570) 941-7456.

14 meals per week, per session	$2,241

$528 in Intersession

10 meals per week, per session	$1,850

$391 in Intersession

Flex Plus Meal Plans

The new meal options – or "plus" plans – offer the same number of meals, but the choice to add an additional $100 of flex dollars to each plan.

Unlimited meals per week, per session	$2,752
14 meals per week, per session	$2,341
10 meals per week, per session	$1,950

Ordinary Fees

University Fee, per semester	$175
Continuation Fee (in lieu of University Fee for students not in residence), per semester	$5
Medical Leave Fee, per semester	$15
Reader (Individual Study) Fee, per credit, in addition to regular tuition	$60
Breakage Fee	Actual
Graduating students only: Commencement/Yearbook Fee	$250
Freshman Orientation Fee	$275
Transfer Orientation Fee	$200

Laboratory Fees

Sciences

Biology, per course, per semester	$100
Chemistry, per lab hour, per semester	$40
Physics, per course, per semester	$75
Psychology, per course., per semester	$50
Medical Tech Intern, per semester	$125

English

Film Screen Fee, per course, per semester	$40
Writing Fee, per course, per semester (excluding WRTG 105, WRTG 106, WRTG 107)	$25

Communication

Radio Lab Fee, per course, per semester	$50
TV Lab Fee, per course, per semester	$50

History

Film Screen Fee, HIST 212 & HIST 218, per course, per semester	$30

Political Science	
European Union Simulation Fee, PS 331, per course, per semester	$100
Foreign Languages	
Language Lab Fee, per course, per semester	$50
Nursing	
Clinical Lab, per hour, per semester, 200-, 300- and 400-level courses	$50
Clinical Lab, per clinical course RN NURS 471	$100
Occupational Therapy	
Clinical Lab, per hour, per semester	$40
Art and Music	
Music Fee (MUS 111, MUS 112, MUS 219)	$30
All Art Courses Lab Fee, per course, per semester	$70
All Art History Courses, per course, per semester	$30

Special Service Fees

Late Tuition Payment Fee	$100
Returned Check Fee	$35
Late Registration Free	$20
Requested change of schedule after classes begin	$15
Change of Major Fee	$15
Off-Campus Course Permission Fee	$25
Certified transcript (per copy)	$5

Tuition Refund Schedule

Fall/Spring Semester	*Credit*
Before the first day of classes; to and including 10 calendar days	100%
To and including 17 calendar days	75%
To and including 24 calendar days	50%
To and including 31 calendar days	25%
Beyond 31 calendar days	No refund

Intersession/Summer Sessions	*Credit*
Before the first day of classes; to and including 2 calendar days	100%
To and including 4 calendar days	50%
Beyond 4 calendar days of the session	No refund

Scholarships and Financial Aid

The University will help as many qualified students as possible to attain a college education. For this purpose the University maintains an Office of Financial Aid, and all inquiries concerning such assistance should be made to: Director of Financial Aid, 401 St. Thomas Hall, telephone: (570) 941-7700, fax: (570) 941-4370. Assistance is also available via the web at www.scranton.edu/financialaid or by e-mail to finaid@scranton.edu.

Procedures for Applying for Scholarships and Financial Aid

All students are considered for scholarship eligibility at the time of their acceptance into The University of Scranton. No separate application is required.

Students who want to be considered for need-based assistance must complete the Free Application for Federal Student Aid (FAFSA). Priority filing date for incoming students is February 15; for returning students, April 15. FAFSA forms are available online at www.fafsa.gov.

In order to be eligible for financial aid, students are required to maintain satisfactory academic progress. Standards have been established for federal and University financial aid that measure a student's progress toward a declared educational objective. These guidelines include a maximum time frame for completing a degree, a minimum percentage of credits completed each academic year and a minimum cumulative grade point average. A brief explanation is provided below.

Satisfactory Academic Progress Requirements for Receipt of Financial Aid

The U.S. Department of Education regulations require that educational institutions measure students' progress toward a declared educational objective, both quantitatively and qualitatively in order to be eligible to receive Federal Title IV aid, which includes Federal Pell Grants, Federal Supplemental Education Opportunity Grants (SEOG), Federal Work Study, Federal Perkins Loans, Stafford Loans, Parent PLUS Loans and Graduate PLUS Loans. The Pennsylvania Higher Education Assistance Agency (PHEAA) and other state grant agencies have separate satisfactory academic progress requirements for their scholarship and grant programs. University of Scranton scholarship and grant recipients must meet the minimum federal requirements and are also subject to minimum, cumulative grade point averages, as specified by the award. External scholarships and grants may have different satisfactory academic progress renewal requirements.

Detailed information about academic probation for continuation in a program of study may be found in the Academic Policies and Regulation section of the undergraduate catalog under the topic *Grade Difficulties: Academic Probation and Dismissal* and in the graduate catalog under *Standards of Progress*.

Requirements

The measurement of satisfactory academic progress for receipt of federal student aid is broken down into three categories: maximum time frame, PACE and qualitative measure as explained in the following sections.

Maximum Time Frame

A student may not exceed a maximum number of attempted credits in any program(s), even if aid was not received during all periods of enrollment. The maximum number of credits is 150% of a student's program(s) required credits. Once a student reaches the maximum amount of credits attempted as specified by the program(s), the student will be ineligible to receive further Title IV aid. Students in this category may submit appeals in accordance with the Appeals section of this policy.

Examples

Program Credits X 1.5= Maximum Attempted Credits (Note: attempted credits include all transfer and advanced standing credits)

Biology- 134 credits X 1.5=201 maximum attempted credits
Business Administration-132 credits X 1.5=198 maximum attempted credits

Early and Primary Education- 137 credits X 1.5=205.5 maximum attempted credits
Community Counseling-60 credits X 1.5=90 maximum attempted credits
Educational Administration- 38 credits X 1.5=58.5 maximum attempted credits
Total credit requirements for your major(s) X 1.5= maximum attempted credits

Please note that the maximum time frame measurement always uses a student's current major(s) credit requirements. Students who experienced a change in major(s) may appeal the maximum time frame restriction, as outlined in the Appeals section of this policy.

PACE

This measurement ensures that a student is completing their program(s) within the maximum time frame allowed. PACE is calculated by dividing total credits earned by total credits attempted and includes accepted transfer and advanced standing credits in both the numerator and denominator. PACE is measured annually at the conclusion of the spring semester. The PACE percentage differs by academic year as shown in the below table:

Academic Year	**Minimum Percentage**
Freshman & Sophomore Undergraduates	65%
Junior & Senior Undergraduates & Graduate Students	70%

Examples are listed below:

Full-Time Undergraduate Student

Term	**Credits Attempted**	**Credits Earned**	**Culmulative Credits Attempted**	**Cumulative Credits Completed**	**Percentage Completed**	**Meeting Pace**
Fall First Year	16	9	16	9	56%	
Spring First Year	16	10	32	19	59%	
First Annual Measurement					**59%**	No
Summer After First Year	6	6	38	25	66%	Yes
Fall Second Year	15	9	53	34	64%	
Intersession Second Year	3	3	56	37	66%	
Spring Second Year	16	16	72	53	74%	
Second Annual Measurement					**74%**	Yes

Part-Time Undergraduate Student

Term	Credits Attempted	Credits Earned	Cumulative Credits Attempted	Cumulative Credits Completed	Percentage Completed	Meeting Pace
Fall First Year	6	3	6	3	50%	
Spring First Year	9	3	15	6	40%	
First Annual Measurement					**40%**	No
Summer After First Year	6	6	21	12	57%	No
Fall Second Year	6	6	27	18	67%	Yes
Intersession Second Year	3	3	30	21	70%	
Spring Second Year	9	6	39	27	69%	
Second Annual Measurement					**69%**	Yes

Graduate Student

Term	Credits Attempted	Credits Earned	Cumulative Credits Attempted	Cumulative Credits Completed	Percentage Completed	Meeting Pace
Fall First Year	6	3	6	3	50%	
Spring First Year	8	6	14	9	64%	
First Annual Measurement					**64%**	No
Summer After First Year	4	4	18	13	72%	Yes
Fall Second Year	6	3	24	16	66%	No
Spring Second Year	8	7	32	23	71%	
Second Annual Measurement					**74%**	Yes

Qualitative Measure

In addition to the maximum time frame and PACE requirements specified above, all students must maintain a minimum cumulative grade point average of 2.00 in order to demonstrate satisfactory academic progress for receipt of federal aid. The 2.00 cumulative GPA requirements apply to all Federal Student Aid Programs and need-based University of Scranton funds and University of Scranton Work Study Program. Presidential and Deans' Scholarship recipients must maintain a minimum cumulative GPA of 3.25, Loyola Scholarship recipients 3.00 and Arrupe Scholarship recipients 2.50. All endowed funds must maintain the minimum cumulative GPA assigned to the originally awarded institutional award.

Monitoring Satisfactory Academic Progress Requirements

Both PACE and GPA requirements are measured at the end of each spring semester. In the interim, all students are responsible to monitor their compliance with all satisfactory academic progress requirements for receipt of aid funds. Students not meeting PACE and/or the minimum grade point average for receipt of federal aid must earn the sufficient number of credits and/or meet the minimum cumulative grade point average requirements before having aid reinstated, or have successfully appealed for an exception to the requirements.

Financial Aid Suspension

In the event a student's federal and/or University aid is canceled, a formal notice will be sent to the student informing him/her of the action and requirements for reinstatement and procedures for appeal.

Students who have their Presidential Scholarship canceled but have at least a minimum 3.00 cumulative GPA will be awarded a Loyola Scholarship in the amount $12,000; students who have their Deans' Scholarship canceled but have a minimum cumulative GPA of 3.00 will be awarded a Loyola Scholarship in the amount of $8,000 for the academic year.

Students who have their Loyola, Arrupe, or endowed award(s) canceled, but have a minimum cumulative GPA of 2.0 and have filed the FAFSA application, will be reviewed for need-based assistance, provided they meet the minimum PACE requirement.

Reinstatement of Aid

Financial aid eligibility may be reinstated when the student has reestablished satisfactory academic standing. **It is the student's responsibility to notify the Financial Aid Office in writing when cumulative GPA requirements have been met and/or PACE deficiencies are corrected.**

Once matriculated at The University of Scranton, credits taken at another institution must be approved by the dean of the college in which the student is enrolled. Detailed academic policies about this topic may be found in the Academic Policies and Regulation section of the undergraduate catalog under *Transferring Credits from Other Institutions Once Matriculating at The University of Scranton* and in the graduate catalog under *Transfer of Credits*.

Appeals

If, due to extenuating circumstances, students fail to meet academic progress requirements, they may appeal the termination of their financial aid. Appeals must be made in writing to the Director of Financial Aid and must specify the reason(s) why satisfactory academic progress was not achieved and how the deficiencies can be remediated during any approved probationary period. Documentation of the reason(s) for appeal – letters from physicians, copy of death certificate for family member, etc … must accompany the written request. The Financial Aid Office will consult with the Dean's Office of the college in which the student is enrolled to obtain a recommendation on the appeal request. An appeal will be granted in cases where the University determines that a student should be able to meet the satisfactory academic progress standard during the subsequent payment period or develops an academic plan for a student that, if followed, will ensure that she or he is able to meet satisfactory academic progress by a specific point in time. The academic plan may specify requirements on the part of a student and designate a time frame to meet the satisfactory academic progress requirements. All final decisions will be communicated by the Financial Aid Office.

Financial Aid Probation

A student on financial aid probation may receive federal student aid funds for one payment period, which includes summer and special sessions. The institution may require a student on financial aid probation to fulfill specific terms and conditions such as taking a reduced course load, enrolling in specific courses or availing themselves of specified University or private resources. At the end of one payment

period on financial aid probation, the student must meet the University's satisfactory academic progress standards for receipt of financial aid or meet the requirements of the academic plan developed by the Dean's Office and the student to qualify for further federal student aid funds.

For University of Scranton Grants and Scholarships, students not meeting the required minimum, cumulative grade point average at the end of the spring term will be allowed to retain their aid for one term. If at the conclusion of the term they are still not meeting the required minimum, cumulative grade point average, yet have exceeded the grade point average required of the grant or scholarship, one final term of University assistance will be allowed. These provisions do not apply to continued receipt of federal student aid for students whose cumulative grade point average is not the minimum, cumulative grade point average of 2.00, except in cases where a student successfully appealed and was placed on Financial Aid Probation, or is meeting the requirements defined in an individual academic plan approved by their college's Dean's Office.

Drops, Withdrawals and Incomplete Grades

Credits dropped during the drop refund period of the term as defined on the published academic calendar are not counted as attempted credits. Incomplete courses are counted as attempted credits for the determination of PACE and maximum time frame.

Stop Outs and Re-admitted students

When a student has a break in enrollment and is readmitted, satisfactory academic progress will be evaluated taking into consideration any transfer and advanced standing credits earned during the break in enrollment and accepted by the University.

Terms, Parts of Term and Summer

Terms are comprised of all sessions and parts of term within a term. For measurement of satisfactory academic progress, January Intersession will be combined with spring term.

Advanced Standing Credit

All forms of advanced standing credit such as advanced placement, transfer, validation, challenge, that are accepted by the University are considered as both attempted and earned in the calculation of PACE and maximum time frame.

Audited Courses

Audited Courses are not considered as attempted or earned in the calculation of PACE and maximum time frame.

Repeated Courses

Repeated courses will be counted in attempted and earned each time registered.

Multiple Majors/Degrees

The maximum time frame will be calculated using all required credits to complete multiple majors and all credits attempted and earned will be used in the calculation of PACE.

Change of major

The maximum time frame will be calculated using the current major and all credits attempted and earned, including those for prior major(s) will be part of PACE and cumulative grade point average calculations.

Subsequent Degrees

Measurement of maximum time frame and PACE will be calculated based on the requirements of the subsequent degree.

Financial Aid Refund Policy

In accordance with federal regulations, all students who receive federal financial aid and who completely withdraw from the University during the first 60% of a semester will have their federal financial aid (Pell Grants, Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grants, Teach

Grants, Perkins Loans, Stafford Loans and PLUS Loans) adjusted based on the percent of the semester completed prior to the withdrawal. That is, students will be entitled to retain the same percent of the federal financial aid received as the percent of the semester completed. The date of withdrawal will be the date the student begins the withdrawal process in accordance with the official procedures outlined in the catalog. There will be no adjustment to federal financial aid after 60% of the semester is completed. Students who must totally withdraw from school should consult with the Financial Aid Office on how the refund policy applies to their situation. Students should consult the *Comprehensive Guide to Financial Aid Programs* at www.scranton.edu/financialaid for specific information on both state and University of Scranton aid adjustment policies due to complete withdrawals during a term.

Loan and Grant Programs

Federal Perkins Loan Program

The University administers this federal program, which provides 5% interest loans to needy students. A Free Application For Federal Student Aid (FAFSA) is required of all loan applicants.

Direct Stafford Loan Program

The Direct Stafford Loan allows students to borrow in their own name and requires no credit evaluation. A Free Application for Federal Student Aid (FAFSA) is required for all loan applicants. The U.S. Department of Education is the lender. Stafford loans have a fixed interest rate. The Subsidized Stafford Loan interest rate for the 2011-2012 academic year is 3.4% and the unsubsidized Stafford Loan interest rate is 6.8%. The Stafford Loan can be either interest-subsidized (federal government makes in-school and grace period interest payments) or unsubsidized (student makes interest payments during in-school and grace periods or has interest added onto the amount borrowed and repaid with principal after grace period). Eligibility for interest subsidy is based on demonstrated financial need as determined by the federal needs analysis when the FAFSA is filed. Payment of principal is deferred while the student is enrolled. Repayment begins six months after the student has completed his/her program of study or leaves school for more than six months.

Students will be able to borrow a base amount that may be subsidized or unsubsidized, and an additional $2,000 per year that will be unsubsidized. Freshmen may borrow up to $5,500 ($3,500 base amount), sophomores, $6,500 ($4,500 base amount), juniors and seniors, $7,500 ($5,500 base amount). In addition, independent students (and dependent undergraduate students whose parents are unable to obtain a Direct PLUS Loan) can borrow under the Additional Unsubsidized Direct Stafford Loan.

The aggregate maximum for undergraduate study is $31,000 for dependent students and $57,500 for independent students; of these maximums, no more than $23,000 can be subsidized.

Students will be required to complete an electronic Federal Direct Stafford Loan Application/Master Promissory Note (MPN). More instructions are available online at www.scranton.edu/financialaid.

Direct PLUS Loans

The Direct PLUS Loan is available to credit-worthy parents of dependent undergraduate students. PLUS Loans have a fixed interest rate of 7.9%. Parents may borrow the difference between the student's total cost of education and all other aid the student is receiving. PLUS Loans should be applied for the academic year. The U.S. Department of Education is the lender.

For parent borrowers, interest will accrue after the first disbursement and repayment of interest and principal begins 60 days after the second disbursement. Parents can apply for a deferment to delay making payments. While you are in deferment, you will receive interest statements. Paying the interest as it accrues will save you money over the repayment term of the loan.

Parents should apply for the Direct PLUS Loan beginning in June. The loan cannot be applied for more than 90 days before the start of the academic year. The Direct PLUS Loan process will be completed online. Parents will be required to complete a PLUS Loan preapproval with the requested loan amount and successfully complete the credit check. Once approved, an electronic Federal Direct PLUS Loan Application/Master Promissory Note (PLUS MPN) will need to be completed. Further instructions are available on The University of Scranton Financial Aid website online at www.scranton.edu/financialaid.

Pennsylvania Higher Education Assistance Agency (PHEAA)

Designated by the General Assembly to administer the State Grant Program. Students may be awarded from $500 to $3,100 per year. A FAFSA must be filed by May 1.

Federal Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grant

A federal campus-based program administered by the University. Amounts may range from $200 to $2,500 per year to students who demonstrate exceptional need. Priority is given to Pell recipients. A FAFSA is required for this program.

Federal Pell Grant

Provides federal grants, ranging from $400 to $5,550 per academic year, based on financial need. A FAFSA is required.

Teacher Education Assistance for College and Higher Education (TEACH) Grant

Program designed for Education majors with concentrations designated by the U.S. Department of Education. Must have achieved a 3.25 high school GPA and maintain a 3.25 for renewal. Must serve as a full-time teacher for at least four academic years at a high-need school within eight years after completing the course of study; otherwise, obligation will be treated as a Federal Direct Unsubsidized Stafford Loan. The annual award is $4,000, with aggregates not to exceed $16,000 for undergraduates or $8,000 for graduate students.

Academic Competitiveness Grants (ACG)

Federal, need- and merit-based, two-year grant. In order to be eligible, a student must be enrolled at least half-time, be eligible for the Pell Grant within the same term, be a U.S. citizen or eligible non-citizen, and have graduated from a rigorous secondary program of study as defined by the U.S. Department of Education. The annual award is $750 for the first academic year and $1,300 for the second academic year. A cumulative GPA of 3.0 at the conclusion of the first academic year is necessary for the second-year award.

National Science and Mathematics Access to Retain Talent (SMART) Grant

In order to be eligible, a student must be enrolled at least half-time, be eligible for the Pell Grant within the same term, be a U.S. citizen or eligible non-citizen, and be enrolled in eligible majors as designated by the U.S. Department of Education. The annual award is $4,000. A cumulative GPA of 3.0 is required for each eligible term.

Other Financial Aid Programs

University of Scranton Awards

The University offers a number of awards based on academic merit (see “Scholarships”) and financial need. All accepted freshmen and transfer students are automatically evaluated academically for scholarship aid. In order to be considered for need-based aid, students must file a FAFSA.

Federal Work-Study Programs

A federal campus-based program that provides employment during the academic year and in the summer for students demonstrating financial need. The majority of the jobs are on-campus positions in various departments and administrative offices. Some jobs, both on and off campus, involve community service. Students seeking campus employment must file a FAFSA. Indicate that you are interested in the work-study program and complete an online application.

Veterans Education Benefits

Veterans and eligible dependents should consult their regional Veterans Administration (VA) counselor to establish their eligibility for veterans education benefits or apply online. Information is available on the Veterans Administration website at www.gibill.va.gov. Once eligibility is established through the VA, students must submit a copy of their Veterans *Letter of Eligibility* to the Registrar's Office. (Students need to submit another copy of their *Letter of Eligibility* only if they elect benefits under a different chapter of the GI Bill at a later date.) In addition, veterans or their dependents must submit a University of Scranton *Request for Certification* form to the Registrar's

Office prior to each term for which they wish Scranton to certify their enrollment to the VA. This form is available to students through student's My.Scranton self-service accounts or by contacting the Registrar's Office at registrar@scranton.edu.

U.S. Army ROTC Scholarships

Contact the Military Science Department in Rock Hall at (570) 941-7457 or 941-6336.

U.S. Air Force ROTC Scholarships

For more information, contact the Aerospace Studies Department at 1-800-945-5378, ext. 4860.

Office of Vocational Rehabilitation

Under the Pennsylvania Department of Labor and Industry, the OVR provides help to qualified students. Residents of other states should inquire about similar programs available in their states of residency.

Scholarships

Each year the University offers merit scholarships based on a student's high school record of academic achievement. These scholarships include both Presidential (full-tuition) and Dean's, Loyola and Arrupe (partial-tuition) scholarships. No separate application is necessary.

Scranton Preparatory School Scholarship

This four-year, full-tuition scholarship, initiated in 1947 by the President and Board of Trustees of the University, is given to a graduate of the Scranton Preparatory School.

Selection of the recipient is on the basis of academic achievement, qualities of leadership, service to the Preparatory School, and recommendation of the president and the dean of studies of the Preparatory School.

Purple Club Scholarships

Noteworthy among gifts to University of Scranton students are the amounts contributed annually by the Purple Club of Scranton. Since its founding in 1933, the Purple Club has provided special financial support to deserving and qualified students.

Endowed Scholarships

The Eugene J. '41 and Elizabeth J. Agnone Scholarship: This scholarship, established in 1997 by Elizabeth Agnone, aids students with financial need from the Scranton area who are interested in pursuing careers in medicine.

The Alperin Family Scholarship: Members of the Alperin Family (Irwin E. Alperin, Myer Alperin, Toni Alperin Goldberg, the late Joel M. Alperin and their families) established this scholarship in 1987. It is given to incoming students who have demonstrated excellence in the classroom and have financial need. First preference is given to employees of the Alperin family companies and their families, but all worthy students from Lackawanna County and Northeastern Pennsylvania are considered.

The Alumni Society of The University of Scranton Legacy Scholarship: This scholarship, established through contributions by the Alumni Society, is available to children and grandchildren of University of Scranton alumni.

The Joseph James and Mary Agnes Andrako Scholarships: These scholarships were established in 1988 according to the provisions in the will of the late Joseph J. Andrako. The scholarships benefit students who have financial need and who are enrolled in a pre-medical or allied health sciences program.

The John L. Astringer Memorial Scholarship: Created through a bequest from John L. Astringer, this scholarship is awarded based on financial need.

The Frank A. '41 and Helen S. Baciewicz Scholarship: This scholarship was created in memory of Frank Baciewicz by his family and widow. The student must embody characteristics of generosity, thoughtfulness, humor, and mental and physical tenacity. First consideration is given to students from the Dickson City or Scranton area.

The Michael B. Bagdzinski ’99 Memorial Scholarship: This scholarship was established by family, classmates and friends of Michael, a member of the Class of 1999 who passed away during his senior year. The scholarship is given to theater students at the University.

The Fr. Robert J. Barone Memorial Scholarship: Established by Linda D’Andrea Barrasse, M.D., ’77 and Rev. Richard E. Fox ’88 in 2007, this scholarship provides assistance to rising sophomores majoring in theology/religious studies who have demonstrated a passion for the subject.

The Edward F. Bartley ’38 Scholarship: Joseph Austin ’52 and his wife, Mary, established this scholarship in 1996 to honor Edward Bartley, University professor emeritus. The scholarship is awarded to students from Lackawanna County, with preference given to students from the Mid-Valley area.

The Anne M. Bednar Scholarship: This scholarship was established in 2001 by Robert J. Bednar Jr. ’69 in honor of his mother, Anne. The scholarship benefits adult students who have financial need as determined by the Financial Aid Office.

The Rev. John J. Begley, S.J., Scholarship: This scholarship, established by the Scranton Jesuit Community to honor one of its own, provides financial assistance based on academic excellence and demonstrated need.

The Rev. Paul R. Beining, S.J., Scholarship: This scholarship, established by the Scranton Jesuit Community to honor one of its own, is for a student born and raised in Northeastern Pennsylvania and who has demonstrated financial need. First consideration is given to a biology major who maintains an overall B average.

The Velio E. Berardis, M.D., ’45 Memorial Scholarship: In 1989, Dorothy Berardis established a scholarship to honor the memory of her husband, Velio. This scholarship provides awards, based on merit and need, to senior pre-medical students. Special preference is given to those who plan to attend Jefferson Medical College.

The Michael J. Bevilacqua Scholarship: The Bevilacqua family established this scholarship in 1989 as a memorial to honor the late Michael J. Bevilacqua. The scholarship is available to students from families who have more than one student in college at the same time.

The Monsignor Eugene G. Bilski Scholarship: Established in 2006 by Mrs. Mary Bilski Wardach in memory of her nephew, Msgr. Eugene G. Bilski, this scholarship is based on need and merit and is available to students of Polish heritage who reside in Lackawanna County.

The Chester and Veronica Bochinski Memorial Scholarship: This scholarship was established by James C. Bochinski ’70 and his sister, Marie A. Ryan, in memory of their parents. The scholarship is given to students from Northeastern Pennsylvania who pursue a course of study in psychology, nursing or business administration.

The Francis P. Boland, M.D., ’29 Memorial Scholarship: Family, friends and colleagues established this scholarship shortly after Dr. Boland’s death in 1987. Each year, a grant is given to pre-medical students, based primarily on merit.

The Paul M., Ph.D., '47 and Joan A. Borick Scholarship: Dr. Borick and his wife established this scholarship for students from Lackawanna, Susquehanna, Monroe and Northampton counties who intend to pursue a course of study in microbiology.

The William E. Atkisson & William J. Brady Sr. Scholarship: Endowed in 2010 by University Trustee William J. Brady ’83 and his wife, Nancy Atkisson Brady ’83, to honor their fathers, this scholarship provides assistance to an incoming freshman with financial need who is a first generation college student and who has demonstrated outstanding leadership qualities.

The Charles F. “Chuck” Brierley Memorial Scholarship: This scholarship is awarded to students with financial need in memory of Charles F. “Chuck” Brierley who passed away suddenly when his daughter Jennifer ’06, was just a freshman. The scholarship is supported each year through fund raising events organized by the Brierley family.

The Margaret Briggs Foundation Scholarship: In 1995, the Margaret Briggs Foundation established this scholarship for an incoming freshman who demonstrates financial need. Students from Lackawanna County are given first consideration; thereafter, qualified students from one of the surrounding counties are considered.

The Burke Family Scholarship: Income from this scholarship benefits students with demonstrated financial need. Thomas F. Burke, Class of 1909, played a leadership role in establishing the scholarship.

The James J. Burns Memorial Scholarship: Established in 2006 in memory of Jim Burns by his son, David J. Burns, Ph.D., ’81, family members and friends, this is a need-based scholarship awarded to children and grandchildren of current or retired employees of the ARAMARK Corporation or to children and grandchildren of current or retired employees of any food service provider.

The Alio J. Buselli ’44 Memorial Scholarship: Mrs. June Buselli established this scholarship in memory of her husband to assist incoming freshmen from Lackawanna County pursuing degrees in science.

The Rev. Henry J. Butler, S.J., Memorial Scholarships: Two scholarships have been created in memory of Fr. Butler who died in 1981 while serving as the executive vice president of the University. The first, for students from Holy Cross High School (formerly Bishop Hannan High School in Scranton), was established in 1984 by James Summers. The second, for students from Scranton High School, was established in 1985 by John A. McCrane, a classmate of Fr. Butler at Georgetown University.

The Frank V. and Josephine P. Caccavo Scholarship: Established by University Trustee James A. Caccavo ’84 and his wife, Kimberly, to honor James’ parents, this scholarship benefits a Catholic high school graduate from New York City or Northern New Jersey with financial need who is enrolled in the Kania School of Management.

The Private Frank J. Cali Scholarship: Mr. and Mrs. Samuel C. Cali created this scholarship in memory of Mr. Cali’s brother. It is available to students who demonstrate financial need as determined by the Financial Aid Office.

The Elizabeth G. "Betty" Caputo Memorial Scholarship: Established by retired adjunct faculty member, Joseph Caputo ’56, G’61, in 2007 to honor the memory of his beloved wife Betty, this scholarship is awarded to a history or political science major residing in Lackawanna County. Betty was a caring and loving wife, dedicated mother, and loyal member of the University family, having served as the faculty secretary in the University’s history and political science department for sixteen years and also as secretary and treasurer of the Purple Club.

The Terrence S. ’28 and Jean McGuire Carden Memorial Scholarship: Terrence S. Carden Jr., M.D., ’60 created this scholarship in 2007 in honor of his parents. Awards are made to children or grandchildren of current or retired postal workers, schoolteachers or journalists engaged in the gathering and reporting of news to the public, regardless of the medium.

The Bridget Carney Scholarship: This scholarship was established in 1972 by a bequest of James I. Kearney, M.D. Income from the scholarship, which is named to honor the memory of Dr. Kearney’s mother, is awarded to students whose parents were or are parishioners of St. Ignatius Parish, Kingston, Pennsylvania.

The Timothy J. Casey ’03 Memorial Scholarship/Class of 2003: This scholarship was established by the family and friends of Timothy J. Casey ’03 who passed away unexpectedly in his senior year. It benefits students with financial need during their senior year who are majoring in history and involved in student activities.

The Chorba-Mezick Family Scholarship: This scholarship was established by James A., Ph.D., ’61 and Mary P. Mezick to honor Dr. Mezick’s parents, Andrew and Margaret, and his uncles and their spouses, Michael and Mildred Chorba and Stephen and Anna Chorba. This scholarship is for incoming freshman with financial need from the Mid-Valley area.

The David E. Christiansen Scholarship: Endowed in 2009 by the University to honor Dave Christiansen, Vice President Emeritus of Finance / Treasurer, for his years of service, this scholarship is awarded based on financial need.

The Cinram Manufacturing Scholarship: This scholarship was established in 1999 to benefit sons and daughters of Cinram Manufacturing employees who have at least three years of service at Cinram.

The Class of 1952 50th Reunion Scholarship: In recognition of its Golden Anniversary Reunion, the Class of 1952 established this scholarship, which is awarded based on financial need and academic merit.

The James J. Clauss ’47 Scholarship: Established in 1973 by a local businessman and alumnus from the Class of 1947, this scholarship provides aid to students who require financial assistance but do not qualify for most aid programs based on financial need. First consideration is given to Northeastern Pennsylvania students.

The Jon A. Clauss Scholarship: An endowed scholarship was established in 1980 to honor the memory of Jon A. Clauss, son of Thomas F., M.D., ’47 and Joan Clauss of Justus. Awards are made based on financial need.

The Patricia A. Byrnes Clifford ’86 Scholarship: Established in 2009 by Patricia A. Byrnes Clifford ’86, this scholarship is awarded to undergraduate students based on financial need.

The Catherine “Cate” Manley Coffey ’86 Fellowship Fund: Established in memory of a beloved 1986 alumna upon her untimely death in a tragic automobile accident in June, 2002, this fund is awarded to students entering their senior year in the Kania School of Management who have demonstrated exemplary academic achievement. Cate was the first female president-elect of the University’s National Alumni Society and would have served her term in 2002-2003.

The Justin Charles Collins Memorial Scholarship: Established in 2005 by family and friends of Justin Charles Collins, this is a need-based scholarship as defined by the Office of Financial Aid. It is awarded to a sophomore, junior or senior student from Pennsylvania, New Jersey or Maryland majoring in computer science.

The Condron Ambition and Achievement Scholarship: Established in 2000 by Christopher M. “Kip” Condron ’70, H'03 and his wife, Peggy, who both served as University Trustees and Pride, Passion, Promise Campaign co-chairs, this scholarship benefits incoming freshmen in the Kania School of Management who demonstrate exemplary ambition and self-achievement, particularly in non-academic areas. First preference is given to students from Lackawanna County, followed by those from Luzerne County and other counties in Northeastern Pennsylvania.

The Rev. James J. Conlin, S.J., Scholarship: This scholarship provides financial assistance based on academic excellence as well as demonstrated need.

The Connaught Laboratories Endowment: This scholarship is available to any student with financial need as determined by the Financial Aid Office.

The James A. ’43 and Joan Connolly Scholarship: Mr. Connolly ’43 and his wife established this scholarship which provides financial assistance based on academic excellence and demonstrated need.

The Connolly-Blewitt Family Scholarship: Established by William G. Connolly Jr. ’59 in memory of his parents and aunt, William G. and Loretto D. Connolly and Elizabeth M. Blewitt, this scholarship is awarded on the basis of academic excellence and financial need, with preference given to the children of current or retired postal employees and school teachers.

The Louis and Ernestine DeSarro Cortese Memorial Scholarship: Vincent E. Cortese ’37 established this scholarship in 1998 in memory of his parents. Recipients must be enrolled in the College of Arts and Sciences.

The John N. ’48 and Ann P. G’74 Costello Memorial Scholarship: Established by Attorney Margaret Costello in honor of her parents, this scholarship is awarded to a student majoring in either elementary education or business. Both need and merit are considered.

The Michael S. Costello ’96 Memorial Scholarship: This scholarship is dedicated in memory of Michael Costello ’96, who lost his life in the September 11, 2001 attack on the World Trade Center. The scholarship is available to certain surviving family members of 9/11 victims and children of the classes of 1993 through 1997. Students from Long Island will also be considered for the scholarship.

The Cottone Scholarship: A bequest from Benjamin J. Cottone, M.D., ’27 established this scholarship for pre-medical students.

The Grace H. Courtney Scholarship: Raymond S. Courtney established this scholarship with a bequest in memory of his wife. It provides financial assistance to students who meet the University’s admission requirements, with preference given to students majoring in foreign languages.

The Cruciani Family Scholarship: Dominick A. Cruciani Jr., M.D., ’54, his wife, Florence, and their family have established this scholarship for students from Mid-Valley and Valley View high schools who intend to pursue courses of study in health fields.

The Marie E. Gilligan Cummings G'77 Memorial and Thomas P. Cummings Sr. ’52 Scholarship: This need-based scholarship was endowed in 2008 in memory of Marie E. Gilligan Cummings and is awarded to a Dunmore Senior High School graduate who is pursuing a degree in education or accounting.

The Timothy T. Cummings ’81 Memorial Scholarship: Created by family and friends to honor the memory of Tim Cummings ’81, this scholarship is awarded to students from Dunmore High School, Holy Cross High School and its successors, North Pocono High School or Scranton Preparatory School, based on financial need.

The William J. Cusick Purple Club Scholarship in Memory of Frank J. O’Hara ’25: William Cusick ’52 established this scholarship, which is based on demonstrated financial need, for students who reside in New Jersey or Eastern Pennsylvania.

The Salvatore Cusumano Family Scholarship: This scholarship, established through a bequest from Mr. Cusumano, is awarded to students who are enrolled in the pre-medical program and who have demonstrated financial need.

The Frank and Agatha Davis Memorial Scholarship: Thomas J. Davis, C.P.A., ’69 and his wife, Patricia, established this scholarship in 2007 in honor of Mr. Davis’ parents. Awards are made to students with financial need.

The Harold J. Davis, M.D., ’74 Scholarship: This scholarship, established in 1994, is presented to a female undergraduate from Northeastern Pennsylvania pursuing a degree in the health sciences. The recipient must be involved in extra-curricular activities. Both financial need and scholastic merit are considered.

The Rev. Royden B. Davis, S.J., Scholarship: This scholarship, established by the Scranton Jesuit Community to honor one of its own, provides financial assistance based on academic excellence and demonstrated need.

The Shirley A. DiAndriola Scholarship: Established in 1998 through a bequest in the will of Shirley A. DiAndriola, this scholarship is intended for graduates of Old Forge High School.

The Eugene J. Donahue ’68 Scholarship: This scholarship was established in 1997 in memory of John and Ann Donahue by Eugene Donahue, a resident of Clarks Summit and a 1968 graduate of The University of Scranton. The scholarship is for students who show a demonstrated need. Recipients must be undergraduates in the College of Graduate and Continuing Education, and first consideration is given to students residing in Lackawanna County.

The Robert J. Donovan, M.D., ’43 Memorial Scholarship: A bequest from Dr. Donovan endowed this scholarship which is awarded based on financial need as defined by the Office of Financial Aid.

The Judith A. Doyle Scholarship: This scholarship was created by Joseph T. Doyle ’69 in honor of his wife and in appreciation of his Jesuit education at The University of Scranton. The scholarship provides financial assistance to students with financial need.

The Adam and Anna Dranginis Scholarship: This scholarship was established in 2000 by Edward Dranginis to honor his parents’ memory. Adam Dranginis was a coal miner who worked in the Scranton area from 1904 to 1925. The Dranginis Scholarship is awarded to students of Lithuanian-related origin, ancestry or birth.

The Denise Dubbels ’94 Memorial Scholarship: This scholarship was created by students and faculty members in memory of Denise, an Honors Program student and member of the special Jesuit Liberal Arts Program, who died in an automobile accident while studying in Russia. Her degree was conferred posthumously in 1994. The scholarship aids students who plan to study in developing countries.

The Attorney John J. Sr. ’51 and Joanne M. Dunn Scholarship: Endowed in 1998 for students enrolled in the University’s Kania School of Management, recipients of this scholarship are residents of Lackawanna County.

The F. Keane Eagen ’54 Memorial Scholarship: This scholarship was created by Mark Eagen in tribute to his father, Frank, who was a member of the Class of 1954. It is awarded to students with demonstrated financial need.

The Robert I. Edelsohn Scholarship: In 1964, a bequest was given from the estate of Robert I. Edelsohn, a Polish immigrant who became a Scranton businessman and Realtor. The endowment provides scholarships for students with financial need.

The Educational Freedom Scholarship: In 1990, Joseph E. McCaffrey ’38 established this scholarship to aid students who graduate from Lackawanna County parochial schools. Mr. McCaffrey, a member of the New Jersey Chapter of Citizens for Educational Freedom, passed away in 2000.

The ETR and Associates, Inc. Scholarship: This scholarship was created by Robert E. Lee, president of ETR and Associates, in appreciation of the fine Jesuit education his daughter, Kathleen ’93, received at The University of Scranton. It is awarded based on financial need.

The Peter J. Farrell and Maida Lippert Farrell Scholarship: Awards from this scholarship, established in 1988 by Professor Matthew C. Farrell, Ph.D., ’48, are made to students of Native American ancestry.

The Neal J. Fasula ’69 Memorial Scholarship: Established in 2004 by Mrs. Joyce Fasula in loving memory of her husband, Neal, this scholarship is awarded to employees of Gerrity’s Supermarkets or their dependent children.

The John Francis Finetti Memorial Scholarship: This scholarship was established by the family of a young man from the Hill neighborhood near the University’s campus. It is awarded to students who demonstrate ability in history, music, forensics or theatre, with preference given to students from Lackawanna County.

The Finn Family Scholarship: This scholarship was established by William H. Finn ’67 and his wife, Michele, in honor of Bill's parents, Martha and Herbert Finn, and the entire Finn family. The proceeds are used to assist students of color who demonstrate financial need, show academic strength and reside in an urban city within Connecticut or New York.

The Laureen Finn Memorial Scholarship: Laureen Finn died in her sophomore year at The University of Scranton. Family, friends and fellow members of the Class of 1990 established this scholarship in her memory. Proceeds assist a freshman education or English major with preference given to residents of Englishtown, N.J.

The William H. Finn ’67 Memorial Scholarship: This scholarship was established in 2004 in fond memory of William H. Finn ’67, former senior managing director of Bear, Stearns & Co., Inc., located in New York City. This scholarship is awarded to qualified students, based on a combination of need and merit as determined by the University’s Financial Aid Office.

The Timothy J. Finnerty ’90 Memorial Scholarship: Tim’s wife, Theresa, created this scholarship in his memory. Tim was a victim of the World Trade Center attack on September 11, 2001. First preference for this merit-based scholarship is given to students from New Jersey who are enrolled in the Kania School of Management and have financial need.

The Martha Fitch Scholarship: In 1955, a bequest was made to the University by Miss Martha Fitch, a retired nurse and former superintendent of Thompson Hospital, Scranton. Income is used to provide scholarships for students with financial need.

The Rev. John J. Fitzpatrick, S.J., Scholarship: This scholarship honors the Rev. John J. Fitzpatrick, S.J. who, prior to his death in 1987, served The University of Scranton for 22 years in various roles including dean of men, Jesuit minister, student counselor and University chaplain. The scholarship helps students of academic excellence who have demonstrated financial need. Preference is given to undergraduate students from Northeastern Pennsylvania who are enrolled in the College of Graduate and Continuing Education. The scholarship was established through the generosity of Midori Yamanouchi-Rynn, Ph.D., Professor Emerita of Sociology/Criminal Justice.

The Fitzsimmons Family Scholarship: Edward, Esq., ’54 and Kathryn Fitzsimmons of Gladwyne established this scholarship in 1996 to benefit qualified freshmen from Northeastern Pennsylvania with demonstrated need.

The Fleet Scholarship: Sons and daughters of Fleet employees are eligible for this scholarship. The University’s Financial Aid Office selects students on the basis of financial need.

The James H. Foy, M.D., ’27 Memorial Scholarship: Established in 1987 by Joseph J. Rupp, M.D., ’37 and his wife to honor Dr. Foy, whose encouragement and support helped Dr. Rupp in his education, the scholarship is given to pre-medical students who also demonstrate proficiency in the humanities.

The Joseph P. Franceski Sr. ’42 Memorial Scholarship: Created in 2008 by Joe Franceski's children, this need-based scholarship benefits students from Forest City Regional High School or from Susquehanna County.

The James M. Franey Scholarship: This scholarship, established by a bequest from the estate of James M. Franey, benefits students from Northeastern Pennsylvania.

The Sara G. Friel Memorial Scholarship: Before her death in 1982, Sara G. Friel, aunt of then University president, Rev. William J. Byron, S.J., directed that part of her estate be used to assist deserving students with financial need each year.

The Joseph P. Gallagher ’61 Memorial Scholarship: The Greater Scranton Chamber of Commerce created this scholarship in 1995 to honor the memory of Mr. Gallagher, who was employed by the Chamber for 15 years. The scholarship is given annually to sons and daughters of an employee of any current member of the Chamber. Preference is given to senior students.

The Katherine E. and James A. Geiger Scholarship: Matthew Geiger ’81 endowed this scholarship to honor his parents. To qualify for this scholarship, the student must be from a family of four or more children.

The Morris ’26 and Mae H'00 Gelb Scholarship: Established in 1989 through gifts from the Gelbs and members of their family and friends, this scholarship benefits deserving students of all faiths with financial need.

The John J. Gentile Memorial Scholarship: Gentile family members and friends established this scholarship in 2008 in memory of John J. Gentile, a businessman and entrepreneur in Northeastern Pennsylvania. The scholarship is based on merit and need and is available to a business student from Northeastern Pennsylvania.

The John J. Geron ’66 Scholarship: This scholarship was created by John Geron and is awarded based on financial need.

The William Gerrity Scholarship: Established by the William Gerrity Scholarship Committee to honor Bill Gerrity, mentor, educator and community volunteer, this scholarship is awarded to juniors or seniors enrolled in the Panuska College of Professional Studies who are pursuing a degree in education.

The Brendan J. Giblin ’06 Memorial Scholarship: This scholarship was established through the fund raising efforts of the family and friends of Brendan Giblin ’06, a student who lost his life in an accident during his senior year at the University. The fund benefits students from Philadelphia or its suburbs in Pennsylvania and southern New Jersey.

The Rev. Joseph G. Gilbride, S.T.D., Memorial Scholarship: This scholarship benefits residents of Peckville (Blakely Borough), Carbondale, Throop, Nanticoke, and the Parsons section of Wilkes-Barre and Plymouth. It was established by Fr. Joseph G. Gilbride to provide assistance to students with financial need.

The Dr. A. John and Mrs. S. Maria Giunta Scholarship: Dr. Giunta, Professor Emeritus, Economics-Finance, endowed this scholarship in honor of his loyalty to The University of Scranton and in appreciation for the fine education his own children (Carmen ’82, Jo Ann ’84, Lucia ’91 and Mary-Louise ’92) received here. The scholarship is given to students pursuing a degree in economics.

The Edward J. ’38 and Isobel Grady Scholarship: A bequest in the will of Edward J. Grady established this scholarship. Recipients must meet the University’s financial aid eligibility criteria.

The Peter S. Graybar ’93 Memorial Scholarship: Created to honor Peter S. Graybar, a beloved friend and active member of The University of Scranton’s Class of 1993, this scholarship provides assistance to a junior who has demonstrated active involvement in extracurricular activities.

The Edward T. Groncki ’46 Scholarship: Established by his brothers, Thomas and Stanley Groncki, to honor Ed’s memory, this scholarship is awarded to students who live in Lackawanna County.

The Irving and Edythe Grossman Scholarship: This scholarship was created out of the generosity of Irving and Edythe Grossman and is a memorial in their honor. Eligible students must demonstrate academic achievement and participate in community service.

The Robert J. Gummer ’58 Memorial Scholarship: In loving memory of their father, the children of Robert J. Gummer established this academic and need-based scholarship in 2000 for an accounting major from Scranton. Robert Gummer was a loyal alumnus from the Class of 1958 and a good friend to his alma mater.

The Judge Frederick W. Gunster Scholarship: The estate of Joseph F. Gunster ’17 provided funds for this merit scholarship to honor the memory of Joseph’s father.

The Margaret Gunster Scholarship: Joseph F. Gunster’s mother is remembered through a scholarship designed to assist students from low-income families.

The Ruth Gunster Memorial Scholarship: In 1971, Joseph F. Gunster ’17 established this scholarship in loving memory of his wife. The scholarship, which was increased by a bequest in 1980, is awarded to students from Northeastern Pennsylvania.

The John and Lucille Jerrett Guzey Scholarship: Endowed in 1978, this scholarship assists members of the Scranton Boys and Girls Club as well as students with financial need.

The A. J. Guzzi General Contractors, Inc. Scholarship: Angelo J. Guzzi created this scholarship to assist qualified and deserving students from Abington Heights, Valley View, Mid-Valley or Lakeland High Schools. The recipient is an incoming freshman who demonstrates financial need.

The Rev. Joseph M. Hamernick, S.J., Scholarship*:* This scholarship, established by the Scranton Jesuit Community to honor one of its own, provides financial assistance based on academic excellence and demonstrated need.

The Rev. Dexter Hanley, S.J., Scholarship: This scholarship, named for the late Dexter Hanley, S.J., former president of The University of Scranton, assists undergraduates enrolled in the College of Graduate and Continuing Education.

The Hanlon Family Scholarship: Established in 2010 by Joseph P. Hanlon ’90, this scholarship is a need-based award for students from New York City (Bronx) or Cranford, NJ enrolled in the Kania School of Management. Second preference is given to any qualified student with financial need.

The Sarkis R. Hazzouri Jr. Memorial Scholarship: This scholarship was established in 1997 to assist incoming freshmen from Lackawanna County. First preference is given to graduates of West Scranton High School enrolled in the Kania School of Management.

The William Randolph Hearst Foundation Scholarship: Graduates of The University of Scranton’s pre-college program, the University of Success, are eligible to receive this scholarship.

The Rev. William B. Hill, S.J., Scholarship: This scholarship was established by the late Gerardine C. Hill to honor her brother, Rev. William B. Hill, S.J. Between 1969 and 2002, Fr. Hill served in several administrative positions at The University of Scranton, including Special Assistant to the President.

The Hill Neighborhood Association/Peter Cheung Scholarship: This scholarship, named in honor of Peter Cheung, who died in an accident while an undergraduate, is awarded to a junior or a senior who has demonstrated service to the neighborhood and the University community. Preference is given to residents of the city’s Hill Section.

The Hoeschele-GE Scholarship: This scholarship was established by General Electric in honor of David B. Hoeschele ’50. Mr. Hoeschele was chosen by General Electric for a prestigious award for his leadership in the field of electronic circuit design. He requested that funds be used to establish a scholarship for United States citizens or permanent residents from Northeastern Pennsylvania who are enrolled as full-time undergraduates in either the physics or electrical engineering program. This scholarship is based on need and academic merit.

The Elizabeth Ann Burke Holmes Memorial Scholarship: Established in 2011 by George R. Holmes, Ph.D., ’61 to honor his mother, this need-based scholarship is awarded to students majoring in education who live in Archbald, PA.

The Frank J. Holmes ’36 Memorial Scholarship: Established in 2005 by the Holmes family, this scholarship is awarded to students with financial need who are pursuing degrees in criminal justice. Mr. Holmes graduated from The University of Scranton in 1936 and went on to a successful career as a special agent and instructor in the Training Division of the FBI.

The George Ronald Holmes, Ph.D., ’61 Scholarship: Dr. Holmes, an alumnus of the Class of 1961, and his wife, Elaine, endowed this scholarship to provide aid to junior and senior psychology majors.

The Robert V. Horger ’37 Scholarship: This scholarship, established by Robert V. Horger ’37, a prominent Scranton banker, is given to qualified students from the incoming freshman class who demonstrate financial need.

The Frank and Jean Hubbard Scholarship: This scholarship, established through a generous gift from local business owners Frank and Jean Hubbard, is awarded to graduates of North Pocono High School in the top 25% of their class who have demonstrated financial need.

The ITT Scholarship: The International Telephone and Telegraph Corporation established this scholarship to encourage students to pursue academic excellence. The Financial Aid Office annually selects an incoming freshman recipient and the award is renewable based on academic achievement.

The Edward Dennis Jacobe Sr. '77 and Edward Dennis Jacobe Jr. Scholarship: This scholarship was established in 2005 by Mrs. Ruth Jacobe in memory of her husband and son and is awarded to students in need of financial aid who might not otherwise be able to attend the University.

The Anastasia Jaditz Memorial Scholarship: This scholarship was established in 2006 by the family and friends of Anastasia "Stacie" Jaditz, a student who lost her life in an accident during her freshman year. It honors Stacie's memory as a generous and warm young woman.

The Albert R. '43 and Dolores T. Jasuta Memorial Scholarship: In loving memory of her parents, Stephanie Jasuta Fischer established this scholarship in 2005. Both Mr. and Mrs. Jasuta were passionate supporters of the University, its good works and its alumni programs. This scholarship is awarded to qualified students as determined by the University's Financial Aid Office.

The Jesuit Community Scholarship: Substantial annual gifts from The University of Scranton Jesuit Community have made possible an endowment to provide unrestricted scholarship aid. Scholarships are awarded based on financial need and academic achievement.

The Jethro Scholarship: Established by a University faculty member, Dr. Everett R. Brown, this scholarship is awarded to a freshman management, marketing or economics/finance major who demonstrates that he or she has earned a significant amount of total college expenses. It is not dependent upon financial status of parents or guardians nor high school grades, and is available for four years, as long as the recipient maintains a grade point average of 3.00 or better.

The B. Carl Jones Memorial Scholarship: This scholarship was established in 1988 by family, friends and colleagues of the late B. Carl Jones, a University trustee and benefactor. The endowment provides financial assistance, based on need, to students from Lackawanna County who are enrolled in the Kania School of Management.

The Anne Maroni Kadow Memorial Scholarship: Endowed by University Trustee Joseph J. Kadow, Esq., '78 in memory of his mother, this need-based scholarship is awarded to students from West Scranton High School.

The Stanley Karam Scholarship: Fred C. Karam '68 established this scholarship in 2000 to honor his father. Lackawanna County residents are eligible for the scholarship, with first preference to graduates of West Scranton High School who enroll in the Kania School of Management.

The Francis J. Kearney Scholarship: A 1977 gift from a retired pharmacist, followed by a bequest in 1979, made possible this scholarship to assist students with financial need.

The William H. Kelly Jr. '93 Scholarship: In 2002, the Kelly family established this scholarship in tribute to their son and brother, Bill, a victim of the World Trade Center attack on September 11, 2001. Junior and senior students who qualify for this need-based award must have qualities that emulate Bill Kelly, including generosity of spirit, exceptional kindness and a love of the outdoors.

The Rev. Stephen A. Kollar Memorial Scholarship: This scholarship was established in 1977 through a bequest from the late pastor of Holy Family Church in Scranton and is awarded to members of the former Holy Family congregation or St. Peter's Cathedral in Scranton.

The William A. Koons, Joseph A. Koons and John Koons Scholarship Fund: Established by Dr. Martin R. and Eve Lebowitz in memory of Eve's three brothers, this full tuition, need-based scholarship is awarded to residents of the Shenandoah area who are of Lithuanian descent, and are enrolled in any major in The College of Arts and Sciences except computer science.

The Mary R. Walsh Krahe Scholarship: Established in 1987 by Mary R. Walsh Krahe in memory of her brothers, Nicholas E. Walsh and William E. Walsh, and the Walsh family of Old Forge, this scholarship provides support to students from Lackawanna County with preference given to students who attended Old Forge High School.

The Kuehner Family Scholarship: This scholarship was established by Carl J. Kuehner '62 and his wife, JoAnne H'01, of Naples, Florida, in 1985. Carl later joined the Board of Trustees and served as Chairman. The endowment provides assistance to students from single-parent families in Lackawanna County with financial need.

The Lackawanna Medical Group Scholarship: This scholarship provides assistance to students from Lackawanna County who have financial need and intend to pursue careers in health-related professions. First preference is given to children of persons affiliated with Lackawanna Medical Group.

The Lanahan Gecawich Scholarship: Established in 1996 by members of the Lanahan and Gecawich families, including John ’84 and Kevin ’84, this scholarship assists female, first-year students with demonstrated need. Preference is given to students pursuing degrees in elementary education.

The Rev. John W. Lange, S.J., Scholarship: This scholarship, established by the Scranton Jesuit Community to honor one of its own, provides financial assistance based on academic excellence and demonstrated need.

The Joseph F. and Robert G. Lavis ’35 Scholarship: In 1990, a gift was made to the University through the estate of Robert G. Lavis ’35, a Scranton businessman. Income from this gift provides a full four-year scholarship to an incoming freshman. This scholarship also helps junior and senior students who have a reduction in their ability to meet educational expenses.

The Anthony A. Lawrence, Esq., ’39 Memorial Scholarship: Elizabeth Lawrence established this scholarship in 2002 to honor her husband, Anthony ’39, who enjoyed a long and distinguished career that earned him recognition in the first edition of Who’s Who in American Law. It is awarded based on financial need.

The Edward P. Leahy Scholarship: Established in 1989 by Edward R. Leahy, Esq., ’68 in honor of his late uncle, this scholarship provides aid to students with financial need.

The Rev. John J. Levko, S.J., Scholarship: This need-based scholarship, established by the Scranton Jesuit Community in 2003 to honor Rev. John J. Levko, S.J., is awarded to students whose parents were or are parishioners of a Byzantine Catholic parish in Pennsylvania. Rev. Levko is a distinguished University of Scranton professor of mathematics and a Jesuit in the Byzantine Catholic Church.

The LF Brands, Inc. Scholarship: This scholarship provides financial assistance to children of current and past employees of LF Brands (formerly Leslie Fay). It is based on academic achievement and financial need, and first consideration is given to students who are enrolled in the University’s Kania School of Management.

The Walter and Betty Lisman Scholarship: Established in 2008 by University Trustee Carl Lisman and his wife, Tina, to honor Carl's parents, this scholarship provides awards to students from Wilkes-Barre or Luzerne County who are in the pre-medical program.

The William V. Loughran and Albert E. Peters Scholarship: Established in 1985 through a gift from Albert E. Peters and Elizabeth Loughran Peters, this scholarship assists seniors who intend to pursue graduate studies in the fields of science and medicine. The scholarship is based on merit and need.

The Bruce Lowenberg and John McLean Kelly Memorial Scholarship: Established in 1988 by Mrs. Frances McLean Lowenberg, this scholarship benefits qualified and deserving young men and women.

The Lynch Family Scholarship: Created by John J. Lynch III ’83 in 2008, this scholarship supports educational diversity at the University. It is awarded to students of African-American heritage.

The Joseph F. Lynch Jr. Memorial Scholarship: Established by Lawrence R. Lynch ’81 and his wife, Keli, in honor of Larry's father, Joseph, this scholarship provides need-based aid.

The Frank J. and Mae C. MacEntee Memorial Scholarship: Established by the MacEntee family in memory of their beloved parents, this scholarship assists deserving students with their education costs.

The Rev. Frank J. MacEntee, S.J., Scholarship*:* This scholarship, established by the Scranton Jesuit Community to honor one of its own, provides financial assistance based on academic excellence and demonstrated need.

The Harry and Helen Mack Scholarship: This scholarship was established by Mrs. Helen Mack in memory of her husband, Harry. It is awarded to a student enrolled in the Kania School of Management based on financial need.

The Beth Anne ’91, Brian S. ’95. and Paul J. Mackie Memorial Scholarship: This scholarship was created by James and Anne Mackie in memory of their children, Beth Anne, Brian and Paul. It is a need- and merit-based award for an eligible student who is a psychology, criminal justice or environmental studies major.

The Malcolm C. MacKinnon Memorial Scholarship: Dolores MacKinnon established this endowment in 2007 in memory of her husband, Malcolm, former president and chairman of the board of United Gilsonite Laboratories. The scholarship is awarded to students enrolled in either the pre-medical or nursing program who display exceptional kindness and generosity of spirit.

The Peter F. and Marie Rose Flood Mackrell Scholarship: Established by James J. Mackrell, M.D., ’60 in memory of his parents, this need-based scholarship is awarded to qualified students from Lackawanna County who intend to pursue courses of study in pre-medicine.

The Edward J. Sr. ’60, H’97 and Alice Manley Scholarship: Ed, a local businessman, alumnus and former chair of the University’s Board of Trustees, and his wife, Alice, established this scholarship for students who live in Lackawanna County.

The Mariotti Family Scholarship: This need-based academic scholarship was established by John, M.D., ’75 and Margaret Quinn, Au.D., Mariotti, a University trustee, to benefit incoming freshmen from St. Augustine College Preparatory School in Richland, N.J. Students from Lackawanna County are also considered.

The Sally and Richard Marquardt Scholarship: This scholarship was established in 1997 by Mr. and Mrs. Marquardt, residents of Waverly. It is given each year to qualified local students.

The John P. Martin, Ed.D., ’57 Scholarship: Established in 2002, this scholarship is awarded to undergraduate students majoring in philosophy or theology who are considering the Jesuit religious life.

The Rev. Thomas D. Masterson, S.J., Scholarship: This scholarship was established by the Scranton Jesuit Community and friends of Fr. Masterson in honor of the 50th anniversary of his ordination into the priesthood. The need-based scholarship is awarded to graduates of Loyola Blakefield High School in Towson, Maryland.

The Martin L. Mattei ’42 Memorial Scholarship: Martin L. Mattei ’42, the first superintendent of schools in the Pittston Area School District, passed away in 1999. His family established this scholarship for Pittston Area High School graduates who demonstrate high academic achievement and financial need.

The Florence Zygmunt McAndrews and Emma Kacer Scholarship: This scholarship was established anonymously in 2001 in honor of two nurses who touched the lives of those in their care with their compassion. The scholarship is for nursing students from Northeastern Pennsylvania, with first consideration to residents of Lackawanna County, and is based on financial need and a demonstrated commitment to serving others.

The Congressman and Mrs. McDade Program for Public Service Scholarship: This scholarship, established in 1990, supports students majoring in political science who are doing 3-credit (120-hour) internships in Scranton-area government offices with the intention of pursuing careers in public service. The student must be a sophomore or junior who intends to do the internship in their junior or senior year for any academic session.

The Joseph M. McDade H’69 Scholarship: Contributions from two special tributes in 1998 to retiring U.S. Congressman McDade were used to establish this scholarship to provide need-based financial aid for students from Northeastern Pennsylvania. Mr. McDade is also a University of Scranton Trustee Emeritus.

The Robert L. McDevitt, K.S.G., Scholarship: This scholarship, established in 1977, provides assistance to College of Graduate and Continuing Education undergraduate students. The scholarship was established by Robert L. McDevitt, K.S.G., a Georgetown University classmate and longtime friend of the late Rev. Dexter L. Hanley, S.J., who served as president of the University from 1970 to 1975.

The Patrick J. McGeehan ’50 Memorial Scholarship: Mrs. Betty Ann McGeehan established this scholarship in 2000 to celebrate the 50th anniversary of her husband’s graduation from the University. The scholarship is awarded to residents of Luzerne County.

The Monsignor Andrew J. McGowan H’82 Scholarship: The F.M. Kirby Foundation, Inc. established this scholarship to honor Msgr. McGowan, a University Trustee Emeritus and honorary degree recipient. It is used to assist students who reside in Lackawanna or Luzerne County.

The Joseph J. McGrail, C.P.A., ’46 Scholarship: Joseph J. McGrail ’46 established this need-based scholarship for third- and fourth-year students attending the University. Residents from Lackawanna County are given first preference for this academic scholarship benefiting students enrolled in the Kania School of Management.

The Rev. Bernard R. McIlhenny, S.J., Scholarship: Joseph A. Quinn Jr., Esq., ’63 established this need-based scholarship to honor Admissions Dean Emeritus Fr. McIlhenny, and also to honor his parents, Mary and Joseph A. Quinn Sr. First consideration is given to residents of Luzerne County, followed by residents of Lackawanna County.

The John J. and Kathleen McLaine Scholarship: John J. McLaine ’71 established this scholarship in 1997 to honor his parents. Preference is given to students from Lackawanna County who are enrolled in the Kania School of Management.

The John P. McLean ’40 Scholarship: This scholarship was established in 1985 by former Trustee Thomas E. Sheridan ’60 and many other alumni, students, family and friends to honor John P. McLean, Professor Emeritus of Accounting, who was a University faculty member for over 50 years. It is awarded to accounting students.

The Mecca Family Scholarship in Memory of Reverend Leo J. O’Malley: This scholarship was established by William A. Mecca Jr. ’55 in 2007 in memory of Reverend Leo J. O’Malley, his mentor and advisor. The awardee is a student who has economic need, serves the Roman Catholic Church, demonstrates life achievements and aspires to be a strong leader with ethical values.

The Charles E. Merrill Scholarship: In 1969, the Charles E. Merrill Trust of New York City made a gift to the University to assist students of the Catholic faith. Mr. Merrill, philanthropist, stockbroker and co-founder of Merrill Lynch & Company, created the trust through his estate.

The Joseph R. ’56 and Barbara J. Mesko Memorial Scholarship: Established in 2004 by the family of Joseph R. Mesko ’56, this academic and need-based scholarship is given to an incoming freshman from Dunmore High School. Mr. Mesko was a well-known, respected businessman in the greater Scranton area and a true friend and strong supporter of The University of Scranton.

The Doris A. Milani Memorial Scholarship: Established in 2011 by Frank A. Milani, M.D., ’55 in loving memory of his wife, Doris, this scholarship is awarded based on financial need.

The James E. Milder, M.D., ’68 Memorial Scholarship: Mrs. Phyllis Milder established this scholarship in 2007 in memory of her husband, James, to benefit a student with established need who is an orphan, foster child or the child of a widowed parent.

The Rev. J. Patrick Mohr, S.J., Scholarship: This need-based scholarship, established by the Scranton Jesuit Community to honor one of its own, is awarded to graduates of Gonzaga High School in Washington, D.C.

The Angelo H. Montrone Scholarship: This scholarship was established by Paul M. Montrone, Ph.D., ’62, H’86, past president of the Henley Group, Inc. and former chair and CEO of Fisher Scientific International, Inc., to honor his father. It assists a Kania School of Management student who best exemplifies Angelo’s lifelong dedication to self-improvement and ethical behavior in business.

The Dr. Leslie E. Morgan Scholarship: This scholarship was established through a bequest from Dr. Morgan to assist persons studying to become members of one of the health-services professions.

The I. Leo H’09 and Ann H’98 Moskovitz Scholarship: Mr. and Mrs. Moskovitz, community leaders and friends of the University, established this scholarship for students who are majoring in business or science, with first preference given to those who live in Lackawanna County.

The Joseph F. Mullaney ’38 Memorial Scholarship: A bequest from Dr. Mullaney ’38 established this scholarship for physics, mathematics and science students.

The Robert W. Munley Scholarship: This scholarship was established by Robert W. Munley, Esq., ’52 and Judge James M. Munley ’58 to honor their father, Robert W. Munley. It supports students from Lackawanna County.

The Murphy Scholarship: This scholarship was established in 1957 through a bequest of Miss Margaret Murphy, a retired schoolteacher and lifelong resident of Scranton. Margaret and her sister, Katherine, made the award “in loving memory of our mother, father, and brothers” to assist students with financial need.

The Dr. Louis and Muriel Murphy Scholarship: Dr. and Mrs. Murphy, longtime friends of the University, established this scholarship to provide financial assistance to students.

The Murphy Family Scholarship: This need-based scholarship was established in 2005 by Justin Murphy ’76 and Liz Altemus Murphy ’83 to honor Justin’s parents.

The James Nasser Family Scholarship: This scholarship was established in 1986 by Mr. and Mrs. James R. Nasser. Preference is given to students from Lackawanna County who are in the pre-medical program and have financial need.

The Professor Dr. Jay Nathan, Ph.D., Scholarship: Retired university professor, Dr. Jay Nathan, Ph.D., a former Senior Fulbright Scholar, endowed this scholarship in 2011 to provide financial assistance to graduate level students in the Kania School of Management from Mongolia, Thailand, India, Poland or central Asian countries. If there are no graduate students eligible for the scholarship, consideration will be given to Kania School of Management Undergraduate students from these countries. If there are no graduate or undergraduate students eligible, then next preference will be students from Abington Heights High School, Clarks Summit, PA, who are enrolled in the Kania School of Management.

The Newcombe Endowed Scholarship: This fund was established through grants from the foundation created under the will of Philadelphia philanthropist Charlotte W. Newcombe, and is combined with University matching funds to benefit returning women students or second career women students.

The R. Barrett Noone, M.D., ’61 Scholarship: Dr. R. Barrett Noone ’61 established this scholarship for University students residing in Bradford, Sullivan, Philadelphia, Montgomery or Delaware counties. The scholarship recipient must be in the pre-medical program.

The Marian R. Oates ’90 Memorial Scholarship: This scholarship, established in memory of an alumna who died in an automobile accident shortly after her graduation in 1990, benefits middle-income students from New Jersey enrolled in the Kania School of Management.

The Margaret McGill O'Brien Memorial Scholarship: Endowed in 2010 by Thomas P. O'Brien ’86 as a need-based scholarship for students of large families (five or more children), this scholarship is awarded to students from Sacred Heart of Jesus Catholic and St. Joseph’s Preparatory High Schools which are both located in Philadelphia.

The Raymond S. O’Connell ’42 Scholarship: Shortly before his death in 1981, Raymond established this scholarship for students with financial need. After his death, his sister, Sara E. O’Connell, completed the gift.

The OfficeMax Scholarship: This scholarship is awarded to qualified students based on financial need as determined by the Financial Aid Office.

The Frank O’Hara ’25 Scholarship: This scholarship was established in 1988 by friends and family in memory of “Mr. University,” Frank O’Hara. Mr. O’Hara served in many capacities over a long career with the University. The scholarship provides assistance to students with financial need.

The Marian M. and Patrick F. ’66 O’Hara Scholarship: This endowment provides unrestricted scholarships to students with financial need.

The Felix and Emily Olsommer Scholarship: Endowed in 2011 by John J. Leahey ’58 and his wife, Helen, in memory of Helen's parents, this is a need-based scholarship.

The Jack O’Malley ’54 Memorial Scholarship: Established in 2007 by Mrs. Jo Etta R. O’Malley in honor of her husband, Jack, this scholarship is awarded to students with need who are majoring in physics or biophysics.

The Oppenheim Family Scholarship: This scholarship was established by the Oppenheim family, who for many years owned and operated Oppenheim’s Department Store and its predecessor, the Scranton Dry Goods Co. The scholarship is awarded to part-time, non-traditional students who need financial assistance.

The Hobart N. Owens, M.D., ’30 Memorial Scholarship: Established in 2011 by Roberta F. Owens in loving memory of her father, this is a need-based scholarship for undergraduate students enrolled in the nursing program.

The Rev. G. Donald Pantle, S.J., Scholarship: This scholarship, established by the Scranton Jesuit Community to honor one of its own, provides financial assistance based on academic excellence and demonstrated need.

The Christopher Jason Perfilio ’95 Memorial Scholarship: Christopher Jason Perfilio passed away the summer before his senior year. His parents and older brother established this scholarship in his honor to assist philosophy and theology/religious studies students, as well as students in the Special Jesuit Liberal Arts program, who have records of high academic achievement and who demonstrate financial need.

The John R. and Maureen Pesavento Scholarship: This scholarship was established by business and community leaders, John and Maureen Pesavento, to benefit a student from Lackawanna County with financial need.

The Peter Pestinikas ’60 Memorial Scholarship: In 2005 a gift was made to the University through the estate of Peter Pestinikas to endow this scholarship for students with financial need.

The Dr. Andrew W. Plonsky ’40 Scholarship: When Dr. Plonsky, Professor Emeritus and co-founder of the University’s computer science program, passed away in 2000, his widow, Dorothy, established this memorial scholarship for Lackawanna County residents who are studying computer science.

The Paul J. Poinsard, M.D., ’36 Memorial Scholarship: Mrs. JoAnne Poinsard established this scholarship in memory of her husband, a University alumnus. The scholarship assists students in the pre-medical program**.**

The Rev. George C. Powell ’43 and Msgr. John K. Powell ’33 Memorial Scholarship: The Powell family established this scholarship to provide financial assistance to students who demonstrate good character, leadership and financial need.

The Rev. Edward R. Powers, S.J., Scholarship: This scholarship, established by the Scranton Jesuit Community to honor one of its own, provides financial assistance based on academic excellence and demonstrated need.

The Ernest D. Preate Sr. ’69 Memorial Scholarship: The family of Ernest D. Preate Sr., Esq., established this scholarship in 1982. First consideration is given to students who are residents of Lackawanna County with financial need.

The President’s Business Council Fifth Anniversary Scholarship: This Presidential scholarship was named in perpetuity to recognize the fifth anniversary of the founding of the President’s Business Council, the Council’s Fifth Annual Award Dinner, and the dedication that the 2006 honoree and Council Chair, Christopher M. “Kip” Condron ’70, H'03, demonstrated during the Council’s formative years.

The Rev. J. J. Quinn, S.J., Scholarship: This scholarship honors the late Rev. J. J. Quinn, S.J., Professor Emeritus of English. It was started by alumni and former students to honor Fr. Quinn’s many years of service to the University, his students and the community. Based on merit and need, the scholarship is available to students in all academic disciplines.

The William V. Rakauskas, Ed.D., ’61, G’63 Memorial Scholarship: This scholarship was established by the family of long-time University professor William Rakauskas, Ed.D., to ensure that Dr. Rakauskas' name is forever associated with his beloved University of Scranton. It is awarded to a student from Lackawanna County, preferably majoring in English or education.

The Steve Ranton ’07 Memorial Scholarship: After Steve's death during his senior year at Scranton, his family and friends established this scholarship to provide assistance to students with financial need.

The Theodore Rasieleski Memorial Scholarship: Endowed in 2008 by former Board of Trustees Chairman John Dionne ’86, and his wife, Jacquelyn ’89, to honor Jackie’s father, this need-based scholarship is awarded to graduates of Scranton High School.

The Frank X. Ratchford ’61 Memorial Scholarship: Mrs. Patricia A. Ratchford and her family established this scholarship in memory of Mr. Ratchford ’61. The scholarship, based equally on financial need and academic merit, is for residents of Scranton and Dunmore who are majoring in English, philosophy or human resources.

The Betty Redington H’92 Scholarship: This scholarship was established through a bequest from Mrs. Redington, a former trustee and longtime friend of the University and its students. The scholarship benefits students who are most in need of financial support to pursue their education.

The Francis E. and Elizabeth H'92 Brennan Redington Scholarship: This scholarship was established in 1984 according to provisions in the will of the late Francis E. Redington. It provides financial assistance to students on the basis of both ability and need. A portion of the income each year supports scholarships for students from the Republic of Ireland.

The John Charles H'89 and Kathryn S. Redmond Foundation Scholarship: Mr. Redmond, a prominent businessman and honorary degree recipient, established this scholarship before his death in 1989. The scholarship is given to an outstanding student who is not eligible for any direct financial aid, as specified by state or federal regulations, but who shows financial need because of the student's family situation (e.g. number of children in school needing parental support).

The Raymond M. Reed '57 Scholarship: This scholarship, established by Mr. and Mrs. Raymond M. Reed, is awarded to students residing in Dunmore or Scranton. Students are selected based on merit and financial need.

The Evelyn M. '52 and Katherine T. '53 Reilly Scholarship: This scholarship, established by sisters Evelyn & Katherine Reilly, is awarded to undergraduates enrolled in the College of Graduate and Continuing Education who are residents of Scranton.

The Joseph C. Reilly Scholarship: This scholarship is awarded to qualified students who graduated from Scranton public schools and are majoring in science. It was established by Joe, who was a member of the University's physical plant staff for over 40 years.

The Dr. Richard A. Rendich Educational Scholarship: This endowed scholarship was established by the family of Grace Rendich Fox '87 in memory of her great-grandfather, Dr. Richard A. Rendich. Awards are given to assist men and women of the Roman Catholic faith, and particularly to men studying for the priesthood of the Roman Catholic Church.

The John M. and Helen F. Robinson Scholarship: This scholarship was established by John M. Robinson, who attended the University and established LPS Industries, Inc. in Newark, N.J. The scholarship assists promising and deserving students in the Kania School of Management, with Scranton-area residents receiving first consideration.

The Patrick and Marie C. Roche Scholarship: Out of their affection for the University and respect for the school's mission, Scranton natives Patrick and Marie Roche created this scholarship for eligible Lackawanna County students.

The Mary Kay/Rochon Scholarship: This scholarship was endowed by John Rochon, former University Trustee, and the Mary Kay Foundation. It is awarded to bright female students with economic need**.**

The Rev. Joseph A. Rock, S.J., H'81 Scholarship: Created in memory of Fr. Rock, who served the University as professor of history, academic vice president and, in 1970, acting president, this scholarship assists students in the Academic Development Program.

The Adrian E. Ross Memorial Scholarship: Endowed in 2009 by James Ross and the Ross Family Foundation in honor of James' father, Adrian, a well-known and respected community leader, this scholarship assists students who are residents of Lackawanna County.

The Angelo and Rose Rotondaro & Dr. Louis Mitchell Memorial Scholarship: Alfred M. Rotondaro, Ph.D., '60 and his wife, Kathleen, established this scholarship in 2004 to honor his parents, Angelo and Rose, and University faculty member, Louis Mitchell. Awards are given to students with demonstrated need who will add diversity to the University campus.

The Rev. Richard W. Rousseau, S.J., Scholarship: This scholarship, established by the Scranton Jesuit Community to honor one of its own, is based on academic merit and financial need.

The Robert T. Ryder '46 Scholarship: Established in 1988 by John Diskin '67 and Coopers & Lybrand as a tribute to Robert Ryder, Vice President Emeritus for Finance/Treasurer, the scholarship assists local students from the city of Scranton or the borough of Dunmore.

The Charles V. Sabatino Sr. Scholarship: This scholarship was established in 1990 by Frank C. Sabatino, Esq., '76 as a memorial to his father. It is based on merit and is awarded to a sophomore who is studying history.

The Josephine Sarcinelli Memorial Scholarship: Med Science Laboratory in Scranton established this scholarship in 1983 to honor the memory of Josephine Sarcinelli, the office manager of the firm for many years. First preference is given to an incoming freshman from Lackawanna County with financial need majoring in medical technology, with second preference to students who reside in northeastern Pennsylvania.

The Steven Sawyer Memorial Research Award: This endowed award honors the memory of the son of Mary F. Engel, Ph.D., Associate Professor and Director of Fellowship Programs at the University. The awardee is selected by a committee of the biology and chemistry faculty. Students who apply for this award must be active in the Health Professions Organization and be involved in research.

The Rev. George Schemel, S.J., '52 Scholarship: This scholarship, established in 2000 by the University's Jesuit community to honor the late Fr. Schemel, is based on academic merit and financial need.

The John J. Scott Jr. '69 Memorial Scholarship: Mr. and Mrs. John J. Scott Sr. established this scholarship in memory of their son, a member of the Class of 1969. The scholarship is for graduates of Scranton Preparatory School, based on financial need, academic merit and extracurricular activities.

The Scranton Club of New York Scholarship: This scholarship assists undergraduate students who reside in New York or New Jersey.

The Scully Scholars Program: This program was established in 2004 to provide University of Scranton students with financial assistance to pursue summer internships in public policy and to honor the memory of longtime political science professor Timothy H. Scully.

The Mary and Mariano Sebastianelli Memorial Scholarship: This need-based scholarship was established by Joseph T. Sebastianelli, Esq., '68 in memory of his parents to support Lackawanna County students who are enrolled in the Panuska College of Professional Studies.

The Vincent A. Sedlak '37 Memorial Scholarship: A bequest from Vincent's estate established this scholarship to benefit students majoring in chemistry.

The Charles '35 and Josephine Shander Scholarship: A trust established this scholarship which provides financial assistance to students from Lackawanna County's Mid-Valley area who have at least one parent of Polish, Slovak, Russian or Lithuanian descent.

The Thomas J. Shevlin Jr. '40 and Dr. John F. Shevlin Memorial Scholarship: Established in 1989 through a bequest from Thomas J. Shevlin Jr. of Carbondale, this scholarship assists students in pre-medical studies.

The Paul J. '47 and Virginia P. Shields Scholarship: This scholarship was established in 2002 by Paul and his wife, Virginia, to assist undergraduates with financial need.

The Mary and Dana Silvon Memorial Scholarship: Joseph T. Doyle '69 and his wife, Judith, established this scholarship in memory of Mrs. Doyle's sister and niece. The scholarship is awarded to an incoming freshman of the Catholic faith from the Diocese of Scranton.

The Frederick B. Smoot '46 Memorial Scholarship: The late Frederick Smoot '46 created this need-based scholarship, with first preference given to students from the Lake Ariel area.

The Dr. Frank J. Sottile '69, G'72 Memorial Scholarship: Josephine Sottile provided a generous bequest to fund this scholarship in memory of her son, Frank, a University alumnus and adjunct faculty member as well as the head of the Math Department for the Scranton School District. Awards are made to education majors.

The Specialty Group, Inc. Scholarship: This scholarship was established in 1988 for graduates of Dunmore High School and Holy Cross High School, formerly Bishop O'Hara High School, in Dunmore.

The Francis J. Stahl '35 Memorial Scholarship: This scholarship was established through the will of Mary T. Stahl and her husband, Francis. The scholarship assists local students with financial need.

The Stanley E. '61 and Elaine L. Stettz Scholarship: This merit-based scholarship is awarded to a junior accounting major enrolled in the Kania School of Management. Selection is based on overall GPA.

The Armond and Betty Strutin Scholarship: This scholarship, created through the generosity and commitment of Armond and Betty Strutin to The University of Scranton, is awarded to students with financial need.

The Tom and Salsey Sullivan Scholarship: In 2000, Mr. and Mrs. Sullivan, parents of Thomas J. Sullivan Jr. '97, established this scholarship to be awarded based on financial need.

The Amelia Suraci Scholarship: This scholarship was established in 1977 by the late Frank Suraci, chairman of Parodi Cigar Corporation, to honor his wife, Amelia. After Mr. Suraci's death, contributions from the Suraci and Keating families were added to the endowment. Each year the scholarship benefits students with financial need.

The John P. '61 and Jean Blackledge Sweeney Family Business Scholarship: This scholarship was endowed in 2005 by John P. Sweeney '61 and his wife, Jean Blackledge Sweeney and is awarded to a student enrolled in the Kania School of Management.

The John P. '61 and Jean Blackledge Sweeney Family Nursing Scholarship: This scholarship was endowed in 2005 by John P. Sweeney '61 and his wife, Jean Blackledge Sweeney and is awarded to a nursing student enrolled in the Panuska College of Professional Studies.

The John E. Swift, M.D., '22 and Margaret Gurrell Swift Memorial Scholarship: This scholarship is awarded to students based upon financial need and/or academic achievement.

The Robert J. '58 and Joan J. Sylvester Scholarship: Trustee Emeritus Arthur J. Kania, Esq., '53 and his wife, Angela Volpe Kania, established this scholarship to honor Mr. and Mrs. Sylvester. Mr. Sylvester, Vice President Emeritus for Institutional Advancement, retired in 2001 after serving 18 years. The scholarship is awarded to students from Lackawanna County with first consideration given to graduates of Abington Heights, Scranton Preparatory and Valley View high schools.

The Tate Family Scholarship: Established in 2011 by Thomas N. Tate '56, This scholarship is awarded to students enrolled in the pre-medical program who reside in the Mid-Valley area of northeastern Pennsylvania and have demonstrated need.

The Times-Shamrock Communications Scholarship: This scholarship was established by the Lynett and Haggerty families to provide support to current employees of the Times-Shamrock Group and their children.

The TRL Associates Scholarship: This scholarship is awarded to past employees, or qualified children of past employees of TRL, Inc. Since TRL, Inc. is no longer in business, any employee, or child of an employee of a company that was affiliated with TRL, Inc. is also eligible to apply. The companies affiliated with TRL are: Joseph Notarianni & Co.; Foley, Cognetti, Comerford, Cimini & Cummins; Related Cognetti enterprises, and; Cognetti and Conaboy. Recipients must have demonstrated financial need.

The UNICO Scholarship: The UNICO Foundation of the Scranton Chapter of UNICO National, a philanthropic group, established this scholarship in 1980 to offer financial assistance to students with financial need.

The United Gilsonite Laboratories Scholarship: UGL established this scholarship to provide financial aid to their employees and their eligible children or to students from Lackawanna County with financial need.

The Guy T. Valvano '50 Memorial Scholarship: This scholarship was established by John Valvano in memory of his brother, Guy T. Valvano '50 to provide financial assistance to an undergraduate nursing student.

The William and Concetta Viglione Scholarship: This scholarship was established in 2004 by Frank C. Longo, Esq. '49, in memory of his aunt and uncle, for students who are studying in the Department of Foreign Languages, with preference given to students studying Romance languages.

The Charles J. Volpe Sr. '61 Memorial Scholarship: Established in 1988 in memory of Charles J. Volpe, a well-respected Scranton businessman and public servant, this scholarship provides assistance to students entering their senior year and majoring in history or political science.

The Mary and Patrick Volpe Scholarship: In honor of her parents, Angela V. Kania established this scholarship for graduates of Old Forge High School who are enrolled in the Kania School of Management.

The Paul L. Waleff Memorial Scholarship: This scholarship was established by the parents of Paul L. Waleff, who died in 1984 while a student at The University of Scranton. The scholarship is presented to a junior or senior who plans a career of service to persons with special needs.

The Leo J. Walsh, Ph.D., Memorial Scholarship: Dr. Walsh, an Old Forge native and University of Scranton adjunct faculty member after his retirement from Queens College, provided a generous bequest to endow this need-based scholarship to benefit students from Northeastern Pennsylvania.

The Weinberger Family Scholarship: This scholarship was established by University Trustee, Jerry Weinberger, Esq., in 2002 for students from Lackawanna County with financial need.

The Weiss Family Scholarship: Joseph F. Weiss, Ph.D., ’61 established this scholarship in 2011 to honor the memory of members of the Weiss Family of Moosic, Pennsylvania. Financial assistance is provided to students pursuing a B.S. degree in chemistry or biochemistry, research track, with American Chemical Society accreditation.

The Gene and Florian ZaBach Scholarship: Endowed with a generous bequest, this scholarship is awarded to undergraduate students pursuing a degree in communication. Florian was a world famous violinist and pops concert artist. His wife, the former Gene Brislin, was a columnist and feature writer for The Scranton Times and The Sunday Times (now The Times-Tribune).

The William Zahler Scholarship: In 1986, Mr. and Mrs. William P. Zahler of Mayfield Heights, Ohio, established this scholarship in memory of their son William Zahler Jr., an associate professor of English at the University, to assist students with financial need.

Annual Scholarships

The Alpha Sigma Nu Scholarship: This annual scholarship provided by ΑΣΝ, the honor society of Jesuit institutions of higher education, assists students who have demonstrated outstanding academic achievement.

The George V. Babcock Memorial Annual Scholarship: Established in 2009 by Mary Babcock G'69, to honor the memory of her husband, George, longtime University of Scranton faculty member and Associate Dean in the School of Management, the fund benefits a student studying economics.

The Rita and Bernard Bagley Memorial Scholarship: Established in 1990 by the children of Mr. and Mrs. Bagley, this scholarship is available to residents of Sullivan County, with preference to parishioners of St. Basil’s Church in Dushore.

The Sarah Beth Beynon Memorial Scholarship of the Scranton Area Foundation: This scholarship is awarded by the Scranton Area Foundation each year to undergraduate students pursuing degrees in environmental science and graduate students pursuing studies in cancer research.

The Crane Fund for Widows and Children: This need-based scholarship is granted to widows and children who were left without adequate means of support. Funding is also provided for wives and/or children of men whom they depend on for support, but because of age or other disability, are unable to adequately offer support.

The James A. Gilmore ’41 and Regina M. Gilmore Scholarship: Created through an estate gift from Regina Gilmore, this scholarship provides assistance to Lackawanna County students.

The Len and Deborah ’73 Gougeon St. Ann’s Scholarship: Established in 1986 through a gift from University professors Drs. Len and Deborah Gougeon, this scholarship, based on need, provides assistance to a member of St. Ann’s Basilica Parish in Scranton.

The Koch-Conley American Legion Scholarship: Established in 1985 by agreement with the American Legion, scholarships are provided on the basis of academic achievement and financial need. First preference is given to children, grandchildren, nieces and nephews of the members of the Koch-Conley American Legion Post 121. Thereafter, family members of other Pennsylvania American Legion Post members may be considered.

The Making a Difference in Nursing Award: This award is sponsored by Dr. Sharon Hudacek and her husband, Steve Hudacek, to honor Pauline Mileski, RN. An annual award is made to an LPN enrolled in the nursing program at the University.

The Nellis-McAllister Kiwanis Scholarship: Established in 2011 by Joseph A. Nellis ’85 through the Scranton Kiwanis Club to honor his parents, William J. ’55 and Ann McAllister Nellis, this need- and merit-based scholarship, combined with University matching funds, is awarded to one incoming freshman who lives and attended high school in Lackawanna County. The student must have demonstrated a commitment to service and volunteer work. Students must submit an essay describing their qualifications and worthiness for this prestigious award along with the application and provide a letter of recommendation from a high school teacher/counselor, high

school transcript and standardized test scores to the Office of Undergraduate Admissions. The scholarship is renewed annually over a total of four years provided the scholar meets the scholarship criteria and academic requirements. Upon the graduation of the Nellis-McAllister Kiwanis Scholar, a new freshman recipient is selected.

The Charlotte W. Newcombe Foundation Scholarship: This fund was established through grants from the foundation created under the will of Philadelphia philanthropist Charlotte W. Newcombe, and is combined with University matching funds to benefit returning or second career female students.

The Northeast Chapter of the Pennsylvania Society of Public Accountants Scholarship: This award is administered through the Northeast Chapter of the Pennsylvania Society of Public Accountants and is given to a senior accounting major from Lackawanna, Luzerne, Susquehanna, Pike, Wayne or Monroe Counties.

The John A. and Dorothy E. O'Donnell Scholarship: Established through a bequest from the estate of Dorothy E. O'Donnell, this scholarship provides funds for a student in the pre-law program from Lackawanna County with financial need.

The Pennsylvania Conference for Women Scholarship: Established in 2006 for women residing in Pennsylvania, the scholarship is awarded to women who have demonstrated financial need, overcome significant personal challenges, exhibited exemplary community service work, and demonstrated high academic performance.

The William P. Rinaldi '67 Memorial Scholarship: This fund was established in memory of the late William P. Rinaldi, Lackawanna County Clerk of Judicial Records, by his mother, Rose. It benefits a student from Lackawanna County majoring in history or education.

The Eugene P. and Mary A. Ruane Memorial Scholarship: This annual scholarship was established in 2009 through a bequest from the estate of Thomas P. Ruane, Esq., '65 to honor his parents and is awarded to students with financial need.

The Dr. Bernard Shair Memorial Scholarship: This scholarship, established by family, friends, and colleagues of Dr. Shair through the Scranton Area Foundation, is presented annually to a graduating senior of The University of Scranton who has been accepted at an accredited dental school.

The Royal Fund Financial Aid Textbook Award: This is a need-based award given to incoming freshmen to assist with the purchase of textbooks. Funds for this award are raised almost entirely by other students.

The Thomas P. White Scholarship: Mrs. Ilene White G'77, '92 established this scholarship to honor the memory of her husband, Thomas. It is awarded to an education major who is a "non-traditional" student, such as a transfer student or an individual returning to school after an absence.

Biennial Scholarship

The Dr. John H. Corcoran '21 Scholarship: Biennially, the Society of the Friendly Sons of St. Patrick of Lackawanna County provides funds for a University of Scranton student or students to enjoy the benefits of studying for one or two semesters at a university in Ireland.

Endowed Chairs

The Alperin Chair in Business Administration: This academic chair was endowed in 1980 through the gifts of three Scranton businessmen, Joel, Irwin and Myer Alperin, and their families. The late Joel Mitchell Alperin was the originator and the principal sponsor of the chair and its endowment. Income from the Alperin brothers' gift is applied to the salary of a professor in the Kania School of Management.

The Robert L. McDevitt, K.S.G., K.C.H.S. and Catherine H. McDevitt, L.C.H.S. Endowed Chair in Philosophy in honor of the late Rev. Dexter Hanley, S.J.

and

The Robert L. McDevitt, K.S.G., K.C.H.S. and Catherine H. McDevitt, L.C.H.S. Endowed Chair in Theology in honor of the late Rev. Dexter Hanley, S.J.

Robert McDevitt established these endowments for teaching positions in the University's Philosophy and Theology Departments through an estate gift received in 2009 to honor the memory of Rev. Hanley, his dear friend and former University of Scranton President.

The Weinberg Judaic Studies Institute: The Weinberg Judaic Studies Institute was created in 1979 through an endowment funded by the local Jewish community. The institute fosters a better understanding and appreciation of Judaism, Israel and their histories. It supports visits to the university by Jewish scholars and writers, and supports library acquisitions, publications, faculty research travel and other scholarly endeavors. The work of the institute was further enhanced by a $1 million gift from Harry Weinberg in 1990.

Other Endowments

The William and Elizabeth Burkavage Fellowship in Business Ethics and Social Responsibility in memory of William & Elizabeth Burkavage: Established in 2009 by local business owner Bill Burkavage and his wife, Judith, this endowment provides funds to assist University faculty in new research on issues of sustainability, social responsibility and business ethics.

The Rev. John J. Long, S.J., Fund: Contributions to this fund were made by friends of the Rev. John J. Long, S.J., president of the University (1953 to 1963) on the occasion of his Golden Jubilee in the Society of Jesus and later as a memorial after his death in 1971. The endowment supports projects and programs concerned with the spiritual growth of students.

The NEH Endowment: This endowment was established through a challenge grant from the National Endowment for the Humanities to support the acquisition of materials for the humanities collection in the Weinberg Memorial Library.

Life on Campus

The University of Scranton is a devoted to the Jesuit maxim of *cura personalis*, or care for each person and the whole person given their uniqueness. The University recognizes the integral role that campus life plays in the overall education of a student. Because in so many ways learning does not stop at the classroom door, the University provides a range of activities and support services for leadership development, for reflection, for spiritual and personal enrichment, and simply for fun and recreation.

Student Services

The University of Scranton recognizes that much of a student's education at The University of Scranton takes place outside the classroom. The Division of Student Affairs is an integral part of the teaching and learning experience, committed to the development of the whole person in the Ignatian tradition. Grounded in humility and a lifelong respect for self, others and community, students are challenged to reach beyond their perceived capabilities and to develop a reflective, passionate and restless desire for excellence.

Residence Life

The Residence Life program includes freshman and upperclass residences that provide secure and comfortable living spaces for study and personal development. Residential freshmen are assigned with their classmates in traditional halls where they are supported in their academic programs through leadership opportunities.

Upperclass students may select from a range of housing options that include suite-style halls with semi-private baths, University houses and townhouse apartments. The University also provides limited apartment-style housing for graduate students.

The main goal of the residential experience is for each student to learn while living in a community environment. The process for this occurs through the active participation of the resident in his or her community. Learning occurs best when students attempt to incorporate their in-class and extracurricular experiences.

The individual residential communities are designed for active student participation. A basic expectation is for each student to respect the rights of others. The privilege of living in a residence hall is accompanied by the responsibility of positive community building.

Residence Life stresses the importance of high achievement in the academic and community realm. It is expected that students make healthy decisions regarding substances, stress and time management, relationships, and the exploration of their faith.

The Office of Residence Life is located on the first floor of Condron Hall and is open Monday through Friday from 8:30 a.m. to 4:30 p.m. The phone number is (570) 941-6226. Additional information is available online at www.scranton.edu/residencelife.

For additional information on room and board, see "Tuition and Fees."

Residence Life Policies and Guidelines

The University of Scranton requires all first- and second-year undergraduate students to live in campus housing. Exceptions to this policy are limited to students who reside with a parent, legal guardian or spouse; are 21 years of age or older; or present other documented extenuating circumstances. The Admissions Office will determine a student's residency status upon admission to the University.

The University of Scranton guarantees on campus housing for four consecutive years. Consequently, if a student has never lived off campus, he or she retains that guarantee. If a student has moved off campus, he or she has lost the guarantee and can only be housed on a space available basis. This guarantee applies to all housing offered through the Housing Lottery or through Post Lottery Housing processes.

The University provides in-room access to the campus communication network (cable and internet) in all residence-hall rooms and University houses at no additional charge. In addition, light in-room housekeeping, 24-hour maintenance and 24-hour security are provided.

Students residing in non-University, off-campus housing (within a one-mile aerial radius of campus) can also have access to campus communication services. For more information regarding these communication services, contact the Office of Network Resources, Alumni Memorial Hall, Room 102, or call (570) 941-4357.

Contractual Obligations

Once enrolled in a room and/or board plan, the student is obligated to that plan for the remainder of the academic year including intersession.

Intersession

Resident students taking one or more classes during intersession must live in University housing and, if applicable, continue their meal-plan program if they were enrolled for room and/or board for the preceding fall semester. As noted above, additional fees do apply for meals. For reasons of safety and security, those not enrolled in classes during intersession are not permitted to reside in University housing. Student athletes, approved by the Office of Residence Life, may live in their rooms over intersession without taking classes.

Dining Services

Students have a choice of six cost-effective meal plans that provide unlimited, 14 or 10 meals per week.

- The unlimited meal plan provides an unlimited number of meals per day in our Fresh Food Company Monday through Friday, with brunch and dinner on Saturday and Sunday.
- The 14-meal plan provides any combination of 14 meals per week, not to exceed 3 meal swipes per day.
- The 10-meal plan offers students any combination of 10 meals per week, not to exceed 3 meal swipes per day.
- The unlimited plus, 14-meal plus and 10-meal plus plans offer students the same amenities as the regular meal plans with the addition of more flex dollars.

All freshmen living in University housing must participate in the unlimited or unlimited plus meals plan during the entire freshman year. Upperclass students living in Redington, Condron and Gavigan Halls must participate in one of the six meal plans. Meal plan participation is optional for upperclass residents of any on campus apartment or one of the University houses, as well as for students residing off campus.

Off-Campus and Commuter Students

The University makes special efforts to ensure that commuting students and those who live off campus have access to its academic and co-curricular programs and services. The Office of Off Campus and Commuter Student Affairs (OCCSA) serves as a resource and provides information, programs and leadership opportunities that enrich the off-campus living and commuter experience.

In collaboration with the Commuter Student Association and Off Campus Advisory Board, OCCSA hosts a variety of programs designed to meet the special needs of students who elect to move off-campus or commute from home. Additionally, the Student Government has commuter and off-campus representatives in its student senate. These students represent commuter and off-campus issues and concerns to this governing body.

The Office of Off Campus and Commuter Student Affairs is located in room 205C in the DeNaples Center. The office hours are 8:30 a.m. – 4:30 p.m. Monday through Friday and interested students can call (570) 941-6292 or visit us at www.scranton.edu/occsa.

Career Services

Career Services helps students focus on career decisions that are consistent with their unique talents, aspirations, and vision for living. Professional counselors help students discover links between their personal traits and career options through individual counseling, workshops, and many other electronic and hard-copy resources available at the Office of Career Services.

Students who are looking for related work experience while they are attending the University can benefit from a variety of services provided by the office. All students can receive training in resume and cover letter writing as well as interview and job search techniques.

They are also able to participate in employer on-campus recruiting visits, employment fairs, and the annual Law/Graduate School Fair. Students and alumni can access a wide range of employment opportunities through the office's online job posting system.

The Office of Career Services is located in Ciszek Hall and is open from 8:30 a.m. to 4:30 p.m. Monday through Friday. Evening hours are arranged on a semester basis. The phone number is (570) 941-7640. Additional information is available online at www.scranton.edu/careers.

Multicultural Affairs

The mission of the Office of Multicultural Affairs is dedicated to the enhancement of multicultural awareness and education. This office strives to foster growth, development, awareness, and sensitivity among students, faculty, and staff. Through programs and interventions, this office will demonstrate cultural differences while promoting their understanding and appreciation as it focuses on the heritage, culture and achievements of different cultures.

Services of the Office of Multicultural Affairs includes:

- Cultural programming that focuses on the history, culture, achievements and contributions of underrepresented groups
- Resource library of African-American, Native American, Asian-Pacific and Latino-Hispanic American history, and educational resources such as books, magazines, DVDs, etc.
- Facilitation of academic and multicultural programs and workshops for faculty, staff and students which include:
    - Awareness of cultural differences
    - Self-assessment of cultural awareness and prejudices
    - Discussing social justice issues
- Assist in the orientation of different underrepresented students to the culture of the institution and provide support for those students as they progress through the university community
- Provide and encourage effective advisement program for students and student organizations as needed
- Provide opportunities for students and organizations to develop leadership and other personal life skills, to sponsor appropriate programs
- Promote participation of students in leadership roles in campus governance organizations

The Office of Multicultural Affairs is located in room 205G in the DeNaples Campus Center. The office hours are 8:30 a.m. – 4:30 p.m. Monday through Friday and interested students may call (570) 941-5904. Visit us at www.scranton.edu/multicultural.

Jane Kopas Women's Center

The Jane Kopas Women's Center fosters a campus community in which women and men can live in a climate of mutual respect, understanding and equality, and where women are encouraged to reach their fullest potential. It provides a safe, comfortable and educational environment in which students, faculty, staff and members of the community can learn about the current and historical role of women in society and where they can explore issues of gender equality, diversity and social justice.

Both women and men are encouraged to attend the JKWC's co-curricular programs on gender and diversity issues and to use its resource center for courses, special projects or personal enrichment. Books, periodicals, films, Internet access, and informational pamphlets are available for use, and the JKWC is also a place to learn about internship possibilities and conference opportunities.

There is always a need for work-study students and volunteers to serve the campus community. Interested students can call (570) 941-6194 or visit the JKWC, which is located in room 205F of the DeNaples Center.

Office of Student Conduct

While participating in the life of the University community, students are expected to learn and develop within the Jesuit educational tradition. Consistent with this tradition, the University community expects students to lead examined lives supportive of the common good. In this regard, students are expected to comply with University behavioral expectations designed to promote respect for self, others, and community. These behavioral expectations are set forth in the University's Student Code of Conduct.

The Office of Student Conduct seeks to educate students regarding their behavioral responsibilities as members of the University community and to ensure that the process to adjudicate matters of misconduct is consistent and fair-minded. For more information about the student conduct process, please visit www.scranton.edu/studentconduct or call (570) 941-7680.

Counseling Center

The Counseling Center provides a safe, comfortable, caring and confidential place for students. Sometimes students have personal concerns they may wish to discuss with one of our staff. These may be related to relationships, transition, stress, development, school, self-concept, family dynamics, etc. Other concerns may be alcohol and other drug use/abuse, anxiety, depression, eating disorders, learning disabilities/ADHD and self-harming behavior.

The Counseling Center is staffed by licensed psychologists, counselors, social workers and a part-time psychiatrist who are available to help students make the most they can out of their years at the University. Finding ways to identify and cope with these concerns can make a difference in the life of a college student.

The Counseling Center, located in McGurrin Hall, second floor, is open from 8:30 a.m. to 4:30 p.m. Monday through Friday. Later evening sessions may be available by appointment. The Counseling Center does not provide online therapy services. After-hours emergency crisis consultation with a clinician is available on a 24-hour basis from September through May while classes are in session by contacting The University of Scranton Police Department at 570) 941-7777. For Counseling Center appointments, students may call (570) 941-7620 or stop by the Counseling Center. Our web address is www.scranton.edu/counseling.

Student Health Services

Good health is an essential part of success in college. Student Health Services is committed to assisting students in the acquisition of the knowledge, attitudes, skills and behaviors necessary to attain and maintain an optimum level of personal wellness.

Student Health Services is located on the corner of North Webster and Mulberry Street and is open from 8:30 a.m. until 5:00 p.m. Monday through Thursday and 8:30 a.m. until 4:30 p.m. on Friday. All services are confidential and include unlimited visits for nursing assessment, treatment and/or referral for further evaluation and care. Physician and Nurse Practitioner appointments are available daily after initial evaluation by a nurse. Cooperative relationships with community health care providers such as laboratories, pharmacies, hospitals and medical specialists complement the care offered on campus.

University fees cover almost all medical services on campus. A limited formulary of prescription medication is available to students at a reduced cost. Student Health Services does no third party billing. Care by community providers such as laboratory, x-ray, specialists, emergency room visits or hospitalization are subject to the student's health insurance or private payment. Information about an optional alternative insurance plan for students who do not have insurance coverage through another plan is available through Student Health Services.

Center for Health Education and Wellness

CHEW is Your Health Connection!

CHEW is the campus source for health information and programs to support academic, social and spiritual wellness. An open, welcoming place, this Health Promotion office provides students with print, web and in-person resources on everything from stress management to eating vegetarian. The CHEW crew of health education professionals, student workers and peer educators provide dynamic work-shops, community awareness events and individualized guidance to help students make healthy decisions and live balanced lives.

CHEW health education professionals design, deliver and evaluate wellness and health programs, train student peer educators, and work with other University departments on programming and policies to improve the well-being of students, colleagues and the community. Through a myriad of programs and campus-wide activities, CHEW staff encourages students to assess their individual health and to create lifestyles that support wellness in all its dimensions.

Residence halls, classes, outdoor events, organization meetings, and trainings are frequent stops for COPE, CHEW's Coalition of Peer Educators, which includes Specially Trained Peer Educators who serve on programming committees to assist students in getting the most out of their college experience. CHEW's crew of trained peer educators produce campus health projects and lead active and informative

sessions on a variety of wellness topics geared toward the college student population, such as physical activity, late night programming, mental health, and alcohol prevention, to name a few.

CHEW wants you! CHEW continually seeks students interested in becoming peer educators, who want to learn about health and wellness and make a difference on campus. Leaders among the student body, CHEW peer educators gain not only valuable health information, but useful presentation skills and leadership ability all while having the option of earning service-learning credit. For more information, stop by CHEW or apply online! Check out all that CHEW has to offer you. Visit us at www.scranton.edu/chew to learn more!

Outside the Classroom

Center for Student Engagement

The Center for Student Engagement encompasses the areas of student programming, student clubs and organizations office, new student orientation, and leadership development initiatives. The Center for Student Engagement offers students a streamlined way to meaningfully engage in co-curricular opportunities at The University of Scranton.

Through various collaborative partnerships throughout the University, the goals of the Center are: to provide support for transfer and first year students and their families; to offer exceptional educational and social programming; to support and challenge students to become more fully involved in clubs and organizations; and to provide a wide array of leadership development opportunities. Meeting these goals will uniquely allow us to assist in the strategic plan of challenging, empowering and engaging our students through a commitment to be leaders for change.

Programs and services offered by The Center for Student Engagement include:

- Orientation and Fall Welcome programs assisting with the transition into life at the University for first year and transfer students.
- Advisement of The University of Scranton's Programming Board (USPB).
- The Leadership Development Program including the Scranton Emerging Leaders Program, the Royal Leadership Conference, Class Leadership Days, Club Transition Summit, and the Student Leadership Awards.
- Club support such as assistance with programming, budget management, leadership development, officer information and advisor support.

Orientation and Fall Welcome

Orientation and Fall Welcome assists all new students, freshmen and transfers, with their transition to life at the University. The program is the link between process and students' arrival at the University for their first semester. The emphasis is on scheduling, academic and social integration and providing a natural connection to the strong sense of community at the University.

The Center for Student Engagement is located in room 205 of the DeNaples Campus Center and is open Monday through Friday from 8:30 a.m. to 4:30 p.m. The telephone number is (570) 941-6233. http://www.scranton.edu/cse

Student Government

Student Government is an organization with the task of maintaining and improving all aspects of student life to provide a productive academic and social environment for the student body. Its familiar faces and widespread involvement give the campus life and energy. Its leadership consists of elected student officers.

Clubs and Organizations

The University of Scranton encourages students to participate in activities, clubs, and organizations supported by the Office of Student Affairs. These clubs and organizations encourage students to become immersed in the campus community. Such activities allow members to develop their leadership skills while meeting the goals of the organization and its members. The following are some of the clubs recognized by The University of Scranton.

Advertising Club
American Psychological Society Student Caucus (APSSC)
Asia Club
Association for Childhood Education International (ACEI)
Association for Computing Machinery (ACMSC)
Biology Club
Business Club
Cheerleading
Chemistry and Biochemistry Club
Circle K International
College Democrats
College Republicans
Colleges Against Cancer
Community Health Education Club (CHED)
Council for Exceptional Children (CEC)
Counseling and Human Services Association
Crew Club (Men's and Women's)
Criminal Justice Club
Debate Society
Exercise Science Club
Fencing Club
Habitat for Humanity
Health Professionals Organization (HPO)
Healthcare Administration Association (HADM)
Ice Hockey
Ignatian Consulting Club
Institute of Electrical and Electronics Engineers (IEEE)
International Business Club
International Students
Invisible Children Club
Italian Society
Jesuit University Students Concerned with Empowerment (JUSTICE)
Liva Arts Company
Marketing Society of The University of Scranton (MSUS)
Math Club
Men & Women for Octaves/Acapella
Middle Level Education Club (MLEC)
Mock Trial
Mountain Sports/Ski Club
Neuroscience Club
Photography Club
Physical Therapy Club
Pre-Law Club
Psychology Club
Ranger Challenge (ROTC)
Roller Hockey
Royal Dance Ensemble
Royal Historical Society
Royal Riders Equestrian Team
Rugby Club, Men's and Women's
Saudi Students Club
Scranton Environmental Awareness Club
Scripture of Scranton
SAS (Society of Accounting Students)

Se Habla Español
Society for Human Resources Management
Society of Physics Students
Student Education Club of The University of Scranton (SECUS)
Students for Suicide Prevention
Student Nurses Association
Student Occupational Therapy Association (SOTA)
Students for Life
Students in Free Enterprise (SIFE)
The Royal Hook, the University of Scranton Fishing Club
Ultimate Frisbee Club
United Colors Club
United Students for Fair Trade
University of Scranton Figure Skating Club (USFC)
University of Scranton Political Society
University of Scranton Programming Board (USPB)
Urban Beats – Hip Hop Dance Team
Volleyball
Young Americans for Liberty (YAL)

A complete list of campus clubs and organizations is available on the Web at www.scranton.edu/clubs.

Intercollegiate Athletics

The University of Scranton is a Division III member of the National Collegiate Athletic Association (NCAA). As such, the university is prohibited by NCAA rules to offer any type of financial assistance based on athletic ability.

After a long and proud affiliation with the Middle Atlantic States Collegiate Athletics Corporation, more commonly known as the Middle Atlantic Conference, the university joined the Landmark Conference in 2006. The conference is comprised of the following institutions: The Catholic University of America (Washington, D.C.), Drew University (Madison, N.J.), Goucher College (Baltimore, Md.), Juniata College (Huntingdon, Pa.), Moravian College (Bethlehem, Pa.), Susquehanna University (Selinsgrove, Pa.), and the United States Merchant Marine Academy (Kings Point, N.Y.).

The athletics office is located in the John Long Center and is open Monday through Friday from 8:30 a.m. to 4:30 p.m. Additional information is available online at www.scranton.edu/athletics.

Men's	*Women's*
Baseball	Basketball
Basketball	Cross-Country
Cross-Country	Field Hockey
Golf	Lacrosse
Lacrosse	Soccer
Soccer	Softball
Swimming	Swimming
Tennis	Tennis
Wrestling	Volleyball

The University is widely regarded for its tradition of excellence on both the national and regional level. Scranton has won three NCAA Division III national titles, two in men's basketball (1976, 1983) and one in women's basketball (1985), while the men's soccer team has advanced to the semifinals four times, including championship match appearances in 1980 and 1981. The women's soccer team has played in the NCAA tournament 13 times in its 29-year history, including quarterfinal berths in 2001 and 2003, while six other Royal teams – men's cross-country (1975), men's golf (1974), field hockey (1997), softball (1982, 1983), women's volleyball (1999, 2001, 2003, 2005) and women's lacrosse (2003, 2004) – have competed in NCAA team championships.

As a former member of the Middle Atlantic Conferences, Scranton won 82 league titles. The men's and women's basketball teams led the way with 17 each, followed by women's soccer (13), men's soccer (11), women's tennis (10), softball (7), women's volleyball (5), women's swimming (3), field hockey (1) and baseball (1). In its first four seasons in the Landmark Conference, Scranton has captured 12 titles: women's soccer (2), men's basketball (3), women's basketball (2), women's swimming (3), men's lacrosse (1), and women's cross-country (1).

The University has also produced its share of all-Americans. Since 1959, 54 student-athletes have earned this prestigious honor.The women's basketball program has produced 18 all-Americans, while men's soccer is next with 10, followed by men's basketball (9), women's soccer (8), women's swimming (2), wrestling (2), baseball (1), field hockey (1), men's golf (1), men's cross-country (1) and women's lacrosse (1).

Excellence in all athletic venues has also translated to success in the classroom. The University has produced 25 Academic All-Americans and 15 Royal student-athletes have earned prestigious NCAA post-graduate scholarships.

Recreational Sports

The Byron Recreation Complex is located at the top of campus, adjacent to the John Long Center. The complex contains three newly resurfaced multi-purpose courts with a 1/10 mile track, four racquetball courts, a six-lane swimming pool, a dance aerobics room, a multipurpose room, locker rooms, steam rooms and saunas. In the fall of 2011 we opened a brand new 14,000 sq ft fitness center, located across campus on the first floor of Pilarz Hall. This stunning facility is home to 44 pieces of cardio equipment, each equipped with individual cardio theatre, as well as 22 pieces of Cybex VR3 selectorized weight machines and a state-of-the-art free weight area.

Housed within the Byron Center, the Recreational Sports Department seeks to provide a comprehensive program of sports activities designed to appeal to the diverse needs and interests of the University community. Intramural leagues begin approximately the third week of each semester and include basketball, dodgeball, volleyball, softball, flag football, walleyball, wiffleball, ultimate Frisbee, soccer, tennis, racquetball, badminton and kickball.

In addition to structured programs there are also many opportunities for individual recreation. Aerobics classes are conducted on a weekly schedule and may be attended on a drop-in basis. The new fitness center is open 112 hours each week and there are open swim hours in the pool daily. Whether students are looking for a competitive game of basketball, a high-impact aerobics class, or just a leisurely swim in the pool, the Recreational Sports Department can meet their needs.For more information contact the Rec office at 941-6203.

Student Publications

The University offers a variety of journalism opportunities:

- The *Aquinas* is the weekly, award-winning campus newspaper.
- *Esprit* is the award-winning campus literary journal.
- The yearbook, *Windhover*, is produced annually by students.

Positions are available to all full-time undergraduate students.

Performance Music

The University of Scranton Bands, Choirs and String Ensembles offer high quality instrumental and choral performing ensemble opportunities in a variety of formats ranging from large ensembles to small ensemble and solo performing opportunities. In the finest liberal arts tradition, participation is open to any and all interested University students (as well as faculty, staff and administrators) with no individual audition requirement nor enrollment or membership fee.

The programs include an annual World Premiere Composition Series performance, the only series of its kind in the nation, which has received honor and acclaim from artists throughout the world. Since 1984, the series has provided our students with opportunities to work and interact with internationally renowned composers and conductors, and has made significant contributions to the wind and choral repertoires.

The University of Scranton Performing Arts Series presents concert performances by outstanding and renowned musicians representing a variety of musical genres, and closely coordinates programming with the Bands, Choirs and String Ensembles to offer special masterclasses, workshops and lectures by our visiting artists.

All performances are free of charge and open to the public, and most take place in the magnificently restored concert hall of the Houlihan-McLean Center on campus.

Our tradition of guest artists, clinicians amd artists-in-residence has brought to our student musicians, our campus and our community the joyful experience of performing with and hearing a long list of musical masters, among them George Avakian; Jeffrey and Lauren Curnow; Aaron Diehl; Dominick Farinacci; Wycliffe Gordon; Victor Goines; Mark Gould; Carlos Henriquez; Frederick Hohmann; T. Terry James; Robert Kapilow; Wynton Marsalis; Sam Pilafian; Eric Reed; Joshua Rosenblum; Loren Schoenberg; Lawrence Wolfe; Marcus Printup; The National Jazz Museum in Harlem All-Stars; the New York Trumpet Ensemble; members of the New York, Philadelphia, Boston, Minnesota and Dallas Symphony Orchestras and The Lincoln Center Jazz Orchestra; and late composer-in-residence Vaclav Nelhybel, whose long and productive relationship with the University continues to be honored through close cooperation between the University and the Nelhybel Estate with the establishment of The Nelhybel Collection.

Hundreds of students participate in the ensembles every year, and they are achieving their performance goals in the musical ensemble of their choice. For more information on any Performance Music offerings, please visit us online at www.scranton.edu/music, or contact the office at music@scranton.edu or (570) 941-7624.

Radio

More than 80 students each year gain valuable experience while operating WUSR, 99.5 FM, which is broadcast at 300 watts with a coverage area of 700 square miles. The broadcast region of the Scranton/Wilkes-Barre metropolitan area has an audience of more than 250,000. The format is eclectic with rock, jazz, urban and alternative music. In keeping with the University's mission the station produces public affairs programming and provides the community with an alternative to commercial radio. Students are encouraged to become involved with all aspects of the station, from on-air positions to management.

Television

The Royal Television Network (RTN) gives students the opportunity for hands-on experience in digital video production. While RTN is part of the academic Department of Communication, all students are invited to participate. Students take the initiative in producing, directing, writing, shooting and editing television programs to express their creativity. These programs range from comedy and sports to news and public affairs. Student-produced programs appear on the campus cable television system. Some programs are chosen to appear on the Comcast Cable college channel.

Theatre

The tradition of theatre and dramatics in Jesuit colleges goes back 400 years. The University of Scranton has played a vital part in that tradition as evidenced by the many theatre professionals who were undergraduates of the University: Walter Bobbie (Broadway actor and Tony Award–winning director), Gene Terruso (director and chairman of Theatre Arts at The University of the Arts, Philadelphia), and the late Jason Miller (Pulitzer Prize–winning playwright/Academy Award nominee).

Today, the University Players produce a main-stage season along with a festival of original one-act plays, and a workshop devoted to new student directors. More than 150 students, from virtually every academic major, participate on and off stage in the productions each year. The theatre program is housed in the McDade Center for Literary and Performing Arts, a state-of-the-art facility complete with a 300-seat thrust main stage, a flexible studio theatre, fully equipped scenery and costume shops and additional theatre support spaces.

The University Players have historically been host to many prominent guest artists. Oscar-winning actress Glenda Jackson conducted an acting workshop in 1984; the late Richard Harris, another Oscar recipient, directed *Julius Caesar* in 1988; and, also in 1988, Emmy Award–winning designer and University alumnus Dennis Size created scenic and lighting designs for Aristophanes' *Lysistrata*.

Participation in the Players is open to all students, regardless of academic year or major. Interested students should contact the Director of Theatre in the McDade Center, Room 103.

University Ministries

The Office of University Ministries serves the mission of The University of Scranton by making visible and effective our Roman Catholic and Jesuit identity. Inspired by the Gospel of Jesus Christ and the spirituality of St. Ignatius Loyola, we seek to reach out with love and respect to all and to be a fire that kindles other fires by ...

- **Nurturing** and **celebrating** our faith through spirit-filled sacramental worship and prayer.
- **Educating** our students in the faith and teachings of the Church in ways that integrate their educational and personal experiences so as to *find God in all things*.
- *Developing* in our students habits of reflection and prayer in order to discern God's presence and action in their lives.
- **Fostering** in our students a passion for justice that is rooted in faith and expressed in action.
- *Empowering* our students to be leaders in ministry and service as *men and women for and with others* in our community, university, church and world.

Our offices of Campus Ministry, Community Outreach and the Intrernational Service Program are located on the second floor of the DeNaples Center. We welcome persons of all faith and those who are searching for faith in our complex and rapidly changing world. Our programs and retreats offer multiple opportunities for students to develop leadership skills. We welcome student initiatives and ideas as we work together to develop new programs and means of experiencing God. We can be reached at 570-941-7419. Click here to access our webpage.

Worship and Prayer

Sacramental Life

The celebration of the Eucharist is held twice each weekday at Chapel of the Sacred Heart and three times on Sunday at Madonna della Strada chapel. Opportunities to celebrate the sacrament of Reconciliation are offered daily at Chapel of the Sacred Heart and also by request. Students find the late-Thursday night practice of the 15-minute Examen of St. Ignatius calming, challenging and helpful.

Liturgical Ministers

Students from all classes serve the Scranton faith community as liturgical readers, extraordinary ministers of the Eucharist and as ministers of hospitality at Sunday liturgies as well as at University-wide events like Palm Sunday and the Advent Mass.

Music Ministry

Students from all classes, both vocalists and instrumentalists, are dedicated to bringing music into the liturgical life of our community. These musicians provide music for each Sunday as well as at larger liturgical celebrations like Baccalaureate Mass.

Building Faith Communities

Residence Hall Ministry

Five Jesuit priests and several other members of the Campus Ministries staff serve as Residence Hall Ministers, providing counsel and support to undergraduate students in different residence halls on campus.

Retreats

Many different retreats are offered for our students including Freshmen, Search, Senior and JUSTICE*plus*, as well as three- and five-day Ignatian silent. Retreats are offered to students at our beautiful Retreat Center at Chapman Lake, just 12 miles from campus. We offer 4th

Day, outdoor retreats, graduate student retreats and innovative retreats like the Cooperstown Finding God in Baseball retreat, the Praying with Popcorn retreat, and the Harry Potter retreat.

Call and Commitment

This group is offered for students interested in exploring a call to church ministry as a priest, religious or layperson.

Christian Life Communities (CLC)

Christian Life Communities are small faith-based groups of students who agree to meet on a weekly basis to grow in spirituality, community and service. Through prayer, focus activities and reflection, the groups enhance their understanding of Ignatian spirituality and deepen their personal relationship with God.

JUSTICE Club

A student-led group, the JUSTICE Club strives to bring awareness of and advocacy for justice issues in our world. They help to prove that ours is truly "a faith that does justice."

Service and Outreach

Community Outreach Office

The Community Outreach Office is committed to advancing the Jesuit tradition of forming men and women for others. The programs sponsored by this office include food and clothing drives, domestic break trips and local service. Each element enables the students to express their faith in reflective service while responding to local and national needs.

International Service Program

Our International Service trips provide opportunities for students, faculty and staff to be immersed in cultures and experiences in developing countries of our world. The program revolves around simple living, community, generosity and faith-based reflection.

Christian Education

RCIA

The RCIA program prepares these students interested in becoming Catholic for baptism and/or confirmation, with reception into the Church during second semester.

Spiritual Direction

Those interested in broadening and enhancing their relationship with God through prayer meet with a spiritual director regularly to discuss their prayer life and their ever-changing relationship with God and with Christ in our midst.

Soup and Substance

Offered during Lent, these gatherings encourage conversations among students, faculty and staff about real-world issues related to Catholic Social Teaching.

Liturgy Schedule

Sunday Mass at Madonna Della Strada Chapel: 11:00 a.m., 7:00 p.m., 9:30 p.m.

Daily Mass at *Chapel of the Sacred Heart***:** Monday through Friday, 12:05 p.m. and 4:40 p.m.

Sacrament of Reconciliation at Chapel of the Sacred Heart in the Reconciliation Room: Monday through Friday, 11:30 a.m.

The Campus

The University's 58-acre campus is located in the heart of Scranton, a community of 75,000 within a greater metropolitan area of 750,000 people. Since 1984, the University has built 26 new buildings and made renovations to 30 others.

The Harry and Jeanette Weinberg Memorial Library at the center of campus includes a large study area open 24 hours a day with Internet connectivity to the world. **Loyola Science Center** has highly specialized laboratories and equipment for the study of physics, electrical engineering, computing sciences, chemistry, biology and molecular biology. There is also a fully equipped television studio with editing facilities in the **Communications Wing of St. Thomas Hall**, along with the broadcast studios of WUSR-FM, located in St. Thomas Hall, not the Communications Wing.

The John J. Long, S.J., Center and the adjoining **William J. Byron, S.J., Recreation Complex** house the departments of Intercollegiate Athletics and Exercise Science and Sport. They also have facilities for intercollegiate and intramural basketball, wrestling, handball, tennis, racquetball, volleyball and swimming. **Fitzpatrick Field** is home to men's and women's soccer, lacrosse and field hockey teams. Offering lights and an artificial turf surface, it is also used for intramural and club sports.

Thirteen traditional residence halls, primarily for freshmen, are centered on terraced quadrangles at the core of the campus. **Francis E. Redington Hall, John R. Gavigan Hall** and **Christopher & Margaret Condron Hall** provide housing for sophomore students. The University also maintains a series of houses and apartment buildings in the vicinity of campus, some of which are organized around academic interests. In all, there are more than 28 housing options for students, who are guaranteed University housing for four years.

Recent additions to University housing for upper-class students is provided at Mulberry Plaza, Madison Square, Linden Plaza. This housing style consists of low-rise, multi-building complexes that provide apartment style living in 2, 3, 4, and 5 bedroom units. All units contain kitchens and combined living and dining areas. In addition, there are nine campus houses with various size apartments some of which are organized around academic interests.

Performance and rehearsal space for the Performance Music ensembles and concert offerings is in the **Houlihan-McLean Center. The McDade Center for Literary and Performing Arts** includes a "black box" studio theatre and a 300-seat main theater, classrooms, a writing laboratory and offices for the English Department. The **Mulberry Street Apartment and Fitness Complex** is the newest addition to the campus. Opened during the fall 2011 semester, the complex houses 396 upper class students in 107 two- and four-bedroom apartments. The main floor of **Rev. Scott R. Pilarz, S.J., Hall** houses the University's main fitness center. A small food service operation and convenience store is located on the main floor of *Montrone Hall*.

McGurrin Hall houses the Panuska College of Professional Studies and contains classrooms, laboratories, an academic advising center, and offices for the departments of Counseling and Human Services, Education, Health Administration, Human Resources, and Nursing. Physical Therapy and Occupational Therapy classrooms and laboratories are in adjacent *Leahy Hall*.

Brennan Hall is our newest academic building. This 71,000-square-foot facility located in the center of campus provides offices, classrooms and support facilities for the Kania School of Management. Also in Brennan Hall is a 148-seat auditorium and seminar rooms. The McShane Executive Center on the fifth floor of Brennan includes conference and meeting rooms that are technologically equipped, as well as a dining and kitchen area. The main floor of Brennan Hall features the Irwin E. Alperin Financial Center. The center simulates a Trading Floor, complete with an electronic ticker and other news and data displays.

In 2006, the University dedicated an expansion of its **Retreat Center at Chapman Lake**, which is located 15 miles north of campus. The 7,050-square-foot addition includes the chapel, which accommodates approximately 60 people and incorporates beautiful views of the lake. The expansion also added 15 bedrooms to one wing of the existing 13,118-square-foot facility. The original structure, which was built in 1998, includes a dining room, kitchen, 1 large meeting room, 5 small meeting rooms and 11 bedrooms. With the expansion, the Retreat Center now accommodates 50 overnight guests.

The Patrick & Margaret DeNaples Center, a 118,000-square-foot campus center, opened in January 2008. The building includes dining and meeting spaces, the bookstore, convenience store and mailing services, Student Affairs and University Ministries, and a unique Student Forum. Its location along Mulberry Street expresses the University's commitment to engaging the Scranton community by the building's availability for a wide variety of events.

In May, the University announced plans for the largest capital project in its 121-year history — an approximately 200,000-square-foot unified science center. The facility incorporates today's most innovative science teaching techniques into a dynamic, modern design that includes inviting spaces for student/faculty collaboration, visible glass-walled laboratories and the efficiencies of using shared instrumentation. Construction is expected to begin in the summer of 2009 and the center is scheduled to be open for use in the fall semester of 2011.

Other notable campus buildings include **The Estate**, former residence of the Scranton family that was constructed in 1865, houses the office of Undergraduate Admissions; **Campion Hall**, built by the Society of Jesus for its members in Scranton; **Hyland Hall**, which houses classrooms, the Hope Horn Gallery and Desktop and Instructional Resources; and **O'Hara Hall**, which is home to the College of Graduate and Continuing Education, Institutional Advancement and academic departments.

The University of Scranton at a Glance

Students

The student population, including adult, part-time and graduate students, is approximately 6,034. About 86% of full-time freshmen live on campus.

Schools and Colleges (Year Established)	**Enrollment Fall 2011**
College of Arts and Sciences (1888)	1,802
College of Graduate and Continuing Education (2006) *(graduate programs since 1951; part-time programs since 1923)*	2,121
Arthur J. Kania School of Management (1978)	841
J.A. Panuska, S.J., College of Professional Studies (1987)	1,270
Total	**6,034**

Undergraduate Students	**4,069**	
Men	1,831	(45%)
Women	2,238	(55%)

Graduate Students (full time)	**601**	
Men	208	(35%)
Women	393	(65%)

Primary States of Origin (Full-time Undergraduates)

Pennsylvania	42%
New Jersey	30%
New York	23%
Other	5%

Primary Counties of Origin (Pennsylvania Undergraduate Students)

Lackawanna	42%
Luzerne	11%
Montgomery	7%
Bucks	6%
Delaware	4%
Wayne	4%
Chester	4%
Monroe	4%
Philadelphia	3%

Retention/Graduation Rates

Fall-to-Fall Freshman Retention Rate	89%
(National Average for Selective Bachelor's/Master's Institutions: 80.5%)	
Six-Year Graduation Rate	79%
(National Average for Selective Bachelor's/Master's Institutions: 69.5%)	

Student Life

- Approximately 2,850 students perform 170,000 hours of community service each year
- More than 80 active clubs and organizations
- 18 Landmark Conference athletic teams
- More than 3,000 student participants in intramural and recreational sports each year

Academic Programs

Bachelor's Degree Programs	61
Master's Degree Programs	25
Minors	45
Undergraduate Concentrations/Tracks	28
Doctor of Physical Therapy	1

Faculty

Eighty-five percent of the University's faculty hold doctoral or other terminal degrees in their fields. The student-to-faculty ratio of 13:1 allows for class sizes that average 20* students. (*Average size undergraduate lecture sections, fall 2011.)

Full-Time Faculty	287	
Tenured Faculty	190	(66%)

Faculty Scholarly Activities & Publications, Since 2005

Articles Published	834
Book Published	110
Book Articles Authored	132
Books Chapters Published	163
Book Reviews Published	247
Grants	190
Presentations	1,726

Economic Impact

The University estimates that 1,781 jobs can be directly or indirectly attributed to our presence in the region. Our students report spending a collective average of $1.4 million off campus each month and since 2004, the institution has hosted 4,051 community events, waiving more than $386,000 in room usage fees.

Catalog Archives

The Weinberg Memorial Library's digital collections include undergraduate and graduate course catalogs, published annually by The University of Scranton (and its predecessor, St. Thomas College). Undergraduate catalogs are available dating back to 1926; graduate catalogs are available from 1967. View the catalogs at www.scranton.edu/library/coursecatalogs.

Academic Policies and Regulation

The University's Academic majors for undergraduates are offered through four schools – the College of Arts and Sciences, the Kania School of Management, the Panuska College of Professional Studies, and the College of Graduate and Continuing Education, which offers programs for adult and non-traditional students. The schools share a common General Education program and offer baccalaureate degrees in 60 fields.

Academic Honor Societies

National Honor Societies that are represented at The University of Scranton are listed below in order of the foundation of the local chapters.

* Indicates member of the Association of College Honor Societies

Alpha Sigma Nu*

The National Jesuit Honor Society was founded in 1915 with chapters in 30 Jesuit universities throughout the United States. The Scranton chapter was founded in 1943, the oldest Honor Society in the University. It is the only Honor Society open to students and faculty in all disciplines and all colleges of the University. Its admission standards are the most rigorous. The Greek letters signify *adelphotes skolastikon nikephoron* – brotherhood of honor students. Juniors and seniors who have distinguished themselves in scholarship, loyalty and service are eligible for membership. Appointment is made by the president of the University on the recommendation of the moderator and nomination by chapter members of the Society. The Society annually presents the Alpha Sigma Nu University award for teaching.

Phi Alpha Theta*

International Honor Society in history founded in 1921. Basic requirements: 15credits in history; grade point average of 3.5 in history and overall ranking in top 35% of class. The Mu Rho chapter was established at the University in 1967.

Sigma Xi

International Honor Society in scientific research founded in 1886. The University's chapter was chartered in 1968 and has been authorized since 1979 to induct as associate members undergraduate or graduate students showing outstanding promise in original research.

Sigma Pi Sigma*

National Honor Society in physics for undergraduate and graduate students, founded in 1921. Its chapters are restricted to colleges and universities of recognized standing which offer a strong physics major. The University's chapter was founded in February 1969.

Omicron Delta Epsilon*

International Honor Society in economics. Basic requirements: 12 credit hours in economics with an overall grade point average of 3.0 and a 3.0 average in economics. The University's Xi chapter of Pennsylvania was founded in May 1969.

Psi Chi*

International Honor Society in Psychology founded in 1937. This organization has chapters in 1,213 colleges and universities in all 50 states. The University's chapter was installed in May 1969. Minimum qualifications include a major or minor in psychology, rank in the top 35th percentile in general scholarship, and superior scholarship in psychology.

Phi Delta Kappa

International professional fraternity for men and women in education. Membership is limited to graduate students and teachers. The University's chapter was founded in 1970.

Pi Gamma Mu*

International Honor Society in social science. Founded in 1924 to improve scholarship in the social sciences and to encourage interdisciplinary study. Basic requirements: at least 60 hours of academic work, an overall grade point average of at least 3.4, with at least 21 hours in the disciplines of economics, human services, psychology, sociology, political science or history. The University's chapter was founded in 1971.

Alpha Sigma Lambda

National Honor Society to encourage scholarship and leadership among adult students in continuing higher education. The Alpha Upsilon chapter was installed at the University in 1969.

Pi Mu Epsilon

National Honor Society for mathematics majors in junior or senior year with an overall grade point average of 3.33 and a 3.50 average in mathematics. Biomathematics majors who meet the criteria can be nominated with an unsolicited recommendation from full-time mathematics faculty. The University's chapter was installed in February 1973.

Alpha Mu Gamma

National Honor Society for students of foreign languages, founded in 1931. The Greek letters signify *amphi mouse glosson*: for the muse of languages. The University's chapter of Theta Iota was installed in May 1973.

Phi Lamda Upsilon

National Honorary Chemical Society established in 1899. The University's Beta Kappa chapter, one of 60 chapters nationwide, was installed in October 1975. For students with 24 credits in chemistry and a 3.0 grade point average.

Alpha Epsilon Delta*

The national Health Preprofessional Honor Society founded in 1926. The University's Iota Chapter was installed in May 1976. Membership is open to students who have completed at least three semesters of pre-professional health work, have a minimum GPA of 3.2, and a science GPA of 3.2.

Theta Alpha Kappa*

National Honor Society in theology and religious studies founded in 1976 at Manhattan College. The University's Alpha Nu chapter was installed in April 1980. Membership requires 12 credits in theology with an average of 3.5 and an overall grade point average of 3.0.

Sigma Tau Delta*

National Honor Society in English founded in 1924. This organization is for students who major or minor in English, theatre or secondary education/English with a grade point average of 3.4 or better in English, theatre and writing courses and an overall grade point average of 3.4 or better. The University's Mu Omicron chapter first met in April 1980.

Alpha Epsilon Alpha

An Honor Society founded in 1980 at The University of Scranton by Fr. Joseph Hamernick, S.J., to recognize students who excel in their general studies and especially in the field of communication. For senior-level communication majors with at least a 3.5 grade point average overall and in the major, and are in the top 10 percent of the senior class.

Alpha Kappa Delta*

International Honor Society for sociology students founded in 1920. Requirements include at least junior (third year) status and 12 credits in sociology with a grade point average of 3.0 both in sociology and overall. Students must also be in the top 35 percent of their class in general scholarship. The University's Upsilon chapter was founded in May 1980.

Pi Sigma Alpha*

National Honor Society in political science founded in 1920. The Kappa Iota chapter at the University was installed in May 1980. Membership is limited to juniors and seniors with at least 18 credits (six courses) in political science, a grade point average of at least 3.4 in these courses, and overall rank in the top third of the class.

Alpha Phi Sigma*

The National Honor Society for criminal justice, founded in 1942. The University's Epsilon Zeta chapter was installed in May 1982. Candidates must be a junior or senior having a criminal justice major or minor; complete at least four (4) criminal justice courses; maintain a 3.2 grade point average overall, as well as in criminal justice; and have class standing in the top 35%.

Phi Sigma Tau*

National Honor Society for students of philosophy. The University's Tau chapter was installed in May 1982. Membership requires a major or minor in philosophy as well as excellence in philosophy, in both scholarly and extra-curricular activities. Induction is based on nomination and voting results of philosophy faculty and current members of the society.

Omega Beta Sigma

The Women's Business Honor Society, founded in 1982 at The University of Scranton, to recognize academic excellence in students in business. Students must have at least a sophomore standing, a major or minor in some area of business, and an overall grade point average of 3.25.

Upsilon Pi Epsilon

The first and only existing International Honor Society in the Computing and Information Disciplines, founded in 1967, and endorsed by both of the corresponding professional organizations, the Association for Computing Machinery (ACM) and the IEEE Computer Society (IEEE-CS).

The mission of UPE is to recognize academic excellence at both the undergraduate and graduate levels in the Computing and Information Disciplines. It is the expressed purpose of Upsilon Pi Epsilon to promote the computing sciences and to encourage its contribution to the enhancement of knowledge.

The University's Gamma Chapter was founded in 1985 and now numbers over300 members. Information, including eligibility requirements, may be found at www.cs.scranton.edu/~upe.

Sigma Theta Tau*

International Honor Society of Nursing founded in 1922. The University's Iota Omega Chapter was chartered in April 1988. Membership is by invitation to baccalaureate and graduate nursing students who demonstrate academic excellence in the scholarship and practice of professional nursing. Qualified candidates have demonstrated outstanding ability in nursing, and rank in the upper one-third of the class. This prestigious organization of leaders, scholars and researchers comprises a global community of nurses who lead in using knowledge, scholarship, service and learning to improve the health of the world's people.

Kappa Delta Pi

International Honor Society for education established in 1911. The Sigma Chi chapter was installed at The University of Scranton in 1992. It joins more than 500 chapters around the world in fidelity to four cherished ideals: Humanity, Science, Service and Toil.

Beta Beta Beta

National Honor Society for biology founded in 1922. The University's chapter, established in 1994, is one of more than 520 chapters in the United States and Puerto Rico. The society encourages undergraduate biological research through presentations at conventions, publication in the journal BIOS, and research/travel grants. All undergraduate students interested in biology may join as associate members. A regular member must be of sophomore or higher status with a 3.0 grade point average in biology and having completed at least three biology courses (one upper level) and in good academic standing at the University.

Beta Gamma Sigma*

Beta Gamma Sigma is the only business honor society recognized by AACSB International – The Association to Advance Collegiate Schools of Business. To be eligible for membership, the academic ranking of those being considered must place them in the upper 10% of the junior class, upper 10% of the senior class or upper 20% of the graduating master's class. The University's chapter of Beta Gamma Sigma was chartered in spring 1997.

Lambda Pi Eta*

The National Honor Society for communication majors was founded in 1985 to honor and encourage high levels of scholarship and leadership in the field of communications. The University's chapter was installed in 1999. Membership in The University of Scranton's chapter requires senior-level communication majors to have earned a GPA of at least 3.25, overall and in their major, and are in top 35 percent of the senior class.

Alpha Lambda Delta

The National Honor Society of freshmen, founded in 1924 to honor excellent academic achievement by students in the first year of study. The Richard H. Passon Chapter was installed at the University in March 2001. Membership requires enrollment as a full-time student in a degree program, a calculated grade point average of 3.5 or above at the end of the first semester of the freshman year, and a rank in the top 20% of the class.

Upsilon Phi Delta

The Upsilon Phi Delta Honor Society was founded in 1999 and established at The University of Scranton in 2002. This national organization recognizes graduate and undergraduate students in the health administration programs. Students must have a minimum overall grade point average of 3.25.

Phi Epsilon Kappa

National Honor Society for persons engaged in, or pursuing careers in exercise science, physical education, health, recreation, dance, human performance, sports medicine and sports management. PEK was founded in 1913, and the University's chapter, Zeta Gamma, was chartered in May 2004 and recognizes exercise science majors in their junior year. Students must have an overall minimum grade point average of 3.3, and a 3.5 average in exercise science courses.

Nu Rho Psi

The National Honor Society for neuroscience was founded in 2007. The Alpha chapter was established at the University in 2006. For membership, students must have a demonstrated interest in neuroscience, an overall minimum grade point average of 3.2, and a 3.5 average in neuroscience-related courses.

Academic Support Services

Harry and Jeanette Weinberg Memorial Library

Opened in 1992, the holdings of this 80,000-square-foot, five-story building include 512,891 volumes of books, bound journals and microfilm, and 45,972 full-text online and print journals. The library also has 87,254 full-text electronic books that users can read on smartphones, tablets and computers. The library conducts an extensive information literacy program to orient and instruct students on resources and research techniques. A tour of the building and its services is available online at www.scranton.edu/librarytour. The facility includes the following special features:

- group-study rooms and quiet study areas;
- two 24-hour, computer-equipped study spaces, one with a Java City coffee bar;
- fifth-floor reading room (Scranton Heritage Room) overlooking the campus and community;
- University Archives and Special Collections, which houses University historical records, rare books, faculty publications and other special collections; and

- a Media and EdLab Resources Collection that holds 21,285 non-print items and provides access to 11,050 streaming video programs.

Databases and Online Catalogs

The library offers access to 150 databases via the Internet. For a list of databases, go to "A-Z List of Databases" from the library's home page, or from the Library tab on the my.scranton.edu page. A proxy server gives authorized users remote access to these databases. A direct borrowing program, Pennsylvania Academic Libraries Consortium Inc. (PALCI) E-Z Borrow, provides access to 72 additional academic library collections. With PALCI members, the library also shares 1,900 full-text books that users can read or borrow online. E-Z Borrow's Rapid participation provides quick document delivery of journal articles. Some required readings for courses are available online through ERes, an electronic reserve reading database. The library's digital collections are available at www.scranton.edu/library/digitalcollections.

Library Technology

There are 83 Internet workstations in the library, including 45 machines available 24 hours a day, seven days a week in the Pro Deo and 24-hour study rooms. Wireless connection to the Internet is available throughout the building via laptops. Fifteen laptops and three iPads are available to borrow. Users can consult librarians via text message (570-687-8787), "Ask a Librarian" email, instant messaging or live chat, to communicate with a librarian from the Association of Jesuit Colleges and Universities (AJCU) and Tutor.com.

Library Hours

Library hours are posted on campus, on the Internet, and on a recording at (570) 941-7525. It is open 95.5 hours per week, with extended hours during exam periods. There are two 24-hour spaces that students enter by using their Royal Cards at card swipe after-hour entrances.

For information about the library, its services, and resources, see the Weinberg Memorial Library homepage on the Interne (www.scranton.edu/library) or visit the mobile library site at m.scranton.edu/library.

Academic Advising Centers

College of Arts and Sciences

The CAS Academic Advising Center, located in St. Thomas Hall 309, serves all freshmen in the College of Arts and Sciences. Staffed by professional advisors and by faculty advisors from a wide variety of disciplines, the Academic Advising Center offers a comprehensive program of academic advising throughout the freshman year. Advisors are available to students from 8:30 a.m. to 4:30 p.m. Monday through Friday. They provide assistance with orientation, registration, drop-add, general education course selection, declaration and change of major, and assessment of academic performance and goals.

Upon achieving sophomore status, all CAS students with declared majors are assigned a faculty advisor in the department of their major.

College of Graduate and Continuing Education

See College of Graduate and Continuing Education.

Kania School of Management

The KSOM Academic Advising Center, located in Brennan Hall Suite 206, serves all students in the Kania School of Management. Staff advisors are available from 8:30 a.m. to 4:30 p.m., Monday through Friday, to provide assistance with registration, major and general education course selection, and assessment of academic performance and goals. The Advising Center works closely with other campus resources to provide comprehensive advising services.

Panuska College of Professional Studies

The PCPS Academic Advising Center, located on the first floor of McGurrin Hall, serves all students in the Panuska College of Professional Studies. Staff are available throughout the year, Monday through Friday from 8:30 a.m. to 4:30 p.m., to provide individual assistance with academic advising, registration, assessment of academic performance and career goals. The Advising Center also works closely with other campus resources to provide comprehensive advisement opportunities. Faculty mentors are available to students within their academic departments.

Center for Teaching and Learning Excellence

The Center for Teaching and Learning Excellence (CTLE), located on the fifth floor of St. Thomas Hall in the Harper-McGinnis Wing, provides academic support for students and opportunities for faculty to enhance teaching and learning.

The CTLE staff provides opportunities for students to enhance their learning skills in order to meet their academic and future professional goals. The CTLE offers math and reading skill evaluation and enhancement, a writing center to assist students throughout the writing process, and peer tutoring for academic subjects. In addition, students learn how to use instructional technology to enhance learning. Students also receive assistance in developing critical executive function skills such as time management, note taking, organization, etc. by visiting the CTLE. Students with disabilites who are eligible for academic accommodations register with the CTLE in order to receive appropriate services. The CTLE also offers opportunities for faculty in the areas of mentoring programs, enhancement of pedagogy, and the use of technology to enrich teaching and learning.

The goal of the CTLE is to encourage and actively support a strong culture of scholarship for a diverse university community. To learn more about CTLE's services for students and faculty visit our web site at www.scranton.edu/ctle or call (570) 941-4038.

Office of the Registrar

As part of the Academic Affairs Division, the Office of the Registrar supports the educational mission of the University by connecting students to the faculty, curriculum and classroom via the course scheduling and registration processes. The Registrar also documents and validates the product of this dynamic connection in the form of schedules, rosters, grades, degree audits, transcripts and diplomas.

The Registrar's office serves students on a daily basis by answering questions, issuing transcripts, certifying enrollment status, and distributing forms and schedules. In addition, students may obtain information about academic policies and procedures, and important dates and deadlines.

The office promulgates the master schedule of courses for each academic year, conducts registration, processes grades, certifies degree eligibility and manages several aspects of commencement.

Course registration for returning students is conducted in April for the subsequent summer and fall, and in November for the subsequent spring and intersession through the University's my.scranton.edu intranet portal and the University Information System (UIS) on the Internet. The my.scranton.edu portal also provides secure links to unofficial academic transcripts, registration options, student class schedules, address information, tuition accounts and financial aid information. Midterm and final grades are also available in UIS through my.scranton.edu.

Located in St. Thomas Hall 301, the Office of the Registrar is open Monday, Tuesday, Wednesday and Friday, 8:30 a.m. to 4:30 p.m.; Thursday, 10:00 a.m. to 4:30 p.m. For more information, call (570) 941-7721 or e-mail registrar@scranton.edu. Additional information and resources (including the academic calendar, course schedules, registration information and student grade point average calculator) are available online at www.scranton.edu/registrar.

Academic Policies and Regulations

Academic Code of Honesty

Students have responsibility for governing their own conduct in compliance with the Academic Code of Honesty, which addresses behavioral integrity in the academic work of the University. Conduct that violates the Code includes plagiarism, duplicate submission of the same work, collusion, providing false information, unauthorized use of computers, theft and destruction of property, and unauthorized possession of tests and other materials. Steps taken in response to suspected violations may include a discussion with the instructor, an informal meeting with the dean of the college and a hearing before the Academic Dishonesty Hearing Board. Students who are found to

have violated the Code will ordinarily be assigned the grade F by the instructor and may face other sanctions. The complete Academic Code of Honesty is available in the deans' offices, in the Student Handbook and on the web at www.scranton.edu/student_handbook.

General Regulations

Ordinarily, all entering students – both freshmen and transfer students – are held to the requirements in the catalog of the year in which they enter.

The University reserves the right to change any of the policies, rules, and regulations in this catalog. All such changes are effective at such times as the proper authorities determine and may apply not only to prospective students but also to those who are already matriculated in the University. Curricular changes, however, shall not become effective until published in the catalog unless specifically approved for an earlier implementation date by the appropriate body. If a change is approved for implementation prior to its publication in a catalog, the appropriate school, academic department, or program shall inform all students affected by the change. Students can appeal issues related to the application of policies, rules, and requirements, including changes thereto, to the dean of their college.

The University reserves the right to take appropriate disciplinary action in the case of any student who conducts himself or herself in a manner that is contrary to the standards of the University. These standards (particularly in the area of academic integrity) are given clear expression in the University's Academic Code of Honesty published in the faculty and student handbooks of the University. The University also reserves the right to modify admissions requirements, to change tuition and fee charges, and to change the schedule of courses.

Degree Requirements

All students beginning the first term of their undergraduate degree/certificate program (matriculating) at The University of Scranton in the 2012-13 academic year are thereafter governed by the curricular policies stated in this catalog. Requirements for majors are those in effect when a major is formally declared and approved. First-year students admitted in 2012-13 will follow the general education requirements of this catalog unless a change is subsequently promulgated.

A degree represents the successful completion of the entire undergraduate curriculum, including general education requirements, cognates, basic skills courses and electives, as well as major requirements. Students graduating with multiple majors receive a single degree and diploma.

In order to earn a bachelor's degree from The University of Scranton students must:

- complete all the courses prescribed in the curriculum table of the major;
- complete at least 63 credits at The University of Scranton, including the last 30 credits of their degree program;
- earn a minimum 2.00 overall grade point average; and
- remove all failures in required courses. (See "Graduation Procedures and Commencement" for additional information.)

In cases where students do not maintain a 2.00 grade point average in required courses, their respective dean may take one of the following actions:

- place the student in a goal attainment semester for students determined to raise the grade point average and remain in the major;
- place the student in an exploratory semester for students wanting to explore possible new majors; or
- grant permission to change to a new major if the department of the new major approves the requested change.

In all cases, students must either meet the standard in the original major or change to a new major within two semesters (in the case of part-time students, within 30 credits). Students who remain in the "Goal Attainment" and/or "Exploratory" semester programs for more than two semesters will be subject to dismissal by their dean.

Number of Hours in a Semester and Special Terms

The University of Scranton constructs its academic calendar in compliance with the minimum standards for class meeting time established by the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania Department of Education.

The current Commonwealth of Pennsylvania Department of Education guidelines establish that a credit hour shall consist of 14 hours of classroom instruction per semester or term, exclusive of registration, final examinations and holidays. For alternative instructional and delivery modes such as laboratory instruction, independent study, readers, thesis, clinical and practicum experience, telecommunication and

Web instruction, and special off-campus initiatives, a credit hour shall represent an instructional unit equivalent to a minimum of 14 hours of classroom instruction, exclusive of registration, final examinations and holidays.

A semester shall consist of 14 weeks of instruction exclusive of registration, final examinations and holidays. A special or compressed term shall meet a number of hours per credit equivalent to a semester but in a compressed or extended timeframe, as determined by the Registrar in consultation with the Provost.

Communication of Information: Statement on the Expected Student Use of The University of Scranton E-mail Account

When students are admitted to The University of Scranton, a University e-mail account is created for them. All electronic communication from the University is directed exclusively to the University's electronic mailbox. Students are expected to access their University e-mail account on a weekly basis; however, daily access is recommended to stay abreast of important, time-sensitive information. University departments and faculty routinely will use email to communicate important campus, academic program and course information.

Information on how to access the network and e-mail is regularly distributed to new students by the Information Resources Department. For more information on how to access your University of Scranton e-mail account, visit the Information Resources Web site at http://matrix.scranton.edu/informationresources/irpolicies.asp. If you encounter problems accessing your e-mail, contact the Technology Support Center at (570) 941-4357 or techsupport@scranton.edu.

Course Numbering System

Courses appearing in this catalog are numbered according to the system described below. The first digit of any course number indicates the level of the course; the second and third digits specify categories of courses. Levels at which courses are offered include the following:

100-199	Introductory courses
200-299	Lower division courses
300-399	Upper division courses
400-499	Advanced undergraduate courses
500 and above	Graduate courses

In cases where no specific prerequisite is listed in the course description, courses at the 300 or 400 level assume junior or senior standing and appropriate background in the discipline of the course.

Categories in which courses are offered are indicated according to the following system:

___00 – ___79	Courses available for general education, majors, minors, concentrations and cognate. Refer to course descriptions and specific program requirements for details.
___80 – ___81	Practicum, Internship or Co-op courses
___82 – ___83	Independent study
___84	Special topics
___85 – ___89	Honors courses
___90 – ___92	Seminars
___93 – ___94	Research
___95 – ___96	Travel courses
___498 – ___499	Thesis

Labs are indicated by an (**L**) following the number of the corresponding lecture courses. Courses in the Special Jesuit Liberal Arts Program are indicated by a (**J**) following the course number; those in the Honors Program are indicated by an (**H**) following the course number.

Course Schedule Changes

Dropping and Adding Courses

Students may add courses anytime between the initial registration period and the fifth class-day from the start of a fall or spring semester or the second class day of intersession and summer terms. Students who wish to drop one or more courses, but who plan to continue attendance in at least one other course during the term, need to secure their dean's permission. A dropped course is not reflected on a student's transcript. The last day to drop a course is usually the thirty-first calendar day of a semester and the fourth calendar day of intersession and summer terms; specific dates are published in the official University academic calendar. A refund schedule for dropped courses applies to students paying on a per-credit basis or completely withdrawing from the University. Under this schedule, the last day for 100% tuition refund is usually the tenth calendar day from the first day of classes for a semester and the second calendar day from the first day of classes for shorter terms; the refund schedule dates are published in the University's academic calendar.

Withdrawal from a Course

After the period to drop a course without having it reflected on the transcript, students may still withdraw from a course until the published deadline and receive a W grade on their transcript. In all cases, students should first discuss the matter with the course instructor.

Students who wish to withdraw from one or more courses, but who plan to continue to attend at least one course for the term, need to have a Schedule Change Form signed by their instructor and dean. Students who wish to withdraw from their last course(s) must submit the Complete Withdrawal/Leave of Absence Form. In either case, the forms are available through the Registrar's Office, the academic advising centers, academic department chairpersons' offices, and the College of Graduate and Continuing Education. The completed forms must be submitted to the Registrar's Office or, in the case of adult undergraduate students, to the College of Graduate and Continuing Education by the withdrawal deadline as indicated in The University academic calendar. This deadline is approximately 30 days before the last class day for the semester and a proportionate period of time for a short session. Failure to withdraw officially from a course will result in a failing grade.

Courses Taken as Readers and Independent Studies

The purpose of reader and independent study courses is to enable University of Scranton students in good academic and disciplinary standing to pursue a course of study that meets one of the following descriptions.

Readers are study experiences that replicate courses listed in the catalog and are offered to one or, less frequently, two students. These offerings are limited to meeting acute student programmatic need, as identified and accepted by the dean, and are not meant to be offered routinely. These courses are designated with the actual course number appearing in the undergraduate catalog.

Independent Studies, experiences provided to academically successful students, are specially designed learning experiences and are not offered in the normal course listing. These experiences may be non-honors courses that, like honors tutorials, are based on a set of readings, discussions, and writing assignments; they may be based on experimental work; or they may involve intensive research activity. These specially designed courses are designated with numbers ending in _82 or _83.

Readers and independent studies may not ordinarily be used to fulfill general education requirements. Students may take no more than one reader or independent study per term and no more than one reader or independent study per year, on average, during the course of their degree programs. Readers and independent studies are to be taken for the same number of credits as are granted similar courses in the discipline in which the reader or independent study is offered. Readers and independent studies may not ordinarily be used to repeat failed courses. Readers and independent studies intended for the major, minor, and cognate are graded under the normal grading mode (A, A-, B+, etc.) unless excepted by the student's dean; other readers and independent studies usually are graded under the Credit/No Credit grading mode ("CS: Credit Satisfactory" for grades equivalent to C or higher; "CD: Credit Deficiency" for grades equivalent to C-, D+, and D; "NC: No Credit" for grades equivalent to F). Exceptions to these policies must be approved by the dean of the student's college and by the dean of the school offering the course. The completed Reader and Independent Study forms should be submitted to the Registrar's Office or the College of Graduate and Continuing Education by the last day to add courses as published in the University academic calendar. A fee of $60 per credit in addition to the normal tuition will be charged. Readers and independent studies are not available to visiting students.

Faculty conducting independent study courses will provide the dean's office with a copy of the syllabus, reading lists, and examinations used in the independent study. Normally, faculty are limited to mentoring no more than two students per semester in any combination of readers, independent studies, and honors tutorials. Exceptions to this limitation can be made by the Dean for programmatic reasons or in response to course cancellations.

Enrollment Status and Attendance Policy

To be considered a full-time student, undergraduate students must be registered for at least 12 credits in any given term or semester, regardless of the number of credits remaining to complete degree requirements.

Students are expected to attend all scheduled meetings of courses in which they are enrolled. Students are responsible for all material presented and announcements made during any class. Attendance policies for individual courses are determined by the instructor and must be promulgated in writing in the course syllabus.

Final Examination Conflicts

When a student has three or more examinations scheduled on the same day, according to the examination schedule issued by the Registrar's Office, the student can decide whether to take all three examinations on the same day or to have one rescheduled. If the student wishes to have one of the three examinations rescheduled, the examination with the lowest priority will be rescheduled. Order of priority: (1) major course, (2) cognate course, (3) elective course.

Where a conflict exists between two courses of the same kind (e.g., two cognates or two electives), the more senior professor – in terms of years of service at The University of Scranton – will have first priority.

If a student wishes to reschedule a conflict examination, he/she must advise the faculty member prior to the last week of class. If an appropriate resolution cannot be reached between the student and the faculty member, the student should contact his/her dean.

Grading System

Final grades are determined by faculty for all registered students at the completion of each fall and spring semester, as well as interim terms, according to the grading scheme defined in this section. Final grades are submitted by faculty through the authorized grading system designated by the Registrar's Office and are recorded on the permanent transcript of academic record for each student. Grades are available to each student through their confidential account in the University Information System (UIS), accessed through the my.scranton portal, after the grade submission deadline published in the academic calendar. Students may also grant third-party access to parents, spouse or others through their UIS accounts.

In addition, freshmen receive mid-semester grades at the mid-point of each fall and spring semester to provide feedback about their performance in their current courses to that point in time. Sophomores, juniors, and seniors receive mid-semester grades only if their performance is deficient (grade of C- or less) to that point in time. Mid-semester grades enable students to gauge if remedial or other actions, such as course withdrawal, are warranted. Mid-semester grades are temporary indications of performance and are not recorded on students' academic transcripts.

Primary Grades

A, A-	Excellent (outstanding and/or original work)
B+, B, B-	Good
C+, C	Satisfactory
C-, D+, D	Passing but well below average
F	Failure (below minimum acceptable standards)

Additional Grading Codes

W	Withdrew officially; deadline is one month before the last day of classes for the semester
I	Incomplete – notes a course not completed due to illness or other serious reason; to remove this grade students must satisfy all course requirements by mid-point of the following semester or the grade will be converted to an F
IP	In Progress – must be removed by the last day of the following semester (normally for honors and thesis courses only)
S	Satisfactory – not calculated in grade point average (GPA)
U	Unsatisfactory – equivalent to failure; not calculated in GPA
AU	Audited course not taken for credit; does not count toward degree requirements or in the GPA
CR	Credit by Exam
CS	"Credit Satisfactory" – notes a course taken under the "credit/no credit" option in which a grade of "C" or higher is earned; counts in hours earned toward degree but not in GPA
CD	"Credit Deficiency" – notes a course taken under the "credit/no credit" option in which a passing grade less than C (C-, D+, D) is earned; counts in hours earned toward degree but not in GPA
NC	"No Credit" – notes a course taken under the "credit/no credit" option in which a passing grade is not earned; does not count toward hours earned toward degree and does not count in GPA
NG	No grade assigned; converts to F if not resolved by midpoint of following semester
TC	Transfer credit – counts in hours earned toward degree but not in GPA

Audit

Entry of the audit grade (AU) on a transcript assumes satisfactory attendance. The student should consult with the instructor as to what constitutes satisfactory attendance. A change to audit can be made only by passing students and before the end of the first half of a semester.

Repeat of Course

Special permission is not needed to repeat courses at The University of Scranton. Recording of grades for repeated courses shall be governed by the following conditions: (1) credit for a course will be granted only once; (2) credit for the course will be lost if the course is repeated and failed; (3) the most recent credit and grade will count toward the grade point average with the exceptions that a W, I, IP, AU or NG grade cannot replace another grade; (4) each attempt to complete a course will be reported on the student's transcript even though the credits of the earlier attempts do not count in the cumulative grade point average (e.g., a course with a grade of F will continue to appear on the transcript even after the course has been repeated with a passing grade, although the credits from the initial failed attempt will not be used in the calculation of the cumulative GPA).

The earlier attempt or attempts (with the exception of W, I, IP, AU or NG) will be denoted on the transcript by an "E," meaning that the course grade has been "Excluded" from the earned hours and GPA calculations. The latest attempt (with the exception of W, I, IP, AU or NG) will be denoted on the transcript by an "I," meaning that the course grade has been "Included" in the earned hours and GPA requirements.

Change of Grade

A student who believes the grade received for a course is unreasonable should first appeal the matter to the professor, whose decision is normally final. The student has the right, however, to appeal to the faculty member's chairperson, who will make a recommendation in writing to his or her dean. The student may request the dean to review the matter. The decision of the dean is final. Ordinarily, no grade change will be considered unless it has been reviewed by the dean's office within one month from the time the original grade was available to the student.

Grade Point Average (GPA)

A standard used in judging a student's performance is the grade point average (GPA). The value of each semester hour of credit earned is determined as follows: **a grade of A is valued at 4 quality points; A- at 3.67 quality points; B+ at 3.33; B at 3.00; B- at 2.67; C+ at 2.33; C at 2.00; C- at 1.67; D+ at 1.33; D at 1.00. An F yields no quality points.** Thus, for example, a 3-credit course with a grade of A yields 12 quality points; a B yields 9; a C yields 6.

The GPA is computed by dividing the total number of quality points earned by the total of grade point average credit hours. For example, 15 GPA credit hours, all at C grade, would earn 30 Quality Points or a 2.00 GPA (30/15).

The total number of grade point average credit hours includes those courses with final grades of F as well as A, A-, B+, B, B-, C+. C, C-, D+ and D. The grade designations of AU, CD, CR, CS, I, IP, NC, NG, S, W, TC and U do not count toward the GPA. This grade point average applies only to courses taken at The University of Scranton. Grades from other institutions are not computed into students' grade point average with the exception of those earned at Marywood University through The University of Scranton/Marywood University cross-registration agreement.

A grade point average listing is made at the end of each semester. On the basis of his or her cumulative grade point average, a student's rank in class and eligibility for Latin honors at graduation are determined. See "Graduation Honors."

Grades with Distinction

Dean's List

To be eligible for the Dean's List, full-time students must earn 12 or more credit hours that count toward the semester GPA (credit hours of AU, CS, CD, CR, I, IP, NC, NG, S, TC, U and W grades are not counted toward this requirement). Part-time students (students registered for fewer than 12 credits) must earn at least 6 credit hours that count toward the semester GPA to be eligible for the Dean's List. Of the eligible students, those who earn a 3.50 or higher semester GPA and no grade of D+, D, F, CD, NC, I, NG or U are named to the Dean's List for that semester. (Note: Honors Program IP grades do not prevent eligibility for Dean's List.) Students placed on the Dean's List will have this distinction indicated on their transcripts. A student's GPA will be recalculated when the last temporary grade (I, NG) is replaced by a final grade. If this new GPA meets the above standard, the student will be placed on the Dean's List. Dean's List designations apply to fall and spring semesters only.

Grade Option: "Credit/No Credit"

The "credit/no credit" option is designed to encourage students to take courses of interest but outside their concentrated areas of study. Courses used to fill free elective and free cognate requirements are eligible to be taken with this option. Courses taken under the "credit/no credit" option count toward the accumulated credit hours for the degree, but they are not included in the grade point average calculation.

Students with a cumulative GPA of 2.67 or greater who have accumulated at least 60 credits toward their degree may elect to take some courses on a "credit/no credit" basis. Students may apply for the "credit/no credit" option by seeking approval from their dean's office and filing the completed forms with the registrar by the end of the second week of the semester (or by the second day of summer sessions and intersession). The option cannot be reversed after the fourth week of class (or the fourth day of summer sessions and intersession). Courses used to fulfill general education requirements, courses in the major and cognate, as well as courses in a minor or concentration, and those used to fulfill requirements in the Honors, SJLA and Business Leadership programs may not be taken under the "credit/no credit" option. Students may take no more than a total of four courses under this option, and no more than one per semester (other than internships, practicums, or physical education courses). Students receive the following transcript notations under the "credit/no credit" option: A grade

of C or higher yields a CS (credit satisfactory) notation; a passing grade less than C (C-, D, D+) yields a CD (credit deficiency) notation; a grade less than passing (F) yields an NC (no credit) notation.

Grade Difficulties: Academic Probation and Dismissal

One semester of academic probation is normally granted to a student whose GPA falls below 2.00, or who otherwise are in danger of dismissal. A student's dean may dismiss a student without granting probation when the student's performance is so poor that academic probation would not be in his or her best interest. Students who receive an F while on probation are also subject to dismissal, as are students who incur two F's in one semester, or who accumulate three F's that have not been successfully retaken. Probationary status may be removed through adequate achievement in summer school or intersession at The University of Scranton.

The student's dean has the option to stipulate the maximum number of credits for which a student may register during the semester while on probation, and this may be less than the maximum of 18 credits which apply under normal conditions. Students on academic probation are ineligible for participation in extra-curricular activities without the written approval of their moderator, academic advisor and dean.

Students placed on academic probation for a second semester may not participate in any extracurricular activity until such time as they are formally removed from academic probation.

University policy prohibits students dismissed from another institution or a college of the University from registering for courses in any of the colleges of the University in the semester following dismissal.

Graduation Procedures and Commencement

The University of Scranton provides the opportunity for students who have completed degree requirements to graduate at one of four points throughout the academic year: summer graduation (graduation date: August 31), fall graduation (graduation date: December 31), intersession graduation (graduation date: January 31), or spring graduation (graduation date coincides with the annual Commencement exercise). Commencement exercises are held once each academic year at the conclusion of the spring semester; the date is published in the official University academic calendar. Normally students who are certified to graduate in the summer, fall, intersession or spring may participate in Commencement.

Certification of graduation, receipt of a degree, and permission to participate in Commencement are not automatic. Seniors expecting to complete degree requirements in time for spring graduation must make formal application online at http://matrix.scranton.edu/academics/registrar/graduate/undergrad-degree-app.shtml by February 15. Students who are expecting to complete degree requirements for summer, fall or intersession graduation must make formal application a minimum of four weeks prior to the end of the appropriate term.

Walker Policy

Undergraduates who are within 6 academic credits of fulfilling all graduation requirements and are in good academic and disciplinary standing may request to "walk" at Commencement in the spring. They must present to their dean a plan to complete their remaining credits at The University of Scranton during the summer or fall sessions and receive the dean's approval. Students may not participate in a second commencement upon completion of all degree requirements.

Graduation Honors

To be eligible for graduation and for Latin honors at Commencement, a baccalaureate degree student must have completed a minimum of 63 credit hours of course work at The University of Scranton. *Note*: Latin honors are based upon a student's final undergraduate cumulative GPA at the completion of the baccalaureate degree program.

- **Summa cum laude**: 3.85 cumulative GPA with a minimum of 45 credits counting in the GPA
- **Magna cum laude**: 3.65 cumulative GPA with a minimum of 45 credits counting in the GPA
- **Cum laude**: 3.50 cumulative GPA with a minimum of 45 credits counting in the GPA

Interruptions in Attendance: Leaves of Absence and Complete Withdrawal

Leave of Absence

Students may request their dean's approval for a leave of absence by completing and submitting the Complete Withdrawal/Leave of Absence Form available from the Registrar's Office, academic advising centers, academic department chairperson offices, and the College of Graduate and Continuing Education. Graduation requirements in effect for students at the time their approved leave begins will remain in effect when they return from their leave under the following conditions:

- They are in good academic and disciplinary standing at The University when their leave begins.
- They may not take courses at another institution without first securing written approval from their dean.
- Their leave is limited to one semester but may be renewed for one additional semester with the written permission of their dean.
- They place their addresses and phone numbers on file in the Registrar's Office (or, for CGCE students, the College of Graduate and Continuing Education) and promptly report any address/phone number changes to that office.
- They understand that this policy does not bind The University to offer their curricula or major programs, which may have been discontinued or substantially altered during their leave of absence.

Students who interrupt their education without an approved leave of absence must apply for readmission and will be subject to the catalog requirements in effect at the time of readmission. Students on an approved leave of absence must apply for readmission but retain the same requirements they had when they matriculated if their leaves do not extend beyond a year.

Military Leave Policy

If a student is called or volunteers for active military duty while attending The University of Scranton, the University will do its best to protect the academic and financial interest of the student within the norms of good academic judgment. The student must meet with the dean of his/her college and provide proof of being called to active duty. The dean, after conferring with the director of financial aid, the treasurer, the student's current faculty, and the student, will decide the course of action. The dean will then process the necessary paperwork and place the student on military leave status. If the student does not concur with the dean's decision, the student may appeal to the provost/vice president for academic affairs. The student is responsible for all room and board and related expenses incurred. Deans must confer with the Financial Aid and Treasurer's Offices before making decisions regarding refunds.

Complete Withdrawal from the University

Students wishing to drop or withdraw from all of their courses, thereby discontinuing their enrollment, must secure their dean's permission to withdraw from The University. Students should also discuss any questions with their advisor or department chairperson. The form for withdrawal may be obtained in the Registrar's Office, the academic advising centers, academic department chairpersons' offices, or the College of Graduate and Continuing Education. University withdrawal is not official until all signatures required on the Complete Withdrawal/Leave of Absence Form have been obtained and the form is submitted to the Registrar's Office or, in the case of CGCE students, to the College of Graduate and Continuing Education.

Any tuition refund will be determined by the official date of University withdrawal. No grades for the term will be recorded on the student's academic record if the official University withdrawal date is on or before the last day for 25% tuition refund or the last day to drop courses according to the official University academic calendar. Grades of W will be recorded for course work if the official University withdrawal date coincides with the course withdrawal period. Final grades will be recorded for course work if the official withdrawal date is after the course withdrawal period for the term.

Readmission to the University

A student who fails to enroll for a semester without an approved leave of absence must apply for readmission to The University and, if accepted, will need to satisfy the catalog requirements in effect at the time of readmission. Students on an approved leave of absence must apply for readmission but retain the same requirements they had when they matriculated if their leaves do not extend beyond a year.

University policy prohibits students dismissed from another institution or a college of the University from registering for courses in any of the colleges of the University in the semester following dismissal.

A student must apply for readmission to the University through the college in which the intended program of study is housed. The dean of that college (i.e., the readmitting dean) will confer with the student's dean of last attendance at the University, if different from the readmitting dean, to review the student's eligibility status for readmission to the University, and/or review a transcript and the student's file in the Registrar's Office or the College of Graduate and Continuing Education. The readmitting dean may confer with Student Affairs about any disciplinary or mental health issues that might preclude readmission, and if the student was on medical leave, may also require documentation from the health-care provider that the student may now resume their studies.

If the student is requesting readmission into a program other than the one of her/his last attendance, the readmitting dean will confer with the department chair or director of the program to which the student is requesting readmission, when there are program-specific admission requirements. If the student attended another college or university subsequent to her/his last attendance at the University, the student must submit an official transcript from that institution to the readmitting dean before that dean will render a decision on readmission.

The dean will render a decision and inform the student and Registrar's Office. If the dean renders a decision to readmit the student, that official transcript will then be forwarded to the Registrar's Office or the College of Graduate and Continuing Education for analysis/determination of transfer credit acceptable toward the intended program of study. Pre-permission to take courses elsewhere is valid only if the student continues in the same program, and if there have been no significant curricular changes mandated by relevant certification bodies in the interim that would affect the transfer credit. Transfer courses would need to be reevaluated upon readmission if the student switches programs.

Academic Renewal Policy Upon Readmission

Students who have not attended the University for at least five calendar years may request academic renewal. At the time of readmission, students seeking academic renewal must complete an academic renewal form and may petition their Dean to have up to 16 credit hours of deficient grades removed from their grade point averages (GPA). The deficient courses and their grades will remain on the transcript; they will, however, be excluded from the GPA and earned hours and will not count toward graduation requirements. The courses with excluded grades on the transcript will be designated with an E, and the transcript key will explain that E means the course grade has been excluded from the GPA and earned hours, yielding an amended GPA. A comment also will be added to the transcript indicating that the student received academic renewal and the date.

Transferring Credits from Other Institutions Once Matriculating at The University of Scranton

Matriculating students in good academic and disciplinary standing at The University of Scranton can transfer in a **maximum of 10%** of the total credits in their program. Transfer students from another institution will be limited to a maximum of 10% of the total credits remaining in their program from the initial point of University of Scranton matriculation. All students must complete at least 63 credits at The University of Scranton, including the last 30 credits.

University of Scranton students who have completed their sophomore year (60 credits) are permitted to take courses at other four-year, regionally accredited institutions. Those who have not completed their sophomore year may be approved for courses at two-year or four-year regionally accredited institutions. Grades below C (2.00 in a 4.00 grading system) received elsewhere are not transferable to The University of Scranton; no grades from other institutions are computed into the student's grade point average. Transfer credit will be awarded only upon receipt of an official transcript from the transfer institution.

Students must secure the permission of their dean to take courses at another institution. Students may not ordinarily take a course at another institution if they have failed the same course at The University of Scranton; however, exceptions to this policy can be made by the student's dean. Students may get credit for a course only once, regardless of where completed, toward degree requirements, with the exception of some special topics courses if approved.

Online Courses

Many courses at the University require that students have access to a computer and the Internet for assignments, research, discussion groups, etc. The University provides each student with an account number and there are computer labs on campus for student use.

In addition, a number of faculty are using Angel to support or to teach the entire course. Angel is the standard university Web-courseware tool that enables an instructor to supplement a course with online materials and activities, or to deliver a course solely online. Angel contains modules for announcements, course documents, online tests/quizzes, discussion board, chat and assignments.

At The University of Scranton, Angel is also used to deliver courses solely online. The class documents are posted on the web and the students are responsible for submitting the assignments using the provided tools in Angel. There are virtual office hours via the chat room when the instructor can communicate with one or several students simultaneously.

To find out more about Angel, the computer equipment you need, and what you need to know before taking an online course, visit The University's Angel page located at www.scranton.edu/angel.

Student Rights and Confidentiality of Information

The University of Scranton recognizes the privacy rights of individuals who are or who have been students, as guaranteed by the Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act (FERPA) of 1974. No information from educational records, files, or other data directly related to a student shall be disclosed to individuals or agencies outside The University without the express written consent of the student. Except where prescribed by law, information regarding a student's education record may not be disclosed to a parent, guardian or spouse without the student's written authorization on file in the Office of the Registrar or in the College of Graduate and Continuing Education, or unless the student has granted access to specific information to specific persons through the online Third Party Authorization Form in their Self-Service (UIS) account in the www.scranton.edu portal.

FERPA does authorize the University to disclose information without consent to school officials with legitimate educational interests who need to review an education record in order to fulfill their professional responsibilities. The following people or agencies are also allowed access to records without consent: persons or companies with whom The University has contracted (such as attorneys, auditors or collection agents); students serving on official committees (such as disciplinary or grievance committees) or assisting school officials in performing their tasks; persons or organizations to whom students have applied for financial aid; persons in compliance with a lawful subpoena or court order; and persons in an emergency in order to protect the health or safety of students or other persons.

The University considers the following to be public information that may be made available, at its discretion, without prior consent of the student:

- Name
- Former name(s)
- Address (local and permanent)
- Telephone number (campus/local and permanent)
- Date and place of birth
- Photograph
- Major field of study
- Participation in officially recognized activities and sports
- E-mail address
- Dates of attendance
- Enrollment status
- Campus employment
- Class level
- Expected/actual date of graduation
- Degrees, awards, academic honors
- Weight and height of members of athletic teams

Students who wish to prevent the public disclosure of any or all the above information may complete and submit a request to the Office of Student Affairs, Registrar's Office or the College of Graduate and Continuing Education (graduate and adult undergraduate students). Request forms are available from any of the preceding offices.

A directory of names, addresses and telephone numbers of students is promulgated by The University at the beginning of the fall semester. Students who do not wish to be listed in the campus directory must notify the University by the end of the first week of classes in the fall semester.

FERPA affords students the right to inspect and review their educational records within 45 days of the day The University receives such requests. Students should submit to the Registrar or other appropriate official written requests that identify the record(s) they wish to inspect. University officials will make arrangements for access and notify requesting students of the time and place where their records may be inspected.

Students have the right to request the amendment of any educational records that they believe are inaccurate or misleading. They should write to the University official responsible for the record, clearly identify the part of the record that they want changed, and specify why they believe it is inaccurate or misleading. If The University decides not to amend the records as requested, The University will notify students of the decision and advise them of their right to appeal the decision and the process that must be undertaken to do so.

For more information regarding FERPA, please contact the Office of the Registrar, Room 301, St. Thomas Hall. Students have the right to file a complaint with the U.S. Department of Education concerning alleged failures by The University of Scranton to comply with the requirements of FERPA. The name and address of the office that administers FERPA is: Family Policy Compliance Office, U.S. Department of Education, 400 Maryland Avenue SW, Washington, DC 20202-4605.

In addition, The University of Scranton complies with the Student Right-to-Know Act by providing graduation rate information to current and prospective students upon request. Graduation rate information may be obtained by contacting the Registrar's Office or the Office of Admissions.

Degree Programs

The University offers the following degree programs for the undergraduate student. Consult departmental listings for details.

Major

Bachelor of Arts

Classical Studies, BA
Communication, BA
English, BA
French and Francophone Cultural Studies, BA (visit World Language and Cultures majors, BA)
German Cultural Studies, BA (visit World Language and Cultures majors, BA)
Hispanic Studies, BA (visit World Language and Cultures majors, BA)
History, BA
Individualized Major
International Language-Business, BA
Latin American Studies, BA
Philosophy, BA
Theatre, BA
Theology/Religious Studies, BA
Women's Studies, BA

Bachelor of Science

Accounting, BS
Biochemistry, BS

Biochemistry, Cell and Molecular Biology, BS
Biology, BS
Biomathematics, BS
Biophysics, BS
Business Administration, BS
Chemistry, BS
Chemistry-Business, BS
Chemistry-Computers, BS
Community Health Education, BS
Computer Engineering, BS
Computer Information Systems, BS
Computer Science, BS
Counseling and Human Services, BS
Criminal Justice, BS
Early and Primary Teacher Education, BS
Economics, BS (CAS)
Economics, BS (KSOM)
Electrical Engineering, BS
Electronic Commerce, BS
Electronics-Business, BS
Environmental Science, BS
Exercise Science, BS
Finance, BS
Forensic Chemistry, BS
Health Administration, BS
Human Resources Studies, BS
Individualized Major
International Business, BS
International Studies, BS
Liberal Studies, BS*
Management, BS
Marketing, BS
Mathematics, BS
Media and Information Technology, BS
Medical Technology, BS
Middle Level Teacher Education, BS
Neuroscience, BS
Nursing, BS
Occupational Therapy†
Operations Management, BS
Physics, BS
Political Science, BS
Psychology, BS
Secondary Education, BS
Sociology, BS

*Associate in Arts**

*Associate in Science**

Business, AS
Computer Engineering, AS
Computer Information Systems, AS

Counseling and Human Services, AS
Criminal Justice, AS
Electrical Engineering, AS
Health Administration, AS
Sociology, AS

Minors

Minors, which require a minimum of 15 hours, are currently available in the following fields. Courses counted toward a major may not be counted toward the first 15 credits of a minor. However, courses counted toward a cognate or general education courses may be used to fulfill minor requirements.

Accounting Minor
Accounting Information Systems Minor
Art History Minor
Biochemistry Minor
Biology Minor
Chemistry Minor
Coaching Minor
Communication Minor
Computer Information Systems Minor
Computer Science Minor
Counseling and Human Services Minor
Criminal Justice Minor
Criminology Minor
Economics Minor (CAS)
Economics Minor (KSOM)
Electronic Commerce Minor
English Minor
Entrepreneurship Minor
Finance Minor
General Business Minor
Health Administration Minor
History Minor
Human Resources Studies Minor
International Studies Minor
Leadership Minor
Management Minor
Mathematics Minor
Media and Information Technology Minor
Music History Minor
Operations Management Minor
Philosophy Minor
Physics Minor
Political Science Minor
Psychology Minor
Sociology Minor
Theatre Minor
Theology/Religious Studies Minor
World Languages and Cultures minors
Writing Minor

Concentrations

A concentration is a defined curricular program of study offered through the collaboration of faculty from two or more academic departments or disciplines. A concentration requires a minimum of 15 credit hours. Opportunities for concentrations are described in the departmental sections.

Asian Studies Concentration
Catholic Studies Program
Environmental Studies Concentration
Human Development Program
Italian Studies Concentration
Judaic Studies Concentration
Latin American Studies Concentration
Nutrition Studies Concentration
Peace and Justice Studies Program
Women's Studies Concentration

** Available through the College of Graduate and Continuing Education only.*

† Students entering the Occupational Therapy program will earn a B.S. in Health Sciences after completing the first four years of a five-year program and a Master of Science degree in Occupational Therapy after completion of the fifth year.

Special Programs

Accelerated Master's Degree and Combined Baccalaureate/Master's Degree Programs

Undergraduate students of the University with outstanding undergraduate records may apply for early admission to a master's degree program through either the Accelerated Master's Degree Program or Combined Baccalaureate/Master's Degree Program. An undergraduate student who plans to go on to graduate study in Community Counseling, Health Administration, Human Resources, Nursing, Rehabilitation Counseling, School Counseling, or numerous programs in the field of Education may be eligible for admission to the Accelerated Master's Degree Program. This program allows an undergraduate student who has an excellent academic record, to complete requirements for the baccalaureate, while also enrolling in graduate courses. Departments may allow some graduate coursework to satisfy undergraduate degree requirements (not to exceed 12 credit hours). The student's undergraduate advisor, in consultation with the graduate program director, will recommend graduate coursework which will meet undergraduate requirements.

An undergraduate student who plans to go on to graduate study in Accounting, Biochemistry, Chemistry, or Software Engineering, may be eligible for admission to the Combined Baccalaureate/Master's Degree Program. This program allows an undergraduate student already enrolled in one of these fields, and who has an excellent academic record, to complete requirements for the baccalaureate, while also electing graduate courses. Departments participating in this program allow some graduate work to satisfy undergraduate degree requirements (not to exceed 12 credit hours). In participating undergraduate departments, the student's advisor will recommend the undergraduate coursework for which graduate credits may be substituted. The Combined Baccalaureate/Master's Degree student will be expected to complete his/her baccalaureate degree the same semester as he/she completes the master's degree. Often, the student entering the Combined Baccalaureate/Master's Degree Program will complete both programs during a five-year time period.
For more information, see College of Graduate and Continuing Education.

Doctoral Program

The University offers a Doctor of Physical Therapy. This online degree program is offered to all qualified, master's-educated physical therapists. Further information is available in the *Graduate Studies Catalog*.

Double Major

Students at the end of the first semester of freshman year or thereafter may elect to pursue a second field of concentration in addition to their first major. Students must secure written permission from the appropriate dean and the two pertinent departmental chairs. Students

pursuing a second major are required to complete all major and required cognate courses and any general education courses that are explicitly required as part of the second major. The remainder of the credits in the General Education area need not be repeated. Except for double majors involving education and a content area, a second major will not be awarded for fewer than 18 credits in the second field that are not counted as part of the first major. Students completing double majors receive only one degree and diploma.

Faculty/Student Research Program

The Faculty/Student Research Program (FSRP) gives students an opportunity to be involved in faculty research. Students in all fields may participate. They engage in a variety of activities ranging from relatively routine tasks to more sophisticated research.

There are no fees for the FSRP; the program is open to all students in good academic standing including incoming freshmen. While students do not receive academic credit, they do receive transcript recognition.

To participate in the program, students must identify a faculty sponsor with whom they want to work. This can be done either by talking to individual faculty members directly about their research interests or by consulting the FSRP Directory, which includes information on research projects and any student prerequisites. When a student and faculty member agree to work together, they complete a learning contract that outlines the nature of the research, the tasks involved and the hours to be worked. The contract must be completed each semester that a student participates in the FSRP.

For further information about this program, contact the Office of Research and Sponsored Programs, (570) 941-6301 or eloise.libassi@scranton.edu.

Fellowship Programs

The Office of Fellowship Programs, located in St. Thomas 312, assists students preparing to make application for national and international awards, including, among others, the Truman, Mellon, James Madison, National Science Foundation, Goldwater, Soros, Churchill, Marshall, and Rhodes Scholarships. The University Director of Fellowship Programs advises students with outstanding academic records in the identification of appropriate fellowships and scholarships. Members of the Matteo Ricci Society, including the directors of the Undergraduate Honors Program, the Special Jesuit Liberal Arts Program, and the Business Leadership Program, as well as the faculty advisors for the Truman, Goldwater, Fulbright, and National Science Foundation, provide guidance and support to the Fellowships Office.

International Education

In fulfillment of our mission as a Catholic and Jesuit institution, The University of Scranton is committed to building a diverse international institution that serves the needs of an increasingly interdependent global community. We strive to create a welcoming and richly diverse campus with a strong commitment to international education and fellowship of the human family.

The University of Scranton has a solid international education record. To date, nearly 1,500 University students from nearly every major have studied in 53 countries and on every continent but Antarctica. Our faculty, administrators and staff hold degrees from 135 different universities in 26 countries on five continents. International students have been attending he University since 1946. At present, students from 30 different countries are enrolled in either the undergraduate or graduate schools.

International Programs and Services Mission Statement

The International Programs and Services (IPS) office promotes the University's mission by facilitating the integration and acculturation of international students and scholars, as well as by promoting initiatives such as study abroad, scholar exchanges, international internships, global partnerships and service learning programs. Reaching out to the entire campus community our services are designed to encourage and foster understanding and appreciation of diverse cultures, as well as to help prepare our students for successful participation and leadership in a global society. We invite you to visit us to learn more about how we are building bridges to promote intercultural understanding, global competency and fellowship in our interconnected world.

Studying Abroad

The University of Scranton provides opportunities for students to continue their studies at other universities around the world. IPS provides one-stop shopping for students interested in studying abroad. The office encourages students who have an interest in gaining global

experiences to stop by early and often in their academic career. Experts will help students identify study abroad options, provide academic advising, process applications, and provide comprehensive pre-departure services.

The University works closely with institutions around the world and is committed to working with the individual student to identify the study abroad site that is best for them. In many cases, adjusted financial aid packages and University of Scranton scholarships may be used while studying abroad.

International Students and Scholars

IPS ensures the smooth integration and adjustment of international students and scholars into the University community; ensures compliance with immigration regulations for the University; facilitates relocation of international students and scholars to the Scranton area; provides guidance, counseling and mentoring; and creates opportunities for international students and scholars to become valued and productive members of the community.

International Programming

IPS sponsors a variety of internationally focused activities and programs during the academic year such as International Education Week and International Women's Week. Faculty and student discussion groups that focus on pressing global issues and events are held in the IPS International Center. Additionally, IPS hosts weekly language and culture sessions designed to give students and faculty the opportunity to develop new linguistic skills or hone the language they have. IPS also sponsors a Family Friendship Program that connects international students with families in the local community. Through the Global Ambassador Program, American students who have studied abroad and international students visit classrooms in local schools and the University to discuss aspects of their experiences and culture.

Internship Programs

The University's commitment to internships as an integral part of the educational process is strong. Internships give students opportunity to reflect upon, analyze and critique their experiences in ways that demonstrate their ability to integrate what they have learned in the classroom with what they are learning in the field.

Credit-bearing internships are available to students in many majors. For specific information on such internships, students should contact their academic advisors to complete an internship application, which includes a set of clearly defend objectives, internship responsibilities and an assessment plan. Credit-bearing internships are co-supervised by a faculty member and an on-site supervisor.

Non–credit-bearing internships are also available. They are less structured and do not necessarily relate to specific course work. Students wishing to participate in the non–credit-bearing career Experience Program should contact Career Services at (570) 941-7640 to schedule an appointment with a counselor.

Second Degrees

Persons with good scholastic records and baccalaureate degrees from regionally accredited institutions, who wish to earn second baccalaureate degrees, must apply to the College of Graduate and Continuing Education.

Academic Service Learning

The Panuska College of Professional Studies, in keeping with the mission of this University, is committed to a program of service-learning, which provides a link between civic engagement and academic study. The University received that recognition in both curricular engagement and outreach and partnerships. Service learning is integrated into and enhances students' academic curriculum by providing structured time for students to reflect on the service experience. The service experience is an effective strategy for achieving enrichment and introducing the student to the academic, social and civic needs of diverse groups of people. Through this program, students in the Panuska College of Professional Studies complete service-learning experiences as a requirement for graduation.

Several courses in the College of Arts and Sciences also include a service-learning requirement.

The University as a whole received recognition of its service-learning accomplishments with the classification by the Carnegie Foundation for the Advancement of Teaching as a Community Engagement institution.

Special Sessions

The University of Scranton annually offers Intersession in January and several summer sessions to allow students to accelerate their degree programs or to make up courses that may not have been completed during the regular semesters.

Student/Faculty Teaching Mentorship Program

The Student/Faculty Teaching Mentorship Program offers advanced students the opportunity to assist and be mentored by faculty in the teaching of selected courses. Together, they will craft the mentoring experiences that best fit the pedagogical requirements of the relevant course.

There is no fee assessed for this non-credit experience. While students do not receive academic credit or a grade, they do receive transcript recognition. The program is open to all undergraduate and graduate students in good academic standing.

For more information about the program, please contact the Center for Teaching and Learning Excellence, 5th Floor, Harper-McGinnis Wing, St. Thomas Hall, (570) 941-4038.

Three-Year Bachelor's Degree

The University of Scranton's curriculum and academic calendar allow qualified students to attain their bachelor's degrees within three years – thus considerably reducing the overall cost of their undergraduate education and allowing the student to enter the marketplace or begin graduate and professional studies a year earlier. While Advanced Placement credits are very useful for this, a student who does not bring these from high school may still complete the degree program in most majors within three years through the use of January intersession courses and/or summer-school sessions. The presumption is that normal academic progress is being made. Typically, two summer schools (12 credits each) and two or three January intersessions will suffice. Especially qualified students may be allowed overloads from the appropriate dean to further reduce this – as will Advanced Placement credits. The dean should be contacted as early as possible in a student's career in order to facilitate the needed scheduling. Entering freshman students may want to use the summer school immediately following their high school graduation to further this three-year program; the Director of Admissions should be consulted with respect to this. Details on the special Scranton Preparatory/University Seven Year (4-3) High School-College Degree Program are available from the Dean of Studies at Scranton Preparatory.

University of Scranton/Marywood University Cross-Registration

Full-time undergraduate students who are in good standing and have completed 30 credits at The University of Scranton may take two Marywood University courses (equivalent to 6 credits) during the calendar year (January to December) on a space-available basis and with the approval of their advisor and dean. Part-time students who are in good academic standing and have completed 30 credits at The University of Scranton may take one Marywood course for every five Scranton courses, for a maximum of six Marywood courses, on a space-available basis and with the approval of their advisor and dean.

General Education Curriculum

All students at The University of Scranton have the opportunity to become liberally educated in the Ignatian tradition. This liberal education will include the development of general skills and skills in the major. It will also include opportunity to develop both depth and breadth in the major, the cognate, and in the areas of natural science, social/behavioral science, humanities, philosophy, and theology. Within the disciplines listed above, students will also take at least two courses that are writing intensive and two courses with a strong cultural diversity component.

Courses that fulfill general education requirements as described in the outline below can be identified in the catalog and course bulletin listings by a letter code in parentheses preceding the course title:

Q	Quantitative Reasoning
CH	Humanities/Culture: History
CL	Humanities/Culture: Literature
CA	Humanities/Culture: Arts
CF	Humanities/Culture: Foreign Languages
CI	Humanities/Culture: Interdisciplinary
P	Philosophy or Theology/Religious Studies
E	Natural Science
S	Social/Behavioral Science
W	Writing-Intensive
D	Cultural Diversity

Courses having more than one letter code indicates that the course satisfies multiple general education requirements; e.g., (CH,W) satisfies both a Humanities/Culture: History and a Writing-Intensive requirement.

Outline of General Education Requirements

Skills Acquisition

Because of its recognition that utilizing information technology, writing and speaking effectively are skills necessary for success in college and in one's later professional life, The University of Scranton requires that students demonstrate basic competencies in written, oral and digital communication before their junior year. These competencies may be demonstrated by students in one of the following ways:

1. An examination supervised by Communication Department faculty (for COMM 100), by English Department faculty (for WRTG 107) and by the Computer Information Literacy Advisory Board (for C/IL 102/C/IL 102L or C/IL 104). These examinations may be taken only once by freshmen and sophomores who have not taken the course in the same skill area.
2. Successful completion (a grade of C or better) of each skills course: COMM 100 or PHIL 217J for public speaking; WRTG 107 (or WRTG 105 & WRTG 106) for writing; and C/IL 102/C/IL 102L or C/IL 104 for computing information literacy.

Public Speaking and Writing skills can also be satisfied with INTD 117 - Writing, Research and Speaking.

Subject Matter Mastery

Writing-Intensive Requirement (W): Two courses, variable credit*

One of these courses should be in the major program of study. Writing-intensive courses may also fulfill other major, cognate and/or general education requirements. An advanced course in applied writing (WRTG 210, WRTG 211, WRTG 212, WRTG 218, WRTG 310) may be substituted for one of the two required writing-intensive courses.

Quantitative Reasoning (Q): One course, 3 credits*

A mathematics based course as recommended by the major or chosen by the student in consultation with an advisor.

The Human Person and God

- Theology/Religious Studies: Two courses, 6 credits
  T/RS 121 - (P) Theology I: Introduction to the Bible
  T/RS 122 - (P) Theology II: Introduction to Christian Theology

- Philosophy: Two courses, 6 credits
  PHIL 120 - Introduction to Philosophy
  PHIL 210 - Ethics

- Theology/Philosophy Elective (P): One course, 3 credits*

Nature

- Natural Science (E): Two courses, 6-8 credits*
  Two courses in natural or physical sciences as recommended by the major or selected by the student after consultation with the advisor.

Culture

- Humanities (CA, CF, CH, CL, CI): Four courses, 12 credits*
  Courses in the humanities as recommended by the major or selected by the student after consultation with the advisor. Students must earn 6 credits in one humanities field: foreign language (CF), history (CH) or literature (CL). The remaining 6 credits must come from the other humanities fields, with no more than 3 credits coming from the fine arts (CA).

Integration of Individual and Community

Personal

- First Year Senimar: One course, 3 credits

- Physical Education: Three or more courses totaling 3 credits*

Social

- Social or Behavioral Science (S): Two courses, 6 credits*
  Two courses in social or behavioral sciences as recommended by the major or selected by students after consultation with an advisor.

- Cultural Diversity (D): Two courses, 6 credits*
  Two courses with strong cultural diversity content are required. These courses may also fulfill other major, cognate and/or general education requirements.

Electives

Four courses, 12 credits. Students are encouraged to use their general education electives to add minors or second majors where possible. For some majors, specific courses have been recommended in the GE elective area by the home departments. Where no specific recommendations have been made by the home department, any course (other than PHED activity courses) may be used as a free elective. Please refer to the department course listings in the catalog for complete Course Descriptions. If you have a question about how a specific course satisfies a requirement, please contact your advisor, academic advising center, dean's office or registrar's office.

Note(s):

** A listing of courses that includes general education designations, if any, may be found under Course Descriptions in the online undergraduate catalogs. The catalogs are accessed through the registrar's webpage at www.scranton.edu/registrar or directly at http://matrix.scranton.edu/catalogs. General education courses offered for a particular term may be located by accessing the online course schedule, "Course Schedule Search," through the registrar's webpage or directly at https://ssbprd.scranton.edu/appprd/syaclst.main, selecting a term, and then searching by course attributes. Not all courses are offered every registration cycle.*

General Education Summary

Subject	*Credits*	*Courses*
First Year Seminar	3	First Year Seminars
Physical Education	3	Courses approved as PHED activity classes[1]
Writing *(INTD 117 satisfies the Writing and Public Speaking requirements.)*	3 or 6	WRTG 107 or (WRTG 105 and WRTG 106)[1]
Public Speaking	3	COMM 100[1] or PHIL 217J
Computing & Information Literacy	3	C/IL 102 and C/IL 102L or C/IL 104[1]
Quantitative Reasoning	3-4	Courses designated with (Q)
Theology/Philosophy	15	T/RS 121 and T/RS 122, PHIL 120 and PHIL 210 and approved T/RS or PHIL Elective (P)
Natural Science	6-8	Courses designated with (E)
Humanities History Literature Foreign Language Art/Music/Theatre Humanities/Interdisciplinary	12 total 0-6 0-6 0-6 0-3 0-6	Students must take 6 credits in one of the following areas: History (CH), Literature (L), or Foreign Language (CF). (Note that 6 credits in CI, although allowed, do not fulfill this requirement.) 6 additional credits from any of the remaining humanities areas, but no more than 3 from Art/Music/Theatre (CA).
Social/Behavioral Science	6	Courses designated with (S)
Writing-Intensive	3-6	Two courses designated (W); one should be in the major[2]
Cultural Diversity	6	Two courses designated with (D)[2]
Electives	12	Any subject except PHED activity classes
Total Credits		**78-87 based upon major and credit value of courses**

[1] *Requirement may be satisfied by exemption exam.*

[2] *Writing-intensive and cultural diversity courses may also satisfy other requirements in the general education curriculum reducing the total number of credits required.*

Options for Undeclared Freshmen

Students who are not yet ready to declare a major have the option of selecting one of three general areas of study – CAS Common Curriculum, KSOM Business Area and PCPS Common Curriculum – with the particular major to be determined by the end of the freshman year.

CAS Common Curriculum – First Year

Undecided students who are interested in exploring one or more of the majors offered in the College of Arts and Sciences may enroll in the CAS Common Curriculum program. Students in this program take a combination of freshman level General Education courses and courses in potential majors. Specific courses are chosen in consultation with an academic advisor. In addition, CAS Common Curriculum students take a Freshman Seminar designed to help them make informed decisions about their majors. All CAS Common Curriculum students should take at least two potential major courses each semester of their freshman year.

	Descriptive Title of Course	**Fall Cr.**	**Spr. Cr.**
GE BASIC SKILLS	Public Speaking/Composition/Computing & Information Literacy	3	3
GE PHIL or T/RS	Theology I or Intro to Philosophy	3	3
MAJOR	Select from intro classes of any major	3-4.5	3-4.5
MAJOR	Select from intro classes of any major	3-4.5	3-4.5
MAJOR	Select from intro classes of any major	3-4.5	3-4.5
INTD	First Year Seminars[1]		
PHED	PHED ELECT - Physical Education		1
		15-17	**16-18**

[1]*The selection of a First Year Seminar is likely to fulfill requirements both for the First Year Seminar and a General Education Requirement. Thus, the First Year Seminar will not add to the total credits for the semester. Talk with your advisor if you have any questions.*

KSOM Business Common Curriculum – First Year

	Department and Number - Descriptive Title of Course	**Fall Cr.**	**Spr. Cr.**
MAJOR (GE S/BH)	ECO 153 - (S) Principles of Microeconomics–ECO 154 - (S) Principles of Macroeconomics	3	3
GE WRTG–SPCH	WRTG 107 - Composition–COMM 100 - Public Speaking	3	3
GE C/IL	C/IL 104 - Computing & Information Literacy		3
GE PHIL	PHIL 120 - Introduction to Philosophy	3	
GE T/RS	T/RS 121 - (P) Theology I: Introduction to the Bible		3

GE QUAN	MATH ELECT - Math Option (two courses)	3	3
GE HUMN	HUMN ELECT - Humanities Elective	3	
GE FSEM	First Year Seminars[1]		
GE PHED	PHED ELECT - Physical Education		1
		15	**16**

[1]The selection of a First Year Seminar is likely to fulfill requirements both for the First Year Seminar and a General Education Requirement. Thus, the First Year Seminar will not add to the total credits for the semester. Talk with your advisor if you have any questions.

PCPS Common Curriculum – First Year

For students considering health care or education as a major, the Panuska College of Professional Studies has a program designed to provide an exploratory freshman year for those who wish to defer declaring their choice of major.

	Department and Number - Descriptive Title of Course	**Fall Cr.**	**Spr. Cr.**
GE COMM	COMM 100 - Public Speaking	3	
GE WRTG	WRTG 107 - Composition	3	
GE PHIL–T/RS	PHIL 120 - Introduction to Philosophy–T/RS 121 - (P) Theology I: Introduction to the Bible	3	3
GE NSCI	BIOL 110-111 - (E) Structure and Function of the Human Body	4	4
GE S/BH	PSYC 110 - (S) Fundamentals of Psychology	3	
GE C/IL	C/IL 102 - Computing and Information Literacy		3
GE HUMN	HUMN ELECT - Humanities Elective		3
GE FSEM	First Year Seminars[1]		
MAJOR	ELECT Elective or Core Course		3
		16	**16**

[1]The selection of a First Year Seminar is likely to fulfill requirements both for the First Year Seminar and a General Education Requirement. Thus, the First Year Seminar will not add to the total credits for the semester. Talk with your advisor if you have any questions.

First Year Seminars

First Year Seminars will provide students with opportunities to work closely with a member of the faculty as they explore important intellectual questions and become immersed in the life of the mind through an exploration of a variety of academic topics. In the course of the seminar, students will become familiar with the University's Ignatian identity and mission and address important transition-to-college issues. Students will choose from seminars that address a wide variety of different topics, and which can function as a major course, a general education course or an elective. Each seminar will enroll no more that 18 students so as to maximize interaction with the professor and among students.

List of Seminars

- 1st Yr. Seminar: ARTH 111X - (W, CA) Art, Time and Place
- 1st Yr. Seminar: BUAD 101X - (S) Ideas of Business
- 1st Yr. Seminar: ENLT 130X - (CL) Imagining College
- 1st Yr. Seminar: ENLT 131X - (CL) Living Magnificently
- 1st Yr. Seminar: ENLT 132X - (CL) Dystopian Visions
- 1st Yr. Seminar: ENLT 141X - (CL) Introduction to Irish Culture
- 1st Yr. Seminar: ENLT 142X (CL, E) - Latest & Greatest: Prize Winning Fiction, Poetry and Theatre
- 1st Yr. Seminar: ENTR 100X - Entrepreneurship
- 1st Yr. Seminar: HIST 110X - The Jesuits and American History to 1877
- 1st Yr. Seminar: INTD 100X - Energy and Society
- 1st Yr. Seminar: INTD 119X - Making Meaning of 9/11
- 1st Yr. Seminar: INTD 122X - Ignatian Citizenship and Contemporary American Politics
- 1st Yr. Seminar: PHIL 121X - Faith and Reason
- 1st Yr. Seminar: PHIL 122X - In Search of Wonder
- 1st Yr. Seminar: PHIL 123X - Intro to Philosophy: Pursuit of Happiness
- 1st Yr. Seminar: PHIL 124X - Preparing for Democratic Citizenship
- 1st Yr. Seminar: PHIL 125X - Thinking the City
- 1st Yr. Seminar: PHIL 127X - Wellness and Food: An Introduction to Philosophy
- 1st Yr. Seminar: PHIL 128X - Wellness, Wholeness and Care for the Self
- 1st Yr. Seminar: T/RS 121X - The Bible: Sacred Story and Meaning

Passport Program

In support of the First Year Seminar, all students will participate in a series of co-curricular activities called the Passport Program (also called the "T.A.P.E.S.T.R.Y. Program" in the College of Professional Studies). Guided by the professor teaching your First Year Seminar, you will attend or participate in events designed to introduce you both to the content and meaning of the Ignatian tradition of education and service, and to the life of the mind as lived in many global traditions, but with a focus on the West as the home of the Ignatian tradition.

Programs of Excellence, Interdisciplinary Courses & Concentrations

Asian Studies Concentration

Ann A. Pang-White, Ph.D., *Director*

With the role of Asia on the world stage becoming increasingly prominent, a better understanding of Asian cultures is an indispensable element for world citizenship and leaders of tomorrow. Any student with an interest in entering governmental services, law, business, education, journalism, medicine, human resources, and counseling, etc., will open up new opportunities by adding Asian Studies Concentration to their traditional career tracks.

Asian Studies at the University of Scranton is an interdisciplinary program that aims to provide students with the vital understanding of this culturally diverse and vibrant region of the world that includes China, Japan, Korea, Taiwan, Vietnam, Thailand, Indonesia, Singapore, India, the Philippines, etc. The program seeks to engage students in the study of Asia through courses drawn from multiple departments across the University. The concentration is open to all majors. Cross-listed Asian Studies courses may also fulfill major, minor, cognate, and general education requirements. Concentration requirements are as follows:

- 24 credits of course work.
- 9 credits in the area of core emphasis which includes language study and a foundation course. Another 9 credits in Area Studies and 6 credits in infused courses.
- One- year (2 courses, 6 credits) language study at appropriate level in one Asian language. Placement in a previously studied language will be determined by placement testing in the University's Language Learning Center.
- Students who study abroad or take courses at another higher education institute with an emphasis in Asian Studies may petition to substitute courses and are required to speak to the director of the program prior to completing the credits they wish to substitute.
- At least 12 of the 24 credits must be taken at the University of Scranton.
- Prerequisite requirements for some courses if applicable, students should consult the University catalogue for these requirements.

Core Emphasis:

	Hours	Total Hours (9)
One-Year Asian Language Study at appropriate level: CNS 101 - (CF) Beginning Chinese CNS 102 - (CF) Beginning Chinese CNS 211 - (CF) Intermediate Chinese CNS 212 - (CF) Intermediate Chinese JPN 101 - (CF) Beginning Japanese JPN 102 - (CF) Beginning Japanese JPN 211 (C,F,D) - Intermediate Japanese JPN 212 (C,F,D) - Intermediate Japanese, or other Asian Languages as approved	6	
Foundation Course* HIST 242 (CH,D) Modern East Asia, or PS 221 Politics of Southeast Asia **(Students who take both HIST 242 and PS 221 may reduce their area studies course load to 6 credits.)*	3	

Area Studies (Choose 3 courses)

	Hours	Total Hours (9)
ARTH 184 Introduction to Asian Art (a new course, to be proposed)	3	
BIOL 295 - (E,D) Philippines Organisms and Ecosystems (O,P)	3	
CNS 211 - (CF) Intermediate Chinese (eligible for Area Studies only for students entering at CNS 100 level)	3	
CNS 212 - (CF) Intermediate Chinese (eligible for Area Studies only for students entering at CNS 100 level)	3	
CNS 311 - (CF,D) Advanced Chinese	3	
CNS 312 - (CF,D) Advanced Chinese	3	
HIST 284 History of Modern China	3	
IB 476 - U.S.-East Asia Trade and Investment	3	
IB 478 - Business in China	3	
JPN 211 (C,F,D) - Intermediate Japanese (eligible for Area Studies only for students entering at JPN 100 level)	3	
JPN 212 (C,F,D) - Intermediate Japanese (eligible for Area Studies only for students entering at JPN 100 level)	3	
PHIL 226 - (P,D) Chinese Philosophy	3	
PHIL 295 (P, D) Chinese Philosophy and Culture in Contemporary Taiwan	3	
PHIL 384 Confucianism and the Modern World	3	
PHIL 419 - (P,D) Philosophy East and West	3	
PS 328 - (D) Modern China	3	
PS 332 - (D) Modern Japan	3	

Infused Course (choose 2 courses)

	Hours	Total Hours (6)
COMM 228 - (D) Intercultural Communication	3	
ECO/IB 351 - (D) Environment of International Business	3	
ECO/IB 375 - International Economics	3	
ECO 465 - Development Economics	3	
ENLT 348 - (CL,D,W) Colonial and Postcolonial Fiction	3	
HIST 130 - (CH,D) World History I	3	
HRS 331 - Globalization and Human Resource Management	3	
MKT/IB 475 - (D) International Marketing	3	
PS 217 - Comparative Government	3	
PS 313 - (D) Classical Political Ideas	3	
PS 314 - (D) Modern Political Ideas	3	
T/RS 219 - (P,D) The Religions of the World	3	

Total 24

Available Exchange Programs and Study Abroad Programs:

- The Beijing Center for Chinese Studies, China
- University of Hyderabad, India
- Khon Kaen University, Thailand
- Fu Jen Catholic University, Taiwan
- National Chengchi University, Taiwan
- Ho Chi Minh International University, Vietnam
- National University of Singapore
- Ateneo de Manila, the Philippines
- Sogang University, South Korea
- Yonsei University, South Korea
- Ehwa Woman's University, South Korea
- Sophia University, Japan
- National Taiwan University, Taiwan

Catholic Studies Program

Robert W. Shaffern, Ph.D., *Director*

The Catholic Studies Program seeks to provide every student with the opportunity to engage the Catholic tradition in a deeper and broader way than the typical program of studies can provide. Accordingly, this program casts a wide net over what the Catholic tradition and heritage are and how they interface with human endeavor. Catholic Studies is a specialization built around a multi-disciplinary core that provides a systematic way of integrating the many facets of Catholic tradition with various academic disciplines. Because Catholic tradition is integrally linked to virtually every subject, it can provide a natural integrative coherence for nearly all majors and areas of studies. Thus the CSP provides a good means of organizing many general education requirements into a unified concentration; it is an attractive academic program for rounding out a student's Catholic higher education.

The Catholic Studies Program consists of both inter- and uni-disciplinary courses that provide opportunities to study the Catholic heritage in the ancient and the contemporary Church alike, and give access to the rich forms in which it has been expressed in literature, art, architecture, music, history, philosophy, science, etc. Catholic Studies welcomes all interested students whether or not they are Catholic. It is compatible with all majors. Ideally, students will enter in their freshman year, but it is possible for students to enter in their sophomore year. Courses in the program will meet either general education, major, minor or cognate requirements. All non-CSP students are welcome in any course(s) in the program, but CSP students are given enrollment preference. Honors tutorials are encouraged. SJLA students are welcome.

All courses taught in the Catholic Studies Program will seek to promote appreciation of the Catholic tradition by being faithful to the Church's apostolic teaching. Courses will also encourage students (1) to integrate faith and academics; (2) to study the Catholic Tradition in an intellectually rigorous way; (3) to assess human intellectual activity and experience in the light of the Catholic faith; and (4) to examine the experience of Catholics in history, politics, various social groups, philosophical and religious movements, and/or science and technology.

The concentration consists of 18 credits: T/RS 214C is required; the other 15 are electives. Students may build their studies on their majors and interests. Students are invited to petition for readers that meet program standards. Students may likewise seek permission for courses not cross-listed to count for credit, provided they are eligible to do significant Catholic Studies work in them.

Required Course

- T/RS 214C - (P,W) Inside the Catholic Tradition
- INTD 201C - (P,W) Christian Classics I or
- INTD 202C - (P,W) Christian Classics II

Elective Courses (choose four)

- INTD 210 - (P, E) Catholic Bioethics: Biotechnology and Human Dignity
- INTD 333 - (CA,P,W) The Bible in Image and Text
- ARTH 117 - Early Christian and Byzantine Art
- ARTH 118 - (W) Medieval Art: Romanesque and Gothic
- HIST 217 - (CH) History of American Catholicism
- HIST 230-231 - Medieval History or
- HIST 319-320 - Byzantine Civilization
- HIST 324 - The Reformation
- HEBR 101-102 - (CF) Biblical Hebrew and
- PHIL 212 - (P) Medical Ethics *
- PHIL 221 - (P) Medieval Philosophy
- PHIL 229 - (P,D) Philosophy of Religion *
- PHIL 234 - (P) Existentialism *
- PHIL 411 - (P) Thomas Aquinas: Philosophy and Controversy
- PHYS 100 - (E) History of Science and Technology
- PHYS 105 - (E) Man and the Evolutionary Universe
- T/RS 213 - (P) American Catholic Thought
- T/RS 222 - (P) Introduction to Christian Worship
- T/RS 225 - (P) A Theology of Marriage
- T/RS 227Z - (P) Biomedical Ethics *
- T/RS 230 - (P) Moral Theology *
- T/RS 231 - (P) God and the Good Society *
- T/RS 232 (P) - Catholic Social Thought
- T/RS 318 - (P) The Apocalypse of St. John
- T/RS 320 - (P) Early Christian Writers
- T/RS 324 - Jesuit Spirit
- T/RS 335 - (P) Virtue, Vice and Christian Ethics *

Additional Information

*only for certain sections

For additional courses, please see director.

Environmental Studies Concentration

Leonard W. Champney, Ph.D., *Director*

The Environmental Studies Concentration introduces students to the scientific, economic, legal, political and philosophical dimensions of environmental issues, both within the United States and globally. The concentration is open to students from any major and may be of particular interest to students planning careers in government, law or business.

Courses for the Environmental Studies Concentration are drawn from eight departments in the College of Arts and Sciences and the Kania School of Management. Many of these courses may also be used for general education requirements. To enroll, students should consult one of the co-directors of the concentration. The concentration consists of eight courses:

- BIOL 204 - (E,D) Environmental Issues in Latin America
- CHEM 202 - (E) Global Change
- ECO 103 - (S) The Economics of Environmental Issues
- NSCI 201 - (E) Science and the Human Environment
- PHIL 213 - (P) Environmental Ethics
- PHYS 106 - (E) Energy and the Environment
- PS 230 - (S) Environmental Laws and Regulations *or* PS 231 - (S) Environmental Policy Process
- T/RS 331Z - (P,W) God and the Earth

Natural Science majors who wish to pursue the Environmental Studies Concentration may complete the four natural science courses using any combination of the natural science courses listed above and/or the following courses:

- BIOL 273 - Marine Ecology (P)
- BIOL 371 - Ecology (P)
- BIOL 473 - Estuarine Ecology (O,P)
- CHEM 340 - Environmental Chemistry
- CHEM 342 - Environmental Toxicology
- CHEM 344 - Environmental Geochemistry

Human Development Program

James P. Buchanan, Ph.D., *Director*

This program offers all students, especially those majoring in the behavioral and social sciences, the opportunity to develop a multidisciplinary focus in human development. The academic aims of the concentration are to provide an understanding of:

1. Both normal and exceptional development of humans as biological and psychological organisms;
2. The relationship between individuals and family/social environment; and
3. The means to enhance human development, including a field experience in a human-development agency.

The 30-credit Human Development concentration is administered by an interdisciplinary board of faculty from the Psychology, Sociology, and Counseling and Human Services departments. Students interested in careers and graduate programs in human development should contact the director for more information on course choice and on integrating the concentration with various majors. Students who complete this concentration will have it noted on their transcripts. The Human Development concentration requires the following:

1. PSYC 221 - (S) Childhood
2. PSYC 222 - (S) Adulthood and Aging
3. PSYC 225 - (S) Abnormal Psychology
4. CHS 241 - (D) Case Management and Interviewing
5. PSYC 360 - (W) Clinical Psychology or CHS 242 - Counseling Theories or
   SOC 115 - Introduction to Social Work
6. BIOL 104 - (E) Anatomy, Physiology and Health or
   BIOL 202 - (E) The ABC's of Genetics or PSYC 231 - (E) Behavioral Neuroscience
7. Three of the following courses with at least one course from the cultural-diversity
   group of :
   SOC 234 - (S,D) Cultural Anthropology,
   SOC 224 - (S,D) Race and Ethnic Relations,
   SOC 210 - (D,W) Marriage and the Family,
   HD 325 - Abnormal Child Psychology,
   HD 224 - Family Development,
   CHS 333 - (D) Multiculturalism in Counseling and Human Services,
   PSYC 237 - (D,S) Psychology of Women or S/CJ 214 - (S) Juvenile Delinquency;
   and a least one course from the applied skills group of:
   EDUC 222 - (W) Educational Psychology, PreK-4,
   SOC 328 - Child Welfare,

CHS 341 - Group Dynamics,
CHS 323 - Psychiatric Rehabilitation,
HD 334 - Couple and Family Therapy/PSYC 334 - Couple and Family Therapy,
CHS 334 - Marital and Family Counseling or PSYC 363 - Behavior Modification.

8. PSYC 480 - Field Experience in Clinical Settings or
   CHS 380 - Internship in Counseling and Human Services or
   SOC 480 - Internship in Social Work.

Course Descriptions

- HD 224 - Family Development
- HD 325 - Abnormal Child Psychology
- HD 334 - Couple and Family Therapy

Italian Studies Concentration

Josephine M. Dunn, Ph.D., *Co-Director*
Virginia A. Picchietti, Ph.D., *Co-Director*

The Italian Studies Concentration is designed to advance students' understanding of diverse aspects of Italian culture and society. The concentration is open to all majors and consists of both interdisciplinary and single-discipline courses drawn from various academic departments at the University. It encourages both breadth and depth in the study of Italian culture and society; its goal is to cultivate a broadly based knowledge of Italian civilization and its contributions to the specific fields comprising the concentration. At the same time, courses in the concentration will fulfill general education requirements with an emphasis on cultural diversity and on a writing-intensive curriculum.

The curriculum is designed to accomplish the following: provide a focused study of Italian culture and society; develop oral and written skills; and develop practical skills applicable to trips to Italy and in career fields. The concentration requires the successful completion of seven courses, three of which are required courses and four of which are to be chosen from an approved list of electives. Students will be required to complete successfully two courses of Italian language as well as the Italian Studies Seminar. Students will enter the language level they can master (determined in consultation with the directors and the language department), and will fulfill the language requirement by successfully completing two of the approved language courses.

Required Courses

Students will choose two language courses (at appropriate level) and seminar.

- ITAL 101-102 - (CF) Beginning Italian
- ITAL 211-212 - (CF,D) Intermediate Italian
- ITAL 311-312 - (CF,D,W) Advanced Italian Composition and Conversation
  Italian Studies Seminar (a specific topics course whose content varies according to the interests of students and faculty. Offered every two years.)

Elective Courses (choose four)

- ARTH 214 - Renaissance Art in Italy,1200-1480
- ARTH 216 - (CA,W) Michelangelo and His World
- ARTH 217 - (W) Leonardo Da Vinci
- ARTH 218 - (W) The Age of Rembrandt
- ARTH 295 - (W,D,CA) Travel Seminar
- ARTH 384 - Special Topics *(if applicable)*
- ENLT 366 - Dante's Divine Comedy
- HIST 240 - (D) Modern Italy
- HIST 296 - (D, CH) Italian History and Heritage
- HIST 323 - The Renaissance

- LIT 221E/221F - (CL,D,W) Italian Women's Writing or
- LIT 223E/223F - (D,W) Italian Cinema or
- MUS 217 - Opera
- MUS 284 - Special Topics *(if applicable)*
- NSCI 103 - (E,W) The Ascent of Man
- PHIL 221 - (P) Medieval Philosophy
- PHIL 222 - (P) Modern Philosophy I

Judaic Studies Concentration

Marc B. Shapiro, Ph.D., *Director*

Judaic Studies is a recognized field of study at universities throughout the world. At a Catholic and Jesuit university Judaic Studies has special significance. In its *Declaration on the Relation of the Church to Non-Christian Religions*, the Vatican Council declared: "Since the spiritual patrimony common to Christians and Jews is thus of such magnitude, the sacred Synod wants to foster and recommend a mutual knowledge and respect which is the fruit, above all, of biblical and theological studies as well as of fraternal dialogues." The Judeo-Christian tradition has its roots in ancient Judaism, and, crucial for understanding the development of Christianity itself is an understanding of its Judaic roots. It is also important that students at a Jesuit university have opportunities to explore Judaism as a religion with value and legitimacy in its own right, and not merely a precursor to Christianity.

The program is intended to meet the following goals:

- To bring knowledge of Judaism, in its various facets, to the student.
- To develop in the student habits of clear, critical thinking within the framework of the accepted norms of scholarship.
- To introduce the student to reading critically the great works of Judaism.
- To foster Jewish-Christian dialogue in the ecumenical spirit of Vatican II.

Judaic Studies courses range from those in biblical literature (with a focus on Judaic elements, such as interpretations of the ancient rabbis and the Dead Sea Scrolls) through Jewish ethics, literature, history, philosophy, and Hebrew language. Courses for the Judaic Studies Concentration are drawn from a variety of departments, and all of these courses may be used for general-education requirements. A number of them also satisfy the cultural diversity requirement. The concentration consists of 18 credits as outlined below.

Required Course (3 credits)

- T/RS 336 - (P,D) The Jewish Way of Life

Elective Courses (15 credits)

- ENLT 360 - (D, CL, W) Jewish Literature
- HEBR 101-102 - (CF) Biblical Hebrew
- INTD 209 - (D) The Holocaust
- PHIL 340 - (P,D) Philosophy and Judaism
- PHIL 414 - (D,P) Philosophy of Emmanuel Levinas
- T/RS 210Z - (P,D) Jews, Christians, and the Bible
- T/RS 217 - (P,D) The Holocaust in Context: History and Theology
- T/RS 240 - (P,W) Scrolls and Scriptures
- T/RS 310 - (P) The Heart of the Old Testament
- T/RS 311 - (P) Job and the Psalter
- T/RS 312 - (P) The Great Prophets
- T/RS 319 - (P,D,W) Judaism in the Time of Jesus
- T/RS 337 - (P,D,W) Jewish Approaches to Ethics

Latin American Studies Concentration

Kevin M. Nordberg, Ph.D., *Director*

The Latin American Studies Concentration is offered by the Department of Latin American Studies and Women's Studies (LA/W/S).

The Latin American Studies Concentration is designed to advance students' awareness and understanding of Latin America. It seeks to provide both broad, general knowledge of the entire Latin American region, and in-depth knowledge of specific countries, regional groupings of countries, and cultures both dominant and marginal. The concentration is open to all majors and it consists of courses from a variety of disciplines with a primary focus on Latin America. These courses fulfill general education requirements in the Humanities area (Foreign Languages and History), the Social Sciences area (Political Science), Philosophy/Theology, and some of them also carry cultural diversity and writing intensive designations. Supporting courses may fulfill general education requirements in other areas as well. Core and supporting courses are listed below.

The Latin American Studies Concentration is an attractive complement to many existing majors. Related fields include world languages, international business, international language/business, international studies, history, political science, theology, philosophy and sociology. Some related professions or careers include law, government, non-governmental organizations, non-profit organizations, banking and teaching. For more informaton about the Latin American Studies and Women's Studies (LA/W/S) department, visit its website.

Concentration Requirements

Language Requirements

(See footnote 1 below)

Placement in a previously studied language will be determined by placement testing in the University's Language Learning Center.

- **12 credits of Spanish** *needed if student begins at the 100 level. Options: SPAN 295, SPAN 101, SPAN 102, SPAN 211, SPAN 212, (and 18 additional supporting credits);*
- **9 credits of Spanish** *needed if student begins at the 200 level. Options: SPAN 211, SPAN 212, SPAN 295,SPAN 315, SPAN 311, SPAN 312, (and 18 additional supporting credits);*
- **6 credits of Spanish** *needed if student begins at the 300 level. Options: SPAN 295, SPAN 315, SPAN 311, SPAN 312, (and 18 additional supporting credits).*

Students who study Portuguese must complete PORT 210 (and 18 additional supporting credits).

Core Course Requirements

(See footnote 1 below)
18 total credits

History (3 credits)

(See footnote 2 below)

- HIST 125 - (CH,D) Colonial Latin America
- HIST 126 - (CH,D) Modern Latin America

Political Science (3 credits)

PS 219 - (S,D) Survey of Latin American Politics

Supporting Courses (12 credits)

- BIOL 204 - (E,D) Environmental Issues in Latin America
- ENLT 251 - (CL,D,W) Borderlands Writing
- HIST 213 - (CH,D,W) Gender and Family in Latin America
- HIST 215 - (CH,D,W) Church and Society in Latin America
- HIST 327 - (CH,D,W) The African Experience in Latin America 1500-1900
- HIST 490 - (W) Seminar in History [3]
- LA/WS 395 - (S,D) Women and Development in Latin America
- LIT 205 - (CL,D,W) Modern Latin-American Literature in Translation
- PHIL 242 - (P, D) Latin American Thought
- PS 295 - (S,D) Contemporary Mexican Culture and Language [4]
- PS 323 - (S,D) Central America
- PS 333 - United States-Latin American Relations
- SPAN 315 - Medical Spanish
- SPAN 314 - (D,W) Latin-American Culture and Civilization
- SPAN 319 - Business Spanish
- SPAN 320 - (CL) Introduction to Hispanic Literature
- SPAN 331 - (CL,D) Survey of Spanish-American Literature
- SPAN 335 - (D) Service and the Hispanic Community
- SPAN 413 - Topics in Hispanic Prose [5]
- SPAN 422 - Spanish-American Drama
- SPAN 430 - (CL,D) Hispanic Women Writers
- SPAN 433 - Hispanic Lyric Poetry
- T/RS 250 - (P,D) Latin American Liberation Theology and Beyond

Additional Information

[1] Students who study abroad or take other appropriate classes with an emphasis on Latin America may petition to substitute classes and are encouraged to speak to the director of the program.
[2] Students who take both core history courses may reduce their supporting course load to 9 credits.
[3] Restricted to senior History majors or students with a Latin-American Studies concentration.
[4] A three-credit intersession travel course to Mexico. Credit load and tuition are applied to Spring Semester.
[5] May be used as a supporting course when course content is specific to Latin America.

Nutrition Studies Concentration

The concentration in Nutrition Studies is designed to increase the knowledge base, depth, and health related implications of nutritional problems our society is currently facing such as cardiovascular disease, diabetes, obesity, and cancer. In addition the program of study should increase self-awareness of one's own nutritional status.

Health-related fields such as: Exercise Science, CHED, Nursing, Physical Therapy, Occupational Therapy, as well as Counseling and Education will all benefit from this discipline.

Required Courses

Mandatory:

- EXSC 350 - Nutrition through the Life Cycle

This advanced-level course makes note of particular dietary needs and requirements as a function of the aging process. The areas addressed include levels of nutrient needs beginning with preconception through the entire life cycle.

Plus one of the following:

- NUTR 110 - (E) Introduction to Nutrition
- NUTR 220 - Nutrition for the Health Care Professions
- EXSC 212 - Nutrition in Exercise and Sport
- BIOL 255 - Animal Nutrition and Metabolism (C,O)

Supplemental Courses (choose three)

- BIOL 110-111 - (E) Structure and Function of the Human Body or
- BIOL 210 - Introductory Medical Microbiology or
- BIOL 245 - (W: lab only) General Physiology (O) or
- BIOL 250 - Microbiology (C,O,M) or
- BIOL 348 - Functional Neuroanatomy (C,O) or
- BIOL 446 - Cardiovascular Physiology (O)
- CHEM 110-111 - (E) Introductory Chemistry
- CHEM 112-113 - (E) General and Analytical Chemistry
- CHEM 232 - (E) Organic Chemistry
- EXSC 229 - Applied Anatomy and Kinesiology
- EXSC 435 - (D) Exercise, Nutrition and Women's Health
- NURS 111 - (D) Women's Health

Peace and Justice Studies Program

Sr. Mary Anne Foley, C.N.D., Ph.D., *Director*

The Synod of Bishops of the Roman Catholic Church (1971) reported that "action on behalf of justice and participation in the transformation of the world fully appear to us as a constitutive dimension of the preaching of the Gospel...." Since, the 32nd General Congregation of the Society of Jesus (1974-75) Jesuit institutions of higher education have aimed to reveal the link between the practice of faith and the promotion of justice. In this vein the University's Peace & Justice Program was instituted to bring academic studies, including classes, community service and interdisciplinary research, into the process of building a more just and thus more peaceful society.

The Peace and Justice Concentration will be an attractive complement to the academic programs of students planning careers in law, international relations, human services, ministry and teaching — to name only the most obvious. However, any students who have a personal interest in the problems of peace and justice, regardless of their career goals, can benefit from its multi-disciplinary concentration of courses. It is open to majors from all the undergraduate schools of the University. Six courses (18 credits) must be taken by students in order to have "Peace and Justice Concentration" added to their transcript. Courses may be taken as part of the cognate requirement (with permission of the chairperson of the major) or as part of the general-education requirements.

A. Requirements in Theology (any one of the following):

- T/RS 230 - (P) Moral Theology
- T/RS 231 - (P) God and the Good Society
- T/RS 232 (P) - Catholic Social Thought
- T/RS 234 - (P,D) Twentieth-Century Peacemakers
- T/RS 236 - (P) Prophets and Profits: The Economy in the Christian Life
- T/RS 250 - (P,D) Latin American Liberation Theology and Beyond
- T/RS 313 - (P,W) Faith and Justice in the Prophetic Tradition
- T/RS 331 - (P,W) God and the Earth
- T/RS 334 - (P,D) The Church and Contemporary Social Issues

B. Electives (any four courses listed below can be counted; others may be included with approval from the program coordinator):

- CHEM 104 - (E) Science and Society
- CHS 333 - (D) Multiculturalism in Counseling and Human Services
- CHS 338 - Poverty, Homelessness and Social Justice
- COMM 311 - Political Communication
- ECO 462 - Urban and Regional Economics
- ENLT 226 - (CL,D) Novels by Women
- ENLT 228 - (CL,D,W) Race in Anglo-American Culture 1600-1860
- ENLT 348 - (CL,D,W) Colonial and Postcolonial Fiction
- GEOG 217 - (D,S) Cultural Geography
- HIST 125 - (CH,D) Colonial Latin America
- HIST 211 - The Third World: Empire to Independence
- HIST 215 - (CH,D,W) Church and Society in Latin America
- HIST 216 - (CH,D) Race in American History
- HIST 224 - (CH,D) Ethnic and Racial Minorities in Northeastern Pennsylvania
- HIST 327 - (CH,D,W) The African Experience in Latin America 1500-1900
- INTD 209 - (D) The Holocaust
- INTD 211 - (D,E) HIV/AIDS: Biological, Social and Cultural Issues
- LIT 207 - (CL,D,W) Literature of American Minorities
- MGT 473 - Organizational Social Responsibility
- NSCI 201 - (E) Science and the Human Environment
- PHIL 213 - (P) Environmental Ethics
- PHIL 218 - (P,D) Feminism: Theory and Practice
- PHIL 227 - (P) Political Philosophy
- PHIL 410 - (P) Philosophy of Culture
- PHYS 106 - (E) Energy and the Environment
- PS 216 - (D,S) Women's Rights and Status
- PS 227 - (D,S) Women, Authority and Power
- PSYC 220 - (S) Social Psychology
- S/CJ 210 - (S) Law and Society
- SOC 219 - Community Organization
- SOC 224 - (S,D) Race and Ethnic Relations
- SPAN 314 - (D,W) Latin-American Culture and Civilization
- A second Theology listed from those above

C. Integrative Capstone Course (required in senior year):

- T/JP 310 - Toward a Just and Peaceful World

Women's Studies Concentration

Sharon M. Meagher, Ph.D., *Director*

Courses for the Women's Studies Concentration are drawn from departments across the University and are open to students in all majors. (To enroll, students must see the Director of Women's Studies.) The concentration consists of six courses including one required foundational course from a list of four: PHIL 218 - (P,D) Feminism: Theory and Practice, PHIL 231 - (P,D) Philosophy of Women, WOMN 215 - (D) Feminism and Social Change/SOC 315 - Feminism and Social Change, OR SOC 220 - (S,D) Social Stratification.

Students are strongly encouraged to take two foundational courses, one in the social sciences and one in philosophy. Additional foundational courses beyond the required one will count as electives for the concentration. Many of the cross-listed Women's Studies courses also fulfill major, minor, cognate, and/or general education requirements. Students also are encouraged to do extracurricular activities that will enrich their classroom experience.

Students may, with the approval of the Women's Studies Committee; substitute honors tutorials or thesis, study abroad courses, one reader, or a non-cross-listed course for a women's studies course elective in cases where major graded requirements are completed in ways that meet the course criteria for women's studies. Students seeking such substitutions should seek advice from the Director of Women's Studies, preferably before completing the credits they wish to substitute. For more informaton about the Latin American Studies and Women's Studies (LA/W/S) department, visit its website.

Women's Studies Courses

Some of the listed courses have prerequisites; please consult departmental description.

Foundational Courses:

Students completing the concentration must complete one of the following foundational courses but are encouraged to take one philosophy and one sociology course:

- PHIL 218 - (P,D) Feminism: Theory and Practice
  or
- PHIL 231 - (P,D) Philosophy of Women
  or
- WOMN 215 - (D) Feminism and Social Change /SOC 315 - Feminism and Social Change
  or
- SOC 220 - (S,D) Social Stratification

Supplemental Courses:

Choose any five (or four if two foundational courses are taken)

- ARTH 210 - (CA,D,W) Women in the Visual Arts
- ARTH 311 - (W,D,CA) Medieval and Renaissance Women
- CHS 337 - (W, D) Counseling Girls and Women
- COMM 229 - (D) Gender and Communication
- ENLT 225 - (CL,D,W) Writing Women
- ENLT 226 - (CL,D) Novels by Women
- ENLT 227 - (CL,D,W) Frankenstein's Forebears
- ENLT 228 - (CL,D,W) Race in Anglo-American Culture 1600-1860
- ENLT 251 - (CL,D,W) Borderlands Writing
- ENLT 260 - (CL,D) Women of Color: Literature & Theory
- LIT 323E/323F - (D,W) Topics in French and Francophone Cinema or
- FREN 430 - Women Writers of the Francophone World

- GERM 320E-320F - (W,D) Sex in the City: Gender and Modernity in Weimar Germany /
- HIST 213 - (CH,D,W) Gender and Family in Latin America
- HIST 238 - (CH,D) History of American Women: From Colonization to Mid-Nineteenth Century
- HIST 239 - (CH,D) History of American Women: From Mid-Nineteenth Century to the Present
- LIT 221E/221F - (CL,D,W) Italian Women's Writing or
- LA/WS 395 - (S,D) Women and Development in Latin America
- LIT 207 - (CL,D,W) Literature of American Minorities
- NURS 111 - (D) Women's Health
- PHIL 326 - (P,D) Advanced Topics in Feminist Philosophy
- PHIL 331 - (P) Feminist Philosophy of Science
- PS 216 - (D,S) Women's Rights and Status
- PS 227 - (D,S) Women, Authority and Power
- PS 335 (D) - Women in the Global Community
- SOC 224 - (S,D) Race and Ethnic Relations
- SOC 317 - (D,W) Family Issues and Social Policy
- SPAN 430 - (CL,D) Hispanic Women Writers (Taught in the original language.)
- T/RS 218 - (P,D) Women in Christianity
- WOMN 380-381 - Women's Studies Internship

Air and Space Studies (Air Force Reserve Officer Training Corps)

Lt. Col. Caster, *Chair*

The Air Force Reserve Officer Training Corps (AFROTC) program at Wilkes University permits students attending The University of Scranton to earn commissions as officers in the United States Air Force while pursuing a University of Scranton degree. Students enroll in either the four-year or two-year program. Students with three years remaining until graduation may enroll concurrently in the freshman and sophomore Air and Space Studies courses and can complete the four-year program in three years. Interested students may call the detachment and query staff at (570) 408-4860 to inquire about additional programs.

General Military Course

The first two years of the four-year program constitute the General Military Course (GMC). GMC courses are open to any University student. Students enrolling in these courses do not incur any military service obligation. (Exception: Air Force scholarship recipients incur a commitment at the beginning of their sophomore year.) The GMC curriculum consists of four 1-credit Air and Space Studies courses; a non-credit leadership laboratory each semester, which introduces students to U.S. Air Force history and environment, customs, courtesies, drill and ceremonies, and leadership skills; and Physical Training (PT) twice weekly.

Field Training

Field Training consists of a four-week, 3-credit Air and Space Studies course or a six-week, 3-credit Air and Space studies course conducted at selected Air Force bases. It provides students an opportunity to observe Air Force units and people at work; to participate in marksmanship, survival, athletics, and leadership training activities; to experience aircraft orientation flights; and to work with contemporaries from other colleges and universities. Transportation from the legal residence of the cadet to the field training base and return, food, lodging, and medical and dental care are provided by the Air Force.

Professional Officer Course

The final two years of the four-year program comprise the Professional Officer Course (POC). It consists of four 3-credit Air and Space Studies courses, a non-credit leadership laboratory each semester, and PT twice weekly. To be accepted into the POC, students must pass a physical examination and an officer qualification test, a physical fitness test, and meet certain academic standards. Four-year cadets must

complete a four-week field training program; two-year applicants must complete a six-week field training program, both of which are administered the summer before POC entry.

Professional Development Program (optional)

The program allows both GMC and POC members to visit a USAF base for up to three weeks during the summer (cadets attending Field Training are not eligible.) PD allows the cadet to "shadow" an active duty officer working in the student's career interest area. Transportation from the legal residence of the cadet to the PD base (and return), food, lodging, and medical and dental care during the visit are provided by the Air Force. The participating cadet is also provided a nominal stipend during the program.

Scholarships

AFROTC offers full- and partial-tuition scholarships for which qualified students may compete if they enroll in AFROTC. All scholarship awards are based on individual merit, regardless of financial need, with most scholarship recipients determined by central selection boards. Since scholarship applicants must meet certain academic, physical fitness and medical requirement to be considered by the scholarship boards, students should contact the Air and Space Studies Department early in the fall semester. High school students wishing to compete for AFROTC college scholarships must complete and submit an application early in the fall term of their senior year. Contracted cadets also receive a monthly stipend and book allowance.

Commissioning

Students who satisfactorily complete the POC curriculum requirements are commissioned as Second Lieutenants in the U.S. Air Force and will serve on active duty in a career specialty they have chosen, consistent with USAF needs.

Military Science

Advanced ROTC Course

Juniors, seniors and graduate students qualify for entry into the Advanced ROTC course in three ways:

1. **On-campus courses:** Most students take the introductory Military Science courses of the basic Military Science program on campus during their freshman and sophomore years. This allows them to participate in adventure training, and to learn about the opportunities and responsibilities of being an Army officer.
2. **Summer programs**: Students may also qualify through a paid, four-week Leadership Training Course (LTC) summer training session held in Fort Knox, Kentucky, which provides military training equivalent to the instruction received by freshmen and sophomores in the basic course program.
3. **Advanced Placement:** Students with any prior military service, members of the United States Army Reserves or National Guard, or former Junior ROTC members may qualify for advanced placement into the Advanced ROTC program. Advanced placement is reviewed and approved on a case by case basis by the Professor of Military Science.

Two-Year Program

Available to qualified full-time students (who must have a minimum of two academic years remaining to degree completion) who meet the criteria set forth in paragraphs (2) or (3) above. Application for this program should be made prior to the end of the spring semester of the sophomore year for those students not previously enrolled in Military Science instruction. Also available for graduate students.

Three-Year Program

A three-year program is available. Because the program varies widely, students who are interested should contact the ROTC Department.

Four-Year Program

Consists of attending the freshman and sophomore courses; students can begin as late as the fall semester of their sophomore year if approved by the department chair. Enrollment n the first four courses Of Military Science is accomplished in the same manner asany other college course and carries no military obligation for non-scholarship students. Application to enroll in the advanced Military Science courses should be made while the student is enrolled in MS 202 Dynamics of Leadership II.

Each contracted student is required to complete the Leadership Development Assessment Course (LDAC), a paid, four-week training course held during the summer months between a students junior and senior year at Fort Lewis, near Seattle, Washington. Transportation, food, lodging, and medical and dental care are provided at no cost to the student.

Scholarships

There are scholarship opportunities for ROTC students. Army ROTC scholarships are full-tuition scholarships. Additionally, scholarships include $1,200 for books and a $3,000-$5,000 stipend. The monthly stipend amount, paid from August to May, is $300 for freshman and up to $500 for seniors. Freshmen and sophomores can apply for two-, three- and four-year scholarships throughout the academic year.

Transcript Credit

Up to 15 Military Science credits can be counted on the transcript. Additionally, Physical Fitness Training (PHED 138) can count for the 3 required Physical Education credits and nurses receive 3 credits toward senior-year clinicals for the Army Nurse Summer Training Program. Candidates for an Army commission through Military Science are required by regulation to complete academic courses in the areas of communications skills, military history, foreign language and computer literacy. Generally, these requirements will be met by satisfying the University's general-education requirements. Contact the Professor of Military Science for specific requirements.

For more information about the Military Science/ARMY ROTC program, visit its website.

Pre-Engineering

There are many different fields of engineering, including electrical engineering, mechanical engineering, chemical engineering, and civil engineering. Programs in these engineering disciplines require a relatively standard set of mathematics, physics, computer programming, and writing courses during the first two years of study. The pre-engineering program is a one- or two-year, non-degree program specifically designed to prepare students to transfer into another university offering their desired field of study, or to remain here at The University of Scranton if they choose to major in Electrical Engineering or Computer Engineering.

Students enrolled in the Pre-Engineering program at The University of Scranton receive a solid technical foundation in math and science, yet also receive the benefits of a liberal arts curriculum which emphasizes critical thinking and communication skills. Additionally, students also have the advantage of taking important math and sciences courses in small classes taught by dedicated faculty.

Since the Pre-Engineering curriculum does not lead to a baccalaureate degree it is not rigid. It is a suggested program of study in which students work with their pre-engineering advisor to tailor the curriculum to specific interests and goals. Students should consult the course catalog and curriculum of the engineering school to which they intend to transfer. This is not an automatic transfer program; students must apply for admission. The university to which one transfers makes all final decisions on which courses will count toward a degree.

Most colleges of engineering would recommend the following sequence of courses:

Pre-Engineering Transfer Program Curriculum

	Department and Number - Descriptive Title of Course	**Fall Cr.**	**Spr. Cr.**
First Year			
COGNATE (GE NSCI)	PHYS 140/140L (E) Elements of Physics I–PHYS 141/141L (E) Elements of Physics II	4	4
COGNATE (GE QUAN)	MATH 114 (Q) Calculus I-MATH 221 Calculus II	4	4
COGNATE	CHEM 112-113 (E) General and Analytical Chemistry/CHEM 112L-113L	4.5	4.5
GE FSEM	First Year Seminars[1]		
GE PHIL	PHIL 120 Introduction to Philosophy		3
GE T/RS	T/RS 121 (P) Theology I: Introduction to the Bible		3
GE WRTG	WRTG 107 Composition	3	
		15.5	**18.5**
Second Year			
COGNATE	COGNATE ELECTIVES*	3-4	6-7
COGNATE	MATH 222 Calculus III-MATH 341 Differential Equations	4	4
COGNATE	CMPS 134 Computer Science I	3	
MAJOR	ENGR 253L An Introduction to Computer-Aided Design–ENGR 254L 3D Computer-aided Design	1	1
GE ELECTIVE	HUMANITIES/S/BH Electives	6	6
		17-18	**17-18**

Total: 69-70 Credits

** Selected in consultation with pre-engineering advisor. Suggested courses include PHYS 270 (W), ENGR 250, ENGR 252,* EE 241*, E/CE 240, ENGR 352, CHEM 232/CHEM 232L, CHEM 233/CHEM 233L, CMPS 144,* MATH 351.

[1]**The selection of a First Year Seminar is likely to fulfill requirements both for the First Year Seminar and a General Education Requirement. Thus, the First Year Seminar will not add to the total credits for the semester. Talk with your advisor if you have any questions.**

For more informatioin about the Physics and Electrical Engineering departments, visit its website.

Pre-Law Advisory Program

The University is justly proud of its tradition in providing students seeking careers in the law with a solid preparation for the demands of legal study and practice. Scranton graduates in all regions of the nation have achieved distinction in virtually every area of the law, including a member of the Class of 1999 who served as a clerk to the late William Rehnquist, former Chief Justice of the U.S. Supreme Court.

The clearest measure of the strength of the University's Pre-Law Program is the remarkable success its graduates have had in winning admittance to law schools throughout the country. Recent graduates have been admitted to many prestigious law schools, including

Berkeley, Chicago, Georgetown, Penn, American University, Boston College, Catholic University, Dickinson, Fordham, Notre Dame, Pittsburgh, Rutgers, Seton Hall, Temple, Texas, Villanova and Widener.

Pre-Law Curriculum

No specific undergraduate major is required for admission to law school; the American Bar Association's statement on Preparation for Legal Education does not recommend any particular group of either majors or individual courses, noting that "the law is too multifaceted, and the human mind too adaptable, to permit such a linear approach to preparing for law school or the practice of law." The ABA statement, however, does describe certain skills and values that are essential to success in law school and to competent practice. These are:

1. **Analytic and Problem Solving skills**, involving critical thinking and the ability to structure and evaluate arguments for and against propositions;
2. **Critical Reading Abilities**, derived from substantial experience in the close reading and critical analysis of complex texts;
3. **Writing Skills**, developed through rigorous practice in preparing and revising original pieces of substantial length;
4. **Oral Communication and Listening Abilities**, based on experience in giving and evaluating formal presentations;
5. **Research and Time Management Skills**, involving the ability to plan a research strategy, to undertake substantial library work, and to organize large amounts of information within a fixed period of time; and, not least of all,
6. A **Commitment to Serving Others and Promoting Justice**, based on significant experience in service projects while an undergraduate.

The skills noted above can be acquired by students majoring or minoring in any discipline that involves intensive reading and extensive writing such as, for example, English, history or political science. At the same time, students who have majored in other areas, including philosophy, languages, management, any of the social sciences, as well as the natural sciences, have enjoyed success in the study and practice of law. Ultimately, the best preparation for law school comes from taking challenging courses from demanding professors.

In addition to these skills and values, the ABA has identified several more specific areas of knowledge that pre-law students should acquire as undergraduates. The University's General Education Program provides a framework whereby all can be acquired through the General Education requirements applicable to all majors.

- a broad understanding of American history (HIST 110-HIST 111)
- a fundamental understanding of political thought and the American political system (PS 130-PS 131)
- a basic understanding of ethical theory (PHIL 210)
- a grounding in economics, especially microeconomic theory (ECO 153)
- an understanding of basic pre-calculus mathematics (MATH 106 or equivalent)
- a basic understanding of human behavior and social interaction (PSYC 110 or SOC 110)
- an understanding of diverse cultures within and beyond the United States (the 6-credit cultural-diversity GE requirement)

In addition to the courses listed above which satisfy general education requirements, certain departments offer courses that can be of particular value to pre-law students and which, depending upon their major, can be taken as electives within either the major or cognate. Such courses include HIST 337 (British Constitutional and Legal History), PS 311-PS 312 (American Constitutional Law), and WRTG 212 (Writing for the Law).

Pre-Law Internships

Interested students with a grade point average above 3.00 at the time of application may, with the approval of the appropriate dean, receive academic credit for internships served in the offices of either private law firms or various legal agencies such as the district attorney, public defender, or district magistrate. Prior approval of the planned internship is necessary. A minimum of 120 hours work is required for internship credit in PS 280. Application forms for these internships are available from the Registrar's Office.

Pre-Law Advisory Council

A pre-law advisory council headed by Dr. Loreen Wolfer, Director of the Law School Advisory Program, provides continuing advice on course selection, career planning and the law school application process. She is assisted by Ms. Constance E. McDonnell, Director of Career Services, and Dr. Gretchen Van Dyke, moderator of the student Pre-Law Society, along with faculty members from the departments

of Criminal Justice, English, History, Philosophy and Political Science as well as faculty representatives from both the Panuska College of Professional Studies and the Kania School of Management.

Law School Admission Test

Along with a student's undergraduate academic record, the LSAT score is a critical factor in the law-school-admission process. Ordinarily, pre-law students take the LSAT at the end of the junior year or early in the senior year. As a means of assisting University students to score up to their fullest potential on the LSAT, on-campus LSAT workshops are offered at least twice each year. These provide University students with an alternative to costly commercial test-preparation services.

Pre-Medical Program

The success of the University's Pre-Medical Program has been outstanding. Since 1980, the University has placed an average of more than 45 students per year into American schools of medicine, dentistry, optometry, podiatry and veterinary medicine, often in the most prestigious schools in the country. Since 1999, the acceptance rate of University of Scranton applicants to medical, dental and other health professions schools has averaged 79%, with acceptance rates for individual years ranging from 65% to 100%.

The University of Scranton offers its pre-medical students unique opportunities in anticipation of changes in healthcare delivery for the 21st century. They include a special exposure to primary-care medicine (the practice of family physicians, general internists, and general pediatricians), predicted to be the area of greatest growth in medicine. Students have an opportunity to participate in an undergraduate primary-care externship through the Wright Center for Graduate Medical Education. In this program, students accompany physicians at Regional Hospital of Scranton and Moses Taylor Hospital to gain exposure to clinical settings in primary-care medicine. Students gain transcript recognition for participation in this externship, as well as a clear view of the profession they seek to enter.

The University of Scranton is one of only six undergraduate institutions participating in the Jefferson Medical College Physician Shortage Area Program (PSAP). This program is designed to recruit and educate medical students who intend to enter family medicine and practice in physician-shortage areas in Pennsylvania. Finally, University of Scranton students are encouraged to participate in programs at the Center for Primary Care at the Penn State College of Medicine, Hershey.

The Pre-Med Program is supported by a network of hundreds of medical alumni and by an active Medical Alumni Council. The Medical Alumni Council sponsors on-campus programs to which undergraduate students are invited.

Pre-Medical Undergraduate Curricula

Many undergraduate students who intend to apply to health-professions schools choose one of Scranton's six life-sciences majors. However, students may choose any major, provided that they meet the requirements for entrance to medical, dental, or other health-professions schools. For students at The University of Scranton, the minimum requirements are listed below. All first-year biology and first- and second-year chemistry courses must be taken with their corresponding labs.

BIOL 141 - (E) General Biology–BIOL 142 - (E) General Biology

CHEM 112-113 - (E) General and Analytical Chemistry

CHEM 232 - (E) Organic Chemistry–CHEM 233 - (E) Organic Chemistry

PHYS 120/120L (E) - General Physics I–PHYS 121/121L - (E) General Physics II

One semester of Biochemistry, either CHEM 350 - General Biochemistry I or CHEM 450 - Biochemistry I (lab not required)

Virtually all medical schools require a year of English literature, and many require a semester or a year of mathematics, including calculus. Anyone who will take the "new" MCAT, to be offered for the first time in 2015, should take courses in psychology and/or sociology.

Many medical schools recommend that students demonstrate a wide range of interests in their choice both of courses and of extra-curricular activities. Volunteer work is strongly recommended by the admissions committees of most health-professions schools, as is course work in ethics, particularly in PHIL 212 - (P) Medical Ethics, PHIL 316 - (P,W) American Perspectives on Health-Care Ethics, and/or T/RS 227Z -

(P) Biomedical Ethics. Some medical and dental schools also have specific prerequisites for English, mathematics, or other courses, as listed in *Medical School Admission Requirements, or Admission Requirements of U.S. and Canadian Dental Schools*.

The Association of American Medical Colleges recommends that undergraduate students planning to apply to medical school acquire a strong background in the natural sciences, so students should consider courses in biology, chemistry, physics and mathematics beyond the minimum requirements. Students should develop strong oral and written communication skills, and they should complete rigorous courses in the humanities and social sciences. Honors courses and programs, independent study, and/or undergraduate research are also encouraged.

The University offers all applicants to health-professions schools the option of a formal evaluation by the Health Professions Evaluation Committee (HPEC), consisting of 20 faculty and administrators representing a wide range of academic disciplines. All applicants who seek to apply to doctoral-level health professions schools are evaluated on academic record, volunteer and community service activities, extracurricular activities, and demonstrated motivation toward their chosen careers. Through the HPEC interview, students have an opportunity to develop their interviewing skills and receive feedback on their application materials and interviewing performance. The HPEC evaluation package sent to health professions schools provides a comprehensive narrative which describes in depth an applicant's qualifications for advanced study and a career in the health professions.

The University also makes available to students a wide variety of resources in the Health Professions Lending Library.

Additional Information

Information and copies of publications are also available from the Director of Medical School Placement. In addition, the student-supported Health Professions Organization Web site at www.scranton.edu/premed provides extensive helpful information for interested students.

Business Leadership Honors Program

Robert L. McKeage, Ph.D., *Director*

Leadership, the process of persuasion or example by which the members of a group are persuaded to pursue the group's objectives, is the focus of many new programs in education. The Business Leadership Honors Program in the University's Kania School of Management provides selected students with an opportunity to perfect their talents for business leadership. The program includes special sections of key business courses taught from the leadership perspective, leadership seminars, a mentor/internship program, and an independent leadership project.

The key courses are taught with a special emphasis on business leadership by faculty chosen for their exceptional teaching and their interest in the leadership concept. The leadership seminars will help the students assess and perfect their talents for leadership and will put them into contact with many business leaders. Noteworthy among the opportunities are the mentorships (where the students are placed with business leaders who serve as mentors) and the projects developed and executed by the students to demonstrate their leadership skills.

This highly selective program accepts 15 sophomores each spring to begin the two-year curriculum the following fall. Applicants are selected on the basis of the following criteria:

- Leadership experience and/or potential; drawing from the student's record in high school, college, work history, clubs and activities.
- Student's self-assessment and motivation in applying – how and why this program relates to the student's long-term goals.
- Interests and hobbies.
- Recommendations of teachers, others.
- 3.0 grade-point average (ordinarily); a minimum of a 3.5 grade-point average will be needed for graduation with honors in the program

Business Leadership Honors Program Schedule

Third Year

Fall: BLDR 351 - Principles of Management, BLDR 385 - Self-Assessment Business Leadership Seminar #1

Spring: BLDR 355 - Business Ethics, BLDR 386 - Empowerment Business Leadership Seminar #2

Fourth Year

Fall: BLDR 455 - Policy and Planning, BLDR 485 - Mentorship Business Leadership Seminar #3

Spring: BLDR 484 - Management by Subjectives: Leadership in Literature, BLDR 486 - Senior Project Business Leadership Seminar #4, Senior Project

Course Descriptions

Although three of the first four courses are required of all business students, sections designated by BLDR are restricted to students in the Business Leadership Honors Program.

- BLDR 351 - Principles of Management
- BLDR 355 - Business Ethics
- BLDR 385 - Self-Assessment Business Leadership Seminar #1
- BLDR 386 - Empowerment Business Leadership Seminar #2
- BLDR 455 - Policy and Planning
- BLDR 484 - Management by Subjectives: Leadership in Literature
- BLDR 485 - Mentorship Business Leadership Seminar #3
- BLDR 486 - Senior Project Business Leadership Seminar #4

Honors Program

Joseph E. Kraus, Ph.D., *Director*

The Honors Program supports The University of Scranton's tradition of excellence and its dedication to freedom of inquiry and personal development. It challenges outstanding students with a rigorous education that stresses independent work and intense engagement with faculty and other Honors students both in and out of the classroom. The individualized attention and freedom to explore provided by the program aim to increase students' intellectual skills, self-reliance and personal accountability.

The Honors curriculum conforms with and enriches existing University course requirements. It also supports students as they move into increasingly sophisticated work. Writing-intensive, discussion-based Honors courses, which vary from year to year, satisfy general education requirements. Honors tutorials both in and out of a student's major engage students with texts on an individually directed basis. The junior seminar provides opportunities for students to lead and participate in discussions of books on a wide range of contemporary issues. A student's work in the Honors Program culminates in a year-long senior project. The student may propose either a research or a creative project for this significant piece of independent work. Students present the plans for this project to their peers in a senior seminar and defend the completed project before their mentor and two other faculty members. The final version of the project is catalogued in the Weinberg Library.

Requirements

Honors Students must take one course, three tutorials and two seminars; they must also complete a year-long, 6-credit project. Honors courses count toward general education requirements. Honors tutorials count toward major, minor, cognate or general education requirements. Students may take up to five tutorials. Those who participate in all three programs of excellence (Honors, SJLA, Business Leadership Program) or who spend a full year abroad have the option of completing only two tutorials, one in the student's major and one out of the major or in a second major.

There is no extra tuition for Honors work from the junior year forward. Honors courses, tutorials and projects carry only ordinary tuition. Honors seminars, the only Honors work that does not satisfy ordinary graduation requirements, carry no tuition charge. Honors students may take between 12 and 21 credits in their third and fourth years at the flat rate.

Admission to the Honors Program

Applications are accepted every fall from those students who have at least 18 hours of college credit and who expect to graduate after three more years of work at the University. Applicants must ordinarily have at least a 3.3 GPA; a minimum of a 3.5 GPA (cum laude) is required for graduation in the program. The number of spaces in the program is limited, and admission is based on the applicant's high school and college records, SAT scores, application, recommendations, and interviews. For further information contact Dr. Joseph Kraus, Director of the Honors Program.

Honors Program Schedule

Second Year

Fall: Application

Spring: HONR 187H - Honors Ideamaking Experience

Fourth Year

Fall: HONR 487H - Honors Capstone Seminar

Additional Requirements of the Honors Program that Students will Take in Consultation with their Advisors and the Director of the Honors Program:

HONR 287H (W, CA, P) - Honors Keystone, offered every semester.

HONR 387H - Honors in Context Seminar, offered every spring. (Students in pre-med concentrations would likely take this as fourth year students so as not to have it conflict with MCAT preparations. Students stuyding abroad might take it as sophomores. Others will likely take it as juniors.)

Tutorials: Each student will take 3-5 tutorials, at least one in the major and at least one outside it.

Honors Passport - The obligation of each student in the Honors Program to attend a number of cultural, civic, political or academic events each semester. (Not for credit nor a grade and not trascriptable, simply an ongoing requirement of the program.)

DEPT 487H-489H - Honors Project, - Research Project: Students will ordinarily take this two-semester sequence in their 6^{th} and 7^{th} or 7^{th} and 8^{th} semesters and will defend their projects after their second semester of the project.

Course Descriptions

- HONR 187H - Honors Ideamaking Experience
- DEPT 385H-389H - Honors Tutorial
- HONR 287H (W, CA, P) - Honors Keystone
- HONR 387H - Honors in Context Seminar
- DEPT 487H-489H - Honors Project
- HONR 487H - Honors Capstone Seminar

Special Jesuit Liberal Arts Honors Program (SJLA)

Daniel Haggerty, Ph.D., *Director*

Available by invitation to incoming freshmen, the Special Jesuit Liberal Arts Honors Program provides an alternate way of fulfilling General Education requirements. Students not selected initially may apply for admission as second semester freshmen or as sophomores. Courses for SJLA program participants, who are drawn from all different majors, attempt to foster the following skills that University graduates have found particularly useful in law, medicine, business and graduate school:

1. An understanding of key achievements in the literature, history, philosophy, theology and science of the Western classical and Christian heritage;
2. An ability to apply logical, systematic, and critical reflection to any given intellectual problem;
3. An understanding of and sensitivity toward the contemporary problems of our day;
4. An outstanding ability to communicate clearly and persuasively one's ideas through both the spoken and written word (what Jesuits have historically referred to as *eloquentia perfecta*).

Students are expected to become involved in extracurricular and service activities on campus if they wish to remain in SJLA. Many participants also study abroad, earn a double major in philosophy, and join the Honors Program if they apply and are accepted during their sophomore year. Above all, participants are expected to seek out and interact with their professors and other students in this community of learning, which is under the direction of Daniel Haggerty, Ph.D.

SJLA students are eligible to apply for the Christopher Jason Perfilio Memorial Scholarships, awarded each year since 1995.

Electives

SJLA students should use their seven or eight elective courses to study history, mathematics, computer literacy, the natural and social sciences, and languages. While the SJLA Honors Program does not require the study of foreign language it does encourage it as the study of languages makes a distinctive contribution to a liberal arts education.

SJLA Curriculum

Department and Number - Descriptive Title of Course	Fall Cr.	Spr. C
First Year		
MAJOR/COGNATE - Major/Cognate	6-9	6-9
ELECT - Elective ELECT - Elective	3	3
PHIL 120J - Introduction to Philosophy–PHIL 210J - Ethics	3	3
T/RS 121J - (P) Theology I: Introduction to the Bible–T/RS 122J - (P) Theology II: Introduction to Christian Theology	3	3
First Year Seminars[1]–PHED - Physical Education		1
	15-18	**16-19**
Second Year		
MAJOR/COGNATE - Major/Cognate	9-12	9-12
ELECT - Elective - ENLT 265J The American Literary Experience	3	3
PHIL 217J - The Trivium–PHIL 311J - Metaphysics	3	3
PHED - Physical Education	1	1
	16-19	**16-19**

Third Year

MAJOR/COGNATE - Major/Cognate	9	9
ELECT - Elective - ELECT-Elective	3	3
INTD 110J - The Jesuit Magis–ELECT - Elective	3	3
PHIL 322J - Philosophy of Conscience–PS 338J Politics of Islam	3	3
	18	**18**

Fourth Year

MAJOR - Major	6	6
ELECT - Elective	3	3
PHIL 412 - (P) Art and Metaphysics– PHIL 435J - Philosophy of Self and Other	3	3
ENLT 423J (CL) Classics of Western Literature – ELECT - Elective	3	3
	15	**15**

Total: 129-141 Credits (depending on major)

[1]*The selection of a First Year Seminar is likely to fulfill requirements both for the First Year Seminar and a General Education Requirement. Thus, the First Year Seminar will not add to the total credits for the semester. Talk with your advisor if you have any questions.*

Course Descriptions

- ENLT 265J - The American Literary Experience
- ENLT 423J - (CL) Classics of Western Literature
- INTD 110J - The Jesuit Magis
- PHIL 120J - Introduction to Philosophy
- PHIL 210J - Ethics
- PHIL 217J - The Trivium
- PHIL 311J - Metaphysics
- PHIL 322J - Philosophy of Conscience
- PHIL 435J - Philosophy of Self and Other
- PS 338J - Politics of Islam
- T/RS 121J - (P) Theology I: Introduction to the Bible
- T/RS 122J - (P) Theology II: Introduction to Christian Theology

Interdisciplinary Courses

Interdisciplinary courses are team-taught courses that vary from semester to semester. They may be used to fulfill appropriate General Education requirements as specified in the course schedule bulletin.

- HUM 296 - (CI) Dante's Inferno and the Florence of His Times
- INTD 100 - Freshman Seminar
- INTD 103 - (D) The Vietnam Experience
- INTD 104 - (D,E) Men's Health
- INTD 105 - Great Lives: Images on Stage
- INTD 108 - Health and Legal Implications of Chemical/Drug Abuse
- INTD 109 - (CA, Q) Mathematics and the Visual Arts

- INTD 117 - Writing, Research and Speaking
- INTD 201C - (P,W) Christian Classics I
- INTD 202C - (P,W) Christian Classics II
- INTD 209 - (D) The Holocaust
- INTD 210 - (P, E) Catholic Bioethics: Biotechnology and Human Dignity
- INTD 211 - (D,E) HIV/AIDS: Biological, Social and Cultural Issues
- INTD 239 - (E) Physics of Theatre
- INTD 290 - Leadership and Civic Responsibility
- INTD 314 - (D, W) Women Making History in Pennsylvania
- INTD 333 - (CA,P,W) The Bible in Image and Text
- NSCI 102 - Science and Society
- NSCI 103 - (E,W) The Ascent of Man
- NSCI 105 - Science in the Cinema
- NSCI 108 - (E) Science in Our Time
- NSCI 201 - (E) Science and the Human Environment

College of Arts and Sciences

With more than 35 areas of study, The College of Arts and Sciences (CAS) is the largest academic division of the University. Its liberal arts programs serve students well in many different careers. CAS programs also lay the foundation for professional study in law, medicine and dentistry, as well as for graduate study in various fields.

Art and Music

Josephine M. Dunn, Ph.D., *Director, Art and Music Program*

Overview

The Art and Music program offers two minors: Art History and Music History. Each discipline develops creative expression, prompts aesthetic appreciation and judgment, develops critical thinking, and deepens understanding of the impulse to create with sound and image. Designated courses in Art History and Music History satisfy General Education requirements in the following areas: Humanities, Cultural Diversity, and Writing-Intensive.

Course Information

Courses for **Art and Music** are listed under the prefixes ARTH, ART and MUS. For more information on these and all courses offered, visit our Course Descriptions page. For more information about the Art and Music program, visit the History department's website.

Art History Minor

A minor in Art History requires 18 credits, including ARTH 111 and ARTH 112. Four additional courses in Art History are required; PHIL 320 may be used as one of these four courses. Internships at the Lackawanna Historical Society and Anthracite Museum are available to Art History minors upon completing 12 credits in Art History.

Students with minors in Art History have recently enrolled in graduate degree programs in art history, decorative arts, library science and museum education. Others have accepted employment with the Metropolitan Museum of Art, Sotheby's New York and the Franklin Institute, Philadelphia. Students with music literature minors have pursued careers in recording, musical composition and performance.

Studio artists have continued their studies at the Moore College of Art, Maryland Institute of Art, and the Art Students' League, New York City. For more information about the History department, visit its website.

Music History Minor

A minor in Music History requires 18 credits, including MUS 111, MUS 112, MUS 235, MUS 236, and two additional music courses numbered 110 or above.

For more information about the History department, visit its website.

Biology

Faculty

Janice Voltzow, Ph.D., *Chair*
Timothy J. Cadigan, S.J., Ph.D.
Michael D. Carey, Ph.D.
John R. Conway, Ph.D.
Kathleen G. Dwyer, Ph.D.
Tara N. Fay, M.S.
George R. Gomez, Ph.D.

Michael A. Hardisky, Ph.D.
Gary G. Kwiecinski, Ph.D.
Christine E. McDermott, Ph.D.
Marc A. Seid, Ph.D.
Robert J. Smith, Ph.D.
Maria E. Squire, Ph.D.
Michael A. Sulzinski, Ph.D.
Terrence E. Sweeney, Ph.D.
Daniel S. Townsend, Ph.D.
Robert F. Waldeck, Ph.D.

Overview

Biology coursework is designed to achieve two overriding objectives: (1) To present the fundamental scientific facts and concepts needed for an understanding of the living world and people's relation to it; (2) To prepare students for advanced study or employment in the biological sciences. The Bachelor of Science degree in Biology provides pre-professional preparation that meets the requirements and recommendations of professional schools, including schools of medicine, dentistry, veterinary medicine, optometry and podiatry. It also prepares students for graduate work in biology and related fields.

In keeping with the evolution of the field of biology, the Department of Biology has adopted a more integrated, interdisciplinary approach to its curriculum. We take great pride in getting our students excited about the field by fostering their collaboration with students and faculty in other science majors, providing them with a strong foundation in many specialties, and helping them pursue their own individual interests.

Affiliated Programs

For information on programs affiliated with the Department of Biology visit Biochemistry, Cell and Molecular Biology, BS, Environmental Science, BS, Neuroscience, BS, Biochemistry, BS, Biophysics, BS and Biomathematics, BS. For information on the CAS/MBA Five-Year Program, visit our CAS/MBA Five-Year Program page.

Course Information

Courses for **Biology** are listed under the prefixes BIOL, BCMB and ESCI. For more information these and on all courses offered, visit our Course Descriptions page. For more information about the Biology department, visit its website.

Biology, BS

The Biology curriculum appears below. In addition to the 9-credit freshman course in General Biology, biology majors will select 30 credits of Biology electives with at least one course in each of the following five course groups. For more information about the Biology department, visit its website.

Cellular (C):

- BIOL 250 - Microbiology (C,O,M)
- BIOL 255 - Animal Nutrition and Metabolism (C,O)
- BIOL 344 - Principles of Immunology (C,O,M)
- BIOL 346 - Endocrinology and Reproduction (C,O)
- BIOL 348 - Functional Neuroanatomy (C,O)
- BIOL 349 - Plant Physiology (C,O,P)
- BIOL 350 - (W: lab only) Cellular Biology (C,M)
- BIOL 351 - Developmental Biology (C,O,M)
- BIOL 352 - Histology (C)

- BIOL 354 - Special Histology
- BIOL 358 - Cellular and Molecular Neurobiology (C,M)
- BIOL 444 - Sensory Biology (C,O)
- BIOL 450 - Electron Microscopy (C)
- BIOL 453 - Skeletal Biology (C)
- BIOL 454 - Pathophysiology (C)

Molecular (M):

- BIOL 250 - Microbiology (C,O,M)
- BIOL 344 - Principles of Immunology (C,O,M)
- BIOL 350 - (W: lab only) Cellular Biology (C,M)
- BIOL 351 - Developmental Biology (C,O,M)
- BIOL 358 - Cellular and Molecular Neurobiology (C,M)
- BIOL 361 - Molecular Biology I (M,G)
- BIOL 362 - (W: lab only) Molecular Biology II (M,G)
- BIOL 364 - Virology (M)

Organismal (O):

- BIOL 195 - (E) Tropical Biology (O,P)
- BIOL 241 - Comparative Vertebrate Anatomy (O)
- BIOL 245 - (W: lab only) General Physiology (O)
- BIOL 250 - Microbiology (C,O,M)
- BIOL 255 - Animal Nutrition and Metabolism (C,O)
- BIOL 272 - Invertebrate Biology (O,P)
- BIOL 274 - Conservation Biology (O,P)
- BIOL 344 - Principles of Immunology (C,O,M)
- BIOL 345 - Comparative Animal Physiology (P,O)
- BIOL 346 - Endocrinology and Reproduction (C,O)
- BIOL 347 - Exercise Physiology (O)
- BIOL 348 - Functional Neuroanatomy (C,O)
- BIOL 349 - Plant Physiology (C,O,P)
- BIOL 351 - Developmental Biology (C,O,M)
- BIOL 354 - Special Histology
- BIOL 370 - (W: lab only) Animal Behavior (P,O)
- BIOL 374 - (W: lab only) Vertebrate Biology (P,O)
- BIOL 444 - Sensory Biology (C,O)
- BIOL 446 - Cardiovascular Physiology (O)
- BIOL 473 - Estuarine Ecology (O,P)

Genetics (G):

- BIOL 260 - Genetics (G)
- BIOL 361 - Molecular Biology I (M,G)
- BIOL 362 - (W: lab only) Molecular Biology II (M,G)
- BIOL 375 - Evolution (G,P)

Population (P):

- BIOL 195 - (E) Tropical Biology (O,P)
- BIOL 272 - Invertebrate Biology (O,P)
- BIOL 273 - Marine Ecology (P)
- BIOL 274 - Conservation Biology (O,P)
- BIOL 345 - Comparative Animal Physiology (P,O)
- BIOL 349 - Plant Physiology (C,O,P)
- BIOL 370 - (W: lab only) Animal Behavior (P,O)
- BIOL 371 (W:Lab only) - Ecology (P)
- BIOL 374 - (W: lab only) Vertebrate Biology (P,O)
- BIOL 375 - Evolution (G,P)
- BIOL 472 - Systems Ecology (P)
- BIOL 473 - Estuarine Ecology (O,P)

Additional Information

Biology majors may use up to 6 credits in Chemistry (CHEM 350, CHEM 351,CHEM 360, CHEM 450, CHEM 451) or Biochemistry, Cell and Molecular Biology (BCMB 440, BCMB 464) as Biology electives. See the Pre-Medical Program section for the pre-medical advisor's elective recommendations for pre-professional students. For a faculty listing, overview and listing of affiliated programs of the Department of Biology, visit Biology.

Biology Curriculum

	Department and Number - Descriptive Title of Course	**Fall Cr.**	**Spr. Cr.**
First Year			
MAJOR (GE NSCI)	BIOL 141 - (E) General Biology–BIOL 142 - (E) General Biology	4.5	4.5
COGNATE	CHEM 112-113 - (E) General and Analytical Chemistry/CHEM 112L-113L	4.5	4.5
GE WRTG - SPCH	WRTG 107 - Composition–COMM 100 Public Speaking	3	3
GE C/IL	C/IL 102 - Computing and Information Literacy		3
GE PHIL	PHIL 120 Introduction to Philosophy	3	
GE HUMN	HUMN ELECT - Humanities Elective		3
GE FSEM	First Year Seminars[1]		
		15	**18**

Second Year

MAJOR	BIOL ELECT - Biology Electives	4.5	4
COGNATE	CHEM 232 - (E) Organic Chemistry/CHEM 232L-CHEM 233 (E) Organic Chemistry /CHEM 233L	4.5	4.5
GE QUAN	MATH 114 - (Q) Calculus I	4	
GE ELECT	FREE ELECT - Free Electives		3
GE S/BH	S/BH ELECT - Social/Behavioral Elective		3
GE PHIL–T/RS	PHIL 210 Ethics–T/RS 121 (P) Theology I: Introduction to the Bible	3	3
GE PHED	PHED ELECT - Physical Education	1	
		17	**17.5**

Third Year

MAJOR	BIOL ELECT - Biology Electives	4.5	5
COGNATE	PHYS 120/120L (E) - General Physics I–PHYS 121/121L - (E) General Physics II	4	4
GE S/BH	S/BH ELECT - Social/Behavioral Elective	3	
GE HUMN	HUMN ELECT - Humanities Electives	3	3
GE T/RS	T/RS 122 - (P) Theology II: Introduction to Christian Theology	3	
GE ELECT	FREE ELECT - Free Electives		3
GE PHED	PHED ELECT - Physical Education		1
		17.5	**16**

Fourth Year

MAJOR	BIOL ELECT - Biology Electives	6	6
GE PHIL or T/RS	PHIL - Philosophy or T/RS ELECT - T/RS Elective		3
GE HUMN	HUMN ELECT - Humanities Elective	3	
GE ELECT	FREE ELECT - Free Electives	6	3
GE PHED	PHED ELECT - Physical Education		1
		15	**13**

Total: 129 Credits

[1]*The selection of a First Year Seminar is likely to fulfill requirements both for the First Year Seminar and a General Education Requirement. Thus, the First Year Seminar will not add to the total credits for the semester. Talk with your advisor if you have any questions.*

Biology Minor

The student must complete BIOL 141-BIOL 142, including the laboratory, and 15 additional credits of courses suitable for the Biology major. Biology electives must be selected from at least three of the five established course groups, and must include at least 3 credits of advanced laboratory work. It is strongly suggested that a potential Biology minor seek the advice of the department's chairperson concerning the selection of electives suitable to his/her personal goals. For more information about the Biology department, visit its website.

Biochemistry, Cell and Molecular Biology

Faculty

Kathleen G. Dwyer, Ph.D., *Co-Director, Biology Department*
Joan Wasilewski, Ph.D., *Co-Director, Chemistry Department*
Timothy D. Foley, Ph.D.
George R. Gomez, Ph.D.
Michael A. Sulzinski, Ph.D.

Overview

The Biochemistry, Cell and Molecular Biology major is an interdisciplinary program of study between the Biology and Chemistry departments. The program provides students with an understanding of the fundamentals of biology and chemistry and the key principles of biochemistry, cell and molecular biology, as suggested by the American Society of Biochemistry and Molecular Biology. There is a strong emphasis on genomics, proteomics and bioinformatics.

The program is designed to provide students with expertise in both the fundamentals and frontline applications of these rapidly expanding fields, especially in the areas of genomics, proteomics and bioinformatics. Students who graduate from the program are expected to possess skills suitable for (a) biotechnical work in the pharmaceutical, health and agricultural industries and for (b) further academic pursuits in graduate or professional schools.

Course Information

Courses for Biochemistry, Cell and Molecular Biology are listed under the prefixes BCMB. For information on these courses, visit our Biochemistry, Cell and Molecular Biology Courses page. For more information on all courses offered, visit our Course Descriptions page.

Biochemistry, Cell and Molecular Biology, BS

For more information about this program, visit the websites for the Biology and Chemistry departments.

Major Electives

Choose one of the following:

- BIOL 250 - Microbiology (C,O,M)
- BIOL 344 - Principles of Immunology (C,O,M)
- BIOL 350 - (W: lab only) Cellular Biology (C,M)

Choose two of the following:

- BCMB 464 - Molecular Biology of Cancer
- BCMB 493 - Undergraduate Research (may be an internship if approved by BCMB Advisory Board)
- BIOL 245 - (W: lab only) General Physiology (O)
- BIOL 250 - Microbiology (C,O,M)
- BIOL 344 - Principles of Immunology (C,O,M)
- BIOL 350 - (W: lab only) Cellular Biology (C,M)
- BIOL 351 - Developmental Biology (C,O,M)
- BIOL 358 - Cellular and Molecular Neurobiology (C,M)
- BIOL 364 - Virology (M)
- CHEM 455 - Chemical Toxicology
- CHEM 360 - Biophysical Chemistry I
- CHEM 370 - Instrumental Analysis

Biochemistry, Cell and Molecular Biology Curriculum

	Department and Number - Descriptive Title of Course	**Fall Cr.**	**Spr. Cr.**
First Year			
MAJOR (GE NSCI)	CHEM 112-113 - (E) General and Analytical Chemistry/CHEM 112L-113L	4.5	4.5
MAJOR	BIOL 141 - (E) General Biology–BIOL 142 - (E) General Biology	4.5	4.5
GE QUAN–COGNATE	MATH 103 - (Q) Pre-Calculus Mathematics[1]–MATH 114 - (Q) Calculus I	4	4
GE WRTG	WRTG 107 - Composition	3	
GE C/IL	C/IL 102 - Computing and Information Literacy		3
GE FSEM	First Year Seminars[5]		
MAJOR	BCMB 290 - Seminar[2]		1
		16	**17**
Second Year			
MAJOR	CHEM 232 - (E) Organic Chemistry/CHEM 232L –CHEM 233 - (E) Organic Chemistry/CHEM 233L	4.5	4.5
MAJOR	BIOL 361 - Molecular Biology I (M,G)		5
MAJOR	BCMB 290 - Seminar[2]		1
MAJOR	BIOL ELECT - Biology Elective[3]	3-5	
GE SPCH	COMM 100 - Public Speaking	3	
GE T/RS	T/RS 121 - (P) Theology I: Introduction to the Bible		3
GE PHIL	PHIL 120 - Introduction to Philosophy		3
GE HUMN	HUMN ELECT - Humanities Elective	3	
GE S/BH	S/BH ELECT - Social/Behavioral Elective	3	
GE PHED	PHED ELECT - Physical Education		1
		16.5-	**17.5**

Third Year

MAJOR	CHEM 450 - Biochemistry I–CHEM 451 - Biochemistry II	3	3
MAJOR	BIOL/CHEM ELECT - Biology/Chemistry Elective[4]	3-4.5	
COGNATE	PHYS 120/120L (E) - General Physics I–PHYS 121/121L - (E) General Physics II	4	4
GE T/RS– PHIL	T/RS 122 - (P) Theology II: Introduction to Christian Theology–PHIL 210 - Ethics	3	3
GE S/BH	S/BH ELECT - Social Behavioral Elective		3
GE HUMN	HUMN ELECT - Humanities Elective		3
GE PHED	PHED ELECT - Physical Education	1	
		14 - 15.5	**16**

Fourth Year

MAJOR	BCMB 490 - Biochemistry, Cell and Molecular Biology Capstone		3
MAJOR	BCMB 440 - Proteomics		3
MAJOR	BIOL 362 - (W: lab only) Molecular Biology II (M,G)	5	
MAJOR	BIOL/CHEM ELECT - Biology/Chemistry Elective[3]		3-5
GE HUMN	HUMN ELECT - Humanities Elective	3	3
GE PHIL or T/RS	PHIL - Philosophy or T/RS ELECT - T/RS Elective	3	
GE ELECT	FREE ELECT - Free Elective	6	
GE PHED	PHED ELECT - Physical Education		1
		17	**13-15**

Total: 127-133 Credits

[1]*If not needed, replace with one course in Biology or Chemistry.*
[2]*BCMB 290 is required twice; suggest taken Freshman and Sophomore years. (Junior year for transfer students is still an option.)*
[3]*BIOL 250, BIOL 344 or BIOL 350.*
[4]*In the third and fourth years, students must complete two of the following courses: BCMB 493; BIOL 245, BIOL 250, BIOL 344, BIOL 350, BIOL 351, BIOL 358, BIOL 364; CHEM 455, CHEM 360, CHEM 370.*
[5]*The selection of a First Year Seminar is likely to fulfill requirements both for the First Year Seminar and a General Education Requirement. Thus, the First Year Seminar will not add to the total credits for the semester. Talk with your advisor if you have any questions.*

Chemistry

Faculty

David E. Marx, Ph.D., *Chair*
Christopher A. Baumann, Ph.D.
Michael C. Cann, Ph.D.
John C. Deak, Ph.D.
Trudy A. Dickneider, Ph.D.
Michael W. Fennie, Ph.D.
Timothy Daniel Foley, Ph.D.
David A. Rusak, Ph.D.
Joe A. Vinson, Ph.D.
Joan Wasilewski, Ph.D.

Overview

The department offers six majors: Chemistry, Biochemistry, Chemistry-Business, Chemistry-Computers, Forensic Chemistry and Medical Technology. The Chemistry Department and the Biology Department co-sponsor two interdisciplinary programs: Environmental Science and Biochemistry, Cell and Molecular Biology, described in detail under those headings. The program in Chemistry is approved by the American Chemical Society, which means that graduates may be certified by the American Chemical Society if they meet the requirements. In addition, outstanding students in the Chemistry and Biochemistry majors are eligible for consideration in the combined, five-year baccalaureate/master's degree program (please refer to the section on the College of Graduate and Continuing Education and to the *Graduate Studies Catalog* for specifics of the program). The strength of the department is indicated by the fact that The University of Scranton has been one of the leading schools in the country in the number of master's degrees awarded in chemistry.

A 1998 study by the Office of Institutional Research at Franklin and Marshall College ranked The University of Scranton 2nd of 62 master's-granting institutions as the baccalaureate source of those earning Ph.D. degrees in chemistry between 1986 and 1995.

Recent graduates of the department have been admitted to doctoral programs at a number of major universities including Harvard, Cornell, Johns Hopkins and the University of Pennsylvania. In addition, some graduates have attended medical and dental schools, and some have gone on to law school.

Affiliated Programs

For information on programs affiliated with the Department of Chemistry visit Biochemistry, BS**,** Biochemistry, Cell and Molecular Biology, BS, Environmental Science, BS, and Neuroscience, BS pages. The Environmental Studies Concentration is also affiliated with the department. For more information, visit Accelerated Master's Degree and Combined Baccalaureate/Master's Degree Programs. For information on the CAS/MBA Five-Year Program, visit our CAS/MBA Five-Year Program page.

Course Information

Courses for **Chemistry** are listed under the prefixes C/CJ, CHEM and ESCI. For more information on these and all courses offered, visit our Course Descriptions page. For more information about the Chemistry department, visit its website.

Biochemistry, BS

The department offers two tracks of study for Biochemistry majors. The tracks are similar for the first three semesters, allowing students the option to change between the two tracks within that time frame, should their career goals change. The research track prepares students for graduate study in biochemistry or for a career in which independent research experience would be beneficial. The pre-professional track is more flexible and allows students a greater selection of elective courses in chemistry and biology in order to tailor their course of study to meet their individual career goals. The pre-professional track provides a strong background for students pursuing further studies in law or medicine or career paths not emphasizing research. For more information, visit the Accelerated Master's Degree and Combined Baccalaureate/Master's Degree Programs. For more information about the Chemistry department, visit its website.

Biochemistry Research Track Curriculum

	Department and Number - Descriptive Title of Course	**Fall Cr.**	**Spr. Cr.**
First Year			
MAJOR (GE NSCI)	CHEM 112-113 (E) General and Analytical Chemistry/CHEM 112L-113L	4.5	4.5
COGNATE (GE QUAN)	MATH 114 - (Q) Calculus I	4	
COGNATE	BIOL 141 - (E) General Biology–BIOL 142 - (E) General Biology	4.5	4.5
GE WRTG–SPCH	WRTG 107 - Composition–COMM 100 - Public Speaking	3	3
GE C/IL	C/IL 102 - Computing and Information Literacy		3
GE FSEM	First Year Seminars[3]		
GE PHED	PHED ELECT - Physical Education		1
		16	**16**
Second Year			
MAJOR	CHEM 232 - (E) Organic Chemistry/CHEM 232L –CHEM 233 - (E) Organic Chemistry/CHEM 233L	4.5	4.5
MAJOR	CHEM 240 - Inorganic Chemistry		3
COGNATE	PHYS 120 - (E) General Physics–PHYS 121 - (E) General Physics[2]	4	4
GE ELECT	CMPS 134 - Computer Science I	3	
GE T/RS	T/RS 121 - (P) Theology I: Introduction to the Bible	3	
GE PHIL	PHIL 120 - Introduction to Philosophy		3
GE HUMN	HUMN ELECT - Humanities Electives	3	3
GE PHED	PHED ELECT - Physical Education	0.5	0.5
		18	**18**

Third Year

MAJOR	CHEM 330 - Organic Chemistry III/CHEM 330L	3.5	
MAJOR	CHEM 370 - Instrumental Analysis/CHEM 370L		5
MAJOR	CHEM 360 - Biophysical Chemistry I/CHEM 360L –CHEM 361 - Biophysical Chemistry II/CHEM 361L	4.5	4.5
MAJOR	CHEM 390 - Chemical Literature and Writing–CHEM 391 - Seminar	1	1
COGNATE	COGNATE ELECT - Cognate Electives (210 level or above)[1,2]	3	
GE T/RS	T/RS 122 - (P) Theology II: Introduction to Christian Theology	3	
GE PHIL	PHIL 210 - Ethics		3
GE S/BH	S/BH ELECT - Social/Behavioral Electives	3	3
GE PHED	PHED ELECT - Physical Education		1
		18	**17.5**

Fourth Year

MAJOR	CHEM 450 - Biochemistry I–CHEM 451 - Biochemistry II	3	3
MAJOR	CHEM 450L - (W) Biochemistry Laboratory	1.5	
MAJOR	CHEM 493 - (W) Undergraduate Research–CHEM 494 - (W) Undergraduate Research	1.5	1.5
GE PHIL-T/RS	PHIL- Philosophy or T/RS ELECT - T/RS Elective	3	
GE HUMN	HUMN ELECT - Humanities Electives	3	3
GE ELECT	COGNATE ELECT - Cognate Elective (210 level or above)[1,2]		3
GE ELECT	FREE ELECT - Free Elective		3
		12	**13.5**

Total: 129 Credits

[1] Cognate electives for the Biochemistry major may be taken in any of the following disciplines: Biology, Chemistry, Computer Science, Environmental Science, Mathematics or Physics and certain Psychology courses (PSYC 210, PSYC 231 and PSYC 339 /NEUR 339)

[2] For ACS certification, Biochemistry majors must take MATH 114, MATH 221, MATH 222, MATH 341; PHYS 140-PHYS 141 in place of PHYS 120-PHYS 121; and CHEM 440 and CHEM 440L; and one course from the following: BIOL 250, BIOL 260, BIOL 350, BIOL 361, or another Biology course approved by the Chemistry Department. BCMB 464 may be used toward the 3- to 5-credit requirement.

[2]*The selection of a First Year Seminar is likely to fulfill requirements both for the First Year Seminar and a General Education Requirement. Thus, the First Year Seminar will not add to the total credits for the semester. Talk with your advisor if you have any questions.*

Biochemistry Pre-professional Track Curriculum

	Department and Number - Descriptive Title of Course	Fall Cr.	Spr. Cr.
First Year			
MAJOR (GE NSCI)	CHEM 112-113 (E) General and Analytical Chemistry/CHEM 112L-113L	4.5	4.5
COGNATE	BIOL 141 - (E) General Biology–BIOL 142 - (E) General Biology	4.5	4.5
COGNATE (GE QUAN)	MATH 103 - (Q) Pre-Calculus Mathematics/MATH 114 - (Q) Calculus I	4	4
GE WRTG	WRTG 107 - Composition	3	
GE C/IL	C/IL 102 - Computing and Information Literacy		3
GE FSEM	First Year Seminars[3]		
GE PHED	PHED ELECT - Physical Education		1
		16	**17**
Second Year			
MAJOR	CHEM 232 - (E) Organic Chemistry/CHEM 232L –CHEM 233 - (E) Organic Chemistry/CHEM 233L	4.5	4.5
COGNATE	PHYS 120 - (E) General Physics–PHYS 121 - (E) General Physics	4	4
GE SPCH	COMM 100 - Public Speaking		3
GE T/RS	T/RS 121 - (P) Theology I: Introduction to the Bible	3	
GE PHIL	PHIL 120 - Introduction to Philosophy		3
GE HUMN	HUMN ELECT - Humanities Electives	3	3
GE S/BH	S/BH ELECT - Social/Behavioral Electives	3	
GE PHED	PHED ELECT - Physical Education	0.5	0.5
		18	**18**

Third Year

MAJOR	CHEM 360 - Biophysical Chemistry I/CHEM 360L	4.5	
MAJOR	CHEM 370 - Instrumental Analysis/CHEM 370L		5
MAJOR	CHEM 450 - Biochemistry I/CHEM 450L –CHEM 451 - Biochemistry II	4.5	3
MAJOR	CHEM 390 - Chemical Literature and Writing	1	
GE T/RS	T/RS 122 - (P) Theology II: Introduction to Christian Theology	3	
GE PHIL	PHIL 210 - Ethics		3
GE S/BH	S/BH ELECT - Social/Behavioral Electives		3
GE ELECT	FREE ELECT - Free Elective	3	
GE PHED	PHED ELECT - Physical Education	1	
		16	**15**

Fourth Year[1]

MAJOR	CHEM 490 - Advanced Topics in Biochemistry Capstone		3
MAJOR/COGNATE	CHEM/BIO ELECT - Chem or Bio Elective[2]	3-5	
COGNATE	COGNATE ELECT - Biology Elective[2]	3-5	3-5
GE PHIL or T/RS	PHIL- Philosophy or T/RS ELECT - T/RS Elective	3	
GE HUMN	HUMN ELECT - Humanities Electives	3	3
GE ELECT	FREE ELECT - Free Elective	3	6
		15-19	**15-17**

Total: 130-136 Credits

[1] *Senior year must contain at least 2 credits of laboratory or research.*

[2] *Advanced biology courses are those courses which the Biology Department designates in the cellular, molecular or genetics areas. BCMB 464 may be used toward the 3- to 5-credit requirement.*

[3]*The selection of a First Year Seminar is likely to fulfill requirements both for the First Year Seminar and a General Education Requirement. Thus, the First Year Seminar will not add to the total credits for the semester. Talk with your advisor if you have any questions.*

Chemistry, BS

For more information about the Chemistry department, visit its website.

Chemistry Curriculum

	Department and Number - Descriptive Title of Course	Fall Cr.	Spr. Cr.
First Year			
MAJOR (GE NSCI)	CHEM 112-113 (E) General and Analytical Chemistry/CHEM 112L-113L	4.5	4.5
COGNATE (GE QUAN)	MATH 114 (Q) Calculus I–MATH 221 Calculus II	4	4
GE WRTG-SPCH	WRTG 107 Composition–COMM 100 Public Speaking	3	3
GE C/IL	C/IL 102 Computing and Information Literacy	3	
GE T/RS–PHIL	T/RS 121 (P) Theology I: Introduction to the Bible–PHIL 120 Introduction to Philosophy	3	3
GE HUMN	HUMN ELECT - Humanities Elective		3
GE FSEM	First Year Seminars[2]		
		17.5	**17.5**
Second Year			
MAJOR	CHEM 232 (E) Organic Chemistry/CHEM 232L –CHEM 233 (E) Organic Chemistry/CHEM 233L	4.5	4.5
MAJOR	CHEM 240 Inorganic Chemistry		3
COGNATE	MATH 222 Calculus III[1]	4	
COGNATE	PHYS 140/140L (E) Elements of Physics I–PHYS 141/141L (E) Elements of Physics II	4	4
GE PHIL-T/RS	PHIL 210 Ethics–T/RS 122 (P) Theology II: Introduction to Christian Theology	3	3
GE ELECT	CMPS 134 Computer Science I		3
GE PHED	PHED ELECT - Physical Education	1	
		16.5	**17.5**
Third Year			
MAJOR	CHEM 330 Organic Chemistry III/CHEM 330L	5	
MAJOR	CHEM 370 Instrumental Analysis/CHEM 370L		5
MAJOR	CHEM 362 Physical Chemistry I/CHEM 362L –CHEM 363 Physical Chemistry II/CHEM 363L	4.5	4.5
MAJOR	CHEM 390 Chemical Literature and Writing–CHEM 391 Seminar	1	1
GE HUMN	HUMN ELECT - Humanities Electives	3	3
GE S/BH	S/BH ELECT - Social/Behavioral Electives	3	3
GE PHED	PHED ELECT - Physical Education	1	1
		17.5	**17.5**

Fourth Year

MAJOR	CHEM 440 Advanced Inorganic Chemistry–CHEM 440L Advanced Inorganic Chemistry Laboratory	3	1.5
MAJOR	CHEM 493 (W) Undergraduate Research–CHEM 494 (W) Undergraduate Research	1.5	1.5
MAJOR	CHEM ELECT - Chem Elective, 300 Level or above	3	
GE PHIL - T/RS	PHIL - Philosophy or T/RS ELECT - Elective		3
GE HUMN	HUMN ELECT - Humanities Electives	3	
GE ELECT	FREE ELECT - Free Electives	3	6
		13.5	**12**

Total: 129.5 Credits

[1]*For ACS certification, Chemistry majors must complete MATH 222, MATH 341, CHEM 350 or CHEM 450 and one upper-division chemistry elective.*
[2]*The selection of a First Year Seminar is likely to fulfill requirements both for the First Year Seminar and a General Education Requirement. Thus, the First Year Seminar will not add to the total credits for the semester. Talk with your advisor if you have any questions.*

Chemistry-Business, BS

The Chemistry-Business major combines theoretical and technical instruction in chemistry with management training in business. Graduates of this program will be concerned not only with chemical research and technological development but also with management problems in science-related industries. Most Chemistry majors tend to be research-oriented although almost half of the approximately 100,000 chemists employed in American private industry are engaged in work other than research and development: management, marketing and sales. This combined degree was formulated to prepare chemists to assume these latter responsibilities.

From the point of view of the business student, almost one-third of all business graduates can expect to be employed in a chemistry-related field: pharmaceuticals, plastics, petroleum, etc. Most Business majors employed in such industries must develop, often on their own, the technical knowledge needed to understand their company's operations and products. A fundamental background in chemistry as provided in this concentration is a distinct advantage to individuals planning such careers. For more information about the Chemistry department, visit its website.

Chemistry-Business Curriculum

	Department and Number - Descriptive Title of Course	**Fall Cr.**	**Spr. Cr.**
First Year			
MAJOR (GE NSCI)	CHEM 112-113 (E) General and Analytical Chemistry/CHEM 112L-113L	4.5	4.5
COGNATE (GE QUAN)	MATH 103 (Q) Pre-Calculus Mathematics–MATH 114 (Q) Calculus I or MATH 114 (Q) Calculus I–MATH 221 Calculus II	4	4
COGNATE (GE S/BH)	ECO 153 (S) Principles of Microeconomics –ECO 154 (S) Principles of Macroeconomics	3	3
GE WRTG - SPCH	WRTG 107 Composition–COMM 100 Public Speaking	3	3
GE C/IL	C/IL 102 Computing and Information Literacy		3
GE FSEM	First Year Seminars[2]		
		14.5	**17.5**

Second Year

MAJOR	CHEM 232 (E) Organic Chemistry/CHEM 232L –CHEM 233 (E) Organic Chemistry/CHEM 233L	4.5	4.5
MAJOR	ACC 253 Financial Accounting–ACC 254 Managerial Accounting	3	3
GE ELECT	ELECT - Free Elective		3
GE T/RS	T/RS 121 (P) Theology I: Introduction to the Bible–T/RS 122 (P) Theology II: Introduction to Christian Theology	3	3
GE PHIL	PHIL 120 Introduction to Philosophy	3	
GE HUMN	HUMN ELECT[1] - Humanities Electives	3	3
GE PHED	PHED ELECT - Physical Education	1	1
		17.5	**17.5**

Third Year

MAJOR	CHEM 320 Industrial Chemistry–CHEM 391 Seminar	3	1
MAJOR	MGT 351 Principles of Management I–MGT 352 Principles of Management II	3	3
MAJOR	MKT 351 Principles of Marketing	3	
MAJOR	FIN 251 Introduction to Finance		3
COGNATE	CMPS 330 (W) Information Systems Analysis	3	
COGNATE	MATH 204 (Q) Special Topics of Statistics		3
GE ELECT	CHEM ELECT - Chem, (210 level or above)		3
GE PHIL	PHIL 210 Ethics	3	
GE PHIL - T/RS	PHIL - Philosophy or T/RS ELECT - Elective		3
GE PHED	PHED ELECT - Physical Education	1	
		16	**16**

Fourth Year

MAJOR	OIM 351 Introduction to Management Science–OIM 352 Introduction to Operations Management	3	3
MAJOR	MGT 251 Legal Environment of Business	3	
COGNATE	PHYS 120/120L (E) General Physics I–PHYS 121/121L (E) General Physics II	3	3
GE HUMN	HUMN ELECT - Humanities Electives	3	3
GE ELECT	FREE ELECT - Free Electives	3	6
		15	**15**

Total: 129 Credits

[1]*The department recommends foreign language.*

[2]*The selection of a First Year Seminar is likely to fulfill requirements both for the First Year Seminar and a General Education Requirement. Thus, the First Year Seminar will not add to the total credits for the semester. Talk with your advisor if you have any questions.*

Chemistry-Computers, BS

The Chemistry-Computers program is designed to provide a vehicle for preparing students in the area of intensive computer use in the field of chemistry. The use of computers has long been important in chemistry, but in recent years areas such as molecular modeling and design have become increasingly important. Drug companies use these techniques for the design of drugs for particular medical problems. In addition, most of the modern analytical instruments are highly enhanced byon-line computer processing of data. This program is designed to enable students to enter industry or graduate programs in areas such as computational chemistry, chemical information retrieval, or molecular design.

For more information about the Chemistry department, visit its webstie.

Chemistry-Computers Curriculum

	Department and Number - Descriptive Title of Course	Fall Cr.	Spr. Cr.
First Year			
MAJOR (GE NSCI)	CHEM 112-113 (E) General and Analytical Chemistry/CHEM 112L-113L	4.5	4.5
MAJOR	CMPS 134 Computer Science I–CMPS 144 Computer Science II	3	4
COGNATE (GE QUAN)	MATH 142 (Q) Discrete Structures–MATH 114 (Q) Calculus I	4	4
GE WRTG - SPCH	WRTG 107 Composition–COMM 100 Public Speaking	3	3
GE C/IL	C/IL 102 Computing and Information Literacy	3	
GE T/RS	T/RS 121 (P) Theology I: Introduction to the Bible		3
GE FSEM	First Year Seminars[1]		
		17.5	**18.5**
Second Year			
MAJOR	CHEM 232 (E) Organic Chemistry/CHEM 232L –CHEM 233 (E) Organic Chemistry /CHEM 233L	4.5	4.5
MAJOR	CMPS 240 Data Structures and Algorithms–CMPS 250 Machine Organization and Assembly Language Programming	3	3
COGNATE	MATH 221 Calculus II–MATH 222 Calculus III	4	4
COGNATE	PHYS 140/140L (E) Elements of Physics I–PHYS 141/141L (E) Elements of Physics II	4	4
GE PHIL - T/RS	PHIL 120 Introduction to Philosophy–T/RS 122 (P) Theology II: Introduction to Christian Theology	3	3
		18.5	**18.5**

Third Year

MAJOR	CHEM 370 Instrumental Analysis/CHEM 370L		5
MAJOR	CHEM 362 Physical Chemistry I–CHEM 363 Physical Chemistry II	3	3
MAJOR	CHEM 390 Chemical Literature and Writing–CHEM 391 Seminar	1	1
MAJOR	CMPS 352 Operating Systems	3	
COGNATE	MATH 341 Differential Equations		4
GE PHL	PHIL 210 Ethics	3	
GE HUMN	HUMN ELECT - Humanities Electives	3	3
GE S/BH	S/BH ELECT - Social/Behavioral Elective	3	
PHED	PHED ELECT - Physical Education	1	1
		17	**17**

Fourth Year

MAJOR	CHEM 493 (W) Undergraduate Research–CHEM 494 (W) Undergraduate Research	1.5	1.5
GE ELECT	CHEM - Chem. or CMPS ELECT - Comp. Elective, 300 level or above	3	3
GE PHIL - T/RS	PHIL ELECT - Philosophy or T/RS ELECT - T/RS Elective	3	
GE HUMN	HUMN ELECT - Humanities Electives	3	3
GE S/BH	S/BH ELECT - Social/Behavioral Elective		3
GE ELECT	FREE ELECT - Free Electives	3	3
GE PHED	PHED ELECT - Physical Education	1	
		14.5	**13.5**

Total: 135 Credits

[1]*The selection of a First Year Seminar is likely to fulfill requirements both for the First Year Seminar and a General Education Requirement. Thus, the First Year Seminar will not add to the total credits for the semester. Talk with your advisor if you have any questions.*

Forensic Chemistry, BS

In recent years, public and academic interest in forensic science opportunities has soared. Demand for those trained in forensic science is increasing, and educational programs are growing. In response to this growth, the National Institute of Justice (NIJ) – the research, development, and evaluation agency of the U.S. Department of Justice – initiated the Technical Working Group on Education and Training in Forensic Science (TWGED) to recommend best practices for forensic science education. Their report, released in June 2004, comments on and is evidence of the growing demand for training in forensic science.

The Forensic Chemistry program at The University of Scranton has been designed according to recommendations made by the NIJ. Specifically, the curriculum includes courses in all traditional areas of chemistry in addition to forensic chemistry lecture and lab. The curriculum is consistent with the requirements of FEPAC, the Forensic Education Program Accreditation Committee, and students completing the program receive a minor in Criminal Justice.

Forensic chemists are employed in federal, state, and county crime labs, private labs and research facilities. Students are also prepared to continue in graduate work and forensic specializations such as wildlife forensics, forensic pathology, and forensic anthropology. For more information about the Chemistry department, visit its website.

Forensic Chemistry Curriculum

	Department and Number - Descriptive Title of Course	**Fall Cr.**	**Spr. Cr.**
First Year			
MAJOR	CHEM 112-113 (E) General and Analytical Chemistry/CHEM 112L-113L	4.5	4.5
COGNATE	CJ 110 (S) Introduction to Criminal Justice–S/CJ 213 (S) Criminology	3	3
COGNATE	BIOL 141 (E) General Biology–BIOL 142 (E) General Biology	4.5	4.5
GE C/IL	C/IL 102 Computing and Information Literacy		3
GE WRTG - SPCH	WRTG 107 Composition–COMM 100 Public Speaking	3	3
GE FSEM	First Year Seminars[2]		
		15	**18**
Second Year			
MAJOR	CHEM 232 - (E) Organic Chemistry/CHEM 232L –CHEM 233 - (E) Organic Chemistry/CHEM 233L	4.5	4.5
COGNATE	SOC 110 - (S) Introduction to Sociology	3	
COGNATE	CJ 237 - The Investigative Process		3
COGNATE	PHYS 120/120L (E) - General Physics I–PHYS 121/121L - (E) General Physics II	4	4
COGNATE	MATH 114 - (Q) Calculus I	4	
GE PHIL	PHIL 120 - Introduction to Philosophy		3
GE PHED	PHED ELECT - Physical Education		1
		15.5	**15.5**

Third Year

MAJOR	CHEM 240 - Inorganic Chemistry		3
MAJOR	CHEM 350 - General Biochemistry I	3	
MAJOR	CHEM 360 - Biophysical Chemistry I/CHEM 360L or CHEM 362 - Physical Chemistry I/CHEM 362	4.5	
MAJOR	CHEM 370 - Instrumental Analysis/CHEM 370L		5
MAJOR	CHEM ELECT - Chemistry Elective[1]		3
COGNATE	CJ 310 - Criminal Justice Process	3	
COGNATE	CJ 312 - Criminal Law	3	
COGNATE	S/CJ 316 - Principles of Evidence		3
GE T/RS	T/RS 121 - (P) Theology I: Introduction to the Bible–T/RS 122 - (P) Theology II: Introduction to Christian Theology	3	3
GE PHED	PHED ELECT - Physical Education	1	1
		17.5	**18**

Fourth Year

MAJOR	CHEM 470 - Forensic Chemistry/CHEM 470L	5	
MAJOR	CHEM ELECT - Chemistry Elective[1]	3	3
GE PHIL	PHIL 210 Ethics	3	
GE PHIL or T/RS	PHIL - Philosophy or T/RS ELECT - Elective		3
GE HUMN	HUMN ELECT - Humanities Elective	6	6
GE FREE	FREE ELECT - Free Elective		3
		17	**15**

Total: 131.5 Credits

[1]*Chemistry electives include CHEM 340, CHEM 342, CHEM 344, CHEM 351, CHEM 455, CHEM 361, CHEM 363, CHEM 440 and CHEM 464.*

[2]*The selection of a First Year Seminar is likely to fulfill requirements both for the First Year Seminar and a General Education Requirement. Thus, the First Year Seminar will not add to the total credits for the semester. Talk with your advisor if you have any questions.*

Medical Technology, BS

The Medical Technology degree program, under the direction of Dr. David Marx, is designed to train and qualify students as medical technologists or clinical laboratory scientists serving hospitals, clinical laboratories, industrial or research institutions. The program meets and exceeds the requirements of the National Accrediting Agency for Clinical Laboratory Sciences (NAACLS). The program involves the satisfactory completion of the first three years of a curriculum of study (indicated below) at the University of Scranton and the fourth year of clinical education at a hospital having a School of Medical Technology approved by NAACLS. After completing the program, students take a national certification examination. To date the University has arranged affiliation with hospitals in the cities of Abington, Williamsport and Wilkes-Barre.

The curriculum for the Medical Technology program closely parallels the Biochemistry program so that students have the option to change to the latter after two years, should their career goals change. For more information about the Chemistry department, visit its website.

Medical Technology Curriculum

	Department and Number - Descriptive Title of Course	**Fall Cr.**	**Spr. Cr.**
First Year			
MAJOR (GE NSCI)	CHEM 112-113 (E) General and Analytical Chemistry/CHEM 112L-113L	4.5	4.5
COGNATE (GE QUAN)	MATH 103 (Q) Pre-Calculus Mathematics–MATH 114 (Q) Calculus I	4	4
GE ELECTIVE	BIOL 141 (E) General Biology–BIOL 142 (E) General Biology	4.5	4.5
GE SPCH	COMM 100 Public Speaking		3
GE C/IL	C/IL 102 Computing and Information Literacy	3	
GE FSEM - PHED	First Year Seminars[2] –PHED ELECT - Physical Education		1
		16	**17**
Second Year			
MAJOR	CHEM 232 (E) Organic Chemistry/CHEM 232L–CHEM 233 (E) Organic Chemistry/CHEM 233L	4.5	4.5
GE ELECT	BIOL 250 Microbiology (C,O,M)–BIOL 245 (W: lab only) General Physiology (O)	5	4.5
GE TR/S	T/RS 121 (P) Theology I: Introduction to the Bible–T/RS 122 (P) Theology II: Introduction to Christian Theology	3	3
GE PHIL	PHIL 120 Introduction to Philosophy	3	
GE WRTG	WRTG 107 Composition	3	
GE S/BH	S/BH ELECT - Social/Behavioral Elective		3
GE HUMN	HUMN ELECT - Humanities Elective		3
		18.5	**18**

Third Year

MAJOR	CHEM 350 General Biochemistry I	3	
MAJOR	CHEM 370 Instrumental Analysis/CHEM 370L		5
COGNATE	BIOL 344 Principles of Immunology (C,O,M)		3
GE PHIL - PHIL OR T/RS	PHIL 210 Ethics or T/RS ELECT - Elective	3	3
GE HUMN	HUMN ELECT - Humanities Elective	6	3
GE S/BH	S/BH ELECT - Social/Behavioral Elective	3	
GE PHED	PHED ELECT - Physical Education	1	1
		16	**15**

Fourth Year[1]

MAJOR	Clinical Education		
MAJOR	Clinical Microbiology		
MAJOR	Clinical Chemistry		
MAJOR	Clinical Hematology/Coagulation		
MAJOR	Clinical Immunohematology		
MAJOR	Clinical Immunology/Serology		
MAJOR	Clinical Seminar		
		16	**16**

Total: 132.5 Credits

[1] *There is a $125 Clinical Year Fee charged for each semester of senior year to cover University administrative costs. The student is not, however, charged University tuition for the credits earned in senior year. Some hospitals may charge their own fees. The department has an outstanding record in having its students accepted into medical-technology programs. It should be clear, however, that admission to clinical education is competitive and dependent on the student's academic record and success in the interview. The hospital is responsible for selection. A delay in beginning the clinical education may delay a student's graduation. Credits for senior-year courses vary from 28 to 32, depending on the hospital. Course titles in that year may also vary.*

[2]*The selection of a First Year Seminar is likely to fulfill requirements both for the First Year Seminar and a General Education Requirement. Thus, the First Year Seminar will not add to the total credits for the semester. Talk with your advisor if you have any questions.*

Biochemistry Minor

The minor in Biochemistry includes Organic Chemistry (6 credits), Biochemistry I (3 credits), Biochemistry II (3 credits) or Biophysical Chemistry (3 credits), and Chemistry laboratory (3 credits). For more information about the Chemistry department, visit its website.

Chemistry Minor

The minor in Chemistry includes Organic Chemistry (6 credits), Physical Chemistry (6 credits), and a chemistry laboratory course (3 credits). For more information about the Chemistry department, visit its website.

Communication

Faculty

Matthew M. Reavy, Ph.D., *Chair*
Jan W. Kelly, Ph.D.
Rebecca L. Mikesell, Ph.D.
Kimberly A. Pavlick, Ph.D.
Howard Fisher, Ph.D.
Sufyan Mohammed, Ph.D.
Stacy Smulowitz, M.S.

Overview

The Department of Communication embraces the fields of advertising, broadcasting (radio and television), journalism, public relations and speech. The Communication degree program prepares students for professional careers as well as advanced studies. Students who major in Communication become knowledgeable about the subject matter from both humanistic and scientific perspectives. They also have opportunities to acquire on-the-job experiences through experiential- and service-learning internships. In addition, courses are designed to serve students in other departments of the University by developing their oral and written communication skills.

For information on the CAS/MBA Five-Year Program, visit our CAS/MBA Five-Year Program page.

Course Information

Courses for **Communcation** are listed under the prefix COMM. For more information, on these courses visit our Communication Department Courses page. For more informtion on all courses offered, visit our Course Descriptions page. For more information about the Communication department, visit its website

Communication, BA

For more information about the Communication department, visit its website.

Degree Program Requirements

A student wishing to earn a Bachelor of Arts degree in Communication must satisfactorily complete a minimum of 36 credits from the department's course offerings. Included among these 36 credits are five core courses required for all Communication majors:

- COMM 115 - (W) Writing for Communication
- COMM 210 - (W) Logical and Rhetorical Analysis
- COMM 215 - Introduction to Communication Theory
- COMM 316 - Communication Ethics
- COMM 415 - Senior Seminar

Department Track Requirements

Although the media are interrelated, students should develop an in-depth knowledge of at least one specific field. To that end, students majoring in Communication must select a track, or area of study, within the department. Although the department expects students to enroll in multiple courses within their chosen track, each track has three required courses:

Advertising Track

- COMM 225 - Advertising
- COMM 325 - Advertising Copywriting
- COMM 330 - Advertising Decision Making

Broadcasting Track

- COMM 222 - Television Production
- COMM 322 - Advanced Television Production
- COMM 334 - Broadcast Programming

Journalism Track

- COMM 224 - (W) News Writing
- COMM 324 - (W) Advanced Newswriting
- COMM 328 - News Editing

Communication and the Law Track

- COMM 211 - Argumentation and Debate
- COMM 310 - Mass Communication Law
- COMM 311 - Political Communication

Public Relations Track

- COMM 226 - Strategic Writing for Public Relations
- COMM 227 - Contemporary Public Relations
- COMM 327 - Cases in Strategic Public Relations

Communication Curriculum

	Department and Number - Descriptive Course Title	Fall Cr.	Spr. Cr.
First Year			
MAJOR	COMM ELECT - Comm. Elective–COMM 115 (W) Writing for Communication	3	3
COGNATE	COGNATE ELECT - Cognate Elective		3
GE WRTG/SPCH	WRTG 107 Composition–COMM 100 Public Speaking	3	3
GE C/IL	C/IL 102 Computing and Information Literacy	3	
GE HUMN	HUMN ELECT - Humanities Electives	3	3
GE PHIL - T/RS	PHIL 120 Introduction to Philosophy–T/RS 121 (P) Theology I: Introduction to the Bible	3	3
GE FSEM - PHED	First Year Seminars[1]–PHED ELECT - Physical Education		1
		15	**16**
Second Year			
MAJOR	210 (W) Logical and Rhetorical Analysis		3
MAJOR	COMM 215 Introduction to Communication Theory	3	
MAJOR	COMM ELECT - Communication Electives	3	3
COGNATE	COGNATE ELECT - Cognate Electives	3	3
GE PHIL - T/RS	PHIL 210 Ethics–T/RS 122 (P) Theology II: Introduction to Christian Theology	3	3
GE QUAN - S/BH	QUAN - Quantitative–S/BH ELECT - Social/Behavioral Elective	3	3
GE PHED	PHED ELECT - Physical Education	1	1
		16	**16**
Third Year			
MAJOR	COMM 316 Communication Ethics–COMM ELECT - Comm. Elective	3	3
MAJOR	COMM ELECT - Comm. Elective	3	3
COGNATE	COGNATE ELECT - Cognate Electives	3	3
GE PHIL - T/RS	PHIL - Philosophy or T/RS ELECT - Elective	3	3
GE NSCI	NSCI ELECT - Natural Science Electives	3	3
GE ELECT	FREE ELECT - Free Electives	3	3
		18	**18**

Fourth Year

MAJOR	COMM 415 Senior Seminar	3	
MAJOR	COMM ELECT - Comm. Elective		3
COGNATE	COGNATE ELECT - Cognate Electives	3	6
GE HUMN - S/BH	HUMN - Humanities–S/BH ELECT - Social/Behavioral Elective	3	3
GE ELECT	FREE ELECT - Free Electives	6	3
		15	**15**

Total: 129 Credits

[1]*The selection of a First Year Seminar is likely to fulfill requirements both for the First Year Seminar and a General Education Requirement. Thus, the First Year Seminar will not add to the total credits for the semester. Talk with your advisor if you have any questions.*

Communication Minor

A student wishing to minor in Communication must satisfactorily complete 18 hours to be selected with the approval of the department chair. Nine of these hours must come from the following three options:

1. COMM 115(W) Writing for Communication

2. Either COMM 210 (W) Logical and Rhetorical Analysis or
   COMM 215 Introduction to Communication Theory

3. COMM 316 Communication Ethics

Note: COMM 100 and COMM 481 do not count toward the minor.

For more information about the Communication department, visit its website.

Computing Sciences

Faculty

Richard M. Plishka, M.B.A., *Chair*
John Beidler, Ph.D.
Yaodong Bi, Ph.D.
Benjamin Bishop, Ph.D.
Paul M. Jackowitz, M.S.
Robert W. McCloskey, Ph.D.
James R. Sidbury, Ph.D.
Charles E. Taylor, M.B.A.

Overview

The Department of Computing Sciences offers undergraduate major programs in Computer Science and Computer Information Systems. Additionally, the department partners with the Departments of Communication and Physics/Electrical Engineering in offering the undergraduate major in Media and Information Technology. More information may be found on the Web at www.cs.scranton.edu.

Affiliated Programs

For information on the Media and Information Technology affiliated program click on Media and Information Technology, BS.

For information on the CAS/MBA Five-Year Program, visit our CAS/MBA Five-Year Program page.

Course Information

Courses for **Computing Sciences** are listed under the prefixes C/IL, CMPS and MIT. For more information on these courses, visit our Computing Sciences Department Courses page. For more information on all courses offered, visit our Course Descriptions page.

Computer Information Systems, BS

The program was established in 1987 to serve students interested in the application of computing in business and management domains. It shares a core of courses with the Computer Science major program, and it is supplemented by courses offered by the Kania School of Management. The program includes a senior-year Computer Projects course, in which students undertake an original project in collaboration with a faculty mentor. The program prepares students to be information systems professionals, capable of configuring and developing software applications. Graduates are qualified to pursue advanced degrees in computing or an M.B.A.

Computer Science and Computer Information Systems students with strong undergraduate records may be accepted and dually enrolled in the graduate program in Software Engineering through the Combined Baccalaureate/Master's degree program. Interested students are advised to contact the Software Engineering Program Director before their junior year. For more information about the Computing Sciences department, visit its website.

Computer Information Systems Curriculum

	Department and Number - Descriptive Title of Course	**Fall Cr.**	*Spr. Cr.*
First Year			
MAJOR	CMPS 134 Computer Science I–CMPS 144 Computer Science II	3	4
GE QUAN - COGNATE	MATH 142 (Q) Discrete Structures–MATH 114 (Q) Calculus I	4	4
GE C/IL	C/IL 102 Computing and Information Literacy	3	
GE WRTG - SPCH	WRTG 107 Composition–COMM 100 Public Speaking	3	3
GE PHIL - T/RS	PHIL 120 Introduction to Philosophy–T/RS 121 (P) Theology I: Introduction to the Bible	3	3
GE HUMN	HUMN ELECT - Humanities Elective		3
GEF SEM - PHED	First Year Seminars[3]–PHED ELECT - Physical Education		1
		16	**17**

Second Year

MAJOR	CMPS 240 Data Structures and Algorithms–CMPS 250 Machine Organization and Assembly Language Programming	3	3
COGNATE	ACC 253 Financial Accounting–ACC 254 Managerial Accounting	3	3
GE PHIL–T/RS	PHIL 210 Ethics–T/RS 122 (P) Theology II: Introduction to Christian Theology	3	3
GE HUMN	HUMN ELECT - Humanities Elective	3	
GE S/BH	ECO 153 (S) Principles of Microeconomics–ECO 154 (S) Principles of Macroeconomics	3	3
GE ELECT	MATH 204 (Q) Special Topics of Statistics[1]		3
GE PHED	PHED ELECT - Physical Education	1	1
			1616

Third Year

MAJOR	CMPS 352 Operating Systems–CMPS ELECT - Elective[2]	3	3
MAJOR	CMPS 340 File Processing–CMPS 341 Database Systems	4	3
MAJOR	CMPS 330 (W) Information Systems Analysis–CMPS 330 (W) Information Systems Analysis	3	3
COGNATE	MGT 351 Principles of Management I–MGT 352 Principles of Management II	3	3
COGNATE	MGT 251 Legal Environment of Business		3
GE NSCI	NSCI ELECT - Natural Science Elective	3	
GE ELECT	FREE ELECT - Free Elective		3
			1618

Fourth Year

MAJOR	CMPS 490 (W) Computer Projects	3	6
COGNATE	MKT 351 Principles of Marketing	3	
GE HUMN	HUMN ELECT - Humanities Elective	3	3
GE NSCI	NSCI ELECT - Natural Science Elective	3	
GE PHIL	PHIL 214 (P) Computers and Ethics		3
GE ELECT	FREE ELECT - Free Electives	3	3
			1515

Total: 130 Credits

[1]*Or STAT 251.*

[2]*Elective courses in the Computer Information Systems major must be chosen from CMPS 260, CMPS 344, CMPS 350, CMPS 354, CMPS 356, CMPS 358, CMPS 360, CMPS 362, CMPS 364, CMPS 370, CMPS 372, CMPS 374, CMPS 376, CMPS 384, CMPS 393, CMPS 440 and CMPS 481.*

[3]*The selection of a First Year Seminar is likely to fulfill requirements both for the First Year Seminar and a General Education Requirement. Thus, the First Year Seminar will not add to the total credits for the semester. Talk with your advisor if you have any questions.*

Computer Science, BS

One of the oldest in Pennsylvania, the program dates from 1970. It is accredited by the Computing Accreditation Commission of ABET, the recognized accrediting body for college and university programs in applied science, computing, engineering and technology.

The program focuses on the underlying concepts of computing with an emphasis on software engineering. Mastery of these concepts requires, not only substantial practice, but also an understanding of the underlying theory. The program is supplemented with courses in mathematics and the natural sciences and culminates in the Computer Projects course, in which students undertake a project in collaboration with a faculty advisor. The program prepares students for advanced study and wide-ranging professional careers in computing, including software development.

Computer Science and Computer Information Systems students with strong undergraduate records may be accepted and dually enrolled in the graduate program in Software Engineering through the Combined Baccalaureate/Master's degree program. Interested students are advised to contact the Software Engineering Program Director before their junior year. For more information about the Computing Sciences department, visit its website.

Computer Science Curriculum

	Department and Number - Descriptive Title of Course	**Fall Cr.**	*Spr. Cr.*
First Year			
MAJOR	CMPS 134 Computer Science I–CMPS 144 Computer Science II	3	4
COGNATE	MATH 114 (Q) Calculus I		4
GE WRTG–SPCH	WRTG 107 Composition–COMM 100 Public Speaking	3	3
GE C/IL	C/IL 102 Computing and Information Literacy	3	
GE PHIL–T/RS	PHIL 120 Introduction to Philosophy–T/RS 121 (P) Theology I: Introduction to the Bible	3	3
GE HUMN	HUMN ELECT - Humanities Elective		3
GE QUAN	MATH 142 (Q) Discrete Structures	4	
GE FSEM	First Year Seminars[4]		
GE PHED	PHED ELECT - Physical Education		1
		16	**18**

Second Year

MAJOR	CMPS 240 Data Structures and Algorithms–CMPS 250 Machine Organization and Assembly Language Programming	3	3
MAJOR	CMPS 260 Theoretical Foundations of Computer Science		3
COGNATE	MATH 221 Calculus II	4	
GE NSCI	NSCI ELECT[1] - Natural Science Elective	4-4.5	4-4.5
GE PHIL–T/RS	PHIL 210 Ethics–T/RS 122 (P) Theology II: Introduction to Christian Theology	3	3
GE HUMN	HUMN ELECT - Humanities Elective		3
GE PHED	PHED ELECT - Physical Education	1	1
		15-15.5	**17-17.5**

Third Year

MAJOR	CMPS 352 Operating Systems–CMPS 344 Programming Languages	3	3
MAJOR	CMPS 340 File Processing–CMPS ELECT[2] - Comp. Sci. Elective	4	3
MAJOR	CMPS 350 Computer Architecture –CMPS 374 (W) Fundamentals of Software Engineering	3	3
COGNATE	MATH 310 Applied Probability and Mathematical Statistics	4	
COGNATE	NSCI ELECT[1] - Natural Science Elective		3-4
GE S/BH	S/BH ELECT - Social/Behavioral Elective	3	
GE ELECT	FREE ELECT - Free Elective		3
		17	**15-16**

Fourth Year

MAJOR	CMPS 490 (W) Computer Projects	3	
MAJOR	CMPS ELECT[2] - Major Electives		6
COGNATE	MATH - Math or NSCI ELECT - Natural Science Elective [1, 3]	3	
GE PHIL	PHIL 214 (P) Computers and Ethics		3
GE HUMN	HUMN ELECT - Humanities Electives	3	3
GE S/BH	S/BH ELECT - Social/Behavioral Elective	3	
GE ELECT	FREE ELECT - Free Elective	3	3
		15	**15**

Total: 128-130 Credits

[1] Computer Science majors must complete at least 12 credits of science courses, including a two-semester sequence in a laboratory science for science or engineering majors. Qualifying sequences include PHYS 140/140L-PHYS 141/141L, CHEM 112-113 and BIOL 141-BIOL 142. (Other sequences require approval of the department.) The remaining credits must be satisfied by departmentally approved courses that enhance the student's ability to apply the scientific method.
[2] Major electives must be chosen from CMPS 341, CMPS 354, CMPS 356, CMPS 358, CMPS 360, CMPS 362, CMPS 364, CMPS 370, CMPS 372, CMPS 376, CMPS 384, CMPS 393, CMPS 440 and CMPS 481.
[3] Either a mathematics course at the 300 level or above or a science course approved by the department.
[4]The selection of a First Year Seminar is likely to fulfill requirements both for the First Year Seminar and a General Education Requirement. Thus, the First Year Seminar will not add to the total credits for the semester. Talk with your advisor if you have any questions.

Software Engineering, BS/MS

Computer Science and Computer Information Systems students with strong undergraduate records may be accepted and dually enrolled in the graduate program in Software Engineering through the Combined Baccalaureate/Master's degree program. Interested students are advised to contact the Software Engineering Program Director before their junior year.

Click here for more information on the Accelerated Master's Degree and Combined Baccalaureate/Master's Degree Programs. For more information about the Computing Sciences department, visit its website.

Computer Information Systems Minor

The student must take a minimum of 18 credits including CMPS 134, CMPS 136, or CMPS 144, CMPS 330, CMPS 331 and two of MATH 142, CMPS 202 or CMPS 312, CMPS 240, CMPS 311, CMPS 340, CMPS 341, CMPS 344, CMPS 352, CMPS 356, CMPS 376 or CMPS 384. Students are encouraged to participate in an internship. For more information about the Computing Sciences department, visit its website.

Computer Science Minor

The student must take a minimum of 20 hours including MATH 142, CMPS 134, CMPS 144, CMPS 240, and any two of CMPS 250, CMPS 260, CMPS 311, CMPS 340, CMPS 341, CMPS 344, CMPS 350, CMPS 352, CMPS 354, CMPS 356, CMPS 360, CMPS 362, CMPS 364, CMPS 370, CMPS 372, CMPS 374, CMPS 376 or CMPS 384. For more information about the Computing Sciences department, visit its website.

Criminal Justice and Criminology

Harry R. Dammer, Ph.D., Chair
Thomas E. Baker, M.S.
Joseph F. Cimini, J.D.
David O. Friedrichs, M.A.
Meghan Ashlin Rich, Ph.D.
James C. Roberts, Ph.D.
Loreen Wolfer, Ph.D.

Overview

The Bachelor of Science degree program in Criminal Justice has the following objectives:

1. To prepare students for careers in law enforcement at the local, state or federal level.
2. To prepare students for careers in the field of correction and rehabilitation: parole, prisons, juvenile justice, etc.

3. To provide students with academic preparation for advanced study in law, criminology, public administration and related fields. The Criminal Justice & Criminology major is administered by the Department of Sociology/ Criminal Justice & Criminology. An advisory board of community leaders working in the field of criminal justice has been established to work with University students, faculty and administrators.

Sociology/Criminal Justice - Legal Studies Track
For more information, visit Sociology/Criminal Justice - Legal Studies Track.

Criminology Minor
For more information, visit Criminology Minor.

For information on the CAS/MBA Five-Year Program, visit our CAS/MBA Five-Year Program page.

Course Information

Courses for **Criminal Justice** are listed under the prefixes CJ and S/CJ. For information on these courses visit the Criminal Justice Courses page. For more information, on all courses offered visit our Course Descriptions page. For more information about the Sociology/Criminal Justice and Criminology department, visit its website.

Criminal Justice, BS

For more information about the Sociology/Criminial Justice & Criminology department, visit its website.

Criminal Justice Curriculum

	Department and Number - Descriptive Title of Course	*Fall Cr.*	**Spr. Cr**
First Year			
MAJOR	CJ 110 (S) Introduction to Criminal Justice–S/CJ 213 (S) Criminology	3	3
COGNATE	SOC 110 (S) Introduction to Sociology	3	
GE C/IL	C/IL 102 Computing and Information Literacy		3
GE WRTG - SPCH	WRTG 107 Composition–COMM 100 Public Speaking	3	3
GE PHIL - T/RS	PHIL 120 Introduction to Philosophy–T/RS 121 (P) Theology I: Introduction to the Bible	3	3
GE HUMN	HUMN ELECT - Humanities Electives	3	3
GE FSEM	First Year Seminars[3]		
GE PHED	PHED ELECT - Physical Education		1
		15	**16**

Second Year

MAJOR	S/CJ 219 American Policing	3	
MAJOR	S/CJ 218 (S) The American Court System–S/CJ 220 American Corrections	3	3
MAJOR	S/CJ 212 (W) Research Methods for the Social Sciences	3	
GE QUAN	S/CJ 215 (Q) Statistics for the Social Sciences		3
GE S/BH	PSYC 110 (S) Fundamentals of Psychology		3
GE HUMN	HUMN ELECT - Humanities Electives	3	3
GE PHIL - T/RS	PHIL 210 Ethics–T/RS 122 (P) Theology II: Introduction to Christian Theology	3	3
GE PHED	PHED ELECT - Physical Education	1	1
		16	**16**

Third Year

MAJOR	S/CJ 210 (S) Law and Society	3	
MAJOR	CJ ELECT - Criminal Justice Electives	3	6
COGNATE	SOC 224 (S,D) Race and Ethnic Relations[1]	3	
GE S/BH	PS 131 (S) American National Government II		3
GE NSCI	NSCI ELECT - Natural Science Electives	3	3
GE ELECT	FREE ELECT - Free Electives	6	6
		18	**18**

Fourth Year

MAJOR	CJ ELECT - Criminal Justice Electives	3	3
MAJOR	CJ 382 - Independent Study in Criminal Justice/CJ 383 - Independent Study in Criminal Justice OR Capstone Course in CJ (Currently S/CJ 226 - (S,D) Comparative Justice Systems) OR CJ 480 - Internship Experience/CJ 481 - Internship Experience		3
GE PHIL or T/RS	PHIL - Philosophy Elective or T/RS ELECT - T/RS Elective	3	
GE ELECT	FREE ELECT - Free Electives[2]	9	9
		15	**15**

Total: 129 Credits

[1]Or appropriate substitute as determined by advisor or chair
[2]Students in the five-year College of Arts and Sciences MBA program should take the series of 1-credit MBA prep courses here. Students considering this CAS/MBA program must take MATH 108 and any prerequisites before the last semester of the senior year.
[3]The selection of a First Year Seminar is likely to fulfill requirements both for the First Year Seminar and a General Education Requirement. Thus, the First Year Seminar will not add to the total credits for the semester. Talk with your advisor if you have any questions.

Criminal Justice Minor

The minor in Criminal Justice & Criminology requires 18 credits. There are six required courses:

- CJ 110 (S) Introduction to Criminal Justice
- SOC 110 (S) Introduction to Sociology
- S/CJ 213 (S) Criminology
- S/CJ 219 American Policing
- S/CJ 218 (S) The American Court System
- S/CJ 220 American Corrections

For more information about the Sociology/Criminial Justice & Criminology department, visit its website.

Criminology Minor

The minor in Criminology requires 18 credits. There are four required courses:

- S/CJ 213 (S) Criminology
- CJ 110 (S) Introduction to Criminal Justice
- PSYC 110 (S) Fundamentals of Psychology
- SOC 110 (S) Introduction to Sociology

The remaining 6 credits can be chosen from among the following elective courses:

- S/CJ 214 (S) Juvenile Delinquency
- S/CJ 225 White-Collar Crime
- S/CJ 224 (S,W) Sociology of Deviance
- S/CJ 324 Victimology
- S/CJ 227 Organized Crime Patterns
- S/CJ 226 (S,D) Comparative Justice Systems
- GERO 220 Crime and Aging .

Economics

Iordanis Petsas, Ph.D., *Chair*
See Economics and Finance (KSOM) for faculty listing.

Overview

The Arts and Sciences major in Economics offers students a strong liberal-arts background and at the same time a thorough grounding in the most quantitative of the social sciences. Its major requirements parallel those of the Kania School of Management's Economics major, while its cognate provides background in the social sciences. The major in Economics equips students with the training and background needed to assume responsible, decision-making positions in the financial sector, industries and government service. It is especially appropriate for students intending graduate studies in Economics or careers in law.

Course Information

Courses for **Economics** are listed under the prefixes ECO and ECO/IB. For more information on these and all courses offered, visit our Course Descriptions page. For more information about the Economics department, visit its website.

Economics, BS (CAS)

For more information about the Economics (Social Science) department, visit its website.

Economics Curriculum

	Department and Number - Descriptive Title of Course	*Fall Cr.*	*Spr. Cr.*
First Year			
MAJOR (GE S/BH)	ECO 153 - (S) Principles of Microeconomics –ECO 154 - (S) Principles of Macroeconomics	3	3
GE SPCH - WRTG	COMM 100 - Public Speaking –WRTG 107 - Composition	3	3
GE PHIL	PHIL 120 - Introduction to Philosophy	3	
GE T/RS	T/RS 121 - (P) Theology I: Introduction to the Bible		3
GE C/IL	C/IL 102 - Computing and Information Literacy		3
GE QUAN	MATH ELECT - Math Option[1]	3	3
GE HUMN	HUMN ELECT - Humanities Elective[2]	3	
GE FSEM - PHED	First Year Seminars[5]-PHED ELECT - Physical Education		1
		15	**16**
Second Year			
MAJOR	ECO 361 - Intermediate Microeconomics –ECO 362 - Intermediate Macroeconomics	3	3
MAJOR	STAT 253 - Statistics for Economics		3
COGNATE	ACC 253 - Financial Accounting	3	
COGNATE	COGNATE ELECT - Cognate Elective		3
GE PHIL - T/RS	PHIL 210 Ethics–T/RS 122 (P) Theology II: Introduction to Christian Theology	3	3
GE NSCI	NSCI ELECT - Natural Science Electives	3	3
GE HUMN	HUMN ELECT - Humn. Electives (HIST 110-HIST 111 recommended)	3	3
GE ELECT	FREE ELECT - Free Elective[3]	3	
		18	**18**

Third Year

MAJOR	ECO/IB 351 - (D) Environment of International Business	3	
MAJOR	ECO ELECT - Economics Elective	3	6
COGNATE	FIN 251 - Introduction to Finance		3
COGNATE	COGNATE ELECT - Cognate Electives[4]	3	3
GE PHIL or T/RS	PHIL - Philosophy Elective or T/RS ELECT - T/RS Elective	3	
GE ELECT	FREE ELECT - Free Elective	3	3
		15	**15**

Fourth Year

MAJOR	ECO 460 - Monetary and Financial Economics	3	
MAJOR	ECO ELECT - Eco. Elective–ECO 490 - Economics Seminar	3	3
COGNATE	COGNATE ELECT - Cognate Elective[4]	3	3
GE HUMN	HUMN ELECT - Humanities Elective	3	3
GE ELECT	FREE ELECT - Free Electives	3	6
GE PHED	PHED ELECT - Physical Education	1	1
		16	**16**

Total: 129 Credits

[1] See note on Math Options.
[2] If EDUC 113 is required in the first semester, it is taken in place of a humanities elective and is counted as a GE free elective. One GE free elective in the fourth year must then be taken as a humanities elective.
[3] If a third math course is required, it replaces this GE elective.
[4] Economics majors may apply up to 6 cognate credits toward a Math minor. Students taking the sequence open to Math majors are strongly urged to complete the calculus sequence by taking MATH 222, particularly if they plan on pursuing graduate studies. Economics majors in the College of Arts and Sciences will apply their elective cognate credits to the following areas (exceptions require the permission of the CAS Dean): Political Science, Psychology, Sociology. Nine credits must be in the same field.
[5]The selection of a First Year Seminar is likely to fulfill requirements both for the First Year Seminar and a General Education Requirement. Thus, the First Year Seminar will not add to the total credits for the semester. Talk with your advisor if you have any questions.

Economics Minor (CAS)

18 credits consisting of ECO 153 - (S) Principles of Microeconomics-ECO 154 - (S) Principles of Macroeconomics (or ECO 101 - (S) Current Economic Issues, ECO 102 - Fundamentals of Economic Analysis) ECO 361 - Intermediate Microeconomics-ECO 362 - Intermediate Macroeconomics, plus two upper-level economics courses. For more information about the Economics (Social Science) department, visit its website.

English and Theatre

Faculty

Jones DeRitter, Ph.D., *Chair*
Richard A. Larsen, M.F.A., *Program Director for Theatre*
Rebecca S. Beal, Ph.D.
Daniel V. Fraustino, Ph.D.
Michael Friedman, Ph.D.
Antoinette Gail Glover, Ph.D.
Leonard G. Gougeon, Ph.D.
Teresa Grettano, Ph.D.
John M. Hill, M.F.A.
Joseph E. Kraus, Ph.D.
Bonnie L. Markowski, M.A.
Susan C. Mendez, Ph.D.
Michael T. O'Steen, M.F.A.
Carl M. Schaffer, M.F.A.
Beth L. Sindaco, J.D.
Stephen E. Whittaker, Ph.D.
Robert Willenbrink, Ph.D.

Overview

The Department of English and Theatre offers courses in literature, theatre, writing, film, pedagogy and theory. Courses are designated as English (ENLT), Theatre (THTR) and Writing (WRTG) and are described in Course Descriptions under these groupings. In addition to the majors in English and Theatre described in the following section, the department offers minors in English, Theatre and Writing. English majors may pursue either minors or tracks in Theatre and Writing. English majors pursuing tracks in Writing or Theatre may place these courses in either the elective or cognate area of the major. English majors pursuing minors in Writing or Theatre may place these courses in the cognate area but not in the elective area of the major. (Courses used for a minor cannot be applied to requirements or electives within the major.) For information on the CAS/MBA Five-Year Program, visit our CAS/MBA Five-Year Program page.

Course Information

Courses for **English and Theatre** are listed under the prefixes ENLT, THTR and WRTG. For more information on these courses visit the English and Theatre Department Courses page. For more information on all courses offered, visit our Course Descriptions page. For more information about the English & Theatre deparment, visit its website.

English, BA

For more information about the Department of English & Theatre, visit its website.

The student majoring in English must take ENLT 140 English Inquiry : English Inquiry or the equivalent, and twelve other courses designated ENTL, THTR, or WRTG English and Theatre Department Courses. Students are required to take at least one course in each of the following areas:

ENTL 140 or the equivalent

- ENLT 140 - (CL) English Inquiry
- ENLT 120 - (CL) Introduction to Fiction
- ENLT 121 - (CL) Introduction to Poetry
- ENLT 122 - (CL) Introduction to Drama
- ENLT 123 - (CL) Masterworks of Western Civilization
- ENLT 125 - (CL) Classic American Stories

- ENLT 126 - (CL,D) Introduction to Irish Culture
- ENLT 127 - (CL) Myth of the Hero

B-1. British Literature to 1660

- ENLT 234 - (CL,W) Camelot Legend
- ENLT 235 - (CL,W) Literature in the Age of Chaucer
- ENLT 240 - British Literature: Medieval and Renaissance
- ENLT 340 - Late Medieval Drama
- ENLT 342 - Renaissance Poetry and Prose

B-2. British Literature: 1660-1897

- ENLT 236 - (CL,W) The Romantic Protest
- ENLT 237 - (CL,W) The Darker Romantics
- ENLT 241 - British Literature: Restoration and 18th Century
- ENLT 242 - British Literature: Romantic and Victorian
- ENLT 345 - (CL,W) Restoration and 18th-Century Drama
- ENLT 349 - (CL) Restoration and 18th-Century Poetry

B-3. British Literature: 1897 to the present

- ENLT 239 - (CL,D,W) The Irish Short Story
- ENLT 244 - Modern British Literature

G. Global Anglophone & Multi-Ethnic American Literatures

- ENLT 228 - (CL,D,W) Race in Anglo-American Culture 1600-1860
- ENLT 250 - (CL, D, W) Multi-Ethnic American Literature
- ENLT 251 - (CL,D,W) Borderlands Writing
- ENLT 255 - (CL, D, W) African-American Literature
- ENLT 260 - (CL,D) Women of Color: Literature & Theory
- ENLT 348 - (CL,D,W) Colonial and Postcolonial Fiction

A-1. American Literature to 1865

- ENLT 212 - (CL,W) Masters of Darkness
- ENLT 230 - (CL) American Romanticism
- ENLT 243 - American Literature to 1865
- ENLT 350 - Major Works: American Romantics
- ENLT 351 - Transcendentalists

A-2. American Literature: 1865-1950

- ENLT 245 - American Literature, 1865 to the Present
- ENLT 350 - Major Works: American Romantics
- ENLT 353 - Major Works: American Realists

A-3. American Literature: 1950-Present

(In Development)

Theory Intensive Courses

- ENLT 225 - (CL,D,W) Writing Women
- ENLT 227 - (CL,D,W) Frankenstein's Forebears
- ENLT 228 - (CL,D,W) Race in Anglo-American Culture 1600-1860
- ENLT 341 - (CL,W) Shakespeare: Special Topics
- ENLT 345 - (CL,W) Restoration and 18th-Century Drama
- ENLT 362 - Literature and Philosophy
- ENLT 443 - Chaucer
- ENLT 462 - Literary Criticism and Theory

Requirements

In addition to meeting these nine requirements, students must take a 400-level senior seminar (see our website) and two of their twelve courses must be at the 300- or 400- level.

English Curriculum

	Department and Number - Descriptive Title of Course	**Fall Cr.**	**Spr. Cr.**
First Year			
MAJOR	ENLT 140 (CL) English Inquiry	3	
MAJOR	ENLT - Area Requirement		3
MAJOR	ENLT-WRTG-THTR - Elective		3
GE C/IL	C/IL 102 - Computing and Information Literacy		3
GE COMM	COMM 100 - Public Speaking		3
GE HUMN	HUMN ELECT - Humanities Elective	3	
GE PHIL/T/RS	PHIL 120 - Introduction to Philosophy - T/RS 121 - (P) Theology I: Introduction to the Bible	3	3
GE QUAN	Quantitative Reasoning Elective	3	
GE WRTG	WRTG 107 Composition	3	
GE PHED	Physical Education Electives	1	1
GE FSEM	First Year Seminar		
		16	**16**
Second Year			
MAJOR	ENLT - Area Requirement	3	3
MAJOR	ENLT-WRTG-THTR - Electives	3	3
COGNATE	Cognate Electives	3	6
GE NSCI	Natural Sciences Electives	3	3
GE PHIL–T/RS	PHIL 210 Ethics–T/RS 122 (P) Theology II: Introduction to Christian Theology	3	3
GE PHED	Physical Education Elective	1	
		16	**18**

Third Year

MAJOR	ENLT - Area Requirement	3	3
MAJOR	ENLT-WRTG-THTR - Elective		3
COGNATE	Cognate Electives	6	3
GE FREE	Free Electives	3	3
GE PHIL or T/RS	Philosophy or T/RS Elective	3	
GE S/BH	Social/Behavioral Electives	3	3
		18	**15**

Fourth Year

MAJOR	ENLT Area Requirement	3	
MAJOR	ENLT 490 (W) Senior Seminar or ENLT 491 (W) Senior Seminar	3	
MAJOR	ENLT-WRTG-THTR - Elective		3
COGNATE	Cognate Electives	3	3
GE FREE	Free Electives	3	3
GE HUMN	Humanities Elective	3	6
		15	**15**

Total: 129 Credits

[1]*The selection of a First Year Seminar is likely to fulfill requirements both for the First Year Seminar and a General Education Requirement. Thus, the First Year Seminar will not add to the total credits for the semester. Talk with your advisor if you have any questions.*

Theatre, BA

The major in Theatre offers a broad-based liberal arts degree for the theatre generalist. The Theatre major prepares the student for further, more focused training in the theatrical arts through a wide variety of courses in performance arts, technical theatre, design arts, directing, theatre history, playwriting and dramatic literature. Students may focus their programs of study to some degree toward specific interests in these areas of theatre through the use of electives within the major.

Theatre majors are strongly encouraged to complete either a minor (perhaps in English or Writing) or a second major (perhaps in English). Other combinations are possible.

Theatre majors are required to participate in University Players productions; Theatre minors are strongly encouraged to do so. All students with an interest in theatre, whatever their major, are invited to participate in University Players productions. (See also “Theatre” under Extracurricular Activities.)

Students majoring in Theatre are required to take three introductory courses in Theatre, Acting, and Technical Theatre (THTR 110, THTR 151, THTR 121), two Theatre History courses (THTR 211, THTR 212), Design for the Theatre THTR 213, Directing I (THTR 311), and 5 credits of Production Laboratory (THTR 280, THTR 380). Four elective courses in Theatre round out the major. Introduction to Drama (ENLT 122), and at least one other course in Dramatic Literature are required in the student’s cognate area. Courses which would satisfy the Dramatic Literature requirement include ENLT 211, ENLT 220, ENLT 295, ENLT 340, ENLT 341, ENLT 355, ENLT 369, ENLT 461. For more information about the English and Theatre department, visit its website.

Theatre Curriculum

	Department and Number - Descriptive Title of Course	Fall Cr.	*Spr. Cr.*
First Year			
MAJOR	THTR 110 (CL) Introduction to Theatre–THTR 151 (CA) Introduction to Acting	3	3
MAJOR	THTR 121 Introduction to Technical Theatre	4	
COGNATE	ENLT 122 (CL) Introduction to Drama		3
GE SPCH	WRTG 107 Composition–COMM 100 Public Speaking	3	3
GE C/IL	C/IL 102 Computing and Information Literacy	3	
GE QUAN	QUAN ELECT - Quantitative Reasoning Elective		3
GE PHIL–T/RS	PHIL 120 Introduction to Philosophy–T/RS 121 (P) Theology I: Introduction to the Bible	3	3
GE FSEM–PHED	First Year Seminars[3]–PHED ELECT - Physical Education		1
		16	**16**
Second Year			
MAJOR	THTR 211 (CL) Theatre History I–THTR 212 (CL) Theatre History II	3	3
MAJOR	THTR 213 (CA) Design for the Theatre		3
MAJOR	THTR 280 Production Laboratory	1	
COGNATE	COGNATE ELECT - Cognate Elective (Dramatic Literature)[2]	3	
GE S/BH	S/BH ELECT - Social/Behavioral Elective	3	
GE PHIL or T/RS	PHIL 210 Ethics–T/RS 122 (P) Theology II: Introduction to Christian Theology	3	3
GE NSCI	NSCI ELECT - Natural Science Electives	3	3
GE HUMN	HUMN ELECT - Humanities Elective		3
GE PHED	PHED ELECT - Physical Education	1	1
		17	**16**
Third Year			
MAJOR	THTR 311 Directing I		3
MAJOR	THTR ELECT - Theatre Electives[1]	3	3
MAJOR	THTR 280 Production Laboratory	1	1
COGNATE	COGNATE ELECT - Cognate Elective[2]	6	3
GE PHIL or T/RS	PHIL - Philosophy or T/RS ELECT - T/RS Elective	3	
GE S/BH	S/BH ELECT - Social/Behavioral Elective		3
GE ELECT	FREE ELECT - Free Electives	3	3
		16	**16**

Fourth Year

MAJOR	THTR ELECT- Theatre Electives	3	3
MAJOR	THTR 280 Production Laboratory	1	1
COGNATE	COGNATE ELECT - Cognate Electives	3	6
GE ELECT	FREE ELECT - Free Electives	6	6
GE HUMN	HUMN ELECT - Humanities Elective	3	
		16	**16**

Total: 129 Credits

[1]Major electives: the Theatre major must select four electives from the following: any THTR course at the 200 level or higher; WRTG 215, WRTG 315, and ENLT courses 200 level or higher that qualify as dramatic literature courses.
[2]Cognate electives must include two courses in dramatic literature; one of these must be ENLT 122.
[3]The selection of a First Year Seminar is likely to fulfill requirements both for the First Year Seminar and a General Education Requirement. Thus, the First Year Seminar will not add to the total credits for the semester. Talk with your advisor if you have any questions.

English Minor

To minor in English, the student must take a minimum of six courses (18 credits). One of these courses must be ENLT 140 or the equivalent (see English, BA). The remaining 15 credits must be taken in courses that would satisfy area or elective requirements for the major. No more than two courses with a number between 120 and 179 may be counted toward the minor. For more information about the English and Theatre department, visit its website.

Theatre Minor

To minor in Theatre, the student must take a minimum of six courses (18 credits). Three courses are required: THTR 110, THTR 151 and either THTR 211 or THTR 212. Elective courses counted toward the minor include any course with the THTR prefix and/or WRTG 215 or WRTG 315. The student may also include one of the following literature courses: ENLT 122, ENLT 211, ENLT 220, ENLT 295, ENLT 340, ENLT 341, ENLT 345, ENLT 355, ENLT 461. For more information about the English and Theatre department, visit its website.

Writing Minor

To minor in Writing, the student must take a minimum of six courses (18 credits). All six courses must carry the WRTG prefix, and all six must be listed at the 200 level or above. The student must take at least one course in Creative Writing WRTG 213, WRTG 214, WRTG 215, WRTG 216, WRTG 313, WRTG 314, WRTG 315, WRTG 316 and one course in Applied Writing WRTG 210, WRTG 211, WRTG 212. For more information about the English and Theatre department, visit its website.

Environmental Science

Michael C. Cann, Ph.D., *Co-Director, Chemistry Department;*
Michael D. Carey, Ph.D., *Co-Director, Biology Department*
See Biology and Chemistry for faculty listings.

Overview

The Environmental Science major is an interdisciplinary program of the Biology and Chemistry Departments at The University of Scranton. The Environmental Science major has the following objectives:

1. To prepare students for positions (in the public or private sector) in the broad field of environmental analysis, compliance, and technology;
2. To prepare students for advanced study in environmental science;
3. To provide a sufficiently comprehensive science and liberal arts background to allow students to pursue advanced training or work in other fields that deal with environmental issues, e.g., environmental law, environmental health, and environmental regulation in business and industry.

The Environmental Science program provides a rigorous and comprehensive grounding in the biological, chemical, and physical aspects of the natural environment, and in the analytical and instrumental techniques used to investigate environmental problems. Upper-class students may choose to focus more closely on either the chemical or biological aspects of environmental science, and must complete either an undergraduate research project or an internship in environmental science. The program also is designed to expose students to the social, political, regulatory, economic, and ethical concerns that are commensurate with defining and addressing environmental issues in today's world.

Course Information

Courses for **Environmental Science** are listed under the prefixes CHEM, BIOL and ESCI. For more information on these and all courses offered, visit our Course Descriptions page.

Environmental Science, BS

For more information about this program, visit the websites for the Biology and Chemistry departments.

Curriculum

I. Required courses in the major and cognate include courses in Biology, Chemistry, Environmental Science, Natural Science, Mathematics, and Physics.

II. The student must complete four courses from among the following electives within the major; at least one course must be chosen from each group:

Group A

- CHEM 342 - Environmental Toxicology
- CHEM 344 - Environmental Geochemistry
- CHEM 350 - General Biochemistry I
- CHEM 455 - Chemical Toxicology

Group B

- BIOL 195 - (E) Tropical Biology (O,P)
- BIOL 250 - Microbiology (C,O,M)
- BIOL 272 - Invertebrate Biology (O,P)
- BIOL 273 - Marine Ecology (P)

- BIOL 274 - Conservation Biology (O,P)
- BIOL 349 - Plant Physiology (C,O,P)
- BIOL 370 - (W: lab only) Animal Behavior (P,O)
- BIOL 374 - (W: lab only) Vertebrate Biology (P,O)
- BIOL 375 - Evolution (G,P)
- BIOL 472 - Systems Ecology (P)
- BIOL 473 - Estuarine Ecology (O,P)

III. In fulfilling GE requirements, students are strongly encouraged to enroll in:

- ECO 103 - (S) The Economics of Environmental Issues
- PHIL 213 - (P) Environmental Ethics
- PS 230 - (S) Environmental Laws and Regulations
- ECO 103 - (S) The Economics of Environmental Issues
- PSYC 239 - Environmental and Conservation Psychology

Environmental Science Curriculum

	Department and Number - Descriptive Title of Course	**Fall Cr.**	**Spr. Cr.**
First Year			
MAJOR (GE NSCI)	CHEM 112-113 (E) General and Analytical Chemistry/CHEM 112L-113L	4.5	4.5
MAJOR	BIOL 141 (E) General Biology–BIOL 142 (E) General Biology	4.5	4.5
MAJOR	NSCI 201 (E) Science and the Human Environment		3
GE WRTG–SPCH	WRTG 107 Composition–COMM 100 Public Speaking	3	3
GE C/IL	C/IL 102 Computing and Information Literacy	3	
GE FSEM–PHED	First Year Seminars[4]–PHED ELECT - Physical Education		1
		15	**16**
Second Year			
MAJOR	CHEM 232 (E) Organic Chemistry/CHEM 232L –CHEM 233 (E) Organic Chemistry/CHEM 233L	4.5	4.5
MAJOR	BIOL 371 (W:Lab only) Ecology (P)	5	
MAJOR	BIOL 379 Biostatistics		3
COGNATE (GE QUAN)	MATH 103 (Q) Pre-Calculus Mathematics–MATH 114 (Q) Calculus I [1]	4	4
GE HUMN	HUMN ELECT - Humanities Elective		3
GE PHIL–T/RS	PHIL 120 Introduction to Philosophy–T/RS 121 (P) Theology I: Introduction to the Bible	3	3
GE PHED	PHED ELECT - Physical Education	1	1
		17.5	**18.5**

Third Year

MAJOR	CHEM 340 Environmental Chemistry	3	
MAJOR	CHEM 370 Instrumental Analysis/CHEM 370L		5
MAJOR	ESCI ELECT - Environmental Science Elective		3-5
GE S/BH	S/BH ELECT - Social/Behavioral Electives[2]	3	3
GE PHIL–T/RS	PHIL 210 Ethics–T/RS 122 (P) Theology II: Introduction to Christian Theology	3	3
GE HUMN	HUMN ELECT - Humanities Elective	3	
GE ELECT	PHYS 120/120L (E) General Physics I–PHYS 121/121L (E) General Physics II [3]	4	4
		16	**18-20**

Fourth Year

MAJOR	ESCI ELECT - Environmental Science Electives	6-10	3
MAJOR	ESCI 480 Internship in Environmental Science or ESCI 493 Research in Environmental Science	1.5	
MAJOR	ESCI 481 Internship in Environmental Science or ESCI 494 Research in Environmental Science		1.5
MAJOR	ESCI 440 Topics in Environmental Science–ESCI 441 Topics in Environmental Science	1	1
GE PHIL-T/RS	PHIL - Philosophy Elective or T/RS ELECT - T/RS Elective	3	
GE HUMN	HUMN ELECT - Humanities Electives	3	3
GE S/BH	S/BH ELECT - Social/Behavioral Elective		3
GE ELECT	FREE ELECT - Free Electives		6
		14.5-18.5	**17.5**

Total:133-139 Credits

[1]*Students entering exempt from MATH 103 may select a course in chemistry, biology, physics or math.*
[2]*PS 230 and ECO 103strongly recommended.*
[3]*Or PHYS 140/140L–PHYS 141/141L: Elements of Physics I-II.*
[4]*The selection of a First Year Seminar is likely to fulfill requirements both for the First Year Seminar and a General Education Requirement. Thus, the First Year Seminar will not add to the total credits for the semester. Talk with your advisor if you have any questions.*

History

Faculty

Roy Palmer Domenico, Ph.D., *Chair*
Sean Brennan, Ph.D.
Josephine M. Dunn, Ph.D., *Director, Art and Music Program*
Michael D. DeMichele, Ph.D., *Advisor, International Studies Program*
David J. Dzurec III, Ph.D.
Shuhua Fan, Ph.D.
Lawrence W. Kennedy, Ph.D.

Kathryn Meier, Ph.D.
Lee M. Penyak, Ph.D.
Susan L. Poulson, Ph.D.
Robert W. Shaffern, Ph.D.

Mission Statement

The Department of History at The University of Scranton is a group of teachers and scholars who support the mission of the University by their commitment to the Catholic, Jesuit and liberal arts traditions. The Department contributes significantly to the core curriculum in the arts and sciences, offers an impressive array of upper-division courses in various areas of history, and provides the essential historical foundation for interdisciplinary programs at the University. It offers undergraduate majors and minors in history and international studies as well as minors in art history and music history.

The historians and art historians in the department are dedicated to helping students learn how to find, assimilate, evaluate and apply information about past human activities from all quarters of the globe.

Faculty members in the department advise students in the selection of structured course sequences which will help prepare them for a wide variety of careers.

The department is committed to perpetuating its tradition of service to the University and local community and of excellence in teaching. It envisions building upon its growing achievement in scholarship through increased publications and participation in professional organizations and conferences.

The department supports the liberal arts mission of the University by giving students a historical perspective on the human condition while, at the same time, contributing to the development of their ability to read perceptively, write cogently, and think logically. In their pedagogy and counseling of students and in their personal conduct, they enhance the University's purpose of affirming the personal worth of their students and facilitating their growth as responsible human beings and, in addition, fostering their spiritual development and concern for social justice.

Overview

The department offers two majors to University students. The major in History leads to a Bachelor of Arts degree. The major in International Studies leads to a Bachelor of Science degree. Both programs are serviced by full-time faculty who bring to their classrooms a love for their specific areas of history and an enthusiasm for classroom teaching. Their individual teaching styles provide students with a wide variety of learning experiences. Through advisement, the faculty encourages students to tailor their programs to their individual interests and career goals, thus taking advantage of the flexible courses of study built into both programs. History and International Studies majors have gone on to careers in many fields, including education, business, communications, government, and law. (See the "Pre-Law Advisory Program" section of the catalog for details of the department's success in preparing students for the study of law.) For information on the CAS/MBA Five-Year Program, visit our CAS/MBA Five-Year Program page.

Course Information

Courses for **History** are listed under the prefixes GEOG, HIST and IS. For more information on these and all courses offered, visit our Course Descriptions page. For more information about the History department, visit its website.

History, BA

"History illuminates the human condition."[1] It is the memory of human experience. The Department of History seeks to provide its students with an understanding of the significant institutions, events, trends and individuals that have shaped that experience, thushelping them to develop a better understanding of contemporary cultures and the human condition.

The student majoring in History will be expected to demonstrate an understanding of the development of human society and culture through the study of the past, specifically the history of Europe (from the Renaissance through the 20th century) and the United States (from its beginnings through the 20th century). To accomplish this, the student will identify and describe the major individuals, groups, institutions, ideas and events that have helped to shape political, social and economic developments over time; identify and describe major

historical eras or periods that have led to the present; and identify and describe the principle of cause and effect and relate historical examples. In addition, students majoring in History will apply the procedures used by historians to find and document sources, collect evidence and draw conclusions in completing original research. Students will write and speak effectively about historical issues.

[1] *Poster, "Business and History," prepared by the National Center for the Study of History, Inc., 1988. (Noted in History, It's Our Future, a publication of Phi Alpha Theta History Honor Society, Inc.)*

For more information about the History department, visit its website.

History Curriculum

	Department and Number - Descriptive Title of Course	Fall Cr.	Spr. Cr.
First Year			
MAJOR	HIST 110 (CH) History of the United States–HIST 111 (CH) History of the United States	3	3
MAJOR	HIST 120 (CH) Europe: 1500 to the Present–HIST 121 (CH) Europe: 1815 to Present	3	3
GE WRTG–SPCH	WRTG 107 Composition–COMM 100 Public Speaking	3	3
GE C/IL	C/IL 102 Computing and Information Literacy	3	
GE QUAN	QUAN ELECT - Quantitative Reasoning		3
GE PHIL–T/RS	PHIL 120 Introduction to Philosophy–T/RS 121 (P) Theology I: Introduction to the Bible	3	3
GE FSEM	First Year Seminars[2]		
GE PHED	PHED ELECT - Physical Education		1
		15	**16**
Second Year			
MAJOR	HIST 140 (W) The Craft of the Historian	3	
MAJOR	HIST ELECT - History Electives	3	6
COGNATE	COGNATE ELECT - Cognate Electives[1]	3	3
GE S/BH	S/BH ELECT - Social/Behavioral Electives	3	3
GE PHIL–T/RS	PHIL 210 Ethics–T/RS 122 (P) Theology II: Introduction to Christian Theology	3	3
GE PHED	PHED ELECT - Physical Education	1	1
		16	**16**

Third Year

MAJOR	HIST ELECT - History Electives	6	3
COGNATE	COGNATE ELECT - Cognate Electives[1]	3	3
GE NSCI	NSCI ELECT - Natural Science Electives	3	3
GE HUMN	HUMN ELECT - Humanities Electives	3	3
GE ELECT	FREE ELECT - Free Electives	3	3
GE PHIL–T/RS	PHIL ELECT - Philosophy or T/RS ELECT - T/RS Elective		3
		18	**18**

Fourth Year

MAJOR	HIST 490 (W) Seminar in History–HIST ELECT - History Elective	3	3
COGNATE	COGNATE ELECT - Cognate Electives[1]	6	6
GE ELECT	FREE ELECT - Free Electives	6	6
		15	**15**

Total: 129 Credits

[1] *Students may use cognate electives to develop a second major.*
[2]*The selection of a First Year Seminar is likely to fulfill requirements both for the First Year Seminar and a General Education Requirement. Thus, the First Year Seminar will not add to the total credits for the semester. Talk with your advisor if you have any questions.*

International Studies, BS

The major in International Studies provides the student with broad knowledge of world affairs through a curriculum drawn in large measure from history and political science. Students gain a full recognition and understanding of the multitudinous forces which shape the contemporary world, including nationalism, wars, political and economic ideologies, globalization, geographic factors, cultural differentials and modern technology.

Students majoring in International Studies are expected to conduct research regarding contemporary global issues, including the formulation of research questions and the ability to locate source materials. Students should also understand the role of credible sources in the field of world politics. They should understand the role of the United States in world affairs and have insight into the lives, cultures, economics and politics of other regions of the world. It is expected that students will be able to communicate effectively in writing and orally concerning global and contemporary issues, results of research, and analyses. In addition, International Studies students will have basic reading skills in a foreign language.

In order to further strengthen the student's knowledge, a study abroad experience is encouraged; over half of International Studies students spend a semester or more studying in a foreign country. For more information about the History department, visit its website.

International Studies Curriculum

	Department and Number - Descriptive Title of Course	Fall Cr.	Spr. Cr.
First Year			
MAJOR	HIST 110 - (CH) History of the United States–HIST 111 - (CH) History of the United States	3	3
COGNATE	PS 130 - (S) American National Government I–PS 131 - (S) American National Government II	3	3
COGNATE	LANG 101–102 Elementary or 211–212 Intermediate	3	3
GE WRTG–SPCH	WRTG 107 Composition–COMM 100 Public Speaking	3	3
GE C/IL	C/IL 102 Computing and Information Literacy	3	
GE QUAN	QUAN ELECT - Quantitative-Reasoning Elective		3
GE FSEM	First Year Seminars[2]		
GE PHED	PHED ELECT - Physical Education		1
		15	**16**
Second Year			
MAJOR	HIST 120 - (CH) Europe: 1500 to the Present–HIST 121 - (CH) Europe: 1815 to Present	3	3
MAJOR	PS 212 International Relations	3	
MAJOR	HIST ELECT - History Elective or PS ELECT - Political Sci. Elective[1]		3
MAJOR	GEOG 134 - (S) World Regional Geography		3
COGNATE	LANG - Intermediate or Advanced	3	3
GE PHIL–T/RS	PHIL 120 - Introduction to Philosophy–T/RS 121 - (P) Theology I: Introduction to the Bible	3	3
GE ELECT	FREE ELECT - Free Elective	3	
GE PHED	PHED ELECT - Physical Education	1	1
		16	**16**
Third Year			
MAJOR	HIST - History Electives or PS ELECT - Political Sci. Electives[1]	3	3
GE S/BH	ECO 153 - (S) Principles of Microeconomics–ECO 154 - (S) Principles of Macroeconomics	3	3
GE NSCI	NSCI ELECT - Natural Science Electives	3	3
GE HUMN	HUMN ELECT - Humanities Electives	3	3
GE ELECT	FREE ELECT - Free Electives	3	3
GE PHIL–T/RS	PHIL 210 - Ethics–T/RS 122 - (P) Theology II: Introduction to Christian Theology	3	3
		18	**18**

Fourth Year

MAJOR	IS 390 - (W) Seminar in International Studies	3	3
MAJOR	HIST ELECT - History Electives OR PS ELECT - Political Sci. Electives[1]	3	3
COGNATE	COGNATE ELECT - Cognate Electives	3	3
GE ELECT	FREE ELECT - Free Electives	3	6
GE PHIL or T/RS	PHIL - Philosophy or T/RS ELECT - T/RS Elective	3	
		15	**15**

Total: 129 Credits

[1] Major electives to be selected from PS 213 ,PS 217, PS 218, PS 219, PS 221, PS 222, PS 295, PS 318, PS 319, PS 323, PS 328, PS 331, PS 330, PS 332, PS 333, PS 335 (D) , PS 338; HIST 125, HIST 126, HIST 132, HIST 133, HIST 211, HIST 213, HIST 214, HIST 215, HIST 219, HIST 220, HIST 226, HIST 242, HIST 295, HIST 335, HIST 338, HIST 339; GEOG 217, HIST 140 or PS 240 recommended.
[2]The selection of a First Year Seminar is likely to fulfill requirements both for the First Year Seminar and a General Education Requirement. Thus, the First Year Seminar will not add to the total credits for the semester. Talk with your advisor if you have any questions.

History Minor

A minor in History (18 credits) should include HIST 110–HIST 111 or HIST 120–HIST 121 or HIST 125–HIST 126 plus any four additional history courses. For more information about the History department, visit its website.

Individualized Major

Board Members

James P. Buchanan, Ph.D.
Josephine Dunn, Ph.D.
Kathleen G. Dwyer, Ph.D.
Paul Fahey, Ph.D.
David O. Friedrichs, M.A.
Richard Klonoski, Ph.D.

Overview

The Individualized Major (IM) program provides University of Scranton students the opportunity to design interdisciplinary or multidisciplinary programs of study not presently available within the established University structure. Students may create their own unique programs of study, including specific learning outcome objectives, upgrade existing concentrations into majors, and use an IM major as a second major to explore interdisciplinary or multidisciplinary extensions of an established major. Students are not guaranteed an IM major program of study. Approval of all IM major program proposals is predicated on availability of faculty mentors and on an academically sound IM proposal.

Course Information

For information on courses offered, visit our Course Descriptions page.

Individualized Major

The IM Proposal

Eligibility

A student must have a minimum GPA of 3.00 to be eligible to submit an IM proposal.

Timeline for Preparation and Approval

An IM must be declared and approved by the Individualized Program Board and the CAS Dean no later than the second semester of the sophomore year or four full semesters before graduation (e.g., for students matriculating with advanced standing). Normally an IM cannot be declared before the second semester of matriculation.

- An IM proposal must be submitted within the first six weeks of a semester to be considered by the committee during that semester.
- The student is responsible for preparing the IM proposal.
- The proposal requires the written endorsement of both mentors who agree to continue to provide support to the student as he/she progresses through the major.

Faculty Mentorship

An IM requires the mentorship of two faculty members. The primary mentor will be a full-time member in the department or major that provides the most of the credits in the IM. The co-mentor will be a full-time Faculty member from a different department or major that also provides credits in the IM. Both mentors must endorse the IM proposal, approve the capstone integrative project proposal and grade the project. The mentor will act as the official academic advisor, but the student's course schedule requires the signature of both mentors. No faculty member can be a mentor or co-mentor for more than two IM majors at any given time.

At the completion of every semester, the mentors and student will prepare and file a report to the Individualized Major Program Board. This report will evaluate progress within the major and will include a one or two page reflection from the student with regards to the integrative accomplishments of the previous semester (e.g., integrative methodologies, knowledge and insights across disciplines). Progress will be evaluated both in terms of completing courses and maintaining a C average in major and required courses.

Content

The IM proposal consists of a narrative, title and brief catalog-style description of the proposed major program, and a list of courses along with a timetable for taking the courses. In the narrative, a student should discuss:

- How the IM will meet his/her academic and *learning* goals and outcomes.
- How the student and mentors will assess whether the student's academic and *learning* goals and outcomes have been accomplished.
- How the chosen list of courses will adequately comprise the proposed IM.
- How the chosen title is related to the course list and accurately reflects the course content of the IM.

The IM title should succinctly and accurately reflect the curriculum content of the IM. If it is necessary to use the name of a major department/program in the title, written permission from the chair of the department is required. The catalog-style description is limited to 50 words.

Curricular Requirements

The minimum number of credits in an IM is 36. The typical IM will have a core of no less than 15 to 18 credits coming from one academic department/major in the College of Arts and Sciences, and at least half the credits of the major must be from CAS departments/majors. No more than half of the credits for an IM can be from a single existing major program of study. The IM requires the completion of a 3- to 6-credit integrative capstone project which should synthesize the disciplines represented in the IM and reflect the nature of the IM.

Details about the Individualized Major, including curriculum requirements, selection of mentors, proposal outline, mentor form and other aspects related to the program, are available from the dean of the College of Arts and Sciences.

Interdisciplinary Majors

- Biochemistry, Cell and Molecular Biology, BS
- Environmental Science, BS
- Individualized Major
- Latin American Studies, BA
- Media and Information Technology, BS
- Neuroscience, BS
- Women's Studies, BA

For more information about these majors, see their respective sections.

Latin American Studies and Women's Studies (LA/W/S)

Latin American Studies

Associate Faculty

Kevin Nordberg Ph.D., *Director of Latin American Studies*
Michael Allison, Ph.D.
Robert Kocis, Ph.D.
Linda Ledford-Miller, Ph.D.
Sharon Meagher, Ph.D.
Susan Méndez, Ph.D.
Robert Parsons, Ph.D.
Lee Penyak, Ph.D.
Yamile Silva Gualteros, Ph.D.
Janice Voltzow, Ph.D.

Affiliate Faculty

Jamie Trnka, Ph.D.

Women's Studies

Associate Faculty

Sharon M. Meagher, Ph.D., *Director of Women's Studies and Chair*
Marzia Caporale, Ph.D.
Jones DeRitter, Ph.D.
Josephine Dunn, Ph.D.
Marian Farrell, Ph.D.
Mary Anne Foley, Ph.D.
Michael Friedman, Ph.D.
Christina Gschwandtner, Ph.D.
Jean Harris, Ph.D.
Jan Kelly, Ph.D.
Linda Ledford-Miller, Ph.D.
Susan Méndez, Ph.D.
Darlene Miller-Lanning, Ph.D.
Lee Penyak, Ph.D.
Virginia Picchietti, Ph.D.
Susan Poulson, Ph.D.
Meghan Rich, Ph.D.
Yamile Silva Gualteros, Ph.D.
Ileana Szymanski, Ph.D.
Ann Marie Toloczko, Ph.D.
Jamie Trnka, Ph.D.
Gretchen Van Dyke, Ph.D.
Stephen Whittaker, Ph.D.
Habib Zanzana, Ph.D.

Overview

The Department of Latin American Studies and Women's Studies houses the two largest interdisciplinary programs at The University of Scranton. While each program functions autonomously, both share a common administrative structure and a commitment to providing extra- and co-curricular programming to supplement their curricular offerings, and both are organized around the interdisciplinary and multi-disciplinary study of social, political, and cultural issues. The governance structure of the department is intended to foster these goals and to insure our commitment to multiple forms of faculty involvement in the teaching, research, and service activities of the department. The department offers two majors, one in Latin American Studies and one in Women's Studies.

The Department currently offers two concentrations, which are the equivalent of multi-disciplinary minors, one in Latin American Studies, and one in Women's Studies. Most courses for the concentrations are cross-listed with other departments and may be counted towards completion of a concentration as well as other requirements that the course might fulfill (e.g., GE, major, minor, or cognate).

Course Information

Courses for Latin American Studies and Women's Studies have many prefixes because most courses are cross-listed with other departments. In addition, we run courses that count for both Latin American Studies and Women's Studies with the prefix LAWS; and courses that count for Women's Studies with the prefix WOMN.

For a list of Latin American Studies courses, visit our Latin American Studies, BA page. For a list of Women's Studies courses visit our Women's Studies, BA page. For course information on all courses offered, visit our Course Descriptions page.

For more information about the Latin American Studies and Women's Studies department, visit its website.

Latin American Studies, BA

Latin American Studies is a multi-disciplinary program designed to advance students' understanding of Latin America. It seeks to provide both broad, general knowledge of the Latin American region as a whole and an in-depth knowledge of specific countries, regions, and cultures. Students in the program are encouraged to double-major and/or minor in the wide array of disciplines offered at the University of Scranton and to study abroad in Latin America for at least one semester.

Coursework in History and Political Science provides the foundation for understanding the historical, political, cultural, and economic development of Latin America. These classes provide an introduction of various cultures and civilizations as well as familiarity with those factors that have shaped the experiences of individuals, groups, and countries. Students learn about the social significance of concrete events in the past and the present. These courses enable students to appreciate more fully the specific learning objectives in upper-division courses in these same subject matters as well as specialized topics in the supporting course area.

Examining the role of philosophy and religion within the context of Latin American Studies allows students to appreciate how persons in other cultures have contemplated the human condition and the need for self-transcendence. Instruction in these courses should engender cultural sensitivity to the intellectual traditions, beliefs, and practices of others while enriching students in their quests to answer fundamental questions about themselves.

The natural history of Latin America has had a tremendous influence on the development of the cultures of the people who live there. Biology, anthropology, and geography courses provide students with a robust knowledge of the geological, geographic, biological, and cultural diversity of Latin America, and demonstrate how these dimensions have influenced the ways that humans have adapted to and altered their environment.

Literary works represent cultural, social, and political issues such as the articulation and negotiation of class, racial, and sexual identities. The study of literature enhances an appreciation of the complexity and diversity of the cultures and histories of the different regions of Latin America. Analysis of literary texts facilitates the acquisition of language skills and promotes effective written and oral expression.

Supporting courses allow students to acquire a general knowledge of the region by taking classes in a wide range of disciplines or to gain a deeper understanding of Latin America by focusing on one or two particular areas of interest.

30 core credits. Majors must complete coursework in five content areas:

Area 1: History and Political Science (minimum 12 credits):

- HIST 125 - (CH,D) Colonial Latin America, HIST 126 - (CH,D) Modern Latin America, PS 219 - (S,D) Survey of Latin American Politics, and one of the following: PS 295 - (S,D) Contemporary Mexican Culture and Language or PS 323 - (S,D) Central America or PS 333 - United States-Latin American Relations

Area 2: Philosophy and Theology/Religious Studies (minimum 3 credits):

- PHIL 242 - (P, D) Latin American Thought or T/RS 250 - (P,D) Latin American Liberation Theology and Beyond

Area 3: Biology, Anthropology, and Geography (minimum 3 credits):

- BIOL 204 - (E,D) Environmental Issues in Latin America

Area 4: Literature (minimum 3 credits):

- ENLT 251 - (CL,D,W) Borderlands Writing or LIT 205 - (CL,D,W) Modern Latin-American Literature in Translation or SPAN 320 - (CL) Introduction to Hispanic Literature

Area 5: Supporting Coursework (9 credits):

- HIST 213 - (CH,D,W) Gender and Family in Latin America;
- HIST 215 - (CH,D,W) Church and Society in Latin America;
- HIST 327 - (CH,D,W) The African Experience in Latin America 1500-1900;
- HIST 490 - (W) Seminar in History;
- LA/WS 395 - (S,D) Women and Development in Latin America;
- SPAN 295 - (CF,D,S) Contemporary Mexican Culture and Language;
- SPAN 315 - Medical Spanish;
- SPAN 314 - (D,W) Latin-American Culture and Civilization;
- SPAN 319 - Business Spanish;
- SPAN 331 - (CL,D) Survey of Spanish-American Literature;
- SPAN 335 - (D) Service and the Hispanic Community;
- SPAN 422 - Spanish-American Drama;
- SPAN 430 - (CL,D) Hispanic Women Writers;
- SPAN 433 - Hispanic Lyric Poetry;
- SPAN 413 - Topics in Hispanic Prose

Please note: *Students who exceed the minimum credit requirements in areas 1-4 may reduce their credit requirements in area 5 accordingly. Students who study abroad and take appropriate coursework with an emphasis on Latin America may petition to substitute classes and are encouraged to speak to the director of the program.*

Cognate for Major in Latin American Studies

Portuguese and Spanish are the primary languages of Latin America. Proficiency in one or both languages is essential to a fuller understanding of the cultures, histories, intellectual traditions, and peoples of these countries. With the twin goals of cultural and linguistic fluency, the Department strongly encourages at least a semester of study abroad in an immersion program in one of these target languages.

9-12 credits. Students must satisfy one of the following three cognate options:

Cognate option 1: SPAN 211, SPAN 212, SPAN 311, and SPAN 312 (12 credits)

Students who begin SPAN at the 311 level will be required to take 6 additional credits in areas 1-5 (core). Students who begin SPAN at the 320 level will be required to take 12 additional credits in areas 1-5 (core) or as free electives. Total credits for major: 30 core plus 12 cognate

Cognate option 2: SPAN 311, SPAN 312, and PORT 110 (10.5 credits in this option)

Total credits for major: 30 core plus 10.5 cognate

Cognate option 3: PORT 110 and PORT 210 (9 credits)

Students who begin PORT at the 210 level will be required to take 3 additional credits in areas 1-5 (core) or as free electives. Total credits for major: 30 core plus 9 cognate

Please note: Placement in a language class is determined by testing in the University's Language Learning Center.

Latin American Studies Curriculum

Department and Number	*Descriptive Course Title*	*Fall Cr.*	**Spr. Cr.**
First year			
MAJOR	HIST 125 - (CH,D) Colonial Latin America - HIST 126 - (CH,D) Modern Latin America	3	3
FREE ELECT	Free Electives		3
GE WRTG-SPCH	WRTG 107 - Composition - COMM 100 - Public Speaking	3	3
GE C/IL	C/IL 102 - Computing and Information Literacy	3	
COGNATE (SPAN or PORT)	COGNATE (SPAN or PORT)	3-4.5	3-4.5
GE PHIL-T/RS	PHIL 120 - Introduction to Philosophy - T/RS 121 - (P) Theology I: Introduction to the Bible	3	3
INTD 100-PHED ELECT	First Year Seminars[1] - Physical Education		1
		15-16.5	**16-17.5**

Second year

LAS ELECT	LAS Electives	3	
COGNATE or LAS ELECT	COGNATE (SPAN) or LAS Electives	3	3
HUMN ELECT	HUMN Electives	3	3
GE PHIL-T/RS	PHIL 210 - Ethics - T/RS 122 - (P) Theology II: Introduction to Christian Theology	3	3
MAJOR - QUAN ELECT	PS 219 - (S,D) Survey of Latin American Politics - QUAN Electives	3	3
PHED ELECT	PHED Electives	1	1
MAJOR	ENLT 251 - (CL,D,W) Borderlands Writing or LIT 205 - (CL,D,W) Modern Latin-American Literature in Translation or SPAN 320 - (CL) Introduction to Hispanic Literature		3
		16	**16**

Third year

MAJOR	PS 295 - (S,D) Contemporary Mexican Culture and Language or PS 323 - (S,D) Central America or PS 333 - United States-Latin American Relations		3
MAJOR	T/RS 250 - (P,D) Latin American Liberation Theology and Beyond or PHIL 242 - (P, D) Latin American Thought		3
LAS ELECT	LAS Electives	3	
MAJOR	BIOL 204 - (E,D) Environmental Issues in Latin America	3	
FREE ELECT	FREE Electives	12	12
		18	**18**

Fourth year

NSCI ELECT	NSCI Electives	3	
LAS ELECT	LAS Electives		3
FREE ELECT	Free Electives	12	12
		15	**15**

TOTAL 129-132 Credits

[1]*The selection of a First Year Seminar is likely to fulfill requirements both for the First Year Seminar and a General Education Requirement. Thus, the First Year Seminar will not add to the total credits for the semester. Talk with your advisor if you have any questions.*

Women's Studies, BA

The Women's Studies Major provides an integrated, interdisciplinary approach to understanding the social and cultural constructions of gender that shape the experiences of women and men in society. The curriculum offers a solid foundation in women's studies, facilitating graduate study and careers involving gender justice and preparing students for leadership roles in diverse workplaces and communities.

Through our partnership with the Jane Kopas Women's Center as well as other community-based organizations and agencies, the women's studies program offers students the opportunity to integrate theory and practice and develop leadership skills. The department works to create a learning community for students enrolled in its programs that integrates curricular and extra-curricular programming and encourages life-long learning and civic engagement.

While the degree offers students direct career paths to work in the non-profit, government, and private sectors for organizations that focus on women's issues, the degree also aims to prepare students for a life of civic engagement and commitment to justice. Furthermore, the degree prepares students for graduate study in law, counseling, social work, and any field in the humanities or social sciences. Pre-medicine and allied health field students as well as business students find women's studies to be helpful in preparing them to understand both their clients and their own lives as professionals.

As an inter- and multi-disciplinary field of study, women's studies courses are drawn from departments across the University. All courses available for women's studies credit have been reviewed and approved by the Women's Studies Program Steering Committee. Women's Studies courses focus on women's experiences in history, society, and culture, and examine their reaction to such experiences; examine institutional structures/modes of authority/analyses of power, especially considering their implications for women; and incorporate one or more feminist analyses/scholarly works (recognizing that there are multiple, and even conflicting feminist perspectives).

For more informaton about the Latin American Studies and Women's Studies (LA/W/S) department, visit its website.

Major Requirements

A minimum of 10 courses (30 credits), distributed as follows is required for the Women's Studies major:

1. Foundational/Praxis courses (6 credits required)

These courses provide the foundation of women's studies by introducing students to the complexity of feminisms, in both theory and practice, and discussing the relationship between the two. Students must take one course from group A AND one course from group B.

A.
PHIL 218 - (P,D) Feminism: Theory and Practice OR PHIL 231 - (P,D) Philosophy of Women

B.
WOMN 215 - (D) Feminism and Social Change/SOC 315 - Feminism and Social Change OR SOC 220 - (S,D) Social Stratification

2. At least 1 course (3 credits) must be taken in each of the three areas listed below

a. Area A: Historical Knowledges (material, cultural, social)

This area grounds students in the general field of women's history. In keeping with the contemporary scholarly focus on pluralistic "histories" rather than on the more reductive and globalizing notion of "history," this area's approach will expose students to Western and non-Western, transnational, and transcultural histories and thus to diverse historical experiences of women. To this end, courses will not focus solely on American history, nor will they pertain exclusively to the academic field of history. Rather, this multi-disciplinary area will allow students to investigate historical developments through multivalent approaches. As a result, students will attain a more complex knowledge of the evolution of women's histories as they examine the historical evolution of the concept of "woman" across national, social, cultural, and political boundaries. Moreover, through courses featuring historical accounts of the emergence of international

women's movements and changing perspectives on gender, women, and feminist issues over time, students will gain an understanding of the richness and diversity of feminisms as well and of the historical roots of contemporary feminist concerns.

Listed courses:

GERM 320E-320F - (W,D) Sex in the City: Gender and Modernity in Weimar Germany
ENLT 228 - (CL,D,W) Race in Anglo-American Culture 1600-1860
HIST 213 - (CH,D,W) Gender and Family in Latin America
HIST 238 - (CH,D) History of American Women: From Colonization to Mid-Nineteenth Century
HIST 239 - (CH,D) History of American Women: From Mid-Nineteenth Century to the Present
T/RS 218 - (P,D) Women in Christianity

b. Area B: Social and Behavioral Sciences:

Courses in the social and behavioral sciences will provide students with an understanding of the contemporary reality of women's lives and gender relations and enable them to analyze the concept of gender critically. Students will use institutional, structural, and behavioral analyses to assess gender relations and women's status in various societies. Cross-cultural, global, and intersectional perspectives will connect gender inequality to other categories of oppression and allow students to comprehend the diversity of women's experiences. Students in these courses will gain a critical understanding of how various research tools, including quantitative and qualitative methodologies, are used to study women and gender. Students will learn how feminism has informed both social research, and how social research has informed feminist theory.

Listed courses:

COMM 229 - (D) Gender and Communication
LA/WS 395 - (S,D) Women and Development in Latin America
PS 216 - (D,S) Women's Rights and Status
PS 227 - (D,S) Women, Authority and Power
PS 335 (D) - Women in the Global Community
PS 384 - Special Topics in Political Science
SOC 224 - (S,D) Race and Ethnic Relations
SOC 230 - Sociology of Globalization

c. Area C: Representations and Expressions (creative, literary, and visual arts)

Courses in the literary and visual arts demonstrate the various methods women have employed to achieve voice and visibility. Such efforts at representation lead to critical points about the attainment and negotiation of power and agency. These courses will also expose the reality of women's lives and concerns, including their social and/or political views, issues of sexuality, and the relationship between the personal and the political. Analyzing multiple texts of women's lives in such detail necessitates an examination of the cultural and/or global diversity of feminist perspectives and feminist political/social/cultural movements. Ultimately, students will emerge from these courses with an enhanced ability to express themselves critically on the subject of creative and culturally diverse texts that address women.

Listed courses:

ARTH 210 - (CA,D,W) Women in the Visual Arts
ARTH 311 - (W,D,CA) Medieval and Renaissance Women
ENLT 225 - (CL,D,W) Writing Women
ENLT 227 - (CL,D,W) Frankenstein's Forebears (T)
ENLT 251 - (CL,D,W) Borderlands Writing
ENLT 260 - (CL,D) Women of Color: Literature & Theory
ENLT 341 - (CL,W) Shakespeare: Special Topics

FREN 430 - Women Writers of the Francophone World
LIT 207 - (CL,D,W) Literature of American Minorities
LIT 221E/221F - (CL,D,W) Italian Women's Writing (T)
LIT 323E/323F - (D,W) Topics in French and Francophone Cinema
LIT 325E/325F (W) - Gender in Italian Cinema
SPAN 430 - (CL,D) Hispanic Women Writers

3. Electives

All unclassified courses and any additional area and praxis courses beyond those required count as electives. Students must take 4 elective courses and a credit-based practicum or internship (see #4 below) OR 5 elective courses without an internship. Students wishing to specialize or concentrate in a particular area (e.g., humanities or social/behavioral sciences) may focus the remainder of their courses in a given area or discipline.

Listed courses:

CHS 337 - (W, D) Counseling Girls and Women
NURS 111 - (D) Women's Health
PHIL 326 - (P,D) Advanced Topics in Feminist Philosophy (T)
PHIL 331 - (P) Feminist Philosophy of Science (T)

4. Practicum or Internship

Students are strongly encouraged to complete a community-based internship related to their work in women's studies and/or to volunteer or work at the Jane Kopas Women's Center.

Listed courses:

WOMN 380-381 - Women's Studies Internship

5. Theory intensive courses

Of the 10 courses necessary for completion of the major, students must take at least one theory intensive course beyond the foundational/praxis course. Any approved area or elective Women's Studies course may be flagged as theory-intensive, if it fits the WS criteria and has been approved for such designation by the Women's Studies Program Steering Committee. Such courses are designated by a (T).

Listed courses:

ENLT 227 - (CL,D,W) Frankenstein's Forebears (T)
LIT 221E/221F - (CL,D,W) Italian Women's Writing (T)
LA/WS 395 - (S,D) Women and Development in Latin America (T)
PHIL 326 - (P,D) Advanced Topics in Feminist Philosophy (T)
PHIL 331 - (P) Feminist Philosophy of Science (T)

Women's Studies Curriculum

Department and Number	Description Title of Course	Fall Cr.	Spr. Cr.
First year			
MAJOR	WOMN 215 - (D) Feminism and Social Change /SOC 315 - Feminism and Social Change – WOMN Elective	3	3
COGNATE	Cognate Elective		3
GE WRTG/SPCH	WRTG 107 - Composition - COMM 100 - Public Speaking	3	3
GE C/IL	C/IL 102 - Computing and Information Literacy	3	
GE HUMN/GE S	ENLT 140 - (CL) English Inquiry/S or Q	3	3
GE PHIL-T/RS	PHIL 120 - Introduction to Philosophy - PHIL 210 - Ethics	3	3
GE FSEM - PHED	First Year Seminars[1] - Physical Education		1
		15	**16**
Second year			
MAJOR	PHIL 218 - (P,D) Feminism: Theory and Practice or PHIL 231 - (P,D) Philosophy of Women	3	
GE NSCI	NSCI Elective		3
MAJOR	WOMN Electives (AREA A and B)	3	3
GE HUMN-S/BH	GE Electives	3	3
GE PHIL -T/RS	T/RS 121 - (P) Theology I: Introduction to the Bible - T/RS 122 - (P) Theology II: Introduction to Christian Theology	3	3
GE QUAN -S/BH	QUANT-S/BH Electives	3	3
GE PHED	Physical Education	1	1
		16	**16**
Third year			
MAJOR	WOMN ELECT AREA C – WOMN ELECT	3	3
MAJOR	WOMN ELECT – theory intensive	3	3
COGNATE	COGNATE ELECT – GOVT/Public Policy Elective	3	3
GE ELECT	Electives	3	3
GE ELECT	Electives	3	
GE ELECT	Electives	3	6
		18	**18**

Fourth year

MAJOR	MAJOR Electives	3	
MAJOR	WOMN 380-381 - Women's Studies Internship		3
COGNATE	COGNATE Electives	3	6
COGNATE	HUMN-S/BH Electives	3	3
GE ELECT	Electives	6	3
		15	**15**

Total Credits: 129

[1]*The selection of a First Year Seminar is likely to fulfill requirements both for the First Year Seminar and a General Education Requirement. Thus, the First Year Seminar will not add to the total credits for the semester. Talk with your advisor if you have any questions.*

Latin American Studies Concentration

See **Programs of Excellence, Interdisciplinary Courses and Concentrations** section.

Women's Studies Concentration

See **Programs of Excellence, Interdisciplinary Courses and Concentrations** section.

Mathematics

Faculty

Anthony P. Ferzola, Ph.D., *Chair*
Maureen T. Carroll, Ph.D.
Steven T. Dougherty, Ph.D.
Jennifer Franko, Ph.D.
Jason Graham, Ph.D.
Jakub S. Jasinski, Ph.D
John J. Levko, S.J., Ph.D.
Kenneth G. Monks, Ph.D.
Jerry R. Muir Jr., Ph.D.
Stacey Muir, Ph.D.
Masood Otarod, Sc.D.
Krzysztof Plotka, Ph.D.
Thomas A. Shimkus, Ph.D.
Zhongcheng Xiong, Ph.D.

Overview

The Mathematics program balances algebra and analysis in its basic courses and pure and applied mathematics (including probability and statistics) in its advanced courses. Supporting courses balance traditional physics with contemporary computer science. Graduates have great flexibility: some continue study in mathematics or related fields, some teach, some become actuaries and some work in jobs which vary from programming to management. A student chapter of the Mathematical Association of America encourages early professionalism. For information on the CAS/MBA Five-Year Program, visit our CAS/MBA Five-Year Program page.

Course Information

Courses for **Mathematics** are listed under the prefix MATH. For more information on these courses visit our Mathematics Department Courses page. For more information on all courses offered, visit our Course Descriptions page. For more information about the Mathematics department, visit its website.

Biomathematics, BS

The Biomathematics major leads to employment or graduate study ranging from biostatistics through public health to medicine. The major contains four tracks: Epidemiology, Molecular Biology, Physiology, or Population Biology. Students interested in medical school should alter the standard schedule so that General Biochemistry can be elected in the third year. This may be done by attending summer sessions, by using AP credits, or – when approved by an academic advisor – by shifting General and Analytical Chemistry to the first year and Organic Chemistry to the second year. For more information about the Mathematics department, visit its website.

Biomathematics Curriculum

	Department and Number - Descriptive Title of Course	Fall Cr.	Spr. Cr.
First Year			
MAJOR	MATH 114 - (Q) Calculus I–MATH 221 - Calculus II	4	4
MAJOR	BIOL 141 - (E) General Biology–BIOL 142 - (E) General Biology	4.5	4.5
GE C/IL	C/IL 102 - Computing and Information Literacy	3	
WRTG-GE SPCH	WRTG 107 - Composition-COMM 100 - Public Speaking	3	3
GE PHIL	PHIL 120 - Introduction to Philosophy		3
GE FSEM–PHED	First Year Seminars[2]–PHED ELECT - Physical Education		0.5
		14.5	**15**
Second Year			
MAJOR	MATH 222 - Calculus III–MATH 341 - Differential Equations	4	4
MAJOR	BIOL ELECT - Track Electives[1]–BIOL 379 - Biostatistics	5	3
COGNATE	CHEM 112-113 - (E) General and Analytical Chemistry/CHEM 112L-113L	4.5	4.5
GE T/RS	T/RS 121 - (P) Theology I: Introduction to the Bible–T/RS 122 - (P) Theology II: Introduction to Christian Theology	3	3
GE PHIL	PHIL 210 - Ethics		3
GE PHED	PHED ELECT - Physical Education	1	0.5
		17.5	**18**

Third Year

MAJOR	MATH 310 - Applied Probability and Mathematical Statistics–MATH 351 - Linear Algebra	4	3
COGNATE	CHEM 232 - (E) Organic Chemistry/CHEM 232L –CHEM 233 - (E) Organic Chemistry/CHEM 233L	4.5	4.5
COGNATE	PHYS 140/140L - (E) Elements of Physics I–PHYS 141/141L - (E) Elements of Physics II	4	4
GE HUMN	HUMN ELECT - Humanities Electives	3	3
GE ELECT	FREE ELECT - Free Elective		3
GE PHED	PHED ELECT - Physical Education	0.5	0.5
		16	**18**

Fourth Year

MAJOR	BIOL ELECT - Track Elective[1]	3-5	3-5
MAJOR	MATH 463 - Topics in Biomathematics		3
GE HUMN	HUMN ELECT - Humanities Elective	3	3
GE S/BH	S/BH ELECT - Social/Behavioral Electives	3	3
GE PHIL or T/RS	PHIL - Philosophy or T/RS - T/RS Elective	3	
GE ELECT	FREE ELECT - Free Elective	3	
		15-17	**12-14**

Total: 126-130 Credits

[1]Biology electives must all come from one track. In the fall of the second year students must take the following 5-credit courses: Epidemiology Track: BIOL 371 (W:Lab only); Molecular Biology Track: BIOL 361; Physiology Track: BIOL 349; Population Biology Track: BIOL 371 (W:Lab only). The remaining two courses may be selected from the following in the fourth year: Epidemiology Track: BIOL 250, BIOL 260, or BIOL 344; Molecular Biology Track: BIOL 260 or BIOL 362; Physiology Track: BIOL 245, BIOL 345, BIOL 347, BIOL 348 or BIOL 446. Population Biology Track: BIOL 370, BIOL 375 or BIOL 472.

[2]The selection of a First Year Seminar is likely to fulfill requirements both for the First Year Seminar and a General Education Requirement. Thus, the First Year Seminar will not add to the total credits for the semester. Talk with your advisor if you have any questions.

Mathematics, BS

For more information about the Mathematics department, visit its website.

Mathematics Curriculum

	Department and Number - Descriptive Title of Course	Fall Cr.	*Spr. Cr.*
First Year			
MAJOR	MATH 114 - (Q) Calculus I–MATH 221 - Calculus II	4	4
COGNATE	CMPS 134 - Computer Science I	3	
GE C/IL	C/IL 102 - Computing and Information Literacy		3
SPCH-GE WRTG	COMM 100 - Public Speaking-WRTG 107 - Composition	3	3
GE PHIL–T/RS	PHIL 120 - Introduction to Philosophy–T/RS 121 - (P) Theology I: Introduction to the Bible	3	3
GE HUMN	HUMN ELECT - Humanities Electives	3	3
GE FSEM	First Year Seminars[3]		
GE PHED	PHED ELECT - Physical Education		1
		16	**17**
Second Year			
MAJOR	MATH 222 - Calculus III–MATH 299 - (Q,W) Introduction to Mathematical Proof	4	4
MAJOR	MATH 351 - Linear Algebra		3
COGNATE	PHYS 140/140L - (E) Elements of Physics I–PHYS 141/141L - (E) Elements of Physics II	4	4
GE S/BH	S/BH ELECT - Social/Behavioral Electives	3	3
GE PHIL–T/RS	PHIL 210 - Ethics–T/RS 122 - (P) Theology II: Introduction to Christian Theology	3	3
COGNATE	COGNATE ELECT - Cognate Elective[2]	3	
		17	**17**
Third Year			
MAJOR	MATH 446 - Real Analysis I–ELECT - Elective	3	3
MAJOR	MATH 448 - Modern Algebra I–ELECT - Elective	3	3
COGNATE	COGNATE ELECT - Cognate Electives[2]	3	3
GE HUMN	HUMN ELECT - Humanities Electives	3	3
GE ELECT	FREE ELECT - Free Electives	3	3
GE PHED	PHED ELECT - Physical Education	1	1
		16	**16**

Fourth Year

MAJOR	MATH ELECT - Mathematics Electives[1]		6
COGNATE	COGNATE ELECT - Cognate Electives[2]	3	3
GE PHIL OR T/RS	PHIL - Philosophy Elective or T/RS ELECT - T/RS Elective		3
GE ELECT	FREE ELECT - Free Electives	3	3
		15	**15**

Total: 129 Credits

[1]*Electives for Mathematics majors: Major electives are selected from Mathematics courses numbered above* MATH 300*; also PHYS 350, PHYS 351, CMPS 362 or CMPS 364. A student must select as an elective at least one of MATH 447 or MATH 449 , and at least one course from each of the following three sets: (1) Analysis Set: MATH 447, MATH 460, MATH 461; (2) Algebra/Geometry Set: MATH 345, MATH 346, MATH 449*; *(3) Applied Set: MATH 310, MATH 341, MATH 360, MATH 361. Most Mathematics electives are offered every other year. Check with the department chair for the current schedule.*

[2]*Cognate electives must be used to complete a minor, a concentration, a second major, secondary-education certification, or a package of courses pre-approved by the department.*

[3]*The selection of a First Year Seminar is likely to fulfill requirements both for the First Year Seminar and a General Education Requirement. Thus, the First Year Seminar will not add to the total credits for the semester. Talk with your advisor if you have any questions.*

The results of the placement tests administered during freshman orientation assist students and their advisors in choosing the proper beginning-level mathematics sequence and the proper entry-level within that sequence. If a course is a prerequisite for a second course, directly or indirectly, and a student receives credit for the second course then that student will not be allowed to register for the prerequisite course. Mathematics majors are required to take the Math Major Field Test in order to graduate.

Mathematics Minor

The Mathematics minor must include MATH 114, MATH 221, MATH 222, and MATH 351 and two additional electives chosen from Mathematics courses numbered over 300 or PHYS 350. For more information about the Mathematics department, visit its website.

Media and Information Technology

Benjamin J. Bishop, Ph.D., *Director, Computing Sciences Department*

Overview

During the lifetime of the current college students, the means of personal and corporate communication have changed dramatically. Computers are as common as microwave ovens and Internet access is as prevalent as cable TV. Cell phones and mp3 players are common possessions of many adults and will only become more widespread in the coming years. The ability to create content for these new media is vital now and will be in the future.

The Media and Information Technology program is our response to this need. This relatively new program combines coursework from several academic departments to provide a unique opportunity for students interested in this field of study. Our course work draws primarily from the departments of Communication, Computing Sciences and Physics/Electrical Engineering. But major electives are also available in Marketing and writing. Because our cognate requirements are very flexible, students can tailor their programs to meet their personal interests. If the recent past is an indication of the future, the technology used today will be outdated in a few years. Therefore, course requirements are distributed to address theoretical concepts and practical skills. Our goal is to produce graduates who are not only qualified for today's marketplace, but who will also have the background to continue the lifelong learning that will be necessary to grow professionally in this field.

In addition to courses in the major, the student will develop a content area in another discipline and will be required to produce a major project in this area. This culminating project will demonstrate practical experience as well as theoretical knowledge.

Media and Information Technology students tend to focus their studies on either Web development or digital video production. Students are free to pursue other interdisciplinary interests such as online advertising or database journalism.

Course Information

Courses for Media and Information Technology are listed under the prefixes of COMM, CMPS, MIT, PHYS. For more information on these and all courses offered, visit our Course Descriptions page.

Media and Information Technology, BS

Major Electives

- ART 112 - Color and Design
- ART 114 - Three-Dimensional Design
- CMPS 202 - Web Design and Development
- COMM 310 - Mass Communication Law
- COMM 322 - Advanced Television Production
- COMM 324 - (W) Advanced Newswriting
- EC 251 - Introduction to Electronic Business
- MIT 313 - The Internet Cultural Revolution
- MIT 315 - Database Management for Web Applications
- MIT 322 - Two-Dimensional Computer Animation Techniques
- MIT 324 - 3D Computer-generated Animation/Content
- MIT 481 - Information Technology Internship
- MKT 370 - Interactive Marketing
- PHYS 103 - (E) Seeing the Light
- PHYS 108 - (W,E) New York Times Physics
- PHYS 113 - (E) The Science of Light and Photography
- WRTG 211 - (W) Writing for the Workplace
- WRTG 218 - (W) Writing the Web

Media and Information Technology Curriculum

	Department and Number Descriptive Title of Course	Fall Cr.	*Spr. Cr.*
First Year			
MAJOR	CMPS 134 - Computer Science I–CMPS 136 - Computer Programming II[1]	3	3
MAJOR	PHYS 104 - (E) Introduction to Consumer Technology[2]		3
COGNATE	ELECT - Cognate Elective		3
GE WRTG–SPCH	WRTG 107 - Composition–COMM 100 - Public Speaking	3	3
GE C/IL	C/IL 102 - Computing and Information Literacy	3	
GE PHIL–T/RS	PHIL 120 - Introduction to Philosophy–T/RS 121 - (P) Theology I: Introduction to the Bible	3	3
GE HUMN	HUMN ELECT - Humanities Elective	3	
GE FSEM	First Year Seminars[6]		
GE PHED	PHED ELECT Physical Education		1
		15	**16**
Second Year			
MAJOR	COMM 329 - Graphics		3
COGNATE	COGNATE ELECT - Cognate Electives	3	3
GE QUAN	MATH 204 - (Q) Special Topics of Statistics [3]	3	
GE HUMN	HUMN ELECT - Humanities Electives	3	3
GE PHIL–T/RS	PHIL 210 - Ethics–T/RS 122 - (P) Theology II: Introduction to Christian Theology	3	3
GE S/BH	S/BH ELECT - Social/Behavioral Electives	3	3
GE PHED	PHED ELECT - Physical Education	1	1
		16	**16**
Third Year			
MAJOR	COMM 222 - Television Production	3	
MAJOR	PHYS 204 - (E) Information Technology–CMPS 311 - Computer Networks and Security[4]	3	3
MAJOR	MIT ELECT - Media & Info. Tech. Electives	6	6
COGNATE	COGNATE ELECT - Cognate Electives	3	6
GE HUMN	HUMN ELECT - Humanities Elective	3	
GE NCSI	NCSI ELECT - Natural Science Elective		3
		18	**18**

Fourth Year

MAJOR	MIT 490 - (W) Information Technology Project	3	
MAJOR	PHIL-T/RS[5] - Computers & Ethics or equivalent[5]		3
MAJOR	MIT ELECT - Media & Info. Tech. Elective	3	
COGNATE	COGNATE ELECT - Cognate Electives	3	6
GE ELECT	FREE ELECT - Free Electives	6	6
		15	**15**

Total: 129 Credits

To most effectively use the skills developed in the Media and Information Technology major, a content area is needed. Therefore, each student will complete either: (a) another academic major; or (b) an academic minor (or concentration) and take a course in Statistics3 (Quantitative Reasoning Area).
[1]Or CMPS 144
[2]Also GE NSCI requirement
[3]MATH 204 or any other statistics course that fits into GE QUAN. If the cognate is a second major in the sciences, any GE QUAN is acceptable.
[4]Also GE Science elective.
[5]PHIL 214 Computers and Ethics or equivalent course in Philosophy or Theology/Religious Studies area.
[6]The selection of a First Year Seminar is likely to fulfill requirements both for the First Year Seminar and a General Education Requirement. Thus, the First Year Seminar will not add to the total credits for the semester. Talk with your advisor if you have any questions.

Media and Information Technology Minor

The student must take a minimum of 18 credits including;

- CMPS 134 - Computer Science I
- CMPS 136 - Computer Programming II*
- COMM 222 - Television Production
- PHYS 204 - (E) Information Technology

and *two* additional courses chosen from:

- ART 112 - Color and Design
- ART 114 - Three-Dimensional Design
- CMPS 202 - Web Design and Development
- CMPS 311 - Computer Networks and Security
- COMM 310 - Mass Communication Law
- COMM 322 - Advanced Television Production
- COMM 324 - (W) Advanced Newswriting
- COMM 329 - Graphics
- MKT 370 - Interactive Marketing
- MIT 313 - The Internet Cultural Revolution
- MIT 315 - Database Management for Web Applications
- MIT 322 - Two-Dimensional Computer Animation Techniques
- MIT 324 - 3D Computer-generated Animation/Content
- MIT 481 - Information Technology Internship

- PHYS 103 - (E) Seeing the Light
- PHYS 104 - (E) Introduction to Consumer Technology
- PHYS 108 - (W,E) New York Times Physics
- PHYS 113 - (E) The Science of Light and Photography
- WRTG 211 - (W) Writing for the Workplace or WRTG 218 - (W) Writing the Web.

It is strongly recommended that students consdering an MIT minor seek the advise of the program director regarding course selection.

**CMPS 144 may be substituted for CMPS 136·*

For more information about Media and Information Technology visit its website.

Military Science/Army ROTC

Lieutenant Colonel Ryan Remley, Professor of Military Science/*Department Chair*
Master Sergeant Roland Cuellar, Senior Military Instructor

Overview

The Military Science Department offers courses in Leadership, Military History and Military Tactics to help prepare students to earn a commission in United States Army, U.S. Army Reserve or Army National Guard. Students take Military Science courses in addition to their normal academic workload. Courses are offered as part of three and four-year programs to provide students the leadership skills and understanding of the military they need in order to become future leaders in the United States Army.

In addition to the classroom instruction, students are required to take part in a weekly Leadership Lab which focuses on training students in basic military skills such as first aid, land navigation and small unit tactics. Students are also expected to enroll in the Department's physical education program and complete physical training three mornings per week.

Students who are enrolled in Military Science Level 101/102 and 201/202 courses incur no military service obligation.

Students who successfully complete the Military Science program, as well as meet other prescribed standards by the University of Scranton may qualify to earn an academic minor in leadership.

Upon completion of the Military Science Program students should have a strong understanding of the following fields:

Leadership Skills & Attributes/Military Law/Physical Training/Small Unit Tactics/Military Administration & Management/Army Values/Ethical Decision Making.

Course Information

Courses for the **Military Science/Army ROTC Program** are listed under the prefixes MS and PHED. For more information on these courses, visit our Military Science/Army ROTC Department Courses page. For information and all courses offered, visit our Course Descriptions page. For more information, visit the Military Science/ROTC website.

Leadership Minor

American Military Leadership emphasizes total competence in one's field, coupled with an absolute respect for ethics. It is based on the knowledge of people, history, and current management practices. The Military Science Department offers a minor in Leadership that capitalizes on the classroom instruction offered in the courses listed below provided by several University departments. The minor also offers unique field experiences for students to practice leadership skills in demanding but safe and controlled training activities. The minor is open to all University students in the advanced military science courses.

A minor in Leadership requires 18 credits, at least six of which must be approved electives outside of the Military Science department. The student must take MS 301, MS 302, MS 401 and MS 402 , plus courses from the list of approved electives. They must also complete a

University internship approved by the instructor of record, the Professor of Military Science. The student may choose two electives from the following approved courses:

- CJ 237 - The Investigative Process
- GEOG 134 - (S) World Regional Geography
- HIST 214 - (CH,D) History of Contemporary World Politics
- HIST 216 - (CH,D) Race in American History
- HIST 218 - The World at War, 1939-45
- HIST 220 - (CH) War and Modern Society
- HIST 219 - (CH,D) Modern World History
- HIST 223 - (CH) Irish History
- HIST 239 - (CH,D) History of American Women: From Mid-Nineteenth Century to the Present
- INTD 103 - (D) The Vietnam Experience
- MGT 351 - Principles of Management I
- MGT 352 - Principles of Management II
- MS 101 - Concepts of Leadership I
- MS 102 - Concepts of Leadership II
- MS 201 - Dynamics of Leadership I
- MS 202 - Dynamics of Leadership II
- MS 480 - Internship in Military Science:Leadership Development Assessment Course
- MS 481 - Internship in Military Science: Cadet Troop Leading
- PHED 138 - Physical Fitness Training
- PS 130 - (S) American National Government I
- PS 131 - (S) American National Government II
- PS 213 - (D) Modern Africa
- PS 227 - (D,S) Women, Authority and Power
- PS 231 - (S) Environmental Policy Process
- PS 232 - Public Administration
- PS 327 - U.S. Congress
- PS 329 - The American Presidency
- PSYC 220 - (S) Social Psychology
- PSYC 236 - Industrial/Organizational Psychology
- S/CJ 234 - Criminal Justice Management

The student must receive a grade of C or better in each course in order for it to count towards the minor, and the student must have an average of 3.0 in the courses counting toward the minor. For more information about the Military Science/ARMY ROTC program, visit its website.

Military Science

Advanced ROTC Course

Juniors, seniors and graduate students qualify for entry into the Advanced ROTC course in three ways:

1. **On-campus courses:** Most students take the introductory Military Science courses of the basic Military Science program on campus during their freshman and sophomore years. This allows them to participate in adventure training, and to learn about the opportunities and responsibilities of being an Army officer.
2. **Summer programs**: Students may also qualify through a paid, four-week Leadership Training Course (LTC) summer training session held in Fort Knox, Kentucky, which provides military training equivalent to the instruction received by freshmen and sophomores in the basic course program.

3. **Advanced Placement:** Students with any prior military service, members of the United States Army Reserves or National Guard, or former Junior ROTC members may qualify for advanced placement into the Advanced ROTC program. Advanced placement is reviewed and approved on a case by case basis by the Professor of Military Science.

Two-Year Program

Available to qualified full-time students (who must have a minimum of two academic years remaining to degree completion) who meet the criteria set forth in paragraphs (2) or (3) above. Application for this program should be made prior to the end of the spring semester of the sophomore year for those students not previously enrolled in Military Science instruction. Also available for graduate students.

Three-Year Program

A three-year program is available. Because the program varies widely, students who are interested should contact the ROTC Department.

Four-Year Program

Consists of attending the freshman and sophomore courses; students can begin as late as the fall semester of their sophomore year if approved by the department chair. Enrollment n the first four courses Of Military Science is accomplished in the same manner asany other college course and carries no military obligation for non-scholarship students. Application to enroll in the advanced Military Science courses should be made while the student is enrolled in MS 202 Dynamics of Leadership II.

Each contracted student is required to complete the Leadership Development Assessment Course (LDAC), a paid, four-week training course held during the summer months between a students junior and senior year at Fort Lewis, near Seattle, Washington. Transportation, food, lodging, and medical and dental care are provided at no cost to the student.

Scholarships

There are scholarship opportunities for ROTC students. Army ROTC scholarships are full-tuition scholarships. Additionally, scholarships include $1,200 for books and a $3,000-$5,000 stipend. The monthly stipend amount, paid from August to May, is $300 for freshman and up to $500 for seniors. Freshmen and sophomores can apply for two-, three- and four-year scholarships throughout the academic year.

Transcript Credit

Up to 15 Military Science credits can be counted on the transcript. Additionally, Physical Fitness Training (PHED 138) can count for the 3 required Physical Education credits and nurses receive 3 credits toward senior-year clinicals for the Army Nurse Summer Training Program. Candidates for an Army commission through Military Science are required by regulation to complete academic courses in the areas of communications skills, military history, foreign language and computer literacy. Generally, these requirements will be met by satisfying the University's general-education requirements. Contact the Professor of Military Science for specific requirements.

For more information about the Military Science/ARMY ROTC program, visit its website.

Neuroscience

Faculty

Primary

Robert F. Waldeck, Ph.D., *Program Director*
J. Timothy Cannon, Ph.D.
Timothy Daniel Foley, Ph.D
George R. Gomez, Ph.D.
Gary G. Kwiecinski, Ph.D.
Marc Seid, Ph.D.

Secondary

Paul F. Fahey, Ph.D.
Christie P. Karpiak, Ph.D.
Jerry R. Muir Jr., Ph.D.

Overview

The foundation courses of this interdisciplinary curriculum are selected from the Biology, Psychology and Chemistry departments. Depending upon the electives chosen, the program can prepare students for a variety of graduate programs within the field of neuroscience. Such graduate training may draw from a range of disciplines, including biology, psychology, anatomy, pharmacology, toxicology, biophysics, biochemistry and medicine. Students have ample research opportunities in laboratories that can support a diversity of behavioral, biochemical, neurophysiological and neuroanatomical investigations. The program is administered by an interdisciplinary committee.

Course Information

Courses for **Neurosciece** are listed under the prefixes BIOL, CHEM, and PSYC. For more information on these and all courses offered, visit our Course Descriptions page

Neuroscience, BS

Major in Neuroscience

44 to 47 credits. Majors must take two electives from both biology and psychology as well as 3 credits of NEUR 493. Psychology electives must be drawn from PSYC 220, PSYC 221, PSYC 222, PSYC 225, PSYC 230, PSYC 234, PSYC 235, or, with permission of the director, PSYC 223 or PSYC 339. Biology electives must be drawn from those intended for biology majors. With permission of the director, NEUR 384 may be used to fulfill one psychology or biology elective requirement.

Cognate in Neuroscience

31 to 37 credits. Students should consider their projected graduate program when choosing cognate electives from the areas of chemistry, mathematics, physics, and computer science.

For information on **Neuroscience** courses visit our Neuroscience Courses page. For information on all courses offered, visit our Course Descriptions page. For more information about this program, visit the websites for the Biology, Chemistry and Psychology departments.

Neuroscience Curriculum

	Department and Number - Descriptive Title of Course	**Fall Cr.**	*Spr. Cr.*
First Year			
MAJOR (GE NSCI)	BIOL 141 - (E) General Biology–BIOL 142 - (E) General Biology	4.5	4.5
MAJOR	NEUR 110 - Neuroscience Lab Rotations–NEUR 111 - Neuroscience Research Literature	0.5	1
COGNATE	CHEM 112-113 - (E) General and Analytical Chemistry/CHEM 112L-113L	4.5	4.5
COGNATE (GE QUAN)	MATH 114 - (Q) Calculus I		4
MAJOR (GE S/BH)	PSYC 110 - (S) Fundamentals of Psychology	3	
GE WRTG	WRTG 107 - Composition		3
GE FSEM	First Year Seminars[2]		
GE T/RS	T/RS 121 - (P) Theology I: Introduction to the Bible	3	
GE PHED	PHED ELECT - Physical Education	1	
		16.5	**17**
Second Year			
MAJOR	ELECT - Major Elective		3
MAJOR	NEUR 231 - (E) Behavioral Neuroscience	4.5	
MAJOR	PSYC 210 - (Q) Statistics in the Behavioral Sciences–PSYC 330 - Research Methods in the Behavioral Sciences	3	3
MAJOR	NEUR 330L - (W) Neuroscience Research Methods Lab[1]		2
GE SPCH	COMM 100 - Public Speaking		3
COGNATE ELECT	COGNATE ELECT - Cognate Electives	3-4.5	3-4.5
GE PHIL–T/RS	PHIL 120 - Introduction to Philosophy–T/RS 122 - (P) Theology II: Introduction to Christian Theology	3	3
GE C/IL	C/IL 102 - Computing and Information Literacy	3	
		16.5-18	**17-18.5**

Third Year

MAJOR	BIOL 358 - Cellular and Molecular Neurobiology (C,M)	3	
MAJOR	MAJOR ELECT - Major Electives	6-8	3-4
COGNATE ELECT	COGNATE ELECT - Cognate Electives	3	3-4
GE PHIL	PHIL 210 - Ethics		3
GE HUMN	HUMN ELECT - Humanities Elective	3	3
GE S/BH	S/BH ELECT - Social/Behavioral Elective		3
GE PHED	PHED ELECT - Physical Education	2	
		17-19	**15-17**

Fourth Year

MAJOR	NEUR 493 - Undergraduate Research in Neuroscience	3	
COGNATE ELECT	COGNATE ELECT - Cognate Electives	6-8	
GE HUMN	HUMN ELECT - Humanities Electives	3	3
GE PHIL–T/RS	PHIL - Philosophy Elective or T/RS ELECT- T/RS Elective		3
GE ELECT	FREE ELECT - Free Electives	3	9
		15-17	**15**

Total: 129 - 138 Credits

[1] *NEUR 330L fulfills one of the writing-intensive requirements of the general education program.*
[2]*The selection of a First Year Seminar is likely to fulfill requirements both for the First Year Seminar and a General Education Requirement. Thus, the First Year Seminar will not add to the total credits for the semester. Talk with your advisor if you have any questions.*

Philosophy

Faculty

Ann A. Pang-White, Ph.D., *Chair*
David W. Black, Ph.D.
Timothy K. Casey, Ph.D.
Christina Gschwandtner, Ph.D.
Daniel Haggerty, Ph.D.
Richard J. Klonoski, Ph.D.
Andrew LaZella, Ph.D.
Ronald McKinney, S.J., Ph.D.
Sharon M. Meagher, Ph.D.
Matthew Meyer, Ph.D.
J. Patrick Mohr, S.J., Ph.D.

Kevin M. Nordberg, Ph.D.
William V. Rowe, Ph.D.
Ileana Szymanski, Ph.D.
Patrick Tully, Ph.D.

Overview

The basic objectives of the Philosophy Department may be stated as follows:

1. To inspire the student to confront the philosophical problems implicit in the experience of self, others and the universe, together with the question of their relations to ultimate transcendence (God and immortality);
2. To develop in the student habits of clear, critical thinking within the framework of both an adequate philosophical methodology and accepted norms of scholarship;
3. To introduce the student to reading critically the great philosophers, past and present; and
4. Finally, to help the student to formulate for himself or herself a philosophy of life or worldview consistent with the objectives of liberal education at a Catholic and Jesuit university.

For the Bachelor of Arts degree in Philosophy, the major must take 24 credits (eight courses) in Philosophy in addition to the 6 credits required of all students. These 24 credits must include a logic course and at least two courses on the 300 or 400 level. Majors should take logic before the senior year. See also the Philosophy offerings in the SJLA Program by visiting our SJLA Program page. For information on the CAS/MBA FIve-Year Program, visit our CAS/MBA Five-Year Program page.

Course Information

Courses for **Philosophy** are listed under the prefix PHIL. For more information on these courses, visit the Philosophy Department Courses page. For more information on all courses offered, visit our Course Descriptions page. For more information about the Philosophy department, visit its website.

Philosophy, BA

For more information about the Philosophy department, visit its website.

Philosophy Curriculum

	Department and Number - Descriptive Title of Course	*Fall Cr.*	**Spr. Cr.**
First Year			
MAJOR	PHIL 120 - Introduction to Philosophy–PHIL 210 Ethics	3	3
GE WRTG–SPCH	WRTG 107 - Composition–COMM 100 - Public Speaking	3	3
GE C/IL	C/IL 102 - Computing and Information Literacy		3
GE HUMN	HUMN ELECT - Humanities Electives	3	3
GE QUAN	QUAN ELECT - Quantitative Elective	3	
GE NSCI–S/BH	NCSI ELECT - Natural Science Elective–S/BH ELECT - Soc/Beh. Elective	3	3
GE FSEM–PHED	First Year Seminars[3]–PHED ELECT - Physical Education		1
		15	**16**

Second Year

MAJOR	PHIL 215 - (P) Logic or PHIL 240 - (P,W) Logic and Written Discourse - Philosophy Elective	3	3
GE T/RS	T/RS 121 - (P) Theology I: Introduction to the Bible–T/RS 122 - (P) Theology II: Introduction to Christian Theology	3	3
GE HUMN	LANG ELECT - Humanities Electives[1]	3	3
GE S/BH–NSCI	S/BH ELECT - Soc./Beh. Elective–NSCI ELECT - Nat. Sci. Elective	3	3
GE ELECT	FREE ELECT - Free Elective - Free Elective	3	3
GE PHED	PHED ELECT - Physical Education	1	1
			1616

Third Year

MAJOR	PHIL 200 or 300 level - Philosophy Electives	3	6
COGNATE	COGNATE ELECT - Cognate Electives[2]	9	9
GE ELECT	FREE ELECT - Free Electives	3	3
			1518

Fourth Year

MAJOR	PHIL 200 or 300 level - Philosophy Electives	6	3
COGNATE	COGNATE ELECT - Cognate Electives[2]	9	9
GE ELECT	FREE ELECT - Free Electives	3	3
			1815

Total: 129 Credits

[1] *Foreign language is recommended by department.*
[2] *In the Cognate area of 36 hours, the department requires that 12 credits be focused in one field. It should be noted that 6 credits not required by the department in the major area are added to the free area in senior year. These may be taken in any field, including Philosophy.*
[3]*The selection of a First Year Seminar is likely to fulfill requirements both for the First Year Seminar and a General Education Requirement. Thus, the First Year Seminar will not add to the total credits for the semester. Talk with your advisor if you have any questions.*

Philosophy Minor

A minor in Philosophy consists of 18 credits – the 6 credits required of all students and 12 additional credits. Seven distinct philosophy minors are available: the traditional open minor, Ethical Issues of Professional Life, Philosophy and Commercial Life, Philosophy and the Law, History of Philosophy, Philosophy and Religious Life, and Philosophy and Science. Course listings for specific minors are available on the Philosophy Department Web page or in the Philosophy Department office. For more information about the Philosophy department, visit its website.

Physics and Electrical Engineering

Engineering

Christine A. Zakzewski, Ph.D., *Director*

Overview

Engineering is the profession in which knowledge of the mathematical and natural sciences gained by study, experience and practice is judiciously applied to create, apply, and manage new technologies. We offer Bachelor of Science degree programs in Electrical Engineering, Computer Engineering, and Electronic Business. Our two-year Pre-Engineering transfer program offers a foundation in liberal arts, mathematics and physical sciences essential for success in many other fields of engineering.

Course Information

Courses for **Engineering** are listed under the prefixes ENGR, E/CE and EE. For more information on these courses visit the Physics and Electrical Engineering Department Courses page. For more information, visit our Course Descriptions page.

Physics

Faculty

Christine A. Zakzewski, Ph.D., *Chair*
W. Andrew Berger, Ph.D.
Joseph W. Connolly, Ph.D.
Paul F. Fahey, Ph.D.
Declan Mulhall, Ph.D.
Jeremy Sepinsky, Ph.D.
Robert A. Spalletta, Ph.D.
Argyrios C. Varonides, Ph.D.

Overview

Physics is the study of our universe, from atoms to galaxies, from quarks to baseballs. Physics covers fields as diverse as astrophysics, which tells us about the structure of stars, to condensed matter physics, which tells how silicon chips work. The approach of the physicist, based as it is on the analysis of mathematical models dealing with matter and energy and their interactions, supplies a unique and important insight to the solution of problems in many disciplines. The Department of Physics and Electrical Engineering offers majors in Physics and Biophysics, as well as the Electrical Engineering, Computer Engineering and Electronics-Business majors described earlier. The primary goal of the Physics and Electrical Engineering Department, to train students to be physicists and engineers, is achieved by: (1) offering courses which present the theories, facts, and models of the physical world that are the foundations of modern physics and engineering: (2) providing a curriculum where students are immersed in doing physics and being engineers through active participation in projects and research, and through laboratory courses. The faculty expertise covers a diverse range of topics including astrophysics, acoustics, optics, photonics, medical physics and nuclear theory.

Course Information

Courses for **Physics** are listed under the prefix PHYS. For more information on these courses visit the Physics and Electrical Engineering Department Courses page. For more information on all courses that are offered, visit our Course Descriptions page.

Affiliated Programs

For information on **Media Information Technology**, a program affiliated with the Department of Physics and Electrical Engineering, visit Media and Information Technology, BS. The Environmental Studies Concentration is also affiliated with the department.

For information on the CAS/MBA Five-Year Program, visit our CAS/MBA Five-Year Program page. For more information about the Physics and Electrical Engineering department, visit its website.

Biophysics, BS

The Biophysics major is designed to prepare a student to apply the physical and mathematical sciences to problems arising in the life sciences and medicine. By choosing proper electives, the student can prepare to enter graduate study of biophysics, biology, biochemistry, medicine or dentistry. For more information about the Physics and Electrical Engineering department, visit its website.

Biophysics Curriculum

	Department and Number - Descriptive Title of Course	*Fall Cr.*	*Spr. Cr.*
First Year			
MAJOR	PHYS 140/140L - (E) Elements of Physics I–PHYS 141/141L - (E) Elements of Physics II	4	4
MAJOR	BIOL 141 - (E) General Biology–BIOL 142 - (E) General Biology	4.5	4.5
COGNATE	MATH 103 - (Q) Pre-Calculus Mathematics–MATH 114 - (Q) Calculus I or MATH 114 - (Q) Calculus I–MATH 221 - Calculus II	4	4
GE WRTG-SPCH	WRTG 107 Composition-COMM 100 Public Speaking	3	3
GE C/IL	C/IL 102 Computing and Information Literacy		3
GE FSEM	First Year Seminars[1]		
		15.5	**18.5**
Second Year			
MAJOR	PHYS 270 (W) - Elements of Modern Physics–PHYS 352 - Statistical and Engineering Thermodynamics	4	3
MAJOR	CHEM 112-113 - (E) General and Analytical Chemistry/CHEM 112L-113L	4.5	4.5
COGNATE	EE 241 - Circuit Analysis		4
COGNATE	CMPS 134 - Computer Science I	3	
COGNATE	MATH 221 - Calculus II–MATH 222 - Calculus III or MATH 222 - Calculus III–MATH 341 - Differential Equations	4	4
GE PHIL–T/RS	PHIL 120 - Introduction to Philosophy–T/RS 121 - (P) Theology I: Introduction to the Bible	3	3
		18.5	**18.5**

Third Year

MAJOR	PHYS/BIOL/CHEM ELECT - Physics, Biology or Chemistry Elective	3	
MAJOR	CHEM 232 - (E) Organic Chemistry/CHEM 232L –CHEM 233 - (E) Organic Chemistry/CHEM 233L	4.5	4.5
GE T/RS	T/RS 122 - (P) Theology II: Introduction to Christian Theology	3	
GE PHIL	PHIL 210 - Ethics	3	
GE PHIL or T/RS	PHIL ELECT - Philosophy or T/RS ELECT Elective		3
GE S/BH	S/BH ELECT - Social/Behavioral Electives	3	3
GE HUMN	HUMN ELECT - Humanities Elective		3
GE PHED	PHED ELECT - Physical Education	1	1
		17.5	**14.5**

Fourth Year

MAJOR	PHYS/BIOL/CHEM ELECT - Physics, Biology or Chemistry Electives	6	6
GE HUMN	HUMN ELECT - Humanities Elective	6	3
GE ELECT	FREE ELECT - Free Electives	3	6
		15	**15**

Total: 133 Credits

PHYS 100-PHYS 114 are courses designed for non-science majors. They require no background in science or math.

[1]The selection of a First Year Seminar is likely to fulfill requirements both for the First Year Seminar and a General Education Requirement. Thus, the First Year Seminar will not add to the total credits for the semester. Talk with your advisor if you have any questions.

Computer Engineering, BS

The undergraduate Computer Engineering curriculum is broad-based with continually updated content in computers, engineering science, and engineering design. The objectives of this program are to prepare our students for a professional career in computer engineering and to prepare them for advanced study in computer engineering, computer science, or electrical engineering. The technical core of the program emphasizes theoretical and laboratory skills, hardware and software skills, simulation and design.

Students in the Computer Engineering program study basic science, mathematics, computer science, electrical engineering, design, writing, public speaking, and the liberal arts in order to prepare for a professional career or advanced studies. The program includes courses from the programs of Computer Science and Electrical Engineering, providing balanced coverage and integration of the hardware and software aspects of computer systems. The design process is emphasized throughout all four years, and design projects are included in all laboratory courses. The sophomore and junior years include core courses in computer algorithms, digital system design, computer architectures, microprocessor systems, computer interfacing, and programming. These courses provide a foundation for the senior year, which includes electives and an in-depth two-semester design project.

Career opportunities in computer engineering range from computer applications such as computational medicine, oceanic engineering, and office automation to robotics, software engineering systems design, graduate study, reliability and other applications such as neural networks. For more information about the Physics and Electrical Engineering department, visit its website.

Computer Engineering Curriculum

	Department and Number - Descriptive Title of Course	Fall Cr.	Spr. Cr.
First Year			
COGNATE	PHYS 140/140L (E) Elements of Physics I–PHYS 141/141L (E) Elements of Physics II	4	4
COGNATE	CMPS 134 Computer Science I–CMPS 144 Computer Science II	3	4
COGNATE	MATH 114 (Q) Calculus I - MATH 221 Calculus II	4	4
GE HUMN	HUMN ELECT - Humanities Elective	3	
GE WRTG	WRTG 107 Composition		3
GE FSEM	First Year Seminars[3]		
GE C/IL	C/IL 102 Computing and Information Literacy		3
GE PHED	PHED ELECT - Physical Education	1	
		15	**18**
Second Year			
MAJOR	E/CE 240 Introduction to Computer Engineering–EE 241 Circuit Analysis	3	4
COGNATE	PHYS 270 (W) Elements of Modern Physics	4	
COGNATE	EE 243L Digital System Design Laboratory		1
COGNATE	MATH 222 Calculus III - MATH 142 (Q) Discrete Structures	4	4
COGNATE	CMPS 240 Data Structures and Algorithms	3	
MAJOR	CMPS 250 Machine Organization and Assembly Language Programming		3
GE PHIL	PHIL 120 Introduction to Philosophy –PHIL 210 Ethics	3	3
GE PHED	PHED ELECT - Physical Education	1	
GE SPCH	COMM 100 Public Speaking		3
		18	**18**

Third Year

MAJOR	EE 343 Electronic Circuits I–EE 344 Electronic Circuits II	4	4
MAJOR	ENGR 350 Applied and Engineering Mathematics	3	
MAJOR	EE 346 Digital Signal Processing		3
MAJOR	E/CE 340 Digital Systems		3
COGNATE	CHEM 112 (E) General and Analytical Chemistry	3	
GE HUMN	HUMN ELECT - Humanities Elective	3	
GE S/BH	S/BH ELECT - Social/Behavioral Electives[1]	3	3
GE T/RS	T/RS 121 (P) Theology I: Introduction to the Bible		3
		16	**16**

Fourth Year

MAJOR	EE 449 Computer Interfacing	3	
MAJOR	EE 450 Control Systems–EE 454 Robotics Design Project and Professional Practice	3	3
MAJOR	CMPS 374 (W) Fundamentals of Software Engineering		3
COGNATE	ENGR 250 Engineering Mechanics-Statics	3	
MAJOR	CMPS 352 Operating Systems[2]–CMPS 344 Programming Languages	3	3
GE PHIL or T/RS	PHIL ELECT - Philosophy Elective or T/RS ELECT - T/RS Elective		3
GE T/RS	T/RS 122 (P) Theology II: Introduction to Christian Theology	3	
GE HUMN	HUMN ELECT - Humanities Elective		6
GE PHED	PHED ELECT - Physical Education	1	
		16	**18**

Total: 135 Credits

[1]ECO 153 -ECO 154 suggested
[2]Or technical elective in Physics (PHYS 372, PHYS 447, PHYS 460, PHYS 473, PHYS 474)
[3]*The selection of a First Year Seminar is likely to fulfill requirements both for the First Year Seminar and a General Education Requirement. Thus, the First Year Seminar will not add to the total credits for the semester. Talk with your advisor if you have any questions.*

Electrical Engineering, BS

We live in a hi-tech society, and Electrical Engineers are among the largest, most diverse and dynamic contributors to our technological advancements. Electrical Engineering encompasses the basic physics of semiconductors and advanced knowledge of analog and digital electronic circuit design, optical devices, image and signal processing, communications, control systems, photonics, computer architecture, computer-aided design (CAD), and computer interfacing. The electrical engineering program culminates in a two-term capstone senior project where each student must design, construct, program, and debug a self-guided, artificially intelligent robot. Graduates of our electrical engineering program have challenging and rewarding careers in such diverse fields as biomedical instrumentation, semiconductor fabrication, pharmaceutical manufacturing, secondary education-mathematics, patent law, defense, and national space programs. For more information about the Physics and Electrical Engineering department, visit its website.

Electrical Engineering Curriculum

	Department and Number - Descriptive Title of Course	*Fall Cr.*	*Spr Cr.*
First Year			
COGNATE	PHYS 140/140L (E) Elements of Physics I–PHYS 141/141L (E) Elements of Physics II	4	4
COGNATE	MATH 114 (Q) Calculus I–MATH 221 Calculus II	4	4
GE WRTG - SPCH	WRTG 107 Composition –COMM 100 Public Speaking	3	3
GE C/IL - ELECT	C/IL 102 Computing and Information Literacy–CMPS 134 Computer Science I	3	3
GE PHIL - T/RS	PHIL 120 Introduction to Philosophy–T/RS 121 (P) Theology I: Introduction to the Bible	3	3
GE FSEM - PHED	First Year Seminars[3]–PHED ELECT - Physical Education		1
		17	**18**
Second Year			
MAJOR	E/CE 240 Introduction to Computer Engineering–EE 241 Circuit Analysis	3	4
MAJOR	EE 243L Digital System Design Laboratory		1
COGNATE	ENGR 250 Engineering Mechanics-Statics–ENGR 252 Photonic & Power Solid State Devices	3	3
COGNATE	ENGR 253L An Introduction to Computer-Aided Design–ENGR 254L 3D Computer-aided Design	1	1
COGNATE	PHYS 270 (W) Elements of Modern Physics	4	
COGNATE	MATH 222 Calculus III–MATH 341 Differential Equations	4	4
GE PHIL	PHIL 210 Ethics		3
		15	**16**

Third Year

MAJOR	EE 447 Electromagnetics I–EE 448 Electromagnetics II/EE 448L	3	4
MAJOR	EE 343 Electronic Circuits I–EE 344 Electronic Circuits II	4	4
MAJOR	EE 346 Digital Signal Processing		3
COGNATE	CHEM 112 (E) General and Analytical Chemistry	3	
COGNATE	COGNATE ELECT - Cognate Elective[1]		3
COGNATE	ENGR 350 Applied and Engineering Mathematics	3	
GE T/RS	T/RS 122 (P) Theology II: Introduction to Christian Theology	3	
GE HUMN	HUMN ELECT - Humanities Elective		3
GE PHED	PHED ELECT - Physical Education	1	
		17	**17**

Fourth Year

MAJOR	EE 449 Computer Interfacing	3	
MAJOR	EE 450 Control Systems	3	
MAJOR	EE 451 Communication Systems		3
MAJOR	EE 454 Robotics Design Project and Professional Practice		3
MAJOR	E/CE 340 Digital Systems		3
GE HUMN	HUMN ELECT - Humanities Elective	6	3
GE S/BH	S/BH ELECT - Social/Behavioral Electives[2]	3	3
GE PHIL or T/RS	PHIL - Philosophy Elective or T/RS ELECT - T/RS Elective		3
GE PHED	PHED ELECT - Physical Education	1	
		16	**18**

Total: 134 Credits

[1]A*n advanced technical elective approved by the department.*
[2]*ECO 101 is recommended by the department.*
[3]*The selection of a First Year Seminar is likely to fulfill requirements both for the First Year Seminar and a General Education Requirement. Thus, the First Year Seminar will not add to the total credits for the semester. Talk with your advisor if you have any questions.*

Electronics-Business, BS

The state of the business world today is such that a major portion of its administrative effort must be geared to the supervision of persons engaged in complex technological processes often involving applications of electronics. As a consequence, the ideal administrator is now one who is conversant with both good business practice and technological know-how. The Electronics-Business major provides a student with a program of carefully selected business and economics courses coupled with a series of coordinated physics and electrical engineering courses so as to provide preparation for an administrative career in an electronically oriented business enterprise. The program also provides sufficient preparation for further studies leading to the Master of Business Administration. For more information about the Physics and Electrical Engineering department, visit its website. For information on the CAS/MBA Five-Year Program, visit our CAS/MBA Five-Year Program page.

Electronics-Business Curriculum

	Department and Number - Descriptive Title of Course	*Fall Cr.*	**Spr. Cr.**
First Year			
MAJOR	ECO 153 (S) Principles of Microeconomics–ECO 154 (S) Principles of Macroeconomics	3	3
COGNATE (GE QUAN)	MATH 103 (Q) Pre-Calculus Mathematics–MATH 114 (Q) Calculus I or MATH 114 (Q) Calculus I–MATH 221 Calculus II	4	4
COGNATE (GE QUAN)	PHYS 140/140L (E) Elements of Physics I–PHYS 141/141L (E) Elements of Physics II	4	4
GE WRTG - SPCH	WRTG 107 Composition–COMM 100 Public Speaking	3	3
GE C/IL	C/IL 102 Computing and Information Literacy	3	
GE PHIL	PHIL 120 Introduction to Philosophy		3
GE FSEM - PHED	First Year Seminars[1]–PHED ELECT - Physical Education		1
		17	**18**
Second Year			
MAJOR	E/CE 240 Introduction to Computer Engineering	3	
MAJOR	EE 241 Circuit Analysis		4
MAJOR	ACC 253 Financial Accounting–ACC 254 Managerial Accounting	3	3
MAJOR	ENGR 252 Photonic & Power Solid State Devices		3
COGNATE	PHYS 270 (W) Elements of Modern Physics	4	
COGNATE	MATH 221 Calculus II–MATH 222 Calculus III or MATH 222 Calculus III–MATH 341 Differential Equations	4	4
GE HUMN	HUMN ELECT - Humanities Elective	3	
GE PHED	PHED ELECT - Physical Education		1
		17	**15**

Third Year

MAJOR	EE 343 Electronic Circuits I–EE 344 Electronic Circuits II	4	4
MAJOR	STAT 251 (Q) Statistics for Business I– STAT 252 (Q) Statistics for Business II	3	3
GE PHIL	PHIL 210 Ethics	3	
GE T/RS	T/RS 121 (P) Theology I: Introduction to the Bible–T/RS 122 (P) Theology II: Introduction to Christian Theology	3	3
GE HUMN	HUMN ELECT - Humanities Elective	3	3
GE PHIL or T/RS	PHIL - Philosophy Elective or T/RS ELECT - T/RS Elective		3
GE PHED	PHED ELECT - Physical Education		1
		16	**17**

Fourth Year

MAJOR	MGT 351 - Principles of Management I	3	
MAJOR	MKT 351 - Principles of Marketing		3
MAJOR	FIN 251 Introduction to Finance	3	
MAJOR	OIM 352 Introduction to Operations Management		3
MAJOR	OIM 351 - Introduction to Management Science	3	
GE HUMN	HUMN ELECT - Humanities Elective		3
GE ELECT	FREE ELECT - Free Electives	6	6
		15	**15**

Total: 130 Credits

[1]*The selection of a First Year Seminar is likely to fulfill requirements both for the First Year Seminar and a General Education Requirement. Thus, the First Year Seminar will not add to the total credits for the semester. Talk with your advisor if you have any questions.*

Physics, BS

For more information about the Physics and Electrical Engineering department, visit its website.

Physics Curriculum

	Department and Number - Descriptive Title of Course	Fall Cr.	*Spr. Cr.*
First Year			
MAJOR	PHYS 140/140L - (E) Elements of Physics I–PHYS 141/141L - (E) Elements of Physics II	4	4
COGNATE	MATH 103 - (Q) Pre-Calculus Mathematics[1]–MATH 114 - (Q) Calculus I or MATH 114 - (Q) Calculus I–MATH 221 - Calculus II	4	4
COGNATE	CMPS 134 - Computer Science I		3
GE WRTG–SPCH	WRTG 107 - Composition–COMM 100 - Public Speaking	3	3
GE C/IL	C/IL 102 - Computing and Information Literacy	3	
GE PHIL	PHIL 120 - Introduction to Philosophy		3
GE FSEM–PHED	First Year Seminars[2] –PHED ELECT - Physical Education		1
		14	**18**
Second Year			
MAJOR	PHYS 270 (W) - Elements of Modern Physics–PHYS 352 - Statistical and Engineering Thermodynamics	4	3
COGNATE	ENGR 253L - An Introduction to Computer-Aided Design–ENGR 254L - 3D Computer-aided Design	1	1
COGNATE	MATH 221 - Calculus II–MATH 222 - Calculus III or MATH 222 - Calculus III–MATH 341 - Differential Equations	4	4
GE S/BH	S/BH ELECT - Social/Behavioral Electives	3	3
GE HUMN	HUMN ELECT - Humanities Electives	3	3
GE T/RS–PHIL	T/RS 121 - (P) Theology I: Introduction to the Bible –PHIL 210 - Ethics	3	3
		18	**17**

Third Year

MAJOR	PHYS 447 - Electromagnetics I–PHYS 448 - Electromagnetics II/PHYS 448L	3	4
MAJOR	PHYS 371 - Advanced Mechanics–PHYS 372 - Quantum Mechanics	3	3
MAJOR	PHYS 350 - Applied and Engineering Mathematics	3	
COGNATE/MAJOR	MATH 341 - Differential Equations or ELECT - Elective	3-4	
GE T/RS	T/RS 122 - (P) Theology II: Introduction to Christian Theology		3
GE PHIL or T/RS	PHIL ELECT–Philosophy Elective or T/RS ELECT–T/RS Elective		3
GE HUMN	HUMN ELECT - Humanities Electives	3	3
GE PHED	PHED ELECT - Physical Education	1	1
		16-17	**17**

Fourth Year

MAJOR	PHYS 493 - Undergraduate Physics Research I -PHYS 494 - Undergraduate Physics Research II	3	3
MAJOR	PHYS/EE - Physics/EE Electives		3
MAJOR	PHYS ELECT - Physics Elective	3	3
COGNATE	COGNATE ELECT - Cognate Elective	3	
GE ELECT	FREE ELECT - Free Electives	6	6
		15	**15**

Total: 130-131 Credits

[1] *Physics majors starting with MATH 103 due to placement test results take one less Physics elective.*
[2]*The selection of a First Year Seminar is likely to fulfill requirements both for the First Year Seminar and a General Education Requirement. Thus, the First Year Seminar will not add to the total credits for the semester. Talk with your advisor if you have any questions.*

Physics Minor

21 credits, including PHYS 140/140L, PHYS 141/141L, PHYS 270 (W) (all with labs), PHYS 352, ENGR 252, and at least one of PHYS 473, PHYS 371, and/or PHYS 372. For more information about the Physics and Electrical Engineering department, visit its website.

Pre-Engineering

See **Programs of Excellence, Interdisciplinary Courses and Concentrations** section.

Political Science

Faculty

Jean Wahl Harris, Ph.D., *Chair*
Michael E. Allison, Ph.D.
Leonard W. Champney, Ph.D.
Robert A. Kocis, Ph.D.
William J. Parente, Ph.D.
Daniel R. Sweeney, S.J., Ph.D.
Gretchen Van Dyke, Ph.D.

Overview

Political science explores how governments are structured and how they resolve societal conflicts and provide for the public good. Political science also explores the roles that people can play in their governments and the actions people take to influence public policy to serve them and their communities.

Graduates have career options in fields as varied as government, nonprofit management, international affairs, campaigns, special and public interest lobbying, journalism, law, and teaching. With its mix of theoretical and empirical approaches to studying politics, the field of political science prepares women and men for fulfilling careers, lifelong learning, and active and effective citizenship.

The Bachelor of Science program in Political Science imparts to students an understanding of:

1. The scope and purpose of governments in civil society;
2. The origins, goals, and limitations of democratic governments;
3. The structure and functions of the institutions of American governments;
4. The similarities and differences in the structures and functions of the governments of other countries;
5. The nature of the relationships among the many governments in the international community; and
6. The rights and responsibilities of citizens in a variety of governmental systems and as members of the global community.

The Political Science Department offers courses in the major subfields of political science: political institutions, political theory, international relations, comparative politics, public policy, and to social science research methods. In addition to the major in Political Science, the department offers a track in Public Administration and Public Affairs and a minor in Political Science.

Students in the major must take PS 130, PS 131, PS 212, PS 217, PS 240, and either PS 313 or PS 314. The remaining 21 Political Science credits required for the major are selected by the student.

Public Administration and Public Affairs (PAPA) Track
For more information, visit Public Administration and Public Affairs Track (PAPA Track).

Affiliated Programs

The Environmental Studies Concentration is affiliated with the Department of Political Science.

For information on the CAS/MBA Five-Year Program, visit our CAS/MBA Five-Year Program page.

Course Information

Courses for **Political Science** are listed under the prefixes IS and PS. For more information on these courses visit the Political Science Department Courses page. For more information on all courses offered, visit our Course Descriptions page.

For more information about the Political Science department, visit its website.

Political Science, BS

For more information about the Political Science department, visit its website. Political Science majors may concentrate in the Public Administration and Public Affairs Track (PAPA Track).

Political Science Curriculum

	Department and Number - Descriptive Title of Course	*Fall Cr.*	**Spr. Cr**
First Year			
MAJOR	PS 130 - (S) American National Government I–PS 131 - (S) American National Government II	3	3
COGNATE	HIST 110 - (CH) History of the United States–HIST 111 - (CH) History of the United States	3	3
GE ELECT	ELECT - Free Elective		3
GE C/IL	C/IL 102 - Computing and Information Literacy	3	
GE WRTG–SPCH	WRTG 107 - Composition–COMM 100 - Public Speaking	3	3
GE T/RS–PHIL	T/RS 121 - (P) Theology I: Introduction to the Bible–PHIL 120 - Introduction to Philosophy	3	3
GE FSEM	First Year Seminars[3]		
GE PHED	PHED ELECT - Physical Education		1
		15	**16**
Second Year			
MAJOR	PS 212 - International Relations–PS 217 - Comparative Government	3	3
MAJOR	PS 240 - (Q,W) Research Methods in Political Science	3	
COGNATE	HIST 120 - (CH) Europe: 1500 to the Present–HIST 121 - (CH) Europe: 1815 to Present	3	3
GE ELECT	FREE ELECT - Free Elective[1]		3
GE HUMN	HUMN ELECT - Humanities Electives	3	3
GE PHIL–T/RS	PHIL 210 - Ethics–T/RS 122 - (P) Theology II: Introduction to Christian Theology	3	3
GE PHED	PHED ELECT - Physical Education	1	1
		16	**16**

Third Year

MAJOR	PS 313 - (D) Classical Political Ideas OR[2] PS 314 - (D) Modern Political Ideas–PS ELECT - Political Science Elective	3 3
MAJOR	PS ELECT - Political Science Electives	3 3
GE NSCI	NSCI ELECT - Natural Science Electives	3 3
GE PHIL or T/RS	PHIL- Philosophy or T/RS ELECT - T/RS Elective	3
GE ELECT	FREE ELECT - Free Electives[1]	6 9
		1818

Fourth Year

MAJOR	PS ELECT - Political Science Electives	6 6
GE ELECT	FREE ELECT - Free Electives[1]	9 9
		1515

Total: 129 Credits

[1]The department recommends a modern foreign language. The departmental advisor should be consulted.
[2]Political Science majors are required to take either PS 313 - (D) Classical Political Ideas or PS 314 - (D) Modern Political Ideas. Both are recommended.
[3]The selection of a First Year Seminar is likely to fulfill requirements both for the First Year Seminar and a General Education Requirement. Thus, the First Year Seminar will not add to the total credits for the semester. Talk with your advisor if you have any questions.

Political Science Minor

To minor in Political Science, a student must take a minimum of 18 credits in Political Science, including PS 130 - (S) American National Government I–PS 131 - (S) American National Government II. For more information about the Political Science department, visit its website.

Psychology

Faculty

James P. Buchanan, Ph.D., *Chair*
Brad A. Alford, Ph.D.
Bryan R. Burnham, Ph.D.
J. Timothy Cannon, Ph.D.
Thomas P. Hogan, Ph.D.
Christie Pugh Karpiak, Ph.D.
Barry X. Kuhle, Ph.D.
Jessica M. Nolan, Ph.D.
John C. Norcross, Ph.D.
Carole S. Slotterback, Ph.D.
Jill A. Warker, Ph.D.

Overview

Psychology provides a unique educational experience of quality, breadth and flexibility. Our curriculum has been carefully designed to give students a balanced education in the discipline and the widest range of career options, from baccalaureate entry-level positions to graduate training in prestigious universities. According to a recent independent study, the number of the University's graduates who have gone on to receive doctorates in psychology has placed us in the top 10% of comparable institutions nationally.

Psychology majors are required to take PSYC 110, PSYC 210, PSYC 330 , PSYC 330L , PSYC 390 (fall, junior year), and PSYC 490-PSYC 491 (senior year). Students also take a minimum of five courses from the following list with at least one course in each group: Physiological Processes (PSYC 230, PSYC 231), Learning Processes (PSYC 234, PSYC 235), Social-Developmental Processes (PSYC 220, PSYC 221), and Individual Processes (PSYC 224, PSYC 225). Students are free to choose from any of these or the remaining Psychology courses to fulfill the four additional course requirements in the major. Completion of any combination of two optional laboratory courses and advanced topics seminars will constitute an elective Psychology course. Students are encouraged to take PSYC 493-PSYC 494: Undergraduate Research in their junior or senior year.

The Psychology Department encourages students to tailor their programs to their own needs and interests. For example, students interested in marketing, personnel, or industrial-organizational psychology may elect a business minor and recommended courses in Psychology. Interdisciplinary programs, such as the Human Development Concentration, and dual majors with a number of other departments are also available. Students should consult their advisor and the *Psychology Handbook* for recommended courses, both major and cognate, tailored to their interests.

To avoid duplication of course content, Psychology majors may not register for the following courses: CHS 242 - Counseling Theories; CHS 293 - (W) Research Methods in Counseling and Human Services, and CHS 323 - Psychiatric Rehabilitation. Students who wish to declare a minor or a second major in Human Services should consult their advisors and the chair of Human Services with regard to the above course restrictions.

Affiliated Programs

The Human Development Program is affiliated with the Department of Psychology. For information on the CAS/MBA Five-Year Program, visit our CAS/MBA Five-Year Program page.

Course Information

Courses for **Psychology** are listed under the prefixes PSYC and HD. For more information on these courses, visit our Psychology Department Courses page. For more information on these courses and all courses offered, visit our Course Descriptions page. For more information about the Psychology department, visit its website.

Psychology, BS

For more information about the Psychology department, visit its website.

Psychology Curriculum

	Department and Number - Descriptive Title of Course	*Fall Cr.*	**Spr. Cr.**
First Year			
MAJOR	PSYC 110 - (S) Fundamentals of Psychology[6]- ELECT - PSYC. Elective	3.5	3
GE C/IL	C/IL 102 - Computing and Information Literacy	3	
GE QUAN	MATH - Mathematics Elective[1]	3	
GE S/BH	SOC 110 - (S) Introduction to Sociology [2]		3
GE WRTG–SPCH	WRTG 107 - Composition - COMM 100 - Public Speaking	3	3
GE HUMN	HUMN ELECT - Humanities Elective		3
GE PHIL	PHIL 120 - Introduction to Philosophy - PHIL 210 - Ethics	3	3
GE FSEM	First Year Seminars[7]		
GE PHED	PHED ELECT - Physical Education		1
		15.5	**16**
Second Year			
MAJOR	PSYC 210 - (Q) Statistics in the Behavioral Sciences - PSYC 330 - Research Methods in the Behavioral Sciences[3]	3	3
MAJOR	PSYC 330L - (W) Research Methods in the Behavioral Sciences Laboratory[3]		1.5
MAJOR	MAJOR ELECT - Psychology Electives	3	3
GE ELECT	WRTG[2]	3	
GE NSCI	NSCI ELECT - Elective[4]- Elective[4]	3	3
GE S/BH	S/BH ELECT - Soc/Beh Science Elective		3
GE HUMN	HUMN ELECT - Humanities Elective	3	
GE PHED	PHED ELECT - Physical Education	1	1
		16	**14.5**

Third Year

MAJOR	MAJOR ELECT - Psychology Electives	6	9
MAJOR	PSYC 390 - Career Development in Psychology	1	
GE ELECT	ELECT[5]- Elective - Elective	3	3
GE HUMN	HUMN ELECT Humanities Electives	3	3
GE T/RS	T/RS 121 - (P) Theology I: Introduction to the Bible – T/RS 122 - (P) Theology II: Introduction to Christian Theology	3	3
		16	**18**

Fourth Year

MAJOR	MAJOR ELECTIVE - Psychology Elective	3	
MAJOR	PSYC 490 - History and Literature of Psychology I - PSYC 491 - (W) History and Literature of Psychology II	1.5	1.5
GE PHIL or T/RS	PHIL ELECT- Philosophy or T/RS ELECT - T/RS Elective	3	
GE ELECT	FREE ELECT - Free Electives	9	15
		16.5	**16.5**

Total: 129 Credits

[1] *MATH 103, MATH 106, or MATH 114*
[2] *The Department strongly recommends SOC 110 and WRTG 284 as preparation for psychology writing intensive courses (PSYC 330L , PSYC 335 , PSYC 360 , and PSYC 491).*
[3]*Sections of PSYC 330 & PSYC 330L are taught by the same professor and must be taken together.*
[4] *One 3- or 4-credit NSCI Biology course and one additional 3- or 4-credit NSCI BIOL, CHEM or PHYS course.*
[5] *No more than 15 credits of Psychology can be placed in GE elective.*
[6] *Entering fall-semester freshmen enrolled in the majors only PSYC 110 section must also enroll in PSYC 110L . PSYC 110L is required only for entering fall-semester freshmen psychology majors.*
[7]*The selection of a First Year Seminar is likely to fulfill requirements both for the First Year Seminar and a General Education Requirement. Thus, the First Year Seminar will not add to the total credits for the semester. Talk with your advisor regarding questions.*

Psychology Minor

The student must take18 credits, consisting of

- PSYC 110 - (S) Fundamentals of Psychology
- PSYC 210 - (Q) Statistics in the Behavioral Sciences
- PSYC 330 - Research Methods in the Behavioral Sciences

and one **course from** three **of the following four groups:**

Physiological Processes

- PSYC 230 - Sensation and Perception
- PSYC 231 - (E) Behavioral Neuroscience

Learning Processes

- PSYC 234 - (S) Cognitive Psychology
- PSYC 235 - Conditioning and Learning

Social-Development Processes

- PSYC 220 - (S) Social Psychology
- PSYC 221 - (S) Childhood

Individual Processes

- PSYC 224 - (S) Personality
- PSYC 225 - (S) Abnormal Psychology

An equivalent statistics course and/or an equivalent methods course may be substituted for PSYC 210 - (Q) Statistics in the Behavioral Sciences and/or PSYC 330 - Research Methods in the Behavioral Sciences. Contact the Department Chair for a list of these courses. Any substituted course must then be replaced with a 3-credit Psychology course. For more information about the Psychology department, visit its website.

Sociology

Faculty

Harry R. Dammer, Ph.D., *Chair*
Thomas E. Baker, M.S.
Joseph F. Cimini, J.D.
David O. Friedrichs, M.A.
Meghan Ashlin Rich, Ph.D.
James C. Roberts, Ph.D.
Loreen Wolfer, Ph.D.

Overview

Courses in Sociology are designed to meet the intellectual and career interests of students who are concerned about what is happening in their society and in their daily personal interaction with other people. The courses are designed to help the student interested in social work, human services, industrial organization, urban planning, etc., to attain a pre-professional orientation to these fields.

Students interested in **Urban Planning** are advised to include: SOC 219, SOC 224, SOC 331, and SOC 323 in their electives; for **Social Work**, SOC 234, SOC 115, SOC 219, SOC 328, and SOC 224; for **Human Resources/Administration**, SOC 226 and SOC 228.

The Department of Sociology/Criminal Justice and Criminology also administers the Criminal Justice major and Legal Studies Track.

Sociology/Criminal Justice - Legal Studies Track
For more information, visit Sociology/Criminal Justice - Legal Studies Track.

Criminology Minor
For more information, visit Criminology Minor.

For information on the CAS/MBA Five-Year Program, visit our CAS/MBA Five-Year Program page.

Course Information

Courses for **Sociology** are listed under the prefixes SOC, GERO and S/CJ. For more information on these courses, visit our Sociology Department Courses and Criminal Justice Courses pages. For more information and all courses offered, visit our Course Descriptions page. For more information about the Sociology/Criminal Justice and Criminology department, visit its website.

Sociology, BS

For more information about the Sociology department, visit its website.

Sociology Curriculum

	Department and Number - Descriptive Title of Course	**Fall Cr.**	**Spr. Cr.**
First Year			
MAJOR	SOC 110 - (S) Introduction to Sociology	3	
MAJOR	SOC ELECT - Sociology Elective (100 or 200 level)		6
COGNATE	PSYC 110 - (S) Fundamentals of Psychology	3	
GE C/IL	C/IL 102 - Computing and Information Literacy	3	
GE WRTG-SPCH	WRTG 107 - Composition–COMM 100 - Public Speaking	3	3
GE PHIL–T/RS	PHIL 120 - Introduction to Philosophy–T/RS 121 - (P) Theology I: Introduction to the Bible	3	3
GE HUMN	HUMN ELECT - Humanities Elective		3
GE FSEM	First Year Seminars[4]		
GE PHED	PHED ELECT - Physical Education		1
		15	**16**
Second Year			
MAJOR	SOC 218 - Sociological Theory	3	
MAJOR	S/CJ 212 - (W) Research Methods for the Social Sciences	3	
MAJOR	SOC ELECT - Sociology Elective (200 level)		3
COGNATE	CHS 241 - (D) Case Management and Interviewing		3
COGNATE	COGNATE ELECT - Social/Behavioral Science Elective[1, 3]	3	
GE PHIL–T/RS	PHIL 210 - Ethics–T/RS 122 - (P) Theology II: Introduction to Christian Theology	3	3
GE HUMN	HUMN ELECT - Humanities Electives	3	3
GE QUAN	S/CJ 215 - (Q) Statistics for the Social Sciences		3
GE PHED	PHED ELECT - Physical Education	1	1
		16	**16**

Third Year

MAJOR	SOC ELECT - Sociology Electives (200 or 300 level)	3	3
COGNATE	COGNATE ELECT - Social/Behavioral Science Electives[1,3]	3	3
GE NSCI	NSCI ELECT - Natural Science Electives	3	3
GE PHIL-T/RS	PHIL ELECT - Philosophy or T/RS ELECT - T/RS Elective	3	
GE HUMN	HUMN ELECT - Humanities Elective		3
GE ELECT	FREE ELECT - Free Electives	6	6
		18	**18**

Fourth Year

MAJOR	SOC ELECT - Sociology Elective (300 level)	3	
MAJOR	SOC 382 - Independent Study in Sociology/SOC 383 - Independent Study in Sociology OR SOC 490 - Capstone Course in Sociology OR SOC 480 - Internship in Social Work[2]/SOC 481 - Internship in Social Work[2]		3
COGNATE	COGNATE ELECT - Social/Behavioral Science Electives[1,3]	3	3
GE ELECT	FREE ELECT - Free Electives	9	9
		15	**15**

Total: 129 Credits

[1] In the cognate Social Science electives, the department recommends a mix of Human Services, Criminal Justice, Political Science and Psychology electives, especially PSYC 224 - (S) Personality.
[2] Department recommendation: The social-work internship may be taken in either the junior or senior year, or both (not to exceed a maximum of 6 credits of internship).
[3] Students in the five-year College of Arts and Sciences M.B.A. program should take the series of 1-credit M.B.A. prep courses here. Students considering this CAS/MBA program must take MATH 108 and any prerequisites before the last semester of the senior year.
[4]The selection of a First Year Seminar is likely to fulfill requirements both for the First Year Seminar and a General Education Requirement. Thus, the First Year Seminar will not add to the total credits for the semester. Talk with your advisor if you have any questions.

Approved courses from other curricula

Sociology majors may be advised to choose several courses taught in the Criminal Justice & Criminology sequence; courses so approved include:

- S/CJ 210 - (S) Law and Society
- S/CJ 213 - (S) Criminology
- S/CJ 214 - (S) Juvenile Delinquency
- S/CJ 218 - (S) The American Court System
- S/CJ 220 - American Corrections
- S/CJ 221 - Community-Based Corrections
- S/CJ 224 - (S,W) Sociology of Deviance

- S/CJ 225 - White-Collar Crime
- S/CJ 226 - (S,D) Comparative Justice Systems
- S/CJ 227 - Organized Crime Patterns
- S/CJ 314 - The Bill of Rights and Criminal Justice
- S/CJ 316 - Principles of Evidence
- S/CJ 317 - Trial, Jury and Counsel
- S/CJ 318 - Civil Liability
- S/CJ 324 - Victimology

Sociology Minor

18 credits, including SOC 110, SOC 218 and S/CJ 212. Two electives at the 100 and 200 level (one of these must be at the 200 level) are required, as is one elective at the 300 level. For more information about the Sociology department, visit its website.

Theology/Religious Studies

Faculty

Charles R. Pinches, Ph.D., *Chair*
I. Michael Bellafiore, S.J., S.T.L.
James Brian Benestad, Ph.D.
Patrick M. Clark, Ph.D.
Will T. Cohen, Ph.D.
Mary Anne Foley, C.N.D., Ph.D.
Brigid C. Frein, Ph.D.
Bradley C. Gregory, Ph.D.
Maria Poggi Johnson, Ph.D.
Christian S. Krokus, Ph.D.
Nathan S. Lefler, Ph.D.
Cyrus Olsen, Ph.D.
Eric A. Plumer, Ph.D.
Thomas F. Sable, S.J., Ph.D.
Marc B. Shapiro, Ph.D.
John C. Sivalon, M.M., Ph.D.

Overview

As “faith seeking understanding,” theology plays an essential role in the quest for God, wisdom, and human fulfillment. Catholic education recognizes that theology addresses certain basic human questions in ways that speak to the heart and mind as no other discipline can. Theology approaches such questions not in isolation, but as a partner in a living exchange between the Church and the diverse traditions of the world. Theology/Religious Studies courses seek to form conscience and character, helping students address contemporary questions of good and evil, freedom and truth, life and death. In addition to courses with a primarily Christian focus, the department offers courses in non-Christian religious traditions. The General Education requirement of 6 Theology credits for all students is fulfilled by T/RS 121-T/RS 122, a two-semester introductory sequence. These courses must be completed before students take upper-division courses in Theology.

Affiliated Programs

There are several programs affiliated with the Department of Theology/Religious Studies, including the Catholic Studies Program, the Judaic Studies Concentration and the Peace and Justice Studies Program. For information on the CAS/MBA Five-Year Program, visit our CAS/MBA Five-Year Program page.

Course Information

Courses for **Theology/Religious Studies** are listed under the prefixes T/RS and HEBR. For more information, visit our Course Descriptions page. For more information about the Theology/Religious Studies department, visit its website.

Theology/Religious Studies, BA

For more information about the Theology department, visit its website.

The Bachelor of Arts degree in Theology/Religious Studies requires 30 credits in the major (including the two introductory courses). This allows ample room for a second major and/or minor or concentration in many fields. Theology majors must take at least four courses at the 300 or 400 level, including at least one semester of the Theology Capstone Seminar, T/RS 490. To ensure a well-rounded background in the discipline, each major must take at least one course from each of the following categories:

Old Testament:

- T/RS 210Z - (P,D) Jews, Christians, and the Bible
- T/RS 241 - (P) Early Biblical Heroes and Villains
- T/RS 310 - (P) The Heart of the Old Testament
- T/RS 311 - (P) Job and the Psalter
- T/RS 312 - (P) The Great Prophets
- T/RS 313 - (P,W) Faith and Justice in the Prophetic Tradition
- T/RS 440 - Introduction to Old Testament

New Testament

- T/RS 314 - (P) Jesus in the Four Gospels
- T/RS 315 - (P,W) John's Gospel and Letters
- T/RS 316 - (P,W) Passion and Resurrection Narratives
- T/RS 317 - (P) Pauline Letters
- T/RS 318 - (P) The Apocalypse of St. John
- T/RS 441 - Inside the New Testament

History

- T/RS 213 - (P) American Catholic Thought
- T/RS 215 - (P) The History of Christian Theology
- T/RS 217 - (P,D) The Holocaust in Context: History and Theology
- T/RS 218 - (P,D) Women in Christianity
- T/RS 223 - Introduction to the Theology of the Byzantine Churches
- T/RS 319 - (P,D,W) Judaism in the Time of Jesus
- T/RS 320 - (P) Early Christian Writers
- T/RS 321 - (P) Development of Christian Thought to 1100
- T/RS 322 - (P) Development of Christian Thought 1100 to 1800
- T/RS 323 - (P) Protestant Traditions

Doctrine

- T/RS 220 - (P) The Sacramental Imagination
- T/RS 222 - (P) Introduction to Christian Worship
- T/RS 224 - (P) Introduction to Eastern Liturgies
- T/RS 328 - (P) The Christian Church
- T/RS 330 - (P) Christ in Tradition and Culture
- T/RS 331 - (P,W) God and the Earth

Moral Theology

- T/RS 230 - (P) Moral Theology
- T/RS 231 - (P) God and the Good Society
- T/RS 232 (P) - Catholic Social Thought
- T/RS 236 - (P) Prophets and Profits: The Economy in the Christian Life
- T/RS 333 - (P) Friendship and the Christian Life
- T/RS 334 - (P,D) The Church and Contemporary Social Issues
- T/RS 335 - (P) Virtue, Vice and Christian Ethics
- T/RS 337 - (P,D,W) Jewish Approaches to Ethics

Theology/Religious Studies Curriculum

	Department and Number - Descriptive Title of Course	*Fall Cr.*	**Spr. Cr.**
First Year			
MAJOR (GE T/RS)	T/RS 121 - (P) Theology I: Introduction to the Bible–T/RS 122 - (P) Theology II: Introduction to Christian Theology	3	3
GE WRTG–SPCH	WRTG 107 - Composition–COMM 100 - Public Speaking	3	3
GE C/IL	C/IL 102 - Computing and Information Literacy	3	
GE PHIL	PHIL 120 - Introduction to Philosophy	3	
GE HUMN	HUMN ELECT - Humanities Electives	3	3
GE QUAN	MATH ELECT - Quantitative Reasoning Elective		3
GE S/BH	S/BH ELECT - Social/Behavioral Elective		3
GE FSEM	First Year Seminars[1]		
GE PHED	PHED ELECT - Physical Education		1
		15	**16**

Second Year

MAJOR	T/RS ELECT - Theology Electives	3	3
COGNATE	COGNATE ELECT - Cognate Electives	3	
GE NSCI	NSCI ELECT - Natural Science Electives	3	3
GE S/BH	S/BH ELECT - Social/Behavioral Elective		3
GE PHIL	PHIL 210 - Ethics–ELECT- Phil. Electives	3	3
GE HUMN	HUMN ELECT - Humanities Electives	3	3
GE PHED	PHED ELECT - Physical Education	1	1
		16	**16**

Third Year

MAJOR	T/RS ELECT - Theology Electives	3	6
COGNATE	COGNATE ELECT - Cognate Electives	9	9
GE ELECT	FREE ELECT - Free Electives	3	3
		15	**15**

Fourth Year

MAJOR	T/RS 490 - Theology Capstone Seminar		3
MAJOR	T/RS ELECT - Theology Electives	6	
COGNATE	COGNATE ELECT - Cognate Electives	9	9
GE ELECT	FREE ELECT - Free Electives	3	3
		18	**15**

Total: 129 Credits

[1]*The selection of a First Year Seminar is likely to fulfill requirements both for the First Year Seminar and a General Education Requirement. Thus, the First Year Seminar will not add to the total credits for the semester. Talk with your advisor if you have any questions.*

Theology/Religious Studies Minor

The minor in Theology/Religious Studies requires 18 credits: T/RS 121 and T/RS 122 plus four more courses. In choosing courses for a minor, students may concentrate in one area of theology or they may select courses from several areas. For more information about the Theology department, visit its website.

World Languages and Cultures

Faculty

Linda Ledford-Miller, Ph.D., *Chair*
Marzia Caporale, Ph.D.
Marie Karam, M.A., *Director of Language Learning Center*
Jaime Meilán del Río, Esq.
Robert A. Parsons, Ph.D.
Virginia A. Picchietti, Ph.D.
Yamile Silva, M.A., Ph.D.
Jamie H. Trnka, Ph.D.
Joseph P. Wilson, Ph.D.
Habib K. Zanzana, Ph.D.

Mission Statement

The mission of the Department of World Languages and Cultures is to prepare students to become proficient in a language, a literature, and a culture other than English and American so that they may lead empowered and productive lives as global citizens. World language students, especially majors and minors, employ their enhanced cultural awareness, intercultural sensitivity, and global perspective, in order to meet the innumerable challenges of an ever increasingly interrelated and interdependent world.

The Department of World Languages and Cultures at The University of Scranton adheres to the Ignatian principle that world language education is a vital part of the student's intellectual formation. World language acquisition is a vital part of the liberal arts education that is at the core of Jesuit education. Proficiency in world languages allows students to understand better the world in which they live; to comprehend better the intellectual and cultural traditions of others; to serve more fully their fellows. The faculty work to develop in their students an informed sense of moral and ethical responsibility, in keeping with the Jesuit mission of *cura animae* and *cura personalis*. Academic and professional growth is nurtured through close contact with faculty and staff; a sense of service is fostered through multiple opportunities to work and interact with the local community; and a sense of international responsibility is created by prolonged interaction with international scholars here at the University, as well as study abroad in other countries. The faculty adheres to the highest standards of professional and scholarly responsibility in all their dealings with students, other faculty, other departments, and the University community.

Overview

The program of the Department of World Languages and Cultures is designed to enable students to read, write, speak and comprehend one or more world languages; to think and express themselves logically, precisely and critically in one or more world languages; to acquire skills in literary criticism by reading representative world authors; to gain insight into the evolution of the culture and civilization of world peoples as reflected in their literature. **Majors are available in French and Francophone Studies, German Cultural Studies, Italian, and Hispanic Studies.**

The Bachelor of Arts program in Classical Languages gives students a solid foundation in Latin and Greek to engender an appreciation of the liberal aspects of Classical studies. Classics majors are encouraged to take their junior year abroad at Loyola University's Rome Center of Liberal Arts, with which The University of Scranton is affiliated.

World language majors and students pursuing teaching certification must complete 36 credits in one language beginning with the intermediate level if it is modern (or 30 credits if beginning at the 300-level), and the elementary level if it is classical. World language majors normally take at least 12 credits in a second language, either modern or classical, as their cognate. A double major may be pursued by taking 36 credits in one language, beginning with the intermediate or elementary level, and by satisfying the major and cognate requirements of another department. The placement of students at a particular world-language level is the responsibility of the department.

The department urges students to study abroad during their junior year. In addition, it strongly recommends that students returning from the study abroad experience take at least one course per semester in their major language during the senior year. All returning students are required to take at least one upper-division 300- or 400-level course in their major language at The University of Scranton. Courses taken abroad in the target language may count toward majors and minors.

Affiliated Programs

The Italian Studies Concentration is affiliated with the Department of World Languages and Cultures. For information on the CAS/MBA Five-Year Program, visit our CAS/MBA Five-Year Program page.

Course Information

Courses for **World Languages and Cultures** are listed under the prefixes ASL, ARAB, CNS, FREN, GERM, SPAN, ITAL, JPN, PORT, RUSS, GRK, HEBR, LAT and LIT. For more information on these courses visit our World Languages and Cultures Department Courses page. For more information on all courses offered, visit our Course Descriptions page. For more information about the World Languages and Culttures department, visit its website.

Classical Studies, BA

For more information about the World Languages and Cultures department, visit its website.

Classical Studies Curriculum

	Department and Number - Descriptive Title of Course	Fall Cr.	Spr Cr.
First Year			
MAJOR	LAT 211 (CF) Intermediate Latin –LAT 212 (CF) Intermediate Latin [1]	3	3
COGNATE	LANG 101–102 or 211–212 - Second Language (Modern or Greek)	3	3
GE SPCH–WRTG	COMM 100 - Public Speaking–WRTG 107 - Composition	3	3
GE QUANT	QUANT ELECT - Quantitative Reasoning Elective		3
GE C/IL	C/IL 102 - Computing and Information Literacy	3	
GE PHIL–T/RS	PHIL 120 - Introduction to Philosophy–T/RS 121 - (P) Theology I: Introduction to the Bible	3	3
GE FSEM–PHED	First Year Seminars[3] -PHED ELECT - Physical Education		1
		15	**16**
Second Year			
MAJOR	LAT 311 - Readings in Latin Literature -LAT 312 - Readings in Latin Literature	3	3
COGNATE	LANG 211–212 or 311–312 - Second Language (Modern or Greek)	3	3
GE HUMN	HUMN ELECT - Humanities Electives	3	3
GE NSCI	NSCI ELECT - Natural Science Electives	3	3
GE PHIL–T/RS	PHIL 210 - Ethics–T/RS 122 - (P) Theology II: Introduction to Christian Theology	3	3
GE PHED	PHED ELECT - Physical Education	1	1
		16	**16**

Third Year

MAJOR	LAT ELECT - Advanced Lang. Electives	3	3
COGNATE	COGNATE ELECT - Cognate/Supporting Electives[2]	3	6
GE PHIL or T/RS	PHIL ELECT - Philosophy Elective or T/RS ELECT - T/RS Elective	3	
GE S/BH	S/BH ELECT - Social/Behavioral Electives	3	3
GE ELECT	FREE ELECT - Free Electives	6	6
		18	**18**

Fourth Year

MAJOR	LANG ELECT - Supporting Course Electives	6	6
COGNATE	COGNATE ELECT - Cognate Electives	3	3
GE ELECT	FREE ELECT - Free Electives	6	6
		15	**15**

Total: 129 Credits

[1] Students beginning the Classical Studies major at LAT 111 - (CF) Beginning Latin -LAT 112 - (CF) Beginning Latin , will add 6 credits to the Latin area for a total of 36 credits in the major.
[2] Four supporting course electives should be chosen from ARTH 116 - (CA) Art of Greece and Rome, HIST 228 - Ancient History - HIST 229 - Ancient History, - HIST 230-231 - Medieval History, PHIL 220 - (P) Ancient Philosophy, PHIL 327 - Readings in the Later Plato, GRK 213 - (CL,D,W) Classical Greek Literature and Mythology, LAT 213 - (CL,D,W) Classical Roman Literature and Mythology.
[3]The selection of a First Year Seminar is likely to fulfill requirements both for the First Year Seminar and a General Education Requirement. Thus, the First Year Seminar will not add to the total credits for the semester. Talk with your advisor if you have any questions.

International Language-Business, BA

The major in International Language-Business is a professionally oriented program. Its purpose is to make language study a more career-structured discipline by providing students with the opportunity to acquire a liberal education while, at the same time, taking courses specifically relevant to a business enterprise.

In order to bridge the communication gap between multinational businesses and the lack of functional language skills often exhibited by the personnel representing them, specialized language courses focusing on the business terminology and cultural setting of the countries in question complement the regular language and business courses in this major.

The department urges students to study abroad during their junior year. In addition, it strongly recommends that students who spend the entire junior year abroad plan their studies carefully, so that they will be able to take at least one course per semester in their major language during the senior year. Students who pursue a business internship will earn credits in addition to the 130 credits stipulated for the program, unless there is room in the free area.

For more information about the World Languages and Cultures department, visit its website.

International Language–Business Curriculum

	Department and Number - Descriptive Title of Course	Fall Cr.	*Spr. Cr.*
First Year			
MAJOR (GE HUMN)	LANG1 211–212 or 311–312 - Inter. or Conversation/Composition[1]	3	3
COGNATE	LANG 101–102 or 211–212 - Second Language	3	3
GE SPCH–WRTG	COMM 100 - Public Speaking–WRTG 107 - Composition	3	3
GE C/IL	C/IL 102 - Computing and Information Literacy	3	
GE QUAN ELECT	MATH 106 - (Q) Quantitative Methods I or MATH 107 - (Q) Quantitative Methods II		3
GE PHIL–T/RS	PHIL 120 - Introduction to Philosophy–T/RS 121 - (P) Theology I: Introduction to the Bible	3	3
GE FSEM–PHED	First Year Seminars[5]– PHED ELECT - Physical Education		1
		15	**16**
Second Year			
MAJOR	LANG 311–312 - Conversation/Composition[1]	3	3
MAJOR	ACC 253 - Financial Accounting	3	
COGNATE	LANG 211–212 or 311–312 - Second Modern or Classical Lang.	3	3
GE HUMN	HUMN ELECT - Humanities Elective		3
GE S/BH	S/BH ELECT ECO 154 - (S) Principles of Macroeconomics–ECO 153 - (S) Principles of Microeconomics	3	3
GE PHIL–T/RS	PHIL 210 - Ethics–T/RS 122 - (P) Theology II: Introduction to Christian Theology	3	3
GE PHED	PHED ELECT - Physical Education	1	1
		16	**16**
Third Year			
MAJOR	LANG 321–322 - Advanced Stylistics[2]	3	3
MAJOR	LANG ELECT - Advanced Language Electives	3	3
MAJOR	MGT 351 - Principles of Management I		3
MAJOR	ECO/IB 351 - (D) Environment of International Business		3
MAJOR	FIN 251 - Introduction to Finance	3	
GE ELECT	FREE ELECT - Free Electives[3]	3	3
GE NSCI	NSCI ELECT - Natural Science Electives	3	3
GE PHIL or T/RS	PHIL ELECT - Philosophy or T/RS ELECT- T/RS Elective[4]	3	
		18	**18**

Fourth Year

MAJOR	LANG 319 - Business Language		3
MAJOR	LANG ELECT - Advanced Language Electives	6	3
MAJOR	MKT 351 - Principles of Marketing	3	
MAJOR	INT ELECT–One of MGT/IB 475, MKT/IB 475, ECO/IB 375, FIN/IB 475, IB 476, IB 477	3	
GE HUMN	HUMN ELECT - Humanities Elective		3
GE ELECT	FREE ELECT - Free Electives[3]	3	6
		15	**15**

Total: 129 Credits

[1] Students who begin their major language level at the 311 level take 6 fewer credits in the major and 6 more credits in the cognate or free area. In their second year, they will choose advanced language electives.
[2] Students whose first language is Spanish will take SPAN 320–SPAN 321, and three of the following four courses: SPAN 313, SPAN 314, SPAN 330, and SPAN 331 in their advanced language electives area.
[3] PS 212, PS 240, and ACC 254 are recommended GE electives.
[4] A course focusing on the ethics of business is recommended.
[5]The selection of a First Year Seminar is likely to fulfill requirements both for the First Year Seminar and a General Education Requirement. Thus, the First Year Seminar will not add to the total credits for the semester. Talk with your advisor if you have any questions.

World Language and Cultures majors, BA

Majors are available in **French and Francophone Studies, German Cultural Studies, Hispanic Studies, and Italian.** For more information about the World Languages and Cultures department, visit its website.

World Languages and Cultures Curriculum

	Department and Number - Descriptive Title of Course	**Fall Cr.**	**Spr Cr.**
First Year			
MAJOR	LANG 211–212 or 311–312 - Intermediate or Conversation/Composition[1]	3	3
COGNATE	LANG 101–102 or 211–212 - Second Modern or Classical Language	3	3
GE SPCH–WRTG	COMM 100 - Public Speaking–WRTG 107 - Composition	3	3
GE QUAN	QUAN ELECT - Quantitative Reasoning Elective		3
GE C/IL	C/IL 102 - Computing and Information Literacy	3	
GE PHIL–T/RS	PHIL 120 - Introduction to Philosophy–T/RS 121 - (P) Theology I: Introduction to the Bible	3	3
GE FSEM–PHED	First Year Seminars –PHED ELECT - Physical Education		1
		15	**16**

Second Year

MAJOR	LANG 311–312 - Adv. Conversation/ Comp[1]	3	3
COGNATE	LANG 211–212 or 311–312 - Second Modern or Classical Language	3	3
GE HUMN	HUMN ELECT - Humanities Electives	3	3
GE NSCI	NSCI ELECT - Natural Science Electives	3	3
GE PHIL–T/RS	PHIL 210 - Ethics–T/RS 122 - (P) Theology II: Introduction to Christian Theology	3	3
GE PHED	PHED ELECT - Physical Education	1	1
		16	**16**

Third Year

MAJOR	LANG ELECT[2] - Advanced Lang. Electives	6	6
COGNATE	COGNATE ELECT - Cognate Electives	3	6
GE PHIL or T/RS	PHIL ELECT - Philosophy or T/RS ELECT - T/RS Elective	3	
GE S/BH	S/BH ELECT - Social/Behavioral Electives	3	3
GE ELECT	FREE ELECT - Free Electives	3	3
		18	**18**

Fourth Year

MAJOR	LANG ELECT - Advanced Lang. Electives	6	6
COGNATE	COGNATE ELECT - Cognate Electives	3	3
GE ELECT	FREE ELECT - Free Electives	6	6
		15	**15**

Total: 129 Credits

[1] Students who begin language at the Advanced (311) level will take 6 fewer credits in the major and 6 more credits in the cognate or free elective area in either the junior or senior year. In their second year, they will choose advanced language electives.

[2] Hispanic Studies majors will take SPAN 320 and SPAN 321 and three of the following four courses: SPAN 313, SPAN 314, SPAN 330, or SPAN 331 .

World Languages and Cultures minors

French, German, Greek, Italian, Latin, Spanish: 18 credits at the elementary level or above. Placement in a previously studied language will be determined by placement testing in the Language Learning Center.

Portuguese: 15 credits consisting of PORT 110, PORT 210, and two advanced Portuguese courses.

Minors in **Arabic, Chinese, Japanese** and **Russian** are sometimes possible, depending upon the availability of courses in these languages or through study abroad. **Arabic, Chinese and Japanese:** 18 credits at the elementary level or higher. **Russian:** 16 credits consisting of RUSS 110, RUSS 210 and 6 additional credits.

Students who minor in **two languages** must complete 12 credits in each language beginning at the intermediate level or higher.

Elementary courses in any language are not normally open to students who have studied two or more years of the same language in high school. Native speakers of a language normally begin above the 311-312 level. Any deviation from these policies must be approved by the Department of World Languages and Cultures.

Kania School of Management

The Kania School of Management will be a top-tier, master's-level business school that attracts students from across the globe and transforms them into responsible business leaders in the Jesuit tradition. It will be the major academic resource for business and economic development in Northeastern Pennsylvania.

Accreditation

The Kania School of Management is accredited by The Association to Advance Collegiate Schools of Business (AACSB International) on both the undergraduate and graduate levels.

Mission Statement

The mission of The Arthur J. Kania School of Management is to provide a Jesuit-inspired business education, within a culture of excellence, that prepares women and men for success. To achieve this mission, the Kania School of Management of The University of Scranton is committed to:

- Instilling intellectual curiosity and lifelong learning.
- Facilitating student development of business skills and independent thinking.
- Fostering a comprehension of, and sensitivity to, international issues and social justice.
- Promoting and modeling personal integrity and ethical decision making.
- Providing and promoting opportunities for community service to Northeastern Pennsylvania and the broader community.
- Complementing excellence in teaching with faculty scholarly productivity emphasizing contributions to practice and learning and pedagogical research, but also valuing discipline-based research.

Departmental Programs

Eight programs are available in the Kania School of Management: Accounting, Business Administration, Electronic Commerce, Finance, International Business, Management, Marketing, and Operations Management. In addition, a B.S. in Economics is jointly offered with the College of Arts and Sciences. These programs prepare the student for a career in business or for graduate study. In addition to the requirements of the major and the business core, students in the Kania School of Management will complete the same general education core as students in the other undergraduate colleges. At least 50% of the major and business core credits must be earned at The University of Scranton. Apart from minor exceptions, which require the explicit approval of the dean of the school, the student will spend the senior year in residence at the University. The Kania School of Management is a member of the SAP University Alliance. This program enhances the value of the curriculum by placing the latest information technology in the classroom to give the next generation of business leaders a real-world advantage. The school has a fully operational SAP R/3 system for instructional use. Members of the faculty have been specifically trained by SAP America and are integrating Enterprise Resource Planning systems in appropriate classes.

Graduation Requirements

In order to graduate in a business major, in addition to the 2.00 minimum grade-point average (GPA) overall, the student must have earned a minimum 2.00 GPA in both the major and business core course work. The student must also complete the requirements outlined in the Kania School of Management Professional Development Passport Program. For information about the Passport program, please contact the Kania Professional Development Center, 300 Brennan Hall, or e-mail Assistant Dean Paul Perhach at perhachp1@scranton.edu.

Minors

A minor in general Business is available to non-business students with the exception of students majoring in Chemistry-Business, Electronics-Business and Economics (KSOM only). It consists of 21 credits:

- ECO 101 - (S) Current Economic Issues
- ACC 253 - Financial Accounting
- ECO/IB 351 - (D) Environment of International Business

- FIN 251 - Introduction to Finance
- MGT 351 - Principles of Management I
- MKT 351 - Principles of Marketing
- OIM 471 - Business Information Management

The last five must be taken after the other courses, and may be taken no earlier than the junior year. Minors in Accounting, Accounting Information Systems, Economics, Electronic Commerce, Entrepreneurship, Finance, Management of People and Teams, Management of Structures and Systems, and Operations Management are described under those respective programs.

Business Cognate

Non-Business students with special needs may pursue a personal cognate in Business, but may not take more than 25% of their total credit hours in Business. With the approval of his or her advisor, the student is free to select a variable number of Business courses. However, the prerequisites stated in the catalog must be observed, and upper-division courses may not be taken before the junior year.

Math Options

Two math options are available to Business majors:

Option I* (6 credits)

MATH 107 - (Q) Quantitative Methods II
MATH 108 - Quantitative Methods III

Option II* (8 credits)

MATH 114 - (Q) Calculus I
MATH 221 - Calculus II

Both options cover the topics of calculus. Option I takes an applied approach; Option II a theoretical approach.

** Students are tested for math placement during summer orientation. On the basis of these tests and their high school background it will be recommended that some students take Option II, especially if they expect to pursue graduate studies. The majority of students will be placed in Option I, and may also be required to take MATH 106: Quantitative Methods I as a prerequisite to taking MATH 107.*

Business Leadership Honors Program

Robert L. McKeage, Ph.D., *Director*
See the **Programs of Excellence, Interdisciplinary Courses and Concentrations** section for more information.

Accounting

Faculty

Douglas M. Boyle, A.B.D., CPA, Acting Chair
Brian W. Carpenter, Ph.D.
Ronald J. Grambo, Ph.D.
Roxanne T. Johnson, Ph.D,
Robyn Lawrence, Ph.D.
Daniel P. Mahoney, Ph.D.
Yi Ren, Ph.D.
David Salerno, A.B.D.

Overview

In today's ever-expanding world of international commerce, it pays to be fluent in the language of business. Indeed, accounting is defined as "the language of business." Today's accounting professionals are in great demand, and new and exciting niches, including fraud examination/forensic accounting and accounting information systems, are developing within the profession. In short, there has never been a better – or more exciting – time to consider a career in accounting.

The Accounting Department at The University of Scranton strives for continuous improvement so that the program responds to the changing needs and demands of the global business world. Program options include a four-year accounting degree, a five-year combined Bachelor of Science/Master of Business Administration degree, a minor in accounting and a minor in accounting information systems. Within the four-year program and the combined BS/BA program, students may opt to complete either the General Accounting track, the Forensic Accounting track or the Accounting Information Systems track.

The success of the University's accounting graduates is demonstrated by their job placements. Alumni are employed by Big Four, regional and local public accounting firms and by many notable firms in private industry, as well as by governmental and not-for-profit organizations. Qualified students have opportunities for on-the-job training through internships.

Affiliated Programs

For information on **International Business**, a program affiliated with the Department of Accounting, visit International Business, BS.

Course Information

Courses for **Accounting** are listed under the prefixes ACC and ACC/IB. For more information these and all courses offered, visit our Course Descriptions page. For more information visit the Accelerated Master's Degree and Combined Baccalaureate/Master's Degree Programs. For more information about the Accounting department, visit its website.

Accounting, BS

Four-Year Accounting Degree

Within the four-year accounting program, students have the option of completing one of three tracks: General Accounting, Forensic Accounting or Accounting Information Systems.

The General Accounting track provides a solid foundation in business and accounting for students interested in accounting careers in private industry and nonprofit organizations, in pursuing graduate studies (e.g., law), or in preparation for running their own businesses. This program is appropriate for students interested in professional certifications such as Certified Management Accountant and/or Certified Internal Auditor. The Forensic Accounting track was developed in response to the demand for accounting professionals with specialized knowledge in the areas of fraud examination and litigation support. This track includes course work in fraud examination, criminology and financial statement analysis. This program is appropriate for the student interested in becoming a Certified Fraud Examiner.

The Accounting Information Systems track prepares students to take advantage of the expanding variety of opportunities available to professionals with a strong and integrated knowledge of accounting (the "language of business") and the evolving information technologies needed to implement and manage accounting information systems (AIS). Opportunities exist in the corporate, public accounting and non-profit sectors for accounting professionals who can assist their organizations or clients in assessing the opportunities and risks associated with specific information-technology deployments. Students in this track are encouraged to pursue professional certifications such as the Certified Information Systems Security Professional (CISSP), the Certified Information Systems Auditor (CISA) and the Certified Internal Auditor (CIA).

To receive a degree in accounting, the student must earn at least a "C" in each of the two accounting principles courses (ACC 251–ACC 252 or equivalent). Click here for information on theAccelerated Master's Degree and Combined Baccalaureate/Master's Degree Programs. For more information about the Accounting department, visit its website.

Accounting – General Accounting Track Curriculum

	Department and Number - Descriptive Title of Course	Fall Cr.	Spr. Cr.
First Year			
GE S/BH	ECO 153 - (S) Principles of Microeconomics–ECO 154 - (S) Principles of Macroeconomics	3	3
GE WRTG–SPCH	WRTG 107 - Composition–COMM 100 - Public Speaking	3	3
GE PHIL–T/RS	PHIL 120 - Introduction to Philosophy–T/RS 121 - (P) Theology I: Introduction to the Bible	3	3
GE C/IL	C/IL 104 Computing and Informational Literacy for Business		3
GE QUAN	MATH ELECT - Math Option (two courses)[1]	3-4	3-4
GE HUMN	HUMN ELECT - Humanities Elective[2]	3	
GE FSEM–PHED	First Year Seminars[5] -PHED ELECT - Physical Education		1
		15-16	**16-17**
Second Year			
BUS CORE	ACC 251 - Financial Accounting I–ACC 252 - Financial Accounting II	3	3
BUS CORE	STAT 251 - (Q) Statistics for Business I–STAT 252 - (Q) Statistics for Business II	3	3
BUS CORE	MGT 251 - Legal Environment of Business		3
GE PHIL–T/RS	PHIL 210 - Ethics–T/RS 122 - (P) Theology II: Introduction to Christian Theology	3	3
GE NSCI	NSCI ELECT - Natural Science Electives	3	3
GE HUMN	HUMN ELECT - Humanities Electives	3	3
GE ELECT	FREE ELECT - Free Elective[3]	3	
		18	**18**
Third Year			
MAJOR	ACC 361 - Intermediate Accounting I–ACC 362 - Intermediate Accounting II	3	3
MAJOR	ACC 363 - Federal Taxes–ACC 461 - Cost Accounting	3	3
BUS CORE	MGT 351 - Principles of Management I–MGT 352 - Principles of Management II	3	3
BUS CORE	FIN 251 - Introduction to Finance–MKT 351 - Principles of Marketing	3	3
BUS CORE	OIM 351 - Introduction to Management Science–OIM 352 - Introduction to Operations Management	3	3
BUS CORE	ECO/IB 351 (D) Environment of International Business		3
GE PHIL or T/RS	PHIL or T/RS ELECT - Philosophy or T/RS Elective	3	
		18	**18**

Fourth Year

MAJOR	ACC 460 - Advanced Accounting I–ELECT - Major Elective[4]	3	3
MAJOR	ACC 364 - Auditing Theory	3	
BUS CORE	ACC 474 - Accounting Information Systems–MGT 455 - Business Policy and Strategy	3	3
GE HUMN	HUMN ELECT Humanities Elective		3
GE ELECT	FREE ELECT - Free Electives[2]	3	3
GE PHED	PHED ELECT - Physical Education	1	1
		13	**13**

Total: 129-131 Credits

[1] *See note on Math Options*
[2] *If EDUC 113 is required in the first semester, it is taken in place of a humanities elective and is counted as a GE free elective. One GE free elective in the fourth year must then be taken as a humanities elective.*
[3] *If a third math course is required, it replaces this GE elective.*
[4] *Major electives recommended for the CPA examination are ACC 470 and ACC 472.* For meeting New York requirements, the recommended courses are ACC 470, ACC 463 (W) (or ACC 527), ACC 477 (or ACC 531) and ACC 465 (or ACC 538).
[5]*The selection of a First Year Seminar is likely to fulfill requirements both for the First Year Seminar and a General Education Requirement. Thus, the First Year Seminar will not add to the total credits for the semester. Talk with your advisor if you have any questions.*

Accounting – Forensic Accounting Track Curriculum

	Department and Number - Descriptive Title of Course	**Fall Cr.**	**Spr. Cr.**

First Year

GE S/BH	ECO 153 - (S) Principles of Microeconomics–ECO 154 - (S) Principles of Macroeconomics	3	3
GE WRTG–SPCH	WRTG 107 - Composition–COMM 100 - Public Speaking	3	3
GE PHIL–T/RS	PHIL 120 - Introduction to Philosophy–T/RS 121 - (P) Theology I: Introduction to the Bible	3	3
GE C/IL	C/IL 104 Computing and Informational Literacy for Business		3
GE QUAN	MATH ELECT - Math Option (two courses)[1]	3-4	3-4
GE HUMN	HUMN ELECT - Humanities Elective[2]	3	
GE FSEM–PHED	First Year Seminars[3] -PHED ELECT Physical Education		1
		15-16	**16-17**

Second Year

BUS CORE	ACC 251 - Financial Accounting I–ACC 252 - Financial Accounting II	3	3
BUS CORE	STAT 251 - (Q) Statistics for Business I–STAT 252 - (Q) Statistics for Business II	3	3
BUS CORE	MGT 251 - Legal Environment of Business		3
GE PHIL–T/RS	PHIL 210 - Ethics–T/RS 122 - (P) Theology II: Introduction to Christian Theology	3	3
GE NSCI	NSCI ELECT - Natural Science Electives	3	3
GE HUMN	HUMN ELECT - Humanities Electives	3	
GE ELECT	S/CJ 213 - (S) Criminology - S/CJ 225 - White-Collar Crime	3	3
		18	**18**

Third Year

MAJOR	ACC 361 - Intermediate Accounting I–ACC 362 - Intermediate Accounting II	3	3
MAJOR	ACC 363 - Federal Taxes–ACC 461 - Cost Accounting	3	3
BUS CORE	MGT 351 - Principles of Management I–MGT 352 - Principles of Management II	3	3
BUS CORE	FIN 251 - Introduction to Finance–MKT 351 - Principles of Marketing	3	3
BUS CORE	OIM 351 - Introduction to Management Science–OIM 352 - Introduction to Operations Management	3	3
BUS CORE	ECO/IB 351 (D) Environment of International Business		3
GE PHIL or T/RS	PHIL or T/RS ELECT - Philosophy or T/RS Elective	3	
		18	**18**

Fourth Year

MAJOR	ACC 460 - Advanced Accounting I–ACC 370 - Fraud Examination	3	3
MAJOR	ACC 364 - Auditing Theory–ACC 463 (W) Financial Statement Analysis & Research	3	3
BUS CORE	ACC 474 - Accounting Information Systems–MGT 455 - Business Policy and Strategy	3	3
GE ELECT	FREE ELECT - Free Elective[2]	3	
GE HUMN	HUMN ELECT - Humanities Elective	3	3
GE PHED	PHED ELECT - Physical Education	1	1
		16	**13**

Total: 132-134 Credits

[1] *See note on Math Options*

[2] *If EDUC 113 is required in the first semester, it is taken in place of a humanities elective and is counted as a GE free elective. One GE free elective in the fourth year must then be taken as a humanities elective.*

[3] *The selection of a First Year Seminar is likely to fulfill requirements both for the First Year Seminar and a General Education Requirement. Thus, the First Year Seminar will not add to the total credits for the semester. Talk with your advisor if you have any questions.*

Accounting – Accounting Information Systems Track Curriculum

	Department and Number - Descriptive Title of Course	Fall Cr.	Spr. Cr.
First Year			
GE S/BH	ECO 153 - (S) Principles of Microeconomics–ECO 154 - (S) Principles of Macroeconomics	3	3
GE WRTG–SPCH	WRTG 107 - Composition–COMM 100 - Public Speaking	3	3
GE PHIL–T/RS	PHIL 120 - Introduction to Philosophy–T/RS 121 - (P) Theology I: Introduction to the Bible	3	3
GE C/IL	C/IL 104 Computing and Informational Literacy for Business		3
GE QUAN	MATH ELECT - Math Option (two courses)[1]	3-4	3-4
GE HUMN	HUMN ELECT - Humanities Elective[2]	3	
GE FSEM–PHED	First Year Seminars[4] -PHED ELECT - Physical Education		1
		15-18	**16-17**
Second Year			
BUS CORE	ACC 251 - Financial Accounting I–ACC 252 - Financial Accounting II	3	3
BUS CORE	STAT 251 - (Q) Statistics for Business I–STAT 252 - (Q) Statistics for Business II	3	3
BUS CORE	MGT 251 - Legal Environment of Business		3
GE PHIL–T/RS	PHIL 210 - Ethics–T/RS 122 - (P) Theology II: Introduction to Christian Theology	3	3
GE NSCI	NSCI ELECT - Natural Science Electives	3	3
GE HUMN	HUMN ELECT - Humanities Electives	3	3
GE ELECT	EC 251 Introduction to Electronic Business	3	
		18	**18**
Third Year			
MAJOR	ACC 361 - Intermediate Accounting I–ACC 362 - Intermediate Accounting II	3	3
MAJOR	ACC 374 - Database Management Systems for Electronic Business	3	
MAJOR	ACC 461 - Cost Accounting		3
BUS CORE	ACC 474 - Accounting Information Systems	3	
BUS CORE	MGT 351 - Principles of Management I–MGT 352 - Principles of Management II	3	3
BUS CORE	FIN 251 - Introduction to Finance–MKT 351 - Principles of Marketing	3	3
BUS CORE	OIM 351 - Introduction to Management Science–OIM 352 - Introduction to Operations Management	3	3
BUS CORE	ECO/IB 351 (D) Environment of International Business		3
		18	**18**

Fourth Year

MAJOR	ACC 363 - Federal Taxes	3	
MAJOR	ACC 364 - Auditing Theory	3	
MAJOR	ACC 372 - Accounting for Electronic Business	3	
MAJOR	ACC 460 - Advanced Accounting I	3	
MAJOR	ACC 477 - Advanced Auditing Issues: Information Systems Auditing		3
BUS CORE	MGT 455 - Business Policy and Strategy		3
GE HUMN	HUMN ELECT - Humanities Elective		3
GE PHIL or T/RS	PHIL or T/RS ELECT - Philosophy or T/RS Elective[3]		3
GE PHED	PHED ELECT - Physical Education	1	1
		13	**13**

Total: 129-131 Credits

[1] See note on Math Options
[2] If EDUC 113 is required in the first semester, it is taken in place of a humanities elective and is counted as a GE free elective. One GE free elective in the fourth year must then be taken as a humanities elective.
[3] If a third math course is required, it replaces this GE elective.
[4]The selection of a First Year Seminar is likely to fulfill requirements both for the First Year Seminar and a General Education Requirement. Thus, the First Year Seminar will not add to the total credits for the semester. Talk with your advisor if you have any questions.

BS/MBA in Accounting

The Accounting Department offers interested and qualified students the opportunity to earn both a Bachelor of Science degree in accounting and a Master of Business Administration degree. While this program may benefit any student interested in the accounting discipline, the program was developed in response to the adoption by most states of a 150-credit-hour educational requirement to become a Certified Public Accountant. With judicious course scheduling, most students can complete the program within five academic years.

Students interested in this B.S./M.B.A. degree program should apply to the College of Graduate and Continuing Education as prescribed by the *College of Graduate and Continuing Education Catalog* as early as December of their junior year at The University of Scranton. Criteria for acceptance into the combined program include the student's previous academic performance, GMAT score, letters of recommendation and statement of purpose. Students must adhere to requirements as listed in the *College of Graduate and Continuing Education Catalog*.

Accounting Information Systems Minor

The Accounting Information Systems minor provides students of any major with an understanding of basic accounting and an opportunity to acquire related information-technology knowledge and skills. The minor serves to expand students' career opportunities in areas such as accounting, business, government, non-profit management and law enforcement.

The minor consists of 18 credits: ACC 251 - ACC 252 or ACC 253 - ACC 254, ACC 372, ACC 474 , and two additional AIS-related courses from the following: ACC 373, ACC 374 (requires EC 251), ACC 375, ACC 476 (requires ACC 374) or ACC 479. (If credit has been received for OIM 471, the student may substitute another for AIS-related course for ACC 474 in this minor.) Therefore, business students (and other students who are required to take two semesters of sophomore-level accounting courses) can complete the minor by taking four additional AIS-related courses. For more information about the Accounting department, visit its website.

Accounting Minor

The Accounting minor provides students of any major with an understanding of the language of business, thus serving to expand their career possibilities. The minor also serves as an excellent foundation for students who might later pursue a graduate business degree or law degree. The minor consists of four required courses (ACC 251 - ACC 252 or ACC 253 - ACC 254, ACC 361 and ACC 363), plus two elective courses (any 300- or 400-level accounting courses). Therefore, business students (and other students who are required to take two semesters of sophomore-level accounting) can complete the minor by taking four additional accounting courses beyond the two accounting courses that are required of their major. Other students can complete the minor by taking no more than six accounting courses. Interested students should contact their advisors in the KSOM Advising Center. For more information about the Accounting department, visit its website.

Business Administration

Delia A. Sumrall, D.B.A., *Chair*
See Marketing and Management for faculty listing.

Overview

The Business Administration major is designed to serve the student who wishes to approach the study of business from a broader perspective than would be possible with a traditional functional major. The student's program of study will include a set of advanced electives selected according to a plan of study developed with the assistance of an academic advisor. This major is especially well suited for any student pursuing a degree in the evening.

Course Information

Courses for Business Administration are listed under BUAD. For more information on these courses, visit the Business Administration Courses page. For information on all courses offered, visit our Course Descriptions page.

Business Administration, BS

Business Administration Curriculum

	Department and Number - Descriptive Title of Course	Fall Cr.	Spr. Cr.
First Year			
GE S/BH	ECO 153 - (S) Principles of Microeconomics–ECO 154 - (S) Principles of Macroeconomics	3	3
GE WRTG–SPCH	WRTG 107 - Composition–COMM 100 - Public Speaking	3	3
GE C/IL	C/IL 104 Computing and Informational Literacy for Business		3
GE QUAN	MATH ELECT - Math Option (two courses)[1]	3-4	3-4
GE PHIL–T/RS	PHIL 120 - Introduction to Philosophy–T/RS 121 - (P) Theology I: Introduction to the Bible	3	3
GE HUMN	HUMN ELECT - Humanities Elective	3	
GE FSEM	First Year Seminars[3]		
GE PHED	PHED ELECT - Physical Education		1
		15-16	**16-17**

Second Year

BUS CORE	ACC 253 - Financial Accounting–ACC 254 - Managerial Accounting	3	3
BUS CORE	STAT 251 - (Q) Statistics for Business I–STAT 252 - (Q) Statistics for Business II	3	3
GE PHIL–T/RS	PHIL 210 - Ethics–T/RS 122 - (P) Theology II: Introduction to Christian Theology	3	3
GE NSCI	NSCI ELECT - Natural Science Electives	3	3
GE HUMN	HUMN ELECT - Humanities Electives	3	3
BUS CORE	MGT 251 - Legal Environment of Business	3	
GE PHED	PHED ELECT - Physical Education		1
		18	**16**

Third Year

BUS CORE	ECO/IB 351 (D) Environment of International Business	3	
BUS CORE	FIN 251 - Introduction to Finance–MKT 351 - Principles of Marketing	3	3
BUS CORE	MGT 351 - Principles of Management I–MGT 352 - Principles of Management II	3	3
BUS CORE	OIM 351 - Introduction to Management Science–OIM 352 - Introduction to Operations Management	3	3
MAJOR[2]	BUS ELECT - Business Electives		6
GE ELECT	FREE ELECT - Free Elective	3	
GE PHIL or T/RS	PHIL or T/RS ELECT - Philosophy or T/RS Elective		3
		15	**18**

Fourth Year

MAJOR	BUS ELECT - Business Electives[1]	6	6
BUS CORE	MGT 455 - Business Policy and Strategy		3
BUS CORE	OIM 471 - Business Information Management	3	
GE HUMN	HUMN ELECT Humanities Elective	3	
GE ELECT	FREE ELECT - Free Electives[2]	3	6
GE PHED	PHED ELECT - Physical Education	1	
		13	**13**

Total: 129-131 Credits

[1] *See note on Math Options*
[2] *Major courses can be chosen from any of the functional areas once the prerequisites have been satisfied.*
[3] *The selection of a First Year Seminar is likely to fulfill requirements both for the First Year Seminar and a General Education Requirement. Thus, the First Year Seminar will not add to the total credits for the semester. Talk with your advisor if you have any questions.*

General Business Minor

A minor in general Business is available to non-business students with the exception of students majoring in Chemistry-Business, Electronics-Business and Economics (SOM only). It consists of 21 credits:

Requirements

The last five must be taken after the other courses, and may be taken no earlier than the junior year. Minors in Accounting, Accounting Information Systems, Economics, Electronic Commerce, Finance, Management of People and Teams, Management of Structures and Systems, and Operations Management are described under those respective programs.

- ECO 101 - (S) Current Economic Issues
- ACC 253 - Financial Accounting
- ECO/IB 351 - (D) Environment of International Business
- MGT 351 - Principles of Management I
- MKT 351 - Principles of Marketing
- OIM 471 - Business Information Management

Economics and Finance

Economics

Faculty

Iordanis Petsas, Ph.D., *Chair*
Aram Balagyozyan, Ph.D.
Satyajit Ghosh, Ph.D.
Riaz Hussain, Ph.D.
Ioannis N. Kallianiotis, Ph.D.
Hong V. Nguyen, Ph.D.
Christos Pargianas, Ph.D.
Murli Rajan, Ph.D.
Edward M. Scahill, Ph.D.
Susan Trussler, Ph.D.
Xuewu Wang, Ph.D.

Overview

The major in Economics, which is available both through the Kania School of Management and the College of Arts and Sciences, provides an excellent training for understanding the economic events and developments of our complex industrialized society and of the world economies. It equips the student with training and background needed to assume responsible decision-making positions in the financial sector, industry, commerce, banking, or government service. It also gives a strong preparation for the pursuit of graduate studies in Economics or the law.

Course Information

Courses for **Economics** are listed under the prefixes ECO and ECO/IB. For more information on all courses offered, visit our Course Descriptions page.

Finance

Faculty

Iordanis Petsas, Ph.D., *Chair*
Aram Balagyozyan, Ph.D.
Satyajit Ghosh, Ph.D.
Riaz Hussain, Ph.D.
Ioannis N. Kallianiotis, Ph.D.
Hong V. Nguyen, Ph.D.
Christos Pargianas, A.B.D.
Murli Rajan, Ph.D.
Edward M. Scahill, Ph.D.
Susan Trussler, Ph.D.
Xuewu Wang, Ph.D.

Overview

The practitioner in finance must be familiar with the tools and techniques available and, given the resources and constraints of organizations and the general economic environment in which the organization operates, be adept at efficiently managing the fiscal resources of the organization, including the raising of funds and their short-term and long-term investment. Career opportunities in finance include:

Banking – Bank Examiner, Trust Officer
Investments – Financial Analyst, Security Broker
Corporate – Financial Analyst, Working Capital Management

The department offers two tracks within the Finance major; 1) Financial Services Track and 2) Corporate Finance Track.

Course Information

Courses for Finance are listed under the prefixes FIN and FIN/IB. For more information these and on all courses offered, visit our Course Descriptions page.

Affiliated Programs

For information on programs affiliated with the Department of Economics and Finance visit **International Business, BS** and **Environmental Studies Concentration**. For more information abotu the Economics department, visit its website.

Economics, BS (KSOM)

For more information on the Economics and Finance department, visit its website.

Economics Curriculum

	Department and Number - Descriptive Title of Course	*Fall* Cr.	Spr. Cr.
First Year			
MAJOR (GE S/BH)	ECO 153 (S) Principles of Microeconomics–ECO 154 (S) Principles of Macroeconomics	3	3
GE SPCH - WRTG	COMM 100 Public Speaking–WRTG 107 Composition	3	3
GE PHIL–T/RS	PHIL 120 Introduction to Philosophy–T/RS 121 (P) Theology I: Introduction to the Bible	3	3
GE C/IL	C/IL 104 Computing and Informational Literacy for Business		3
GE QUAN	MATH ELECT - Math Option (two courses)[1]	3-4	3-4
GE HUMN	HUMN ELECT - Humanities Elective[2]	3	
GE FSEM - PHED	First Year Seminars[5]–PHED ELECT - Physical Education		1
		15-16	**16-17**
Second Year			
MAJOR	ECO 361 Intermediate Microeconomics–ECO 362 Intermediate Macroeconomics	3	3
COGNATE	STAT 253 Statistics for Economics[3]		3
COGNATE	ACC 253 Financial Accounting[3]	3	
COGNATE	COGNATE ELECT - Cognate Elective[3]		3
GE PHIL - T/RS	PHIL 210 Ethics–T/RS 122 (P) Theology II: Introduction to Christian Theology	3	3
GE NSCI	NSCI ELECT - Natural Science Electives	3	3
GE HUMN	HUMN ELECT - Humn. Electives (HIST 110–HIST 111 recommended)	3	3
GE ELECT	FREE ELECT - Free Elective[4]	3	
		18	**18**

Third Year

MAJOR	ECO/IB 375 International Economics	3	
MAJOR	ECO 363 Applied Econometrics		3
MAJOR	ECO ELECT - Economics Elective	3	
COGNATE	ECO/IB 351 (D) Environment of International Business [3]	3	
COGNATE	FIN 251 Introduction to Finance–COGNATE ELECT - Cognate Electives3	3	6
COGNATE	COGNATE ELECT - Cognate Elective3	3	
GE PHIL or T/RS	PHIL - Philosophy Elective or T/RS ELECT - T/RS Elective		3
GE ELECT	FREE ELECT - Free Elective		3
		15	**15**

Fourth Year

MAJOR	ECO 460 Monetary and Financial Economics	3	
MAJOR	ECO 490 Economics Seminar–ECO 471 Advanced Macroeconomics	3	3
COGNATE	COGNATE ELECT - Cognate Elective[3]	3	3
GE HUMN	HUMN ELECT - Humanities Elective		3
GE ELECT	FREE ELECT - Free Electives	6	6
GE PHED	PHED ELECT - Physical Education	1	1
		16	**16**

Total: 129 - 131 Credits

[1] See note on Math Options.
[2] If EDUC 113 is required in the first semester, it is taken in place of a humanities elective and is counted as a GE free elective. One GE free elective in the fourth year must then be taken as a humanities elective.
[3] Economics majors may apply up to 6 cognate credits toward a Math minor. Students taking the sequence open to Math majors are strongly urged to complete the calculus sequence by taking MATH 222, particularly if they plan on pursuing graduate studies. Economics majors registered in the Kania School of Management will apply 9 of their elective cognate credits to one of the following areas (exceptions require the permission of the KSOM Dean): Accounting, Finance, International Business, Management, Marketing, Operations Management. The remaining cognate credits may be applied to the social sciences or from the other business areas (but note that no more than 30 credits altogether can be taken in business subjects, exclusive of Economics courses). Care must be taken to observe prerequisites.
[4] If a third math course is required, it replaces this GE elective.
[5]The selection of a First Year Seminar is likely to fulfill requirements both for the First Year Seminar and a General Education Requirement. Thus, the First Year Seminar will not add to the total credits for the semester. Talk with your advisor if you have any questions.

Finance, BS

For more information on the Economics and Finance department, visit its website.

Financial Services Track Curriculum

	Department and Number - Descriptive Title of Course	*Fall Cr.*	**Spr. Cr.**
First Year			
GE S/BH	ECO 153 (S) Principles of Microeconomics -ECO 154 (S) Principles of Macroeconomics	3	3
GE WRTG-SPCH	WRTG 107 Composition-COMM 100 Public Speaking	3	3
GE PHIL-T/RS	PHIL 120 Introduction to Philosophy -T/RS 121 (P) Theology I: Introduction to the Bible	3	3
GE C/IL	C/IL 104 Computing and Informational Literacy for Business		3
GE QUAN	MATH Elective[1]	3	3
GE HUMN	HUMN Elective[2]	3	
GE FSEM	First Year Seminars[4]		
GE PHED	PHED ELECT		1
		15	**16**
Second Year			
BUS CORE	ACC 251 Financial Accounting I - ACC 252 Financial Accounting II	3	3
BUS CORE	STAT 251 (Q) Statistics for Business I -STAT 252 (Q) Statistics for Business II	3	3
BUS CORE	MGT 251 Legal Environment of Business		3
GE PHIL-T/RS	PHIL 210 Ethics -T/RS 122 (P) Theology II: Introduction to Christian Theology	3	3
GE NSCI	NSCI Elective	3	3
GE HUMN	HUMN ELECT- FIN 251 Introduction to Finance	3	3
GE ELECT	ELECT[3]	3	
		18	**18**

Third Year

MAJOR	ECO 361 Intermediate Microeconomics -ECO 362 Intermediate Macroeconomics	3	3
MAJOR	ECO 460 Monetary and Financial Economics		3
MAJOR	FIN 362 Investments		3
BUS CORE	MGT 351 Principles of Management I - MGT 352 Principles of Management II	3	3
BUS CORE	FIN 363 Intermediate Finance - MKT 351 Principles of Marketing	3	3
BUS CORE	OIM 351 Introduction to Management Science - OIM 352 Introduction to Operations Management	3	3
BUS CORE	ECO/IB 351 (D) Environment of International Business	3	
GE PHIL-T/RS	PHIL or T/RS ELECT	3	
		18	**18**

Fourth Year

MAJOR	FIN ELEC		3
MAJOR	FIN 472 Portfolio Management - FIN/IB 475 International Finance	3	3
BUS CORE	OIM 471 Business Information Management		3
BUS CORE	MGT 455 Business Policy and Strategy		3
GE HUMN	HUMN ELECT		3
GE ELECT	ELECT	6	
GE PHED	PHED ELECT	1	1
GE HUMN	HUMN ELECT	3	
		13	**16**

Total: 132-134 Credits

[1]See note on Math Options.
[2]If EDUC 113 is required in the first semester, it is taken in place of a humanities elective and is counted as a GE free elective. One GE free elective in the fourth year must then be taken as a humanities elective.
[3]If a third math course is required, it replaces this GE elective.
[4]The selection of a First Year Seminar is likely to fulfill requirements both for the First Year Seminar and a General Education Requirement. Thus, the First Year Seminar will not add to the total credits for the semester. Talk with your advisor if you have any questions.

Corporate Finance Track Curriculum

	Department and Number - Descriptive Title of Course	Fall Cr.	Spr. Cr.
First Year			
GE S/BH	ECO 153 (S) Principles of Microeconomics - ECO 154 (S) Principles of Macroeconomics	3	3
GE WRTG-SPCH	WRTG 107 Composition - COMM 100 Public Speaking	3	3
GE PHIL - T/RS	PHIL 120 Introduction to Philosophy - T/RS 121 (P) Theology I: Introduction to the Bible	3	3
GE C/IL	C/IL 104 Computing and Informational Literacy for Business		3
GE QUAN	MATH ELECT[1]	3	3
GE HUMN	HUMN ELECT[2]	3	
GE FSEM	First Year Seminars[4]		
GE PHED	PHED ELECT		1
		15	**16**
Second Year			
BUS CORE	ACC 251 Financial Accounting I - ACC 252 Financial Accounting II	3	3
BUS CORE	STAT 251 (Q) Statistics for Business I - STAT 252 (Q) Statistics for Business II	3	3
BUS CORE	MGT 251 Legal Environment of Business		3
GE PHIL-T/RS	PHIL 210 Ethics - T/RS 122 (P) Theology II: Introduction to Christian Theology	3	3
GE NSCI	NSCI ELECT	3	3
GE HUMN	HUMN ELECT - FIN 251 Introduction to Finance	3	3
GE ELECT	ELECT[3]	3	
		18	**18**
Third Year			
MAJOR	ACC 361 Intermediate Accounting I - ACC 362 Intermediate Accounting II	3	3
MAJOR	ECO 460 Monetary and Financial Economics		3
MAJOR	FIN 362 Investments		3
BUS CORE	MGT 351 Principles of Management I - MGT 352 Principles of Management II	3	3
BUS CORE	FIN 363 Intermediate Finance - MKT 351 Principles of Marketing	3	3
BUS CORE	OIM 351 Introduction to Management Science - OIM 352 Introduction to Operations Management	3	3
BUS CORE	ECO/IB 351 (D) Environment of International Business	3	
GE PHIL-T/RS	PHIL or T/RS ELECT	3	
		18	**18**

Fourth Year

MAJOR	FIN ELECTIVE		3
MAJOR	FIN 476 Case Course in Corporate Finance - FIN/IB 475 International Finance	3	3
BUS CORE	OIM 471 Business Information Management		3
BUS CORE	MGT 455 Business Policy and Strategy		3
GE HUMN	HUMN ELECT		3
GE ELECT	ELECT	6	
GE PHED	PHED ELECT	1	1
GE HUMN	HUMN ELECT	3	
		13	**16**

TOTAL : 132 Credits

[1]*See note on Math Options.*
[2]*If EDUC 113 is required in the first semester, it is taken in place of a humanities elective and is counted as a GE free elective. One GE free elective in the fourth year must then be taken as a humanities elective.*
[3]*If a third math course is required, it replaces this GE elective.*
[4]*The selection of a First Year Seminar is likely to fulfill requirements both for the First Year Seminar and a General Education Requirement. Thus, the First Year Seminar will not add to the total credits for the semester. Talk with your advisor if you have any questions.*

Economics Minor (KSOM)

18 credits consisting of ECO 153, ECO 154, ECO 361 and ECO 362, plus two upper-level economics courses (Kania School students may not use ECO/IB 351). For more information on the Economics and Finance department, visit its website.

Finance Minor

18 credits consisting of:

- ECO 153 - (S) Principles of Microeconomics
- ECO 154 - (S) Principles of Macroeconomics
- ECO/IB 351 - (D) Environment of International Business
- FIN 251 - Introduction to Finance

AND

Two upper level Finance courses from:

- FIN 362 - Investments
- FIN 470 - Capital Investment and Structure
- FIN 471 - Derivative Securities
- FIN 472 - Portfolio Management
- FIN/IB 475 - International Finance

For more information on the Economics and Finance department, visit its website.

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Electronic Commerce

Nabil A. Tamimi, Ph.D., *Chair, Operations Management Department*

Overview

Electronic commerce is an emerging business environment that provides common business services, multimedia content publishing and secure interactive web sites by integrating back-end and front-end applications. The necessary electronic commerce infrastructure is provided by integrating information and telecommunication technologies, the Internet and the World Wide Web, and business models that incorporate security, privacy, and legal issues. Electronic commerce lets companies reach new markets, operate around the clock, shorten the product-development cycle, enhance customer service, reduce or eliminate inventory related costs, and create enterprise links – all at lower costs. The phenomenal growth in online commerce increases the demand for people with skills in areas such as electronic commerce infrastructure, new business initiatives, law and security, electronic payment, financial services, and interactive marketing. The program below develops the knowledge and skills necessary for linked organizations in the new millennium.

Course Information

Courses for **Electronic Commerce** are listed under the prefix EC. For more information on these courses, visit the Electronic Commerce Courses page. For information on all courses offered, visit our Course Descriptions page.

Electronic Commerce, BS

Electronic Commerce Curriculum

	Department and Number - Descriptive Title of Course	*Fall Cr.*	**Spr. Cr.**
First Year			
GE S/BH	ECO 153 (S) Principles of Microeconomics–ECO 154 (S) Principles of Macroeconomics	3	3
GE SPCH - WRTG	COMM 100 Public Speaking–WRTG 107 Composition	3	3
GE PHIL – T/RS	PHIL 120 Introduction to Philosophy–T/RS 121 (P) Theology I: Introduction to the Bible	3	3
GE C/IL	C/IL 104 Computing and Informational Literacy for Business		3
GE QUAN	MATH ELECT - Math Option (two courses)[1]	3-4	3-4
GE HUMN	HUMN ELECT - Humanities Elective[2]	3	
GE FSEM - PHED	First Year Seminars[4]-PHED ELECT - Physical Education		1
		15-16	**16-17**

Second Year

BUS CORE	ACC 253 - Financial Accounting–ACC 254 - Managerial Accounting	3	3
BUS CORE	STAT 251 - (Q) Statistics for Business I–STAT 252 - (Q) Statistics for Business II	3	3
BUS CORE	MGT 251 - Legal Environment of Business		3
GE PHIL–T/RS	PHIL 210 Ethics–T/RS 122 (P) Theology II: Introduction to Christian Theology	3	3
MAJOR	EC 251 - Introduction to Electronic Business	3	
BUS CORE	OIM 471 Business Information Management		3
GE HUMN	HUMN ELECT - Humn. Electives	3	3
GE ELECT	FREE ELECT - Free Elective[3]	3	
		18	**18**

Third Year

MAJOR	EC 362 - Database Management Systems for Electronic Business	3	
MAJOR	EC ELECT - EC Electives	3	3
BUS CORE	MGT 351 - Principles of Management I–MGT 352 - Principles of Management II	3	3
BUS CORE	MKT 351 - Principles of Marketing–FIN 251 - Introduction to Finance	3	3
BUS CORE	OIM 351 Introduction to Management Science –OIM 352 Introduction to Operations Management	3	3
BUS CORE	ECO/IB 351 (D) Environment of International Business	3	
GE PHIL or T/RS	PHIL or T/RS ELECT Philosophy or T/RS Elective		3
		18	**15**

Fourth Year

MAJOR	EC 461 Internet Applications Development	3	
MAJOR	EC 473 Business Applications of Communication Networks		3
MAJOR	EC ELECT - Electronic Commerce Electives		6
BUS CORE	MGT 455 Business Policy and Strategy	3	
GE HUMN	HUMN ELECT - Humanities Elective	3	
GE NSCI	NSCI ELECT - Natural Science Electives	3	3
GE ELECT	FREE ELECT - Free Electives	3	3
GE PHED	PHED ELECT - Physical Education	1	1
		16	**16**

Total: 132-134 Credits

[1]See note on Math Options.
[2]If EDUC 113 is required in the first semester, it is taken in place of a humanities elective and is counted as a GE free elective. One GE free elective in the fourth year must then be taken as a humanities elective.
[3]If a third math course is required, it replaces this GE elective.
[4]The selection of a First Year Seminar is likely to fulfill requirements both for the First Year Seminar and a General Education Requirement. Thus, the First Year Seminar will not add to the total credits for the semester. Talk with your advisor if you have any questions.

Electronic Commerce Minor

To minor in Electronic Commerce the student must take a minimum of 18 credits. Three courses are required: C/IL 104 (or equivalent), EC 251 and OIM 471 and any three of the following: EC 362, EC 372, EC 461, EC 462, EC 470, EC 471, EC 472, EC 473; OIM 353, OIM 363, OIM 470.

International Business

Susan Trussler, Ph.D., *Program Director*

Overview

The major in International Business is an interdisciplinary program designed for those Business students who seek an understanding of the complex world within which multinational corporations, national and international agencies, and individuals interact. In the 21st century all business activities are becoming more and more international in nature; it is imperative that those who wish to succeed in this international setting have a clear understanding not only of the theory and practice of the core business disciplines, but also of their interaction with the geographic, cultural, and political environments within which multinational corporations operate, and international trade and investment occur. This major is designed to prepare students who wish to work in the international arena – either overseas or in the United States.

Course Information

For information on **International Business** courses, visit the International Business Courses page. For more information on all courses offered, visit our Course Descriptions page.

International Business, BS

International Business Curriculum

	Department and Number - Descriptive Title of Course	*Fall Cr.*	*Spr. Cr.*
First Year			
GE S/BH	ECO 153 - (S) Principles of Microeconomics–ECO 154 - (S) Principles of Macroeconomics	3	3
GE SPCH–WRTG	COMM 100 - Public Speaking–WRTG 107 - Composition	3	3
GE PHIL	PHIL 120 - Introduction to Philosophy[2]		3
GE C/IL	C/IL 104 - Computing and Informational Literacy for Business	3	
GE QUAN	MATH ELECT - Math Option (two courses)[1]	3-4	3-4
GE HUMN	HUMN ELECT - Foreign Language Electives	3	3
GE FSEM–PHED	First Year Seminars[7]-PHED ELECT - Physical Education		1
		15-16	**16-17**

Second Year

BUS CORE	ACC 253 - Financial Accounting–ACC 254 - Managerial Accounting	3	3
BUS CORE	STAT 251 - (Q) Statistics for Business I–STAT 252 - (Q) Statistics for Business II	3	3
BUS CORE	MGT 251 - Legal Environment of Business	3	
GE PHIL	PHIL 210 - Ethics		3
GE T/RS	T/RS 121 - (P) Theology I: Introduction to the Bible–T/RS 122 - (P) Theology II: Introduction to Christian Theology	3	3
GE NSCI	NSCI ELECT - Natural Science Electives[3]	3	3
GE ELECT	LANG ELECT - Foreign Language Electives[3]	3	3
		18	**18**

Third Year

MAJOR	IB ELECT - Advanced IB Electives[4]		6
BUS CORE	MGT 351 - Principles of Management I–MGT 352 - Principles of Management II	3	3
BUS CORE	MKT 351 - Principles of Marketing–FIN 251 - Introduction to Finance	3	3
BUS CORE	OIM 351 - Introduction to Management Science–OIM 352 - Introduction to Operations Management	3	3
BUS CORE	ECO/IB 351 - (D) Environment of International Business	3	
GE PHIL or T/RS	PHIL- Philosophy–T/RS - T/RS Elective	3	
GE HUMN	HUMN ELECT - Regional/Global Electives	3	3
		18	**18**

Fourth Year

MAJOR	IB ELECT - Advanced IB Electives[4]	6	6
BUS CORE	MGT 455 - Business Policy and Strategy	3	
BUS CORE	OIM 471 - Business Information Management		3
GE HUMN	ELECT - Regional/Global Electives[6]	3	3
GE ELECT	FREE ELECT - Free Electives[3,5]	(3)	(3)
GE PHED	PHED ELECT - Physical Education	1	1
		13 (16)	**13 (16)**

Total: 129-131 (135-137) Credits[5]

[1] *See note on* Math Options.
[2] *If* EDUC 113 *is required, it is taken in place of PHIL 120 then C/IL 104 is moved to the spring of the first year. PHIL 120 will be taken in the second year.*
[3] *If a third math course is required, GE electives are moved from the fourth to the second year. The NSCI sequence is moved to the fourth year.*
[4] *Four of the five functional international business courses and two electives from IB 476, IB 477, IB 478, ECO 366, ECO 465 or the fifth functional IB course.*

[5] For students requiring EDUC 113 and a third math course, 6 additional credits are needed to complete the foreign-language requirement.
[6] Global Studies electives include GEOG 134 (recommended), PHYS 102, PS 212, PS 213, T/RS 219. Regional Studies electives are courses that focus on specific countries regions of the world (not U.S.), including culture courses taught in a foreign language.
[7]The selection of a First Year Seminar is likely to fulfill requirements both for the First Year Seminar and a General Education Requirement. Thus, the First Year Seminar will not add to the total credits for the semester. Talk with your advisor if you have any questions.

Marketing and Management

Management

Faculty

Delia A. Sumrall, D.B.A., *Chair*
Jeremy R. Brees, A.B.D.
Alan L. Brumagim, Ph.D.
Cynthia W. Cann, Ph.D.
Satya P. Chattopadhyay, Ph.D.
Jafor Chowdhury, Ph.D.
Kimberly Daniloski, Ph.D.
Irene Goll, Ph.D.
Taewan Kim, A.B.D.
Robert L. McKeage, Ph.D.
Abhijit Roy, Ph.D.
Len Tischler, Ph.D.
John M. Zych, D.B.A.

Overview

Management involves getting things done through people. The Management major provides students with a broad-based, generalist background that is designed to provide graduates with the skills and tools needed to cope successfully with the challenging roles and expectations that are sweeping through organizations. “Getting things done” involves analyzing, designing and continuously improving an organization’s structure and processes. “Through people” involves leading, motivating, and working effectively with other people in teams and other settings. Management courses use a variety of teaching techniques that involve a high degree of student/faculty interaction – including experiential exercises, student presentations, simulations and team activities – to develop self-analytic skill, team and communication skills. Students working with their faculty and advisors can choose from a variety of courses to design a program of study that will prepare them to enter a variety of positions in private industry and other organizations.

Tracks for Majors in Management

Management majors may choose either of two tracks if they wish.

Management of Structures and Systems: This track focuses on the skills a successful manager needs to plan, organize, maintain and improve an organization’s structures and systems. In addition to the required Business core courses, each student will take MGT 460, MGT 461, MGT 462 and any three other upper-level management electives.

Management of People and Teams: This track focuses on the skills a successful manager needs to meet the management challenges of people and teams in today’s workplace. In addition to the required Business core courses, each student will take at least three of the following four courses: MGT 361, MGT 362, MGT 471 or MGT 474. In addition, the student will take other upper-level Management electives to complete 18 credit hours of electives in Management.

Course Information

Courses for **Management** are listed under the prefixes MGT and BUAD. For more information on these and all courses offered, visit our Course Descriptions page.

Marketing

Faculty

Delia A. Sumrall, D.B.A., *Chair*
Gerald Biberman, Ph.D.
Alan L. Brumagim, Ph.D.
Cynthia W. Cann, Ph.D.
Satya P. Chattopadhyay, Ph.D.
Jafor Chowdhury, Ph.D.
Kimberly Daniloski, Ph.D.
Irene Goll, Ph.D.
Taewan Kim, A.B.D.
Robert L. McKeage, Ph.D.
Abhijit Roy, Ph.D.
Len Tischler, Ph.D.
John M. Zych, D.B.A.

Overview

Marketing is “people oriented,” focusing on the interaction between the firm and its market (buyers). The marketer explores buyer needs to develop new products and to position them so that buyers see their value. Marketing majors are introduced not only to the visible marketing tools: products, salespeople, and the various selling and promotional techniques, but also to less visible marketing functions: marketing research and the firm’s interactions with wholesalers and retailers. The student will develop the quantitative and qualitative skills needed to succeed in a real business environment.

Course Information

Courses for **Marketing** are listed under the prefixes MKT and MKT/IB. For more information on these and all courses offered, visit our Course Descriptions page.

Affiliated Programs

For information on programs affiliated with the Department of Marketing and Management visit Business Administration, BS and International Business, BS.

For more information about the Marketing department, visit its website.

CAS/MBA Five-Year Program

The CAS/MBA Five-Year Program allows students from the College of Arts and Sciences to earn a bachelor's degree in liberal arts and an MBA degree in 5 years. Students may be required to take up to 12 one credit courses in foundation courses and an additional 36 credits in order to complete the MBA program. Students interested in the program should apply as early as possible, preferably in the freshman year. This will allow adequate time for planning coursework. Application forms are available from the admissions office. Admission to the program will require a minimum GMAT score of 550 and a minimum GPA of 3.2.

Management, BS

For more information on the Marketing and Management department, visit its website.

Management Curriculum

	Department and Number - Descriptive Title of Course	*Fall Cr.*	*Spr. Cr.*
First Year			
GE S/BH	ECO 153 - (S) Principles of Microeconomics–ECO 154 - (S) Principles of Macroeconomics	3	3
GE SPCH–WRTG	COMM 100 - Public Speaking–WRTG 107 - Composition	3	3
GE PHIL–T/RS	PHIL 120 - Introduction to Philosophy–T/RS 121 - (P) Theology I: Introduction to the Bible	3	3
GE C/IL	C/IL 104 - Computing and Informational Literacy for Business		3
GE QUAN	MATH ELECT - Math Option (two courses)[1]	3-4	3-4
GE HUMN	HUMN ELECT - Humanities Elective[2]	3	
GE FSEM	First Year Seminars[5]		
GE PHED	PHED ELECT - Physical Education		1
		15-16	**16-17**
Second Year			
BUS CORE	ACC 253 - Financial Accounting–ACC 254 - Managerial Accounting	3	3
BUS CORE	STAT 251 - (Q) Statistics for Business I–STAT 252 - (Q) Statistics for Business II	3	3
BUS CORE	MGT 251 - Legal Environment of Business	3	
GE PHIL–T/RS	PHIL 210 - Ethics–T/RS 122 - (P) Theology II: Introduction to Christian Theology	3	3
GE NSCI	NSCI ELECT - Natural Science Electives	3	3
GE HUMN	HUMN ELECT - Humanities Electives	3	3
GE ELECT	FREE ELECT - Free Elective[3]		3
		18	**18**
Third Year			
MAJOR	MGT ELECT - Management Electives[4]		6
BUS CORE	MGT 351 - Principles of Management I–MGT 352 - Principles of Management II	3	3
BUS CORE	MKT 351 - Principles of Marketing–FIN 251 - Introduction to Finance	3	3
BUS CORE	OIM 351 - Introduction to Management Science–OIM 352 - Introduction to Operations Management	3	3
BUS CORE	ECO/IB 351 - (D) Environment of International Business	3	
GE PHIL or T/RS	PHIL- Philosophy–T/RS - T/RS Elective	3	
		15	**15**

Fourth Year

MAJOR	MGT ELECT - Management Electives[4]	6	6
BUS CORE	MGT 455 - Business Policy and Strategy	3	
BUS CORE	OIM 471 - Business Information Management		3
GE HUMN	HUMN ELECT - Humanities Elective	3	
GE ELECT	FREE ELECT - Free Electives	3	6
GE PHED	PHED ELECT - Physical Education	1	1
		16	**16**

Total: 129-131 Credits

[1] *See note on Math Options.*
[2] *If EDUC 113 is required in the first semester, it is taken in place of a humanities elective and is counted as a GE free elective. One GE free elective in the fourth year must then be taken as a humanities elective.*
[3] *If a third math course is required, it replaces this GE elective.*
[4] *In consultation with their advisors, Management majors may choose either of the two following tracks: People and Teams (at least three courses from MGT 361, MGT 362, MGT 471, MGT 474) or Structures and Systems MGT 460, MGT 461, MGT 462). A total of 18 credits must be taken in Management electives.*
[5] *The selection of a First Year Seminar is likely to fulfill requirements both for the First Year Seminar and a General Education Requirement. Thus, the First Year Seminar will not add to the total credits for the semester. Talk with your advisor if you have any questions.*

Marketing, BS

For more information on the Marketing and Management department, visit its website.

Marketing Curriculum

	Department and Number - Descriptive Title of Course	*Fall Cr.*	*Spr. Cr.*

First Year

GE S/BH	ECO 153 - (S) Principles of Microeconomics–ECO 154 - (S) Principles of Macroeconomics	3	3
GE SPCH–WRTG	COMM 100 - Public Speaking–WRTG 107 - Composition	3	3
GE PHIL–T/RS	PHIL 120 - Introduction to Philosophy–T/RS 121 - (P) Theology I: Introduction to the Bible	3	3
GE C/IL	C/IL 104 - Computing and Informational Literacy for Business		3
GE QUAN	MATH ELECT - Math Option (two courses)[1]	3-4	3-4
GE HUMN	HUMN ELECT - Humanities Elective[2]	3	
GE FSEM	First Year Seminars[4]		
GE PHED	PHED ELECT - Physical Education		1
		15-16	**16-17**

Second Year

BUS CORE	ACC 253 - Financial Accounting–ACC 254 - Managerial Accounting	3	3
BUS CORE	STAT 251 - (Q) Statistics for Business I–STAT 252 - (Q) Statistics for Business II	3	3
BUS CORE	MGT 251 - Legal Environment of Business	3	
GE PHIL–T/RS	PHIL 210 - Ethics–T/RS 122 - (P) Theology II: Introduction to Christian Theology	3	3
GE NSCI	NSCI ELECT - Natural Science Electives	3	3
GE HUMN	HUMN ELECT - Humanities Electives	3	3
GE ELECT	FREE ELECT - Free Elective[3]		3
		18	**18**

Third Year

MAJOR	MKT 361 - Marketing Research (W)		3
MAJOR	MKT 362 - Consumer Behavior		3
BUS CORE	MKT 351 - Principles of Marketing–FIN 251 - Introduction to Finance	3	3
BUS CORE	MGT 351 - Principles of Management I–MGT 352 - Principles of Management II	3	3
BUS CORE	OIM 351 - Introduction to Management Science–OIM 352 - Introduction to Operations Management	3	3
BUS CORE	ECO/IB 351 - (D) Environment of International Business	3	
GE PHIL or T/RS	PHIL- Philosophy–T/RS - T/RS Elective	3	
		15	**15**

Fourth Year

MAJOR	MKT 470 - Marketing Communications–MKT 476 - Marketing Strategy	3	3
MAJOR	MKT ELECT - Marketing Electives	3	3
BUS CORE	MGT 455 - Business Policy and Strategy	3	
BUS CORE	OIM 471 - Business Information Management		3
GE HUMN	HUMN ELECT - Humanities Elective	3	
GE ELECT	FREE ELECT - Free Electives	3	6
GE PHED	PHED ELECT - Physical Education	1	1
		16	**16**

Total: 129-131 Credits

[1] *See note on Math Options.*
[2] *If EDUC 113 is required in the first semester, it is taken in place of a humanities elective and is counted as a GE free elective. One GE free elective in the fourth year must then be taken as a humanities elective.*
[3] *If a third math course is required, it replaces this GE elective.*
[4] *The selection of a First Year Seminar is likely to fulfill requirements both for the First Year Seminar and a General Education Requirement. Thus, the First Year Seminar will not add to the total credits for the semester. Talk with your advisor if you have any questions.*

Entrepreneurship Minor

The Entrepreneurship minor provides students of any major within the University with a practical understanding of entrepreneurial skills, attitudes, and behaviors needed for success. Students have the opportunity to submit business plans developed as part of the minor to external business plan competitions. An Entrepreneurship internship or project is an integral part of the minor.

The minor consists of 18 credits for non-business majors and 16 credits for business school majors. The first course, ENTR 372 , is capped at 20 students effectively limiting each year's cohort of entrepreneurship minors to 20 students. The rolling selection process is based upon an interview with the program director and evaluation of a brief written essay. Freshmen and Sophomores are encouraged to contact the program director. The first course is taken in the fall of the junior year. Courses, which must be taken in sequence include ENTR 372 (Fall Junior Year), ENTR 362 for non-business majors or ENTR 363 for business majors (Spring Junior Year), ENTR 373 (Spring Junior Year), ENTR 477 (Fall Senior Year), ENTR 478 (Spring Senior Year). Additionally, ENTR 480 will be taken during the senior year. For more information on the Marketing and Management department, visit its website.

Management Minor

A minor in Management requires MGT 351, MGT 352, and four upper-level electives in Management (not including MGT 455). A student may choose to focus these electives in one of the tracks. For more information on the Marketing and Management department, visit its website.

Operations Management

Faculty

Nabil A. Tamimi, Ph.D., *Chair*
S. Kingsley Gnanendran, Ph.D.
Deborah J. Gougeon, Ph.D.
Kathleen Iacocca, Ph.D.
Satyanarayana V. Prattipati, Ph.D.
Sufian Qrunfleh, Ph.D.
Rose Sebastianelli, Ph.D.

Overview

Operations Management is primarily concerned with the effective management of production and operations systems in manufacturing and service organizations. Career opportunities include:

Manufacturing – V.P. Manufacturing, Production Manager, Materials Manager, Inventory Analyst, Warehouse Manager, Plant Manager, Quality Control Manager, Production Planning Analyst, Purchasing Manager, Shipping Specialist

Services – V.P. Operations, Operations Manager, Supplies Specialist, Buyer or Purchasing Agent, Store Manager, Customer Service Manager, Warehouse Manager, Inventory Analyst.

Affiliated Programs

For information **o**n a program affiliated with the Department of Operations Management, visit Electronic Commerce, BS

Course Information

Courses for **Operations Management** are listed under the prefixes STAT and OIM. For more information on these courses, visit the Operations Management Department Courses page. For more information on all courses offered, visit our Course Descriptions page. For more information about the Operations Management department, visit its website.

BS/MBA in Operations Management

The Operations and Information Management Department offers interested and qualified undergraduate operations management students the opportunity to earn both a Bachelor of Science degree in operations management and a Master of Business Administration degree with an operations management specialization. With judicious course scheduling, most students can complete the program within five academic years.

Students interested in this BS/MBA degree program should apply to the Graduate School as prescribed by the Graduate School Catalog as early as a month prior to the start of the second semester of their junior year at The University of Scranton. Criteria for acceptance into the combined program include the student's previous academic performance, GMAT score, letters of recommendation and statement of purpose. Students must adhere to the *College of Graduate and Continuing Education Catalog.*

Operations Management, BS

For more information on the Operations and Information Management department, visit its website.

Operations Management Curriculum

	Department and Number - Descriptive Title of Course	*Fall Cr.*	*Spr. Cr.*
First Year			
GE S/BH	ECO 153 - (S) Principles of Microeconomics–ECO 154 - (S) Principles of Macroeconomics	3	3
GE SPCH–WRTG	COMM 100 - Public Speaking–WRTG 107 - Composition	3	3
GE PHIL–T/RS	PHIL 120 - Introduction to Philosophy–T/RS 121 - (P) Theology I: Introduction to the Bible	3	3
GE C/IL	C/IL 104 - Computing and Informational Literacy for Business		3
GE QUAN	MATH ELECT - Math Option (two courses)[1]	3-4	3-4
GE HUMN	HUMN ELECT - Humanities Elective[2]	3	
GE FSEM–PHED	First Year Seminars[4]–PHED ELECT - Physical Education		1
		15-16	**16-17**
Second Year			
BUS CORE	ACC 253 - Financial Accounting–ACC 254 - Managerial Accounting	3	3
BUS CORE	STAT 251 - (Q) Statistics for Business I–STAT 252 - (Q) Statistics for Business II	3	3
BUS CORE	MGT 251 - Legal Environment of Business		3
GE PHIL–T/RS	PHIL 210 - Ethics–T/RS 122 - (P) Theology II: Introduction to Christian Theology	3	3
GE NSCI	NSCI ELECT - Natural Science Electives	3	3
GE HUMN	HUMN ELECT - Humanities Electives	3	3
GE ELECT	FREE ELECT - Free Elective[3]	3	
		18	**18**

Third Year

MAJOR	OIM ELECT - Oper. & Info. Mgt. Elective	3	
MAJOR	OIM 363 - Quality Management	3	
BUS CORE	MGT 351 - Principles of Management I–MGT 352 - Principles of Management II	3	3
BUS CORE	MKT 351 - Principles of Marketing–FIN 251 - Introduction to Finance	3	3
BUS CORE	OIM 351 - Introduction to Management Science–OIM 352 - Introduction to Operations Management	3	3
BUS CORE	ECO/IB 351 - (D) Environment of International Business		3
GE PHIL or T/RS	PHIL- Philosophy or T/RS - T/RS Elective		3
		15	**15**

Fourth Year

MAJOR	OIM 470 - Production Planning and Control	3	
MAJOR	OIM 366 - Supply Chain Management		3
MAJOR	OIM ELECT - Oper. & Info. Mgt. Electives	3	3
BUS CORE	MGT 455 - Business Policy and Strategy	3	
BUS CORE	OIM 471 - Business Information Management		3
GE HUMN	HUMN ELECT - Humanities Elective	3	
GE ELECT	FREE ELECT - Free Electives	3	6
GE PHED	PHED ELECT - Physical Education	1	1
		16	**16**

Total: 129 - 131 Credits

[1] *See note on Math Options.*
[2] *If EDUC 113 is required in the first semester, it is taken in place of a humanities elective and is counted as a GE free elective. One GE free elective in the fourth year must then be taken as a humanities elective.*
[3] *If a third math course is required, it replaces this GE elective.*
[4]*The selection of a First Year Seminar is likely to fulfill requirements both for the First Year Seminar and a General Education Requirement. Thus, the First Year Seminar will not add to the total credits for the semester. Talk with your advisor if you have any questions.*

Operations Management Minor

A student must take a minimum of 18 credits: four business core courses – STAT 252 and OIM 351, OIM 352 and OIM 471 – and two electives from OIM and EC courses. For more information on the Operations and Information Management department, visit its website.

Panuska College of Professional Studies

The J.A. Panuska College of Professional Studies houses academic undergraduate and graduate programs that allow for a community of learning where students receive exemplary preparation for the profession of their choice, and a solid education in the liberal arts and sciences. The Panuska College's academic programs are committed to service learning through theory and practice and utilizing reflection through action. All students in the College's academic programs perform community service through coursework and projects as a requirement for graduation. In addition, the academic programs increase and widen the Ignatian mission through service learning and dedication to being "women and men" for others. The College is set apart by its commitment to service, devotion to the Ignatian qualities of care for one another and concern for those less fortunate as demonstrated in the Leahy Community Health and Family Center. All of the PCPS programs are accredited by the appropriate professional organizations.

Community Health Education

Faculty

David A. Hair, M.Ed., M.S., *Chair*
Debra L. Fetherman, Ph.D., *Program Director*

See Exercise Science and Sport for faculty listing

Overview

The Community Health Education Profession is dedicated to excellence in the practice of promoting individual, family, organizational, and community health. The World Health Organization defines "health" as a state of complete physical, mental and social well-being and not merely the absence of disease or disability. The American Journal of Health Promotion defines "optimal health" as a balance of physical, emotional, social, spiritual and intellectual health.

Health educators use the "science and art" of health promotion to help individuals and communities change their lifestyle behaviors in an attempt to move toward "optimal" health regardless of individual disease or disability. Lifestyle change is facilitated through strategies to increase awareness, change behavior and develop supportive environments so individuals and communities can adopt and maintain healthy practices.

The Community Health Education (CHED) major is multidisciplinary in nature and rooted in the Jesuit liberal arts tradition. The CHED major enables students to develop key areas of responsibility and competencies that professionally prepare them to be community health educators without the restrictions of a traditional functional/disciplinary major. Students can utilize cognate, general and free electives in a concentrated area pertaining to general health topics or Nutrition or pursue a minor in various areas of interest (i.e., Counseling and Human Services, Human Development, Psychology, and Spanish). Electives can also be used in preparation for graduate health professional programs in Occupational Therapy, Physical Therapy, Physician Assistant and Public Health.

Students will be educated to embody the spirit of "men and women for others," and encouraged to address issues of social justice and sustainability. Students will develop creative and interpersonal skills to be adept writers, good listeners and speakers. Emphasis will be placed on building skills to work with diverse populations and understanding cultural sensitivity.

Students will be required to complete internship and service learning experiences in a variety of settings. Based upon the internship or service learning site, students may be required to submit a Pennsylvania Child Abuse History Clearance and a Pennsylvania State Police Criminal Record Check to the CHED program. Students whose primary residence is out of state may also be required to submit an FBI background check. Copies of these clearances will be provided to sites upon request.

Students will earn a bachelor's degree which is generally a minimum requirement for an entry-level health educator position. Some states require health educators to be certified health education specialists and others may prefer to hire those who are certified. The Certified Health Education Specialist (CHES) designation is offered by the National Commission of Health Education Credentialing. Students may qualify to take the certification exam after earning a degree in health education.

A comprehensive list of courses that qualify for electives will be provided to students by the academic advisors. Consult individual departments for specific course descriptions.

Course Information

Courses for **Community Health Education** are listed under the prefixes NURS, **C**HS, CHED, NUTR, HADM, EXSC. For more information on these and all courses offered, visit our Course Descriptions page.

Community Health Education, BS

For more information about the Community Health Education visit the Exercise Science and Sport department, website.

Community Health Education Curriculum

	Department and Number - Descriptive Title of Course	Fall Cr.	Spr. Cr.
First Year			
MAJOR	NURS 100 - Family Health	3	
COGNATE	BIOL 110-111 - (E) Structure and Function of the Human Body	4	4
COGNATE ELECT	COGNATE ELECTIVES - Cognate Electives	3-4.5	3-4.5
GE S/BH	CHS 111 - (S) Introduction to Human Adjustment or PSYC 110 - (S) Fundamentals of Psychology	3	
GE SPCH-WRTG	COMM 100 - Public Speaking - WRTG 107 - Composition	3	3
GE C/IL	C/IL 102 - Computing and Information Literacy		3
GE PHIL	PHIL 120 - Introduction to Philosophy		3
GE FSEM	First Year Seminars[2]		
		16-17.5	**16-17.5**
Second Year			
MAJOR	CHS 112 - Human-Services Systems[1] or HADM 112 - Health Systems	3	
MAJOR	EXSC 230 (D,S) Health Promotion/Disease Prevention and Health Disparities		3
MAJOR	CHED 210 - Introduction to Community Health Education	3	
COGNATE	NUTR 110 (E) Intro to Nutrition or NUTR 220 - Nutrition for the Health Care Professions	3	
GE PHIL/T/RS	PHIL 120 - Introduction to Philosophy – T/RS 121 - (P) Theology I: Intro to the Bible	3	3
COGNATE ELECT	COGNATE ELECTIVES - Cognate Electives	3	3
GE QUAN	ELECT - Quantitative Elective		3
GE HUMN	HUMN ELECT - Humanities Electives	3	3
GE PHED	PHED ELECT - Physical Education Elective		1
		18	**16**

Third Year

MAJOR	CHS 335 - Administration in Human Services or HADM 314 - Health Policy		3
MAJOR	CHS 341 - Group Dynamics[1] or HADM 315 - (D) Cultural Diversity and Health Administration [1]		3
MAJOR	CHED 320 - Planning, Implementing and Evaluating Health Education Programs		3
MAJOR	CHED 310 - Health Education: Theory, Research and Practice	3	
COGNATE ELECT	COGNATE ELECTIVES - Cognate Electives	6	3
GE T/RS	T/RS 122 - (P) Theology II: Introduction to Christian Theology		3
GE S/BH	S/BH ELECT - S/BH Elective	3	
GE HUMN	HUMN ELECT - Humanities Electives	3	3
GE FREE	FREE ELECT - Free Elective	3	
		18	**18**

Fourth Year

MAJOR	CHED 410 - Health Education Communication Methods and Techniques	3	
MAJOR	CHED 480 - Internship in Health Education		6
MAJOR	EXSC 413 - (W) Worksite Health Promotion		3
COGNATE	EXSC 435 - (D) Exercise, Nutrition and Women's Health [1]	3	
GE PHIL	PHIL 316 - (P,W) American Perspectives on Health-Care Ethics		3
GE FREE	FREE ELECT - Free Electives	9	
GE PHED	PHED ELECT/PHED 112 - First Aid/CPR/AED	1	1
		16	**13**

Total: 131-134 Credits

[1] *Includes service-learning component*

[2]*The selection of a First Year Seminar is likely to fulfill requirements both for the First Year Seminar and a General Education Requirement. Thus, the First Year Seminar will not add to the total credits for the semester. Talk with your advisor if you have any questions.*

Counseling and Human Services

Faculty

Lee Ann M. Eschbach, Ph.D., *Chair*
Paul Datti, Ph.D., *Program Director*
Amy Banner, Ph.D.
Lori Ann Bruch, Ed.D.
Pornthip Chalungsooth, Ed.D.
Rebecca Spirito Dalgin, Ph.D.
Elizabeth J. Jacob, Ph.D.
Oliver J. Morgan, Ph.D.
Ann Marie Toloczko, Ph.D.
Kevin Wilkerson, Ph.D.

Overview

The Counseling and Human Services curriculum (CHS) is designed to develop in students the values, knowledge and skills necessary to work with people in a variety of settings and situations. The B.S. in Counseling and Human Services program is fully accredited by the Council for Standards in Human Services Education (CSHSE). All students graduating with a degree in CHS are eligible to apply for the Board Certified Human Services Professional credential upon graduation through the National Organization for Human Services (NOHS).

Mission Statement

The Counseling and Human Services (CHS) undergraduate program at The University of Scranton seeks to train counseling and human service professionals who are self-reflective practitioners, competent care-givers, and community leaders.

The Counseling and Human Services program and the department are committed to the enhancement of human development across the lifespan. Through the interplay of counseling, skill development, social work systems, rehabilitation services, field work experiences, and internships, the program prepares students for work in a variety of settings (agency, school, etc.) as counseling and human service professionals who situate their work within cultural, family, and community (local, regional, national, and global) contexts.

Major Requirements and Sequence of Courses

The Counseling and Human Services program leads to a Bachelor of Science degree that consists of a 131 credit curriculum including 50 credits from CHS major courses and cognate courses. The sequence of courses focuses on understanding normal and abnormal human behavior and adjustment across the lifespan. There is an additional focus on skills development and transforming theory into practice. Core requirements in the major emphasize values, knowledge and skills necessary for all fields of human services. In addition, a variety of electives allow students to develop competence in assisting specific populations. Students in the major are required to complete 6 credits of internship experience totaling 350 hours.

The CHS major is committed to training culturally competent counseling and human services professionals and rooted in the Jesuit liberal arts tradition. In addition to the University of Scranton's requirements for graduation, students pursuing the CHS degree must maintain a minimum of C (2.00) in all major and cognate courses. All full time students must complete a minimum of 80 hours of service learning as a requirement toward graduation from the College of Professional Studies. Generally, full time students complete a minimum of 10 hours of service learning during each fall and spring semester. College of Graduate and Continuing Education students will meet the service learning requirement by completing major courses that have a service learning component.

Many students find CHS an academic major that is congruent with their career goals. Thus, it is common to transfer into the CHS major. After review of acceptable academic progress, transfer students are welcome. Yet, it is necessary to complete this transfer no later than first semester of the student's junior year in order to complete the prescribed course sequence.

The program allies itself to the commitment of the College of Professional Studies' mission to train students through a balance of theory and practice and community service learning experiences that are vital components of the CHS curriculum. The curriculum is geared toward students who have high social-science interests as well as general scientific interest and aptitude in the social and behavioral sciences. The curriculum prepares students for entry-level positions in a variety of human service positions in private or public settings. Additionally, CHS majors are also prepared for graduate study in counseling, human services, law, psychology, social work, and other related social or behavioral science professions.

Curriculum Programs

The Counseling and Human Services curriculum also provides additional opportunities for CHS majors and minors.

I. Concentration in Rehabilitation Services

Click here to view the Counseling and Human Services, Rehabilitation Services Concentration, BS program.

II. Accelerated Baccalaureate/Master's Degree Program

Click here to view the Counseling and Human Services, BS/MS program.

Program Policies

Interested students must commit to this program no later than the end of their junior year of academic study, adhere to the time frame for application as outlined in The College of Graduate and Continuing Education Catalog, and meet specific admissions criteria.

Please refer to the catalog sections on Special Programs or The Graduate School and to the Graduate School Catalog for the specifics of the program. Such a program allows for the counting of up to 12 credits of graduate work toward the baccalaureate degree. A student who has achieved an overall Grade Point Average provided below may apply for early admission to a participating master's degree program.

3.50 after 64 semester hours;
3.40 after 80 semester hours;
3.30 after 96 semester hours
or 3.20 after 112 semester hours

III. Minor in Counseling and Human Services

Click here to view the Counseling and Human Services Minor program.

Fit for the Profession of Counseling and Human Services

The Department of Counseling and Human Services is committed to training culturally competent and self-aware human services practitioners and professionals. The education of professional human services professionals demands evaluation of one's values, beliefs, attitudes and behavior patterns. In many ways the deepest challenge students will encounter is the combined task of self-assessment, self-correction and self-direction in collaboration with others and across many areas of life: academic, clinical, professional and personal.

In order to address student strengths and growing edges, the CHS department and program have developed a fit for the profession document to assess personal and professional competencies. The document outlines a separate student retention policy and procedures to provide students with direct feedback relative to their progress in the program. It is our hope and expectation that each undergraduate student who joins the department will succeed in these tasks. The document is available in the Program Manual and on the CHS department and program Web sites.

Counseling and Human Services Honor Society

Tau Upsilon Alpha *(Epsilon Chapter)*

The Department of Counseling and Human Services successfully began its first National Honor Society for the B.S. program. The founding members were inducted during the inaugural induction in May 2008. The Tau Upsilon Alpha (TUA) National Honor Society is sponsored by the National Organization for Human Services and the Epsilon Chapter is available to recognize academic excellence of undergraduate Counseling and Human Services students.

The Epsilon Chapter of TUA supports the mission of NOHS "to honor academic excellence; to foster life long learning, leadership and development; and to promote excellence in service to humanity."

Please contact the faculty moderator for TUA for information and the criteria for membership.

Counseling and Human Services Association

The undergraduate Counseling and Human Services Association is comprised of CHS majors. The Association elects officers annually, meets monthly, participates in community service, and sponsors fund raising activities and educational initiatives across the campus and within the local community. The Department of Counseling and Human Services has a list-serve that you can sign-on to receive all pertinent information relative to the CHSA and other department announcements.

Statement of Reasonable Accommodations for Students

Students are encouraged to make an appointment with the course instructor to review any course related concerns, needs, and/or the possibility of a reasonable accommodation.

In order to receive appropriate accommodations, students with disabilities must register with the Center for Teaching and Learning Excellence and provide relevant documentation. Students should contact Mary Ellen Pichiarello (Extension 4039) or Jim Muniz (Extension 4218) to schedule an appointment.

Course Information

Courses for **Counseling and Human Services** are listed under the prefix CHS. For more information on these courses, visit our Counseling and Human Services Department Courses page. For more information on all courses offered, visit our Course Descriptions page. For more information, visit the Accelerated Master's Degree and Combined Baccalaureate/Master's Degree Programs for Community Counseling, Rehabilitation Counseling, and School Counseling. For more information about the Counseling and Human Services department, visit its website.

Counseling and Human Services, BS

For more information about the Counseling and Human Services department, visit its website.

Counseling and Human Services Curriculum

	Department and Number - Descriptive Title of Course	Fall Cr.	Spr. Cr.
First Year			
MAJOR	CHS 111 - (S) Introduction to Human Adjustment	3	
MAJOR	CHS 112 - Human-Services Systems[1]		3
COGNATE(GE S/BH)	PSYC 110 (S) Fundamentals of Psychology		3
GE SPCH–WRTG	COMM 100 - Public Speaking – WRTG 107 - Composition	3	3
GE C/IL	C/IL 102 - Computing and Information Literacy	3	
GE PHIL–T/RS	PHIL 120 - Introduction to Philosophy – T/RS 121 - (P) Theology I: Introduction to the Bible	3	3
GE HUMN	HUMN ELECT - Humanities Electives	3	3
GE FSEM	First Year Seminars[2]		
GE PHED	PHED ELECT - Physical Education		1
		15	**16**
Second Year			
MAJOR	CHS 241 - (D) Case Management and Interviewing[1]	3	
MAJOR	CHS 242 - Counseling Theories		3
MAJOR	CHS 293 - (W) Research Methods in Counseling and Human Services		3
MAJOR	CHS ELECT - Counseling & Human Services Elective		3
COGNATE(GE S/BH)	PSYC 221 - (S) Childhood	3	
COGNATE	PSYC 222 - (S) Adulthood and Aging		3
GE QUAN	PSYC 210 - (Q) Statistics in the Behavioral Sciences – EDUC 120 - (Q,W) Applied Statistics	3	
GE PHIL–T/RS	PHIL 210 - Ethics – T/RS 122 - (P) Theology II: Introduction to Christian Theology	3	3
GE NSCI	NSCI ELECT - Natural Science Electives	3	3
		15	**18**

Third Year

MAJOR	CHS 333 - (D) Multiculturalism in Counseling and Human Services[1]	3	
MAJOR	CHS 335 - Administration in Human Services	3	
MAJOR	CHS 340 - Career Seminar	1	
MAJOR	CHS 341 - Group Dynamics[1]	3	
MAJOR	CHS 380 - Internship in Counseling and Human Services		3
MAJOR	CHS ELECT - Counseling & Human Services Electives	3	3
COGNATE	S/BH ELECT - Social/Behavioral Science Electives	3	3
GE HUMN	HUMN ELECT - Humanities Elective		3
GE PHIL or T/RS	PHIL or T/RS ELECT - Philosophy or T/RS Elective		3
GE PHED	PHED ELECT - Physical Education	1	1
		17	**16**

Fourth Year

MAJOR	CHS 441 - Crisis Intervention[1]	3	
MAJOR	CHS ELECT - Counseling & Human Services Electives		6
MAJOR	CHS 481 - Advanced Internship in Counseling and Human Services	3	
COGNATE	S/BH ELECT - Social/Behavioral Science Electives	3	3
GE ELECT	FREE ELECT - Free Electives	6	6
GE HUMN	HUMN ELECT - Humanities Elective		3
		15	**18**

Total: 130 Credits

[1] *Includes service-learning component.*
[2]*The selection of a First Year Seminar is likely to fulfill requirements both for the First Year Seminar and a General Education Requirement. Thus, the First Year Seminar will not add to the total credits for the semester. Talk with your advisor if you have any questions.*

Counseling and Human Services, BS/MS

Undergraduate Human Services majors with outstanding academic records may be eligible for early admission to the Community, Rehabilitation, or School Counseling graduate programs through the Accelerated Baccalaureate/Master's Degree Program. Each graduate program is nationally accredited, and the Department of Counseling and Human Services is recognized regionally and nationally in Counselor Education. For more information about the Counseling and Human Services department, visit its website.

Counseling and Human Services, Rehabilitation Services Concentration, BS

The Counseling and Human Services curriculum has expanded to offer a concentration in rehabilitation services to enhance the knowledge and practice for work with persons with disabilities in response to an increasing need for baccalaureate-level professionals in rehabilitation services. Through a concentration in rehabilitation services, students will be prepared to work in state and local agencies that are responsible for the vocational, mental-health, job-development and coaching and related needs of persons with disabilities. Students can also pursue an emphasis on persons with addiction and substance-abuse disabilities. This concentration is for Counseling and Human Services majors. For more information about the Counseling and Human Services department, visit its website.

Counseling and Human Services Concentration in Rehabilitation Services Curriculum

	Department and Number - Descriptive Title of Course	Fall Cr.	Spr. Cr.
First Year			
MAJOR	CHS 111 - (S) Introduction to Human Adjustment	3	
MAJOR	CHS 112 - Human-Services Systems[1]		3
COGNATE(GE S/BH)	PSYC 110 (S) Fundamentals of Psychology		3
GE SPCH–WRTG	COMM 100 - Public Speaking–WRTG 107 - Composition	3	3
GE C/IL	C/IL 102 - Computing and Information Literacy	3	
GE PHIL–T/RS	PHIL 120 - Intro to Philosophy–T/RS 121 - (P) Theology I: Intro to the Bible	3	3
GE HUMN	HUMN ELECT - Humanities Electives	3	3
GE FSEM	First Year Seminars[2]		
GE PHED	PHED ELECT - Physical Education		1
		15	**16**
Second Year			
MAJOR	CHS 241 - (D) Case Management and Interviewing[1]	3	
MAJOR	CHS 242 - Counseling Theories		3
MAJOR	CHS 293 - (W) Research Methods in Counseling and Human Services		3
COGNATE(GE S/BH)	PSYC 221 - (S) Childhood	3	
COGNATE	PSYC 222 - (S) Adulthood and Aging		3
GE QUAN	PSYC 210 - (Q) Statistics in the Behavioral Sciences or EDUC 120 - (Q,W) Applied Statistics	3	
GE PHIL–T/RS	PHIL 210 - Ethics – T/RS 122 - (P) Theology II: Introduction to Christian Theology	3	3
GE HUMN	HUMN ELECT Humanities Elective		3
GE NSCI	NSCI ELECT - Natural Science Electives	3	3
		15	**18**

Third Year

MAJOR	CHS 333 - (D) Multiculturalism in Counseling and Human Services[1]	3	
MAJOR	CHS 335 - Administration in Human Services		3
MAJOR	CHS 340 - Career Seminar	1	
MAJOR	CHS 341 - Group Dynamics[1]	3	
MAJOR	CHS 342 - Foundations of Rehabilitation	3	
MAJOR	CHS 343 - Medical and Psychosocial Aspects of Disabilities	3	
MAJOR	CHS 344 - Vocational Evaluation		3
MAJOR	CHS 380 - Internship in Counseling and Human Services		3
GE PHIL or T/RS	PHIL - Philosophy or T/RS ELECT - T/RS Elective		3
GE ELECT	FREE ELECT - Free Electives	3	3
GE PHED	PHED ELECT - Physical Education	1	1
		17	**16**

Fourth Year

MAJOR	CHS 440 - Job Development	3	
MAJOR	CHS 441 - Crisis Intervention[1]	3	
MAJOR	CHS 480 - Internship in Rehabilitation Services	3	
MAJOR	CHS ELECT - Counseling & Human Services Electives	3	6
COGNATE	S/BH ELECT - Social/Behavioral Science Electives	3	3
GE HUMN	HUMN ELECT - Humanities Elective		3
GE ELECT	FREE ELECT - Free Elective		6
		15	**18**

Total: 130 Credits

[1] *Includes service-learning component.*
[2] *The selection of a First Year Seminar is likely to fulfill requirements both for the First Year Seminar and a General Education Requirement. Thus, the First Year Seminar will not add to the total credits for the semester. Talk with your advisor if you have any questions.*

Counseling and Human Services Minor

A minor in Counseling and Human Services requires CHS 111, CHS 112, CHS 241, CHS 242, CHS 341 and one CHS elective course. For more information about the Counseling and Human Services department, visit its website.

Education

Faculty

Gloria T. Wenze, Ph.D., *Chair*
Dona Bauman, Ph.D.
Arthur Chambers, M.Ed.
Lori Cooper, M.Ed.
Jennifer Cutsforth, Ph.D.
Darryl DeMarzio, Ph.D.
Patricia A. Gross, Ed.D.
M. Sandra Lamanna, M.Ed.
Karim M. Letwinsky, M.S.
Sehba Mahmood, Ph.D.
Tata J. Mbugua, Ph.D.
Maria Oreshkina, Ph.D.
Vanessa Silla, Ed.D.

Mission

The Education Department at the University of Scranton are faculty and staff who embrace Jesuit educational principles by preparing teachers, supervisors, and administrators who are reflective practitioners whose decisions are informed by subject matter knowledge, educational research and theory, and who are driven by the care and service for others.

Programs

The Education Department offers degrees in Early and Primary Education, Middle Level Education, and Secondary Education, each leading to state teacher certification. Programs in Middle Level Education are English/Language Arts and Reading, Mathematics, Social Studies, and Science. Secondary Education Programs include:

Biology	General Science
Chemistry	German
Citizenship with History	Latin
Citizenship with Political Science	Mathematics
Communication	Physics
English	Spanish
French	

Dual majors or the equivalent of a dual major are part of all secondary programs at the University.

Student Teaching Requirements

The Education Department ordinarily does not permit students to take courses concurrently with the student-teaching sequence. Students seeking deviations from this policy must complete a form requiring the approvals of the advisor, the appropriate program director, the department chairperson, and the dean. Student teaching requires application, which must be submitted to the appropriate advisor and approved by the program director, prior to registration for the student teaching semester. Current PA Criminal Records, PA Child Abuse Clearance forms, FBI fingerprint clearances indicating "no record," and TB test results are required previous to receiving a field assignment. Students must comply with field and student teaching applicaton deadlines. Students are responsible for their own transportation to and from the student teaching site.

Accreditation

The Department's programs are approved by the Pennsylvania Department of Education (PDE). The University's Professional Education Unit is also accredited by the National Council for Accreditation of Teacher Education (NCATE). Accreditation and interstate agreements between Pennsylvania and selected states assure that courses taken will be considered for certification in most states. Praxis Series I & II tests are required for Pennsylvania Teacher Certification.

Field Experiences/Student Teaching Requirements

In order to enter Pennsylvania schools or be placed at any field experience site that would place students in direct contact with children, including any and all University of Scranton clinics or tutoring sessions, all students must have a valid PA Criminal Record Clearance (Act 34), PA Child Abuse Clearance (Act 151), FBI Fingerprint Clearance (Act 114), and TB test results on file with the Education Department. Any citation on the Act 34, Act 151, or Act 114 will prevent students from participating in field experiences and student teaching, or admission into Teacher Education Programs. In no case will a student be provided with placement information previous to the instructor's acknowledgment of current clearances or TB test results. Students are responsible for their own transportation to and from the field experience site.

Teacher Candidacy

Students are accepted to the University as Education majors, but progress beyond 48 credits may occur only upon application for Teacher Candidate status. Acceptance into Teacher Candidacy permits the student to engage in junior-level Education course work. From the freshman year, students are strongly urged to become aware of teacher candidacy requirements. Students are encouraged to take Praxis I in their freshman year and to attend the teacher candidacy informational seminar, which is offered each semester.

Semi-Annual Review of Student Dispositions

Education majors are evaluated regularly at a meeting of the Education Department faculty and professional staff to assess each student's continuing potential to become a teacher. This determination is based on professional behaviors as outlined in The Education Student Handbook (available from the Education Department Web site). Students whose professional behaviors are unsatisfactory are subject to departmental probation and may be recommended to the dean of the college for dismissal from the Education program. The department's probation policy and other information are presented in the Education Student Handbook.

Service Learning

The Panuska College of Professional Studies embraces a service learning experience to better prepare its students for professional careers that are service oriented. Education majors are required to perform 40 hours of service in order to graduate. Service is aligned with designated courses throughout the program of studies and is related to the content of the courses (see the Education Student Handbook available on the Education Department website).

Exit Portfolio and Interview

Students are encouraged to maintain artifacts of their professional experiences as they progress through their teacher training. Upon completion of the student teaching experience, students are required to submit an exit portfolio that documents their professional experiences. This portfolio is presented at an exit interview with faculty members. Education majors are required to successfully meet the exit portfolio and interview requirements in order to graduate.

Academic Advising

Students will confer with their academic advisors in order to plan the sequence of courses that will be taken for each term. Entering freshmen will be given the new program requirements prior to orientation. Following this narrative, all the courses mentioned are a part of the programs of study.

Title II

Federal regulations in the Higher Education Act of 1998 require that departments of teacher education report their students' performance on the Praxis Series examinations.

Course Information

Courses for **Education** are listed under the prefix EDUC. For more informaiton on these courses, visit our Education Department Courses page. For more information on all courses offered, visit our Course Descriptions page. For more information visit the Accelerated Master's Degree and Combined Baccalaureate/Master's Degree Programs. For more information about the Education department, visit its website.

Early and Primary Teacher Education, BS

For more information about the Education department, visit its website.

Teacher Candidacy Screening

The following outline presents criteria for the teacher candidacy programs.

1. Verification of at least 48 semester hours in order to meet PDE chapter 354.23 regulations.
2. Verification of at least 3.00 GPA in Education, teaching area, and overall, with verification of "C" or above in education and teaching areas taken by the time of application.
3. Clearances: Valid Criminal History Clearance (Act 34), Child Abuse Clearances (Act 151), and FBI Fingerprint Clearance (Act 114) indicating, "no record", as well as TB test results. Any citation on the Act 34, Act 151 or Act 114 will result in unsuccessful screening.
4. Passing scores on the PRAXIS Series I examinations (PPST Reading, Writing, Mathematics).
5. Completed recommendations from two (preferably full-time) instructors in the Education Department with whom you have taken courses.
6. Satisfactory completion of a candidacy interview process as designed and implemented by the Education Department.

More specific criteria for teacher candidacy for each program is shown below. More information is provided by the Undergraduate Program Director at scheduled meetings each semester that students are encouraged to attend beginning in their freshman year.

Teacher Candidacy Requirements:

- EDUC 140 - (D) Introduction to Early Childhood Education
- EDUC 222 - (W) Educational Psychology, PreK-4
- WRTG 107 - Composition (or WRTG 105 +106)
- ENLT Elective
- MATH 6 credits of college-level mathematics at the 102 or higher level

Early and Primary Education Curriculum

	Department and Number Descriptive Title of Course	Fall Cr.	Spr. Cr.
First Year			
MAJOR	EDUC 140 - (D) Introduction to Early Childhood Education	3	
MAJOR	EDUC 142 - Exceptional Lives	3	
MAJOR	EDUC 222 - (W) Educational Psychology, PreK-4		3
GE QUAN	MATH 102 - (Q) Fundamentals of Numerical Mathematics	3	
GE ELECT	MATH 105 - (Q) Fundamentals of Geometric Mathematics		3
GE WRTG-SPCH	WRTG 107 - Composition – COMM 100 Public Speaking	3	3
GE S/BH	PSYC 110 - (S) Fundamentals of Psychology	3	
GE T/RS	T/RS 121 (P) Theology I: Introduction to the Bible		3
GE HUMN	HIST 110 - (CH) History of the United States or HIST 111 - (CH) History of the United States		3
GE FSEM	First Year Seminars[1]		
GE PHED	PHED ELECT – Physical Education Elective	1	
GE PHED	PHED ELECT – Physical Education Elective	1	
GE C/IL	C/IL 102 - Computing and Information Literacy		3
		17	**18**
Second Year			
MAJOR	EDUC 250 - Early Development and Intervention	3	
MAJOR	EDUC 240 - Literacy Foundations for Preschool Level	3	
MAJOR	EDUC 241 - Foundations of Reading, K-1		3
MAJOR	EDUC 256 - Family and Community Relations	3	
MAJOR	EDUC 252 - Assessment in Early Childhood Education		3
MAJOR	EDUC 242 - Math for PreK-1	3	
MAJOR	EDUC 224 - Integrating the Arts, Motor Development & Health for PreK-4		3
MAJOR	EDUC 257 - Family Collaboration and Diversity		3
GE S/BH	PS 130 - (S) American National Government I or PS 131 - (S) American National Government II or PS 135 - (S) State and Local Government		3
GE HUMN	(CL) ENLT requirement – ENLT 100 level	3	
GE T/RS	T/RS 122 - (P) Theology II: Introduction to Christian Theology	3	
GE NSCI	(E) NSCI ELECT – Natural Science		3
		18	**18**

Third Year

MAJOR	EDUC 359 - Introduction to English Language Learning		3
MAJOR	EDUC 358 - Reading to Learn with Trade Books & Texts, Primary Grades 2-4	3	
MAJOR	EDUC 346 - Social Studies for PreK-4	3	
MAJOR	EDUC 344 - Science for PreK-4		3
MAJOR	EDUC 339 - Math for Grades 2-4	3	
MAJOR	EDUC 351 - Methods Across the Integrated Curriculum,PreK-1	3	
MAJOR	EDUC 357 - Methods Across the Integrated Curriculum, Primary Grades 2-4		3
MAJOR	EDUC 343 - Evaluation and Measurement		3
GE PHIL	PHIL 120 - Introduction to Philosophy	3	
GE NSCI	(E) PHYS – SCI ELECT Physical Science	3	
GE PHIL	PHIL 210 - Ethics		3
GE PHED	PHED elective – Any activity PHED		1
		18	**16**

Fourth Year

GE HUMN	HUMN ELECT – Humanities Elective	3	
GE ELECT	ECO 410 - Economic Concepts and Applications	3	
GE HUMN	HUMN ELECT – Humanities Elective (Literature or Arts)	3	
GE T/RS-PHIL	T/RS-PHIL ELECT – Theology or Philosophy Elective	3	
GE ELECT	GEOG 134 - (S) World Regional Geography	3	
GE ELECT	GE ELECT	3	
MAJOR	EDUC 445 - Professional Practice Seminar, PreK-4		3
MAJOR	EDUC 457 - Instruction in Early/Primary (PreK-4) Student Teaching EDUC 456 - Planning in Early/Primary (PreK-4) Student Teaching EDUC 458 - Managing Classrooms in Early/Primary (PreK-4) Student Teaching EDUC 459 - Professional Growth in Early/Primary (PreK-4) Student Teaching		10
		18	13

Total: 136 Credits

[1]*The selection of a First Year Seminar is likely to fulfill requirements both for the First Year Seminar and a General Education Requirement. Thus, the First Year Seminar will not add to the total credits for the semester. Talk with your advisor if you have any questions.*

Middle Level Teacher Education, BS

For more information about the Education department, visit its website.

Teacher Candidacy Screening

The following outline presents criteria for the teacher candidacy programs.

1. Verification of at least 48 semester hours in order to meet PDE chapter 354.23 regulations.
2. Verification of at least 3.00 GPA in Education, teaching area, and overall, with verification of "C" or above in education and teaching areas taken by the time of application.
3. Clearances: Valid Criminal History Clearance (Act 34), Child Abuse Clearances (Act 151), and FBI Fingerprint Clearance (Act 114) indicating, "no record", as well as TB test results. Any citation on the Act 34, Act 151 or Act 114 will result in unsuccessful screening.
4. Passing scores on the PRAXIS Series I examinations (PPST Reading, Writing, Mathematics).
5. Completed recommendations from two (preferably full-time) instructors in the Education Department with whom you have taken courses.
6. Satisfactory completion of a candidacy interview process as designed and implemented by the Education Department.

More specific criteria for teacher candidacy for each program is shown below. More information is provided by the Undergraduate Program Director at scheduled meetings each semester that students are encouraged to attend beginning in their freshman year.

Teacher Candidacy Requirements:

- EDUC 143 - Adolescent Physical and Social Development
- EDUC 223 - (W) Educational Psychology, GR 4-12
- WRTG 107 - Composition (or WRTG 105 + WRTG 106)
- ENLT 140 - (CL) English Inquiry (or ENLT 12X Lit Elective)
- MATH 6 credits of college-level mathematics at the 102 or higher level as defined by area of concentration

Middle Level Education (English/Language Arts & Reading) Curriculum

	Department and Number Descriptive Title of Course	Fall Cr.	Spr. Cr.
First Year			
MAJOR	EDUC 143 - Adolescent Physical and Social Development	3	
COGNATE	GEOG 134 - (S) World Regional Geography	3	
MAJOR	EDUC 223 - (W) Educational Psychology, GR 4-12 (S,W,)		3
COGNATE	MATH 102 - (Q) Fundamentals of Numerical Mathematics	3	
COGNATE	MATH 105 - (Q) Fundamentals of Geometric Mathematics		3
GE WRTG	WRTG 107 - Composition	3	
GE SPCH	COMM 100 - Public Speaking		3

COGNATE	BIOL 102 - Organisms, Environment, and Evolution[1]	3	
GE T/RS	T/RS 121 - (P) Theology I: Introduction to the Bible		3
COGNATE	HIST 110 - (CH) History of the United States or HIST 111 - (CH) History of the United States		3
GE FSEM	First Year Seminars[2]		
GE PHED	PHED elective – Any activity PHED	1	
GE C/IL	C/IL 102 - Computing and Information Literacy and C/IL 102L - Computing and Information Literacy/Lab		3
		16	**18**

Second Year

MAJOR	EDUC 221 - Middle Level Cognitive Development	3	
MAJOR	EDUC 245 - Interdisciplinary Assessment		3
MAJOR	ENLT 140 - (CL) English Inquiry	3	
COGNATE	ENLT 200 Level or 300 Level – British Literature		3
COGNATE	ENLT 200 Level or 300 Level – American Literature		3
COGNATE	MATH 204 - (Q) Special Topics of Statistics	3	
COGNATE	PS 130 - (S) American National Government I	3	
COGNATE	(CL) ENLT 12X – ENLT 12X	3	
GE T/RS	T/RS 122 - (P) Theology II: Introduction to Christian Theology		3
COGNATE	CHEM 100 - (E) Elements of Chemistry		3
GE PHED	PHED elective Any activity PHED		1
GE PHED	PHED elective Any activity PHED	1	
		16	**16**

Third Year

MAJOR	EDUC 372 - Integrated Methods: Middle Level Math/Science		3
MAJOR	EDUC 373 - Integrated Methods: Middle Level Social Studies/Literacy	3	
MAJOR	EDUC 359 - Introduction to English Language Learning	3	
MAJOR	EDUC 364 - (D) Inclusionary Classroom Practices		3

MAJOR	EDUC 361 - Reading to Learn with Trade Books and Texts, Gr. 4-8	3	
MAJOR	EDUC 360 - Assessment for the Middle School Curriculum	3	
COGNATE	MATH 106 - (Q) Quantitative Methods I or MATH 107 - (Q) Quantitative Methods II		3
COGNATE	WRTG 310 - (W) Strategies for Teaching Writing		3
GE PHIL	PHIL 120 - Introduction to Philosophy (P)	3	
COGNATE	PHYS 102 - (E) Earth Science	3	
GE PHIL	PHIL 210 - Ethics (P)		3
COGNATE	ENLT Area G Course – English Elective		3
		18	**18**

Fourth Year

COGNATE	ENLT 200 Level or 300 Level British Literature	3	
COGNATE	ECO 410 - Economic Concepts and Applications	3	
COGNATE	ENLT 200 Level or 300 Level – American Literature	3	
GE PHIL or T/RS	(P) PHIL or T/RS ELECT Philosophy or T/RS Elective	3	
COGNATE	THTR 151 - (CA) Introduction to Acting	3	
COGNATE	PHYS 107 - (E) "Hands-On" Physics	3	
MAJOR	EDUC 450 - Professional Practice Seminar, 4-8		3
MAJOR	EDUC 452 - Planning in Middle Level Student Teaching (Gr. 4-8) EDUC 453 - Instruction in Middle Level Student Teaching (Gr. 4-8) EDUC 454 - Managing Classrooms in Middle Level Student Teaching (Gr. 4-8) EDUC 455 - Professional Growth in Middle Level Student Teaching (Gr. 4-8)		10
		18	**13**

Total: 133 Credits

[1]*BIOL 102 will be covered by BIOL 184 until full course approval by the Faculty Curriculum Committee.*
[2]*The selection of a First Year Seminar is likely to fulfill requirements both for the First Year Seminar and a General Education Requirement. Thus, the First Year Seminar will not add to the total credits for the semester. Talk with your advisor if you have any questions.*

Middle Level Education (Mathematics) Curriculum

	Department and Number Descriptive Title of Course	Fall Cr.	Spr. Cr.
First Year			
MAJOR	EDUC 143 - Adolescent Physical and Social Development	3	
COGNATE	GEOG 134 - (S) World Regional Geography	3	
MAJOR	EDUC 223 - (W) Educational Psychology, GR 4-12		3
COGNATE	MATH 102 - (Q) Fundamentals of Numerical Mathematics	3	
COGNATE	MATH 105 - (Q) Fundamentals of Geometric Mathematics		3
GE WRTG	WRTG 107 - Composition	3	
GE SPCH	COMM 100 - Public Speaking		3
COGNATE	BIOL 102 - Organisms, Environment, and Evolution[1]	3	
GE T/RS	T/RS 121 - (P) Theology I: Introduction to the Bible		3
COGNATE	HIST 110 - (CH) History of the United States or HIST 111 - (CH) History of the United States		3
GE FSEM	First Year Seminars[2]		
GE PHED	PHED elective – Any activity PHED	1	
GE C/IL	C/IL 102 - Computing and Information Literacy and C/IL 102L - Computing and Information Literacy/Lab		3
		16	**18**
Second Year			
MAJOR	EDUC 221 - Middle Level Cognitive Development		3
MAJOR	EDUC 245 - Interdisciplinary Assessment	3	
COGNATE	ENLT 140 - (CL) English Inquiry	3	
GE PHED	PHED ELECT – Any PHED course		1
GE PHED	PHED ELECT – Any PHED course	1	
COGNATE	MATH 142 - (Q) Discrete Structures	4	
COGNATE	PS 130 - (S) American National Government I	3	
COGNATE	(CL) ENLT 12X – ENLT 12X		3
GE T/RS	T/RS 122 - (P) Theology II: Introduction to Christian Theology		3
COGNATE	CHEM 100 - (E) Elements of Chemistry		3
COGNATE	MATH 114 - (Q) Calculus I	4	
COGNATE	MATH 221 - Calculus II		4
		18	**17**

Third Year

MAJOR	EDUC 372 - Integrated Methods: Middle Level Math/Science		3
MAJOR	EDUC 373 - Integrated Methods: Middle Level Social Studies/Literacy	3	
MAJOR	EDUC 359 - Introduction to English Language Learning	3	
MAJOR	EDUC 364 - (D) Inclusionary Classroom Practices		3
MAJOR	EDUC 361 - Reading to Learn with Trade Books and Texts, Gr. 4-8	3	
MAJOR	EDUC 360 - Assessment for the Middle School Curriculum	3	
COGNATE	MATH 204 - (Q) Special Topics of Statistics	3	
COGNATE	MATH ELECT – Any Math course above 221 that is three credits		3
COGNATE	WRTG 310 - (W) Strategies for Teaching Writing		3
GE PHIL	PHIL 120 - Introduction to Philosophy	3	
GE PHIL	PHIL 210 - Ethics (P)		3
COGNATE	PHYS 107 - (E) "Hands-On" Physics		3
		18	**18**

Fourth Year

COGNATE	ECO 410 - Economic Concepts and Applications	3	
COGNATE	PHYS 102 - (E) Earth Science	3	
GE HUMN	(CA, CH, OR CF) Humanities Elective – HUMN ELECT (Arts, History or Language)	3	
GE PHIL or T/RS	(P) PHIL - Philosophy Elective or T/RS ELECT - T/RS Elective	3	
COGNATE	MATH ELECT - Any Math course above 221 that is three credits	3	
COGNATE	MATH ELECT - Any Math course above 221 that is three credits	3	
MAJOR	EDUC 450 - Professional Practice Seminar, 4-8		3
MAJOR	EDUC 452 - Planning in Middle Level Student Teaching (Gr. 4-8) EDUC 453 - Instruction in Middle Level Student Teaching (Gr. 4-8) EDUC 454 - Managing Classrooms in Middle Level Student Teaching (Gr. 4-8) EDUC 455 - Professional Growth in Middle Level Student Teaching (Gr. 4-8)		10
		18	**13**

Total: 136 Credits

[1] *BIOL 102 will be covered by BIOL 184 until full course approval by the Faculty Senate Curriculum Committee.*

[2] *The selection of a First Year Seminar is likely to fulfill requirements both for the First Year Seminar and a General Education Requirement. Thus, the First Year Seminar will not add to the total credits for the semester. Talk with your advisor if you have any questions.*

Middle Level Education (Science) Curriculum

First Year Seminars

	Department and Number Descriptive Title of Course	Fall Cr.	Spr. Cr.
First Year			
MAJOR	EDUC 143 - Adolescent Physical and Social Development	3	
COGNATE	BIOL 141 - (E) General Biology (with Lab)	4.5	
COGNATE	CHEM 112 (E) General and Analytical Chemistry (with Lab)	4.5	
MAJOR	EDUC 223 - (W) Educational Psychology, GR 4-12		3
COGNATE	MATH 102 - (Q) Fundamentals of Numerical Mathematics	3	
GE WRTG	WRTG 107 - Composition	3	
GE SPCH	COMM 100 - Public Speaking		3
COGNATE	BIOL 142 - (E) General Biology (with Lab)		4.5
GE T/RS	T/RS 121 - (P) Theology I: Introduction to the Bible		3
COGNATE	CHEM 113 (E) General and Analytical Chemistry (with Lab)		4.5
GE FSEM	First Year Seminars[1]		
		18	**18**
Second Year			
MAJOR	EDUC 221 - Middle Level Cognitive Development	3	
COGNATE	MATH 204 - (Q) Special Topics of Statistics	3	
MAJOR	EDUC 245 - Interdisciplinary Assessment		3
GE PHIL	PHIL 120 - Introduction to Philosophy		3
GE T/RS	T/RS 122 - (P) Theology II: Introduction to Christian Theology	3	
COGNATE	MATH 103 - (Q) Pre-Calculus Mathematics		4
COGNATE	MATH 105 - (Q) Fundamentals of Geometric Mathematics		3
GE C/IL	C/IL 102 - Computing and Information Literacy and C/IL 102L - Computing and Information Literacy/Lab	3	
COGNATE	PS 130 - (S) American National Government I	3	
COGNATE	(CL) ENLT 12X – ENLT 12X	3	
COGNATE	PHYS 102 - (E) Earth Science		3
GE PHED	PHED ELECT - Any PHED Elective		1
		18	**17**

Third Year

MAJOR	EDUC 372 - Integrated Methods: Middle Level Math/Science		3
MAJOR	EDUC 373 - Integrated Methods: Middle Level Social Studies/Literacy	3	
MAJOR	EDUC 359 - Introduction to English Language Learning	3	
MAJOR	EDUC 364 - (D) Inclusionary Classroom Practices		3
MAJOR	EDUC 361 - Reading to Learn with Trade Books and Texts, Gr. 4-8	3	
MAJOR	EDUC 360 - Assessment for the Middle School Curriculum	3	
COGNATE	WRTG 310 - (W) Strategies for Teaching Writing		3
COGNATE	PHYS 120/120L (E) - General Physics I	4	
COGNATE	PHYS 121/121L - (E) General Physics II		4
COGNATE	ENLT 140 - (CL) English Inquiry		3
GE PHED	PHED elective – Any PHED activity		1
GE PHED	PHED elective – Any PHED activity	1	
MAJOR	NSCI 301 – Advanced Topics in Science[2]		1
		17	**18**

Fourth Year

GE PHIL	PHIL 210 - Ethics	3	
COGNATE	ECO 410 - Economic Concepts and Applications	3	
GE HUMN	(C) HUMN ELECT - Humanities Elective (Hist, Lang or Arts)	3	
GE PHIL or T/RS	(P) PHIL - Philosophy or T/RS ELECT - T/RS Elective	3	
COGNATE	GEOG 134 - (S) World Regional Geography	3	
GE HUMN	HIST 110 - (CH) History of the United States or HIST 111 - (CH) History of the United States	3	
MAJOR	EDUC 450 - Professional Practice Seminar, 4-8		3
MAJOR	EDUC 452 - Planning in Middle Level Student Teaching (Gr. 4-8) EDUC 453 - Instruction in Middle Level Student Teaching (Gr. 4-8) EDUC 454 - Managing Classrooms in Middle Level Student Teaching (Gr. 4-8) EDUC 455 - Professional Growth in Middle Level Student Teaching (Gr. 4-8)		10
		18	**13**

Total: 137 Credits

[1]*The selection of a First Year Seminar is likely to fulfill requirements both for the First Year Seminar and a General Education Requirement. Thus, the First Year Seminar will not add to the total credits for the semester. Talk with your advisor if you have any questions.*

[2]*NSCI 301 will be covered by NSCI 384 until full course approval by the Faculty Senate Curriculum Committee.*

Middle Level Education (Social Studies) Curriculum

	Department and Number Descriptive Title of Course	Fall Cr.	Spr. Cr.
First Year			
MAJOR	EDUC 143 - Adolescent Physical and Social Development	3	
COGNATE	GEOG 134 - (S) World Regional Geography	3	
MAJOR	EDUC 223 - (W) Educational Psychology, GR 4-12		3
COGNATE	MATH 102 - (Q) Fundamentals of Numerical Mathematics	3	
COGNATE	MATH 105 - (Q) Fundamentals of Geometric Mathematics		3
GE WRTG	WRTG 107 - Composition	3	
GE SPCH	COMM 100 - Public Speaking		3
COGNATE	BIOL 102 – Organisms, Environment, and Evolution[1]	3	
GE T/RS	T/RS 121 - (P) Theology I: Introduction to the Bible		3
COGNATE	HIST 110 - (CH) History of the United States or HIST 111 - (CH) History of the United States		3
GE FSEM	First Year Seminars[2]		
GE PHED	PHED elective – Any activity PHED	1	
GE C/IL	C/IL 102 - Computing and Information Literacy and C/IL 102L - Computing and Information Literacy/Lab		3
		16	**18**
Second Year			
MAJOR	EDUC 221 - Middle Level Cognitive Development	3	
MAJOR	EDUC 245 - Interdisciplinary Assessment		3
COGNATE	ENLT 140 - (CL) English Inquiry		3
COGNATE	MATH 204 - (Q) Special Topics of Statistics	3	
COGNATE	PHYS 107 - (E) “Hands-On” Physics		3
COGNATE	HIST 130 - (CH,D) World History I	3	
COGNATE	PS 130 - (S) American National Government I	3	
COGNATE	(CL) ENLT 12X – ENLT 12X	3	
GE T/RS	T/RS 122 - (P) Theology II: Introduction to Christian Theology	3	
COGNATE	HIST 131 - (CH,D) World History II		3
COGNATE	PS 131 - (S) American National Government II		3
COGNATE	PS 135 - (S) State and Local Government		3
		18	**18**

Third Year

MAJOR	EDUC 372 - Integrated Methods: Middle Level Math/Science		3
MAJOR	EDUC 373 - Integrated Methods: Middle Level Social Studies/Literacy	3	
MAJOR	EDUC 359 - Introduction to English Language Learning	3	
MAJOR	EDUC 364 - (D) Inclusionary Classroom Practices		3
MAJOR	EDUC 361 - Reading to Learn with Trade Books and Texts, Gr. 4-8	3	
MAJOR	EDUC 360 - Assessment for the Middle School Curriculum	3	
COGNATE	MATH 106 - (Q) Quantitative Methods I or MATH 107 - (Q) Quantitative Methods II		3
COGNATE	WRTG 310 - (W) Strategies for Teaching Writing		3
GE PHIL	PHIL 120 - Introduction to Philosophy	3	
COGNATE	PHYS 102 - (E) Earth Science	3	
GE PHIL	PHIL 210 - Ethics		3
GE PHED	PHED elective–Any activity PHED		1
		18	**16**

Fourth Year

COGNATE	ECO 410 - Economic Concepts and Applications	3	
COGNATE	PS 212 - International Relations	3	
GE PHIL or T/RS	PHIL or T/RS ELECT – Philosophy or T/RS Elective	3	
COGNATE	CHEM 100 - (E) Elements of Chemistry	3	
COGNATE	HIST ELECT - History Elective at 200 level or above	3	
GE PHED	PHED elective - Any activity PHED	1	
MAJOR	EDUC 450 - Professional Practice Seminar, 4-8		3
MAJOR	EDUC 452 - Planning in Middle Level Student Teaching (Gr. 4-8) EDUC 453 - Instruction in Middle Level Student Teaching (Gr. 4-8) EDUC 454 - Managing Classrooms in Middle Level Student Teaching (Gr. 4-8) EDUC 455 - Professional Growth in Middle Level Student Teaching (Gr. 4-8)		10
		16	**13**

Total: 133 Credits

[1]*BIOL 102 will be covered by BIOL 184 until full course approval by the Faculty Senate Curriculum Committee.*
[2]*The selection of a First Year Seminar is likely to fulfill requirements both for the First Year Seminar and a General Education Requirement. Thus, the First Year Seminar will not add to the total credits for the semester. Talk with your advisor if you have any questions.*

Secondary Education, BS

For more information about the Education department, visit its website.

Teacher Candidacy Screening

The following outline presents criteria for the teacher candidacy programs.

1. Verification of at least 48 semester hours in order to meet PDE chapter 354.23 regulations.
2. Verification of at least 3.00 GPA in Education, teaching area, and overall, with verification of "C" or above in education and teaching areas taken by the time of application.
3. Clearances: Valid Criminal History Clearance (Act 34), Child Abuse Clearances (Act 151), and FBI Fingerprint Clearance (Act 114) indicating, "no record", as well as TB test results. Any citation on the Act 34, Act 151 or Act 114 will result in unsuccessful screening.
4. Passing scores on the PRAXIS Series I examinations (PPST Reading, Writing, Mathematics).
5. Satisfactory completion of a candidacy interview process as designed and implemented by the Education Department.
6. Completed recommendations from instructors in the following courses.

   EDUC 142 - Exceptional Lives
   EDUC 223 - (W) Educational Psychology, GR 4-12
   EDUC 280 - Field Experience II

More specific criteria for teacher candidacy for each program is shown below. More information is provided by the Undergraduate Program Director as scheduled meetings each semester.

Teacher Candidacy Requirements:

Basic Requirements for All Secondary Education Programs

(see further requirements for Individual Pr grams below)

Completion of the following courses with a minimum grade of C:

- EDUC 142 - Exceptional Lives
- EDUC 223 - (W) Educational Psychology, GR 4-12
- WRTG 107 - Composition (or WRTG 105 + WRTG 106)
- ENLT- Elective
- 6 semester credit hours of college-level mathematics at the 102 or higher level.

Individual Secondary Education Programs

In addition to the Basic Education Requirements outlined above, students must also meet the following concentration requirements for their program of study. Students must complete the following courses with a minimum grade of C:

Biology

- MATH 114 - (Q) Calculus I
- 3 credit statistics elective

- Completed recommendations from instructors in the following courses: BIOL 141 - (E) General Biology (with Lab) or BIOL 142 - (E) General Biology (with Lab) and any other science course

Chemistry

- MATH 114 - (Q) Calculus I
- MATH 221 - Calculus II
- Completed recommendations from instructors in the following courses: CHEM 112 (with Lab) or CHEM 113 (with Lab) and any other science course

Citizenship with History

- 3-credit statistics elective
- 3-credit non-remedial, college-level mathematics course at the 102 level or higher
- Completed recommendations from instructors in the following courses: HIST 120 - (CH) Europe: 1500 to the Present or HIST 121 - (CH) Europe: 1815 to Present, HIST 110 (CH) History of the United States or HIST 111 (CH) History of the United States, and one other History, Political Science or Sociology course

Citizenship with Political Science

- PS 240 - (Q,W) Research Methods in Political Science
- 3-credit non-remedial, college-level mathematics course at the 102 level or higher
- Completed recommendations from instructors in the following courses: HIST 121 - (CH) Europe: 1815 to Present or HIST 120 - (CH) Europe: 1500 to the Present ,HIST 110 (CH) History of the United States or HIST 111 (CH) History of the United States, and one other History, Political Science or Sociology course

Communication

- ENLT 140 - (CL) English Inquiry (or another ENLT course at the 120 level or higher)
- A 3-credit course in college-level English or American Literature
- Completed recommendations from instructors in any two Communication courses

English

- ENLT 140 - (CL) English Inquiry (or another ENLT course at the 120 level or higher)
- 3-credit course in college-level English or American Literature
- Completed recommendations from instructors in the following courses:ENLT 140 - (CL) English Inquiry and any two other English courses

General Science

- EDUC 280 Field Experience II
- MATH 103 - (Q) Pre-Calculus Mathematics or MATH 114 - (Q) Calculus I
- 3-credit statistics elective
- Completed recommendations from instructors in the following courses:
- BIOL 141 - (E) General Biology or BIOL 142 - (E) General Biology, CHEM 112 (E) - General and Analytical Chemistry or CHEM 113 (E) General and Analytical Chemistry and any one lab course

Latin

- Completed recommendations from any two language courses

Mathematics

- MATH 114 - (Q) Calculus I
- MATH 221 - Calculus II
- Completed recommendations from instructors in the following courses: MATH 114 - (Q) Calculus I, MATH 221 - Calculus II

Modern Language

- Completed recommendations from any two language courses

Physics

- MATH 114 - (Q) Calculus I
- MATH 221 - Calculus II
- Completed recommendations from instructors in the following courses: PHYS 140/140L - (E) Elements of Physics I (with Lab) or PHYS 141/141L - (E) Elements of Physics II (with Lab) and any other science course

Secondary Education (Biology) Curriculum (See footnote 1 below)

	Department and Number - Descriptive Title of Course	Fall Cr.	Spr. Cr.
First Year			
GE S/BH	EDUC 142 - Exceptional Lives	3	
COGNATE	BIOL 141 - (E) General Biology–BIOL 142 - (E) General Biology	4.5	4.5
COGNATE	CHEM 112-113 - (E) General and Analytical Chemistry/CHEM 112L-113L	4.5	4.5
GE SPCH–WRTG	COMM 100 - Public Speaking–WRTG 107 - Composition	3	3
GE C/IL	C/IL 102 - Computing and Information Literacy		3
GE S/BH	EDUC 223 - (W) Educational Psychology, GR 4-12		3
GE FSEM	First Year Seminars[2]		
		15	**18**
Second Year			
MAJOR	EDUC 280 - Field Experience II	1	
COGNATE	CHEM 232 - (E) Organic Chemistry–CHEM 233 - (E) Organic Chemistry	3	3
COGNATE	BIOL 349 - Plant Physiology (C,O,P) (without Lab)		3
GE QUAN	MATH 114 - (Q) Calculus I	4	
GE NSCI	PHYS 102 - (E) Earth Science		3
GE HUMN	LIT ELECT/ELECT - Literature/Humanities Electives	3	3
MAJOR	EDUC 246 - Interdisciplinary Assessment for High School	3	
GE ELECT	STAT ELECT - Statistics Elective	3	
GE PHIL	PHIL 120 - Introduction to Philosophy		3
GE PHED	PHED ELECT - Physical Education	1	
GE T/RS	T/RS 121 - (P) Theology I: Introduction to the Bible		3
		18	**18**

Third Year

MAJOR	EDUC 370 - Inclusionary Classroom Practices for Secondary Teachers	3	
MAJOR	EDUC 314 - Specific Subject Methods		3
MAJOR	EDUC 371 - Literacy Strategies in Secondary School		3
MAJOR	EDUC 380 - Field Experience III	1	
COGNATE	BIOL 250 - Microbiology (C,O,M) (with Lab)	5	
COGNATE	BIOL 370 - (W: lab only) Animal Behavior (P,O) (with Lab)		4.5
COGNATE	BIOL 375 - Evolution (G,P)	3	
COGNATE	BIOL 361 - Molecular Biology I (M,G)		5
GE PHIL	PHIL 210 - Ethics	3	
GE HUMN	HUMN ELECT - Humanities Elective	3	
GE ELECT	BIOL 273 - Marine Ecology (P) or BIOL 473 - Estuarine Ecology (O,P) (without Lab)		3
		18	**18.5**

Fourth Year

MAJOR	EDUC 475 - Professional Seminar		3
MAJOR	EDUC 476 - Planning in Secondary Student Teaching		2
MAJOR	EDUC 477 - Instruction in Secondary Student Teaching		3
MAJOR	EDUC 478 - Managing Classrooms in Secondary Student Teaching		2
MAJOR	EDUC 479 - Professional Growth in Secondary Student Teaching		3
MAJOR	EDUC 359 - Introduction to English Language Learning		3
GE HUMN	HUMN ELECT - Humanities Elective	3	
COGNATE	BIOL 371 (W:Lab only) - Ecology (P) (without Lab)	3	
GE T/RS	T/RS 122 - (P) Theology II: Introduction to Christian Theology	3	
GE NSCI	PHYS 120/120L (E) - General Physics I (with Lab)	4	
GE PHIL	PHIL 306 - (P) Philosophy of Education	3	
GE PHED	PHED ELECT - Physical Education	2	
		18	**16**

Total: 139.5 Credits

[1] For a second major in Biology, an additional 6.5 credits in Biology, CHEM 232L and CHEM 233L , PHYS 121/121L (with Lab), and 4 elective credits in Chemistry, Math or Physics are required.

[2]The selection of a First Year Seminar is likely to fulfill requirements both for the First Year Seminar and a General Education Requirement. Thus, the First Year Seminar will not add to the total credits for the semester. Talk with your advisor if you have any questions.

Secondary Education (Chemistry) Curriculum (See footnote 1 below)

	Department and Number - Descriptive Title of Course	Fall Cr.	Spr. Cr
First Year			
GE S/BH	EDUC 142 - Exceptional Lives	3	
GE NSCI	CHEM 112-113 - (E) General and Analytical Chemistry/CHEM 112L-113L	4.5	4.5
GE SPCH–WRTG	COMM 100 - Public Speaking–WRTG 107 - Composition	3	3
GE C/IL	C/IL 102 - Computing and Information Literacy		3
GE QUAN	MATH 114 - (Q) Calculus I	4	
GE S/BH	EDUC 223 - (W) Educational Psychology, GR 4-12		3
GE HUMN	LIT ELECT - Literature Elective	3	
GE ELECT	MATH 221 - Calculus II		4
GE FSEM	First Year Seminars[2]		
		17.5	**17.5**
Second Year			
MAJOR	EDUC 280 - Field Experience II		1
COGNATE	CHEM 232 - (E) Organic Chemistry/CHEM 232L –CHEM 233 - (E) Organic Chemistry/CHEM 233L	4.5	4.5
COGNATE	PHYS 140/140L - (E) Elements of Physics I– PHYS 141/141L - (E) Elements of Physics II	4	4
COGNATE	CHEM 240 - Inorganic Chemistry		3
GE PHIL	PHIL 120 - Introduction to Philosophy		3
GE T/RS	T/RS 121 - (P) Theology I: Introduction to the Bible–T/RS 122 - (P) Theology II: Introduction to Christian Theology	3	3
MAJOR	EDUC 246 - Interdisciplinary Assessment for High School	3	
GE ELECT	MATH 222 - Calculus III	4	
		18.5	**18.5**

Third Year

MAJOR	EDUC 314 - Specific Subject Methods		3
MAJOR	EDUC 370 - Inclusionary Classroom Practices for Secondary Teachers	3	
MAJOR	EDUC 371 - Literacy Strategies in Secondary School		3
MAJOR	EDUC 380 - Field Experience III	1	
COGNATE	CHEM 362 - Physical Chemistry I/CHEM 362L – CHEM 363 - Physical Chemistry II/CHEM 363L	4.5	4.5
COGNATE	CHEM 344 - Environmental Geochemistry		3
COGNATE	BIOL 141 - (E) General Biology	3	
COGNATE	CHEM 370 - Instrumental Analysis/CHEM 370L		5
GE HUMN	HUMN ELECT - Humanities Elective	3	
GE PHIL	PHIL 210 - Ethics	3	
GE PHED	PHED ELECT - Physical Education	1	
		18.5	**18.5**

Fourth Year

MAJOR	EDUC 475 - Professional Seminar		3
MAJOR	EDUC 476 - Planning in Secondary Student Teaching		2
MAJOR	EDUC 477 - Instruction in Secondary Student Teaching		3
MAJOR	EDUC 478 - Managing Classrooms in Secondary Student Teaching		2
MAJOR	EDUC 479 - Professional Growth in Secondary Student Teaching		3
MAJOR	EDUC 359 - Introduction to English Language Learning		3
COGNATE	CHEM 440 - Advanced Inorganic Chemistry	3	
COGNATE	CHEM 350 - General Biochemistry I	3	
GE PHIL	PHIL 306 - (P) Philosophy of Education	3	
GE HUMN	HUMN ELECT - Humanities Electives	6	
GE ELECT	CHEM 493 - (W) Undergraduate Research–CHEM 494 - (W) Undergraduate Research	1.5	1.5
GE PHED	PHED ELECT - Physical Education	2	
		18.5	**17.5**

Total: 145 Credits

[1] For a second major in Chemistry, the following are required: CHEM 330, CHEM 390 and CHEM 440L.

[2]The selection of a First Year Seminar is likely to fulfill requirements both for the First Year Seminar and a General Education Requirement. Thus, the First Year Seminar will not add to the total credits for the semester. Talk with your advisor if you have any questions.

Secondary Education (Citizenship with History) Curriculum (See footnote 3 below)

	Department and Number - Descriptive Title of Course	Fall Cr.	Spr. Cr.
First Year			
GE S/BH	EDUC 142 - Exceptional Lives	3	
COGNATE	HIST 110 - (CH) History of the United States–HIST 111 - (CH) History of the United States	3	3
GE SPCH–WRTG	COMM 100 - Public Speaking–WRTG 107 - Composition	3	3
GE C/IL	C/IL 102 - Computing and Information Literacy	3	
GE QUAN–STAT	MATH ELECT - Mathematics Elective–STAT ELECT - Statistics Elective	3	3
GE T/RS	T/RS 121 - (P) Theology I: Introduction to the Bible		3
GE S/BH	EDUC 223 - (W) Educational Psychology, GR 4-12		3
GE FSEM	First Year Seminars[4]		
GE NSCI	ELECT - Natural Science Elective		3
GE PHED	PHED ELECT - Physical Education	1	
		16	**18**
Second Year			
MAJOR	EDUC 246 - Interdisciplinary Assessment for High School –EDUC 280 - Field Experience II	3	1
COGNATE	GEOG 134 - (S) World Regional Geography		3
COGNATE	HIST 140 - (W) The Craft of the Historian	3	
COGNATE	PS 130 - (S) American National Government I–PS 131 - (S) American National Government II	3	3
GE HUMN	LIT ELECT - Literature Elective	3	
GE PHIL	PHIL 120 - Introduction to Philosophy		3
GE HUMN	HIST 120 - (CH) Europe: 1500 to the Present–HIST 121 - (CH) Europe: 1815 to Present	3	3
GE NSCI	NSCI ELECT - Natural Science Elective		3
GE ELECT	PS 135 - (S) State and Local Government	3	
GE PHED	PHED ELECT - Physical Education		1
		18	**17**

Third Year

MAJOR	EDUC 370 - Inclusionary Classroom Practices for Secondary Teachers	3	
MAJOR	EDUC 380 - Field Experience III–EDUC 314 - Specific Subject Methods[1]	1	3
MAJOR	EDUC 371 - Literacy Strategies in Secondary School		3
COGNATE	HIST 219 - (CH,D) Modern World History	3	
COGNATE	HIST 214 - (CH,D) History of Contemporary World Politics		3
COGNATE	HIST ELECT - History Elective	3	3
COGNATE	HIST ELECT - Minority History	3	
PHIL	PHIL 210 - Ethics		3
GE T/RS	T/RS 122 - (P) Theology II: Introduction to Christian Theology		3
GE ELECT	PS 212 - International Relations	3	
GE PHED	PHED ELECT - Physical Education	1	
		17	**18**

Fourth Year

MAJOR	EDUC 475 - Professional Seminar		3
MAJOR	EDUC 476 - Planning in Secondary Student Teaching		2
MAJOR	EDUC 477 - Instruction in Secondary Student Teaching		3
MAJOR	EDUC 478 - Managing Classrooms in Secondary Student Teaching		2
MAJOR	EDUC 479 - Professional Growth in Secondary Student Teaching		3
MAJOR	EDUC 359 - Introduction to English Language Learning		3
COGNATE	PS ELECT - History Electives	6	
GE PHIL	PHIL 306 - (P) Philosophy of Education	3	
GE HUMN	HUMN ELECT - Humanities Elective[1]	3	
GE ELECT	ECO 410 - Economic Concepts and Applications	3	
GE ELECT	HIST 490 - (W) Seminar in History[2]	3	
		18	**16**

Total: 138 Credits

[1]Humanities Electives: Students must earn 6 credits in Literature or Foreign Language with no more than 3 credits in Art or Music.
[2]Students may substitute the Seminar with a 300- or 400-level course with permission of the History Department Chair.
[3]Secondary Education/Citizenship-History Majors will complete a second major in History.
[4]The selection of a First Year Seminar is likely to fulfill requirements both for the First Year Seminar and a General Education Requirement. Thus, the First Year Seminar will not add to the total credits for the semester. Talk with your advisor if you have any questions.

Secondary Education (Citizenship with Political Science) Curriculum (See footnote 2 below)

	Department and Number - Descriptive Title of Course	Fall Cr.	Spr. Cr.
First Year			
GE S/BH	EDUC 142 - Exceptional Lives	3	
COGNATE	HIST 110 - (CH) History of the United States - HIST 111 - (CH) History of the United States	3	3
GE WRTG–SPCH	WRTG 107 - Composition–COMM 100 - Public Speaking	3	3
GE C/IL	C/IL 102 - Computing and Information Literacy		3
GE QUAN/STAT	MATH ELECT – PS 240 - (Q,W) Research Methods in Political Science	3	3
COGNATE	PS 130 - (S) American National Government I- PS 131 - (S) American National Government II	3	3
GE S/BH	EDUC 223 - (W) Educational Psychology, GR 4-12		3
GE FSEM	First Year Seminars[3]		
		15	**18**
Second Year			
MAJOR	EDUC 246 - Interdisciplinary Assessment for High School –EDUC 280 - Field Experience II	3	1
COGNATE	GEOG 134 - (S) World Regional Geography		3
COGNATE	PS ELECT - Political Science Elective		3
GE T/RS	T/RS 121 - (P) Theology I: Introduction to the Bible	3	
GE HUMN	LIT ELECT - Literature Elective	3	
GE PHIL	PHIL 120 - Introduction to Philosophy		3
GE HUMN	HIST 120 - (CH) Europe: 1500 to the Present–HIST 121 - (CH) Europe: 1815 to Present	3	3
GE ELECT	PS 135 - (S) State and Local Government	3	
GE PHED	PHED ELECT - Physical Education		1
GE NSCI	ELECT - Natural Science Elective	3	3
		18	**17**

Third Year

MAJOR	EDUC 370 - Inclusionary Classroom Practices for Secondary Teachers	3	
MAJOR	EDUC 380 - Field Experience III–EDUC 314 - Specific Subject Methods	1	3
MAJOR	EDUC 371 - Literacy Strategies in Secondary School		3
COGNATE	PS 313 - (D) Classical Political Ideas or PS 314 - (D) Modern Political Ideas	3	
COGNATE	PS 217 - Comparative Government		3
COGNATE	PS ELECT - PS Electives	3	6
GE PHIL	PHIL 210 - Ethics		3
GE T/RS	T/RS 122 - (P) Theology II: Introduction to Christian Theology	3	
GE ELECT	PS 212 - International Relations	3	
GE PHED	PHED ELECT - Physical Education	2	
		18	**18**

Fourth Year

MAJOR	EDUC 475 - Professional Seminar		3
MAJOR	EDUC 476 - Planning in Secondary Student Teaching		2
MAJOR	EDUC 477 - Instruction in Secondary Student Teaching		3
MAJOR	EDUC 478 - Managing Classrooms in Secondary Student Teaching		2
MAJOR	EDUC 479 - Professional Growth in Secondary Student Teaching		3
MAJOR	EDUC 359 - Introduction to English Language Learning		3
COGNATE	PS ELECT - PS Electives	6	
GE PHIL	PHIL 306 - (P) Philosophy of Education	3	
GE HUMN	HUMN ELECT - Humanities Elective[1]	3	
GE ELECT	ECO 410 - Economic Concepts and Applications	3	
GE PHED	PHED ELECT - Physical Education	1	
		16	**16**

Total: 136 Credits

[1] Humanities Electives: Students must earn 6 credits in Literature, History or Foreign Language with no more than 3 credits in Art or Music.
[2] Secondary Education/Citizenship-Political Science Majors will complete a second major in Political Science.
[3]The selection of a First Year Seminar is likely to fulfill requirements both for the First Year Seminar and a General Education Requirement. Thus, the First Year Seminar will not add to the total credits for the semester. Talk with your advisor if you have any questions.

Secondary Education (Communication) Curriculum (See footnote 1 below)

	Department and Number - Descriptive Title of Course	Fall Cr.	Spr. Cr
First Year			
GE S/BH	EDUC 142 - Exceptional Lives	3	
COGNATE	COMM 110 - Interpersonal Communication or COMM 130 - History of Electronic Media		3
COGNATE	COMM 115 - (W) Writing for Communication		3
GE SPCH–WRTG	COMM 100 - Public Speaking–WRTG 107 - Composition	3	3
GE C/IL	C/IL 102 - Computing and Information Literacy	3	
GE QUAN	ELECT - Quant. Reasoning Elective		3
GE PHIL–T/RS	PHIL 120 - Introduction to Philosophy–T/RS 121 - (P) Theology I: Introduction to the Bible	3	3
GE ELECT	ENLT 140 - (CL) English Inquiry	3	
GE S/BH	EDUC 223 - (W) Educational Psychology, GR 4-12		3
GE FSEM	First Year Seminars[3]		
GE PHED	PHED ELECT - Physical Education	1	
		16	**18**
Second Year			
MAJOR	EDUC 246 - Interdisciplinary Assessment for High School –EDUC 280 - Field Experience II	3	1
COGNATE	COMM ELECT - Communication Electives[2]	3	
COGNATE	COMM ELECT - Communication Electives[2]		3
COGNATE	ENLT ELECT - British Literature Elective	3	
GE T/RS	T/RS 122 - (P) Theology II: Introduction to Christian Theology		3
GE HUMN	ENLT ELECT - American Literature Elective		3
GE ELECT	WRTG 210 - (W) Advanced Composition	3	
GE NSCI	PSYC 105 - (E) Brain and Human Nature		3
GE QUAN	STAT ELECT - Statistics Electives	3	
GE ELECT	COMM 210 - (W) Logical and Rhetorical Analysis	3	
GE HUMN	COMM 215 - Introduction to Communication Theory		3
GE PHED	PHED ELECT - Physical Education		1
		18	**17**

Third Year

MAJOR	EDUC 370 - Inclusionary Classroom Practices for Secondary Teachers –Field III	3	1
MAJOR	EDUC 314 - Specific Subject Methods[1]		3
MAJOR	EDUC 371 - Literacy Strategies in Secondary School		3
COGNATE	COMM 316 - Communication Ethics	3	
COGNATE	COMM ELECT - Communication Electives[3]	6	3
GE PHIL	PHIL 210 - Ethics		3
GE ELECT	ENLT ELECT - Theatre Elective		3
GE NSCI	NSCI ELECT - Natural Science Elective	3	
GE PHED	PHED ELECT - Physical Education		1
		15	**17**

Fourth Year

MAJOR	EDUC 359 - Introduction to English Language Learning		3
MAJOR	EDUC 475 - Professional Seminar		3
MAJOR	EDUC 476 - Planning in Secondary Student Teaching		2
MAJOR	EDUC 477 - Instruction in Secondary Student Teaching		3
MAJOR	EDUC 478 - Managing Classrooms in Secondary Student Teaching		2
MAJOR	EDUC 479 - Professional Growth in Secondary Student Teaching		3
COGNATE	ENLT ELECT - Elective	3	
COGNATE	COMM 415 - Senior Seminar	3	
COGNATE	ELECT - Communication Elective	3	
GE PHIL	PHIL 306 - (P) Philosophy of Education	3	
GE ELECT	ENLT 462 - Literary Criticism and Theory	3	
GE HUMN	ELECT - World Literacy Elective	3	
		18	**16**

Total: 135 Credits

[1]The course configuration allows for a minor in English with careful planning. It is the student's responsibility to plan for a minor if one is desired.

[2]*The following classes are recommended – but not required – as options for elective choices: COMM 211 - Argumentation and Debate, COMM 214 - Small Group Communication, COMM 228 - (D) Intercultural Communication, COMM 224 - (W) News Writing.*

[3]*The selection of a First Year Seminar is likely to fulfill requirements both for the First Year Seminar and a General Education Requirement. Thus, the First Year Seminar will not add to the total credits for the semester. Talk with your advisor if you have any questions.*

Secondary Education (English) Curriculum (See footnote 1 below)

	Department and Number - Descriptive Title of Course	Fall Cr.	Spr. Cr.
First Year			
GE S/BH	EDUC 142 - Exceptional Lives	3	
COGNATE	ENLT 140 - (CL) English Inquiry	3	
COGNATE	ELECT - ENLT Requirement		3
WRTG–COGNATE	WRTG 107 - Composition–ELECT - Theatre Elective	3	3
GE C/IL	C/IL 102 - Computing and Information Literacy		3
GE QUAN	ELECT - Quant. Reasoning Elective	3	
GE PHIL–T/RS	PHIL 120 - Introduction to Philosophy–T/RS 121 - (P) Theology I: Introduction to the Bible	3	3
GE S/BH	EDUC 223 - (W) Educational Psychology, GR 4-12		3
GE FSEM	First Year Seminars[3]		
GE PHED	PHED ELECT - Physical Education		1
		15	**16**
Second Year			
MAJOR	EDUC 246 - Interdisciplinary Assessment for High School–EDUC 280 - Field Experience II	3	1
COGNATE	ELECT – Area Requirements	3	
COGNATE	ELECT – Area Requirements	3	
COGNATE	ENLT 220 - (CL) Shakespeareor ENLT 341 - (CL,W) Shakespeare: Special Topics		3
GE SPCH	COMM 100 - Public Speaking		3
GE PHIL	PHIL 210 - Ethics	3	
GE ELECT	WRTG 211 - (W) Writing for the Workplace or WRTG 218 - (W) Writing the Web		3
GE HUMN	HUMN - Rep. World Literature		3
GE NSCI	NSCI - Natural Science Electives	3	3
GE PHED	PHED ELECT - Physical Education		1
GE ELECT	STAT ELECT - Statistics Elective	3	
		18	**17**

Third Year

MAJOR	EDUC 370 - Inclusionary Classroom Practices for Secondary Teachers	3	
MAJOR	EDUC 314 - Specific Subject Methods		3
MAJOR	EDUC 371 - Literacy Strategies in Secondary School	3	
MAJOR	EDUC 380 - Field Experience III	1	
COGNATE	WRTG 310 - (W) Strategies for Teaching Writing	3	
COGNATE	ENLT ELECT - Elective		3
COGNATE	ELECT - ENLT Area Requirements	3	3
GE T/RS	T/RS 122 - (P) Theology II: Introduction to Christian Theology	3	
GE HUMN	HUMN - ENLT Area Requirement		3
GE HUMN	HUMN - Minority Literature Elective		3
GE PHED	PHED - Physical Education	1	
		17	**15**

Fourth Year[4]

MAJOR	EDUC 475 - Professional Seminar		3
MAJOR	EDUC 476 - Planning in Secondary Student Teaching		2
MAJOR	EDUC 477 - Instruction in Secondary Student Teaching		3
MAJOR	EDUC 478 - Managing Classrooms in Secondary Student Teaching		2
MAJOR	EDUC 479 - Professional Growth in Secondary Student Teaching		3
MAJOR	EDUC 359 - Introduction to English Language Learning		3
COGNATE	ENLT ELECT - Theory Intensive Elective[2]	3	
COGNATE	ENLT 490 - (W) Senior Seminar and ENLT 491 - (W) Senior Seminar	3	
GE PHIL	PHIL 306 - (P) Philosophy of Education	3	
GE ELECT	ELECT - Open Electives	6	
		15	**16**

Total: 129 Credits

[1] Secondary Education/English majors will complete a second major in English. English majors at The University of Scranton are required to take at least four courses in British literature, and at least two in American literature. These appear above as "Area Requirements." For further details, students should see English and Theatre Department and/or consult their English Department advisors.

[2] Students who have not already done so must complete the English Department's Theory Intensive Requirement.

[3]The selection of a First Year Seminar is likely to fulfill requirements both for the First Year Seminar and a General Education Requirement. Thus, the First Year Seminar will not add to the total credits for the semester. Talk with your advisor if you have any questions.

Secondary Education (General Science) Curriculum

	Department and Number - Descriptive Title of Course	Fall Cr.	Spr. Cr.
First Year			
GE S/BH	EDUC 142 - Exceptional Lives	3	
COGNATE	BIOL 141 - (E) General Biology–BIOL 142 - (E) General Biology	4.5	4.5
GE SPCH	COMM 100 - Public Speaking	3	
GE WRTG	WRTG 107 - Composition	3	
GE S/BH	EDUC 223 - (W) Educational Psychology, GR 4-12		3
GE QUAN	MATH 103 - (Q) Pre-Calculus Mathematics or MATH 114 - (Q) Calculus I		4
GE PHIL	PHIL 120 - Introduction to Philosophy	3	
GE T/RS	T/RS 121 - (P) Theology I: Introduction to the Bible		3
GE HUMN	LIT ELECT - Literature Elective		3
GE FSEM	First Year Seminars[1]		
		16.5	**17.5**
Second Year			
MAJOR	EDUC 280 - Field Experience II		1
COGNATE	PHYS 120/120L (E) - General Physics I–PHYS 121/121L - (E) General Physics II	4	4
COGNATE	CHEM 112-113 - (E) General and Analytical Chemistry/CHEM 112L-113L	4.5	4.5
COGNATE	STATS ELECT - Statistics Elective	3	
GE PHIL	PHIL 210 - Ethics		3
GE T/RS	T/RS 122 - (P) Theology II: Introduction to Christian Theology	3	
MAJOR	EDUC 246 - Interdisciplinary Assessment for High School	3	
GE C/IL	C/IL 102 - Computing and Information Literacy		3
GE PHED	PHED ELECT - Physical Education		1
		17.5	**16.5**

Third Year

MAJOR	EDUC 370 - Inclusionary Classroom Practices for Secondary Teachers	3	
MAJOR	EDUC 380 - Field Experience III–EDUC 314 - Specific Subject Methods	1	3
MAJOR	EDUC 371 - Literacy Strategies in Secondary School		3
COGNATE	COGNATE ELECT - Techno. Context–Environmental Context	3	3
GE ELECT	PHIL 431 - (P) Philosophy of Science	3	
GE NSCI	PHYS 101 - (E) The Solar System–PHYS 102 - (E) Earth Science	3	3
GE HUMN	HUMN ELECT - Humanities Elective	3	
GE ELECT	ELECT - Free Elective		3
GE PHED	PHED ELECT - Physical Education		2
		16	**17**

Fourth Year

MAJOR	EDUC 475 - Professional Seminar		3
MAJOR	EDUC 476 - Planning in Secondary Student Teaching		2
MAJOR	EDUC 477 - Instruction in Secondary Student Teaching		3
MAJOR	EDUC 478 - Managing Classrooms in Secondary Student Teaching		2
MAJOR	EDUC 479 - Professional Growth in Secondary Student Teaching		3
MAJOR	EDUC 359 - Introduction to English Language Learning		3
COGNATE	ELECT - Environmental Context	3	
COGNATE	CHEM 104 - (E) Science and Society	3	
GE HUMN	HUMN ELECT - Humanities Elective	3	
GE ELECT	FREE ELECT - Free Electives	6	
GE PHIL	PHIL 306 - (P) Philosophy of Education	3	
		18	**16**

Total: 135Credits

[1]*The selection of a First Year Seminar is likely to fulfill requirements both for the First Year Seminar and a General Education Requirement. Thus, the First Year Seminar will not add to the total credits for the semester. Talk with your advisor if you have any questions.*

Secondary Education (Latin) Curriculum (See footnote 1 below)

	Department and Number - Descriptive Title of Course	Fall Cr.	Spr. Cr.
First Year			
GE S/BH	EDUC 142 - Exceptional Lives	3	
COGNATE	LAT 211 - (CF) Intermediate Latin–LAT 212 - (CF) Intermediate Latin	3	3
GE SPCH–WRTG	COMM 100 - Public Speaking–WRTG 107 - Composition	3	3
GE C/IL	C/IL 102 - Computing and Information Literacy		3
GE QUAN	MATH ELECT - Quant. Reasoning Course	3	
GE PHIL	PHIL 120 - Introduction to Philosophy	3	
GE T/RS	T/RS 121 - (P) Theology I: Introduction to the Bible		3
GE S/BH	EDUC 223 - (W) Educational Psychology, GR 4-12		3
FSEM–PHED	First Year Seminars[2]–PHED ELECT - Physical Education		1
		15	**16**
Second Year			
MAJOR	EDUC 280 - Field Experience II		1
COGNATE	ELECT - Latin Electives	6	6
GE PHIL	T/RS 122 - (P) Theology II: Introduction to Christian Theology		3
GE HUMN	LIT ELECT-Literature Elective–HUMN ELECT-Humanities Elective	3	3
GE NSCI	NSCI - Natural Science Electives	3	3
MAJOR	EDUC 246 - Interdisciplinary Assessment for High School	3	
GE PHED	PHED ELECT - Physical Education		1
GE ELECT	ELECT - Statistics Elective	3	
		18	**17**

Third Year

MAJOR	EDUC 370 - Inclusionary Classroom Practices for Secondary Teachers	3	
MAJOR	EDUC 380 - Field Experience III–EDUC 314 - Specific Subject Methods[1]	1	3
MAJOR	EDUC 371 - Literacy Strategies in Secondary School		3
COGNATE	ELECT - Latin Electives	6	6
COGNATE	ELECT - Related Electives		3
GE PHIL	PHIL 210 - Ethics		3
GE ELECT	SOC 234 - (S,D) Cultural Anthropology	3	
GE ELECT	ELECT - Open Elective	3	
GE PHED	PHED ELECT - Physical Education	1	
		17	**18**

Fourth Year

MAJOR	EDUC 475 - Professional Seminar		3
MAJOR	EDUC 476 - Planning in Secondary Student Teaching		2
MAJOR	EDUC 477 - Instruction in Secondary Student Teaching		3
MAJOR	EDUC 478 - Managing Classrooms in Secondary Student Teaching		2
MAJOR	EDUC 479 - Professional Growth in Secondary Student Teaching		3
MAJOR	EDUC 359 - Introduction to English Language Learning		3
COGNATE	ELECT - Latin Elective	3	
COGNATE	ELECT - Related Elective	3	
GE HUMN	HUMN - Humanities Elective	6	
GE PHIL	PHIL 306 - (P) Philosophy of Education	3	
GE ELECT	ELECT - Latin Elective	3	
		18	**16**

Total: 135 Credits

[1]*Program results in a second major in Latin.*
[2]*The selection of a First Year Seminar is likely to fulfill requirements both for the First Year Seminar and a General Education Requirement. Thus, the First Year Seminar will not add to the total credits for the semester. Talk with your advisor if you have any questions.*

Secondary Education (Mathematics) Curriculum (See footnote 2 below)

	Department and Number - Descriptive Title of Course	Fall Cr.	Spr. Cr.
First Year			
GE S/BH	EDUC 142 - Exceptional Lives	3	
GE HUMN	LIT Elective - Humanities Elective	3	
COGNATE	MATH 114 - (Q) Calculus I	4	
COGNATE	MATH 221 - Calculus II		4
GE SPCH-WRTG	COMM 100 - Public Speaking–WRTG 107 - Composition	3	3
GE S/BH	EDUC 223 - (W) Educational Psychology, GR 4-12		3
GE C/IL	C/IL 102 - Computing and Information Literacy		3
GE PHIL	PHIL 120 - Introduction to Philosophy	3	
GE T/RS	T/RS 121 - (P) Theology I: Introduction to the Bible		3
GE FSEM - PHED	First Year Seminars[3]-Physical Education		1
		16	**17**
Second Year			
MAJOR	EDUC 280 - Field Experience II		1
MAJOR	EDUC 246 - Interdisciplinary Assessment for High School	3	
COGNATE	MATH 222 - Calculus III–MATH 299 - (Q,W) Introduction to Mathematical Proof	4	4
GE PHIL	T/RS 122 - (P) Theology II: Introduction to Christian Theology		3
GE HUMN	HUMN ELECT - Humanities Electives	3	
GE NSCI	PHYS 140/140L - (E) Elements of Physics I–PHYS 141/141L - (E) Elements of Physics II	4	4
GE ELECT	CMPS 134 - Computer Science I		3
COGNATE	MATH 351 - Linear Algebra		3
GE PHED	PHED ELECT - Physical Education	2	
		16	**18**

Third Year

MAJOR	EDUC 370 - Inclusionary Classroom Practices for Secondary Teachers	3	
MAJOR	EDUC 380 - Field Experience III –EDUC 314 - Specific Subject Methods	1	3
MAJOR	EDUC 371 - Literacy Strategies in Secondary School		3
MAJOR	EDUC 312 - The Secondary School Mathematics Curriculum	3	
COGNATE	MATH 310 - Applied Probability and Mathematical Statistics	4	
COGNATE	MATH 325 - (W) History and Philosophy of Mathematics or MATH 345 - Geometry	3	
COGNATE	MATH 446 - Real Analysis I or MATH 448 - Modern Algebra I	3	
GE PHIL	PHIL 210 - Ethics		3
COGNATE	MATH 447 - Real Analysis II or MATH 449 - Modern Algebra II		3
COGNATE	MATH ELECT - Math Elective (Upper Division)		6
		17	**18**

Fourth Year

MAJOR	EDUC 475 - Professional Seminar		3
MAJOR	EDUC 476 - Planning in Secondary Student Teaching		2
MAJOR	EDUC 477 - Instruction in Secondary Student Teaching		3
MAJOR	EDUC 478 - Managing Classrooms in Secondary Student Teaching		2
MAJOR	EDUC 479 - Professional Growth in Secondary Student Teaching		3
MAJOR	EDUC 359 - Introduction to English Language Learning		3
COGNATE	MATH 446 - Real Analysis I or MATH 448 - Modern Algebra I[1]	3	
COGNATE	MATH ELECT - Math Elective (Upper Division)	3	
COGNATE	MATH 325 - (W) History and Philosophy of Mathematics or MATH 345 - Geometry	3	
GE PHIL	PHIL 306 - (P) Philosophy of Education	3	
GE HUMN	HUMN ELECT - Humanities Elective	6	
		18	**16**

Total: 136 Credits

[1]Real Analysis I should be taken the fall of the junior year in odd-numbered years; Modern Algebra I should be taken in the fall of the junior year in even-numbered years.
[2]Secondary Education/Mathematics will result in a second major in Mathematics.
[3]The selection of a First Year Seminar is likely to fulfill requirements both for the First Year Seminar and a General Education Requirement. Thus, the First Year Seminar will not add to the total credits for the semester. Talk with your advisor if you have any questions.

Secondary Education (Modern Language) Curriculum (See footnote 1 below)

	Department and Number - Descriptive Title of Course	Fall Cr.	Spr. Cr.
First Year			
GE S/BH	EDUC 142 - Exceptional Lives	3	
COGNATE	MLANG 211-212 Intermediate Modern Language[1]	3	3
GE SPCH-WRTG	COMM 100 - Public Speaking–WRTG 107 - Composition	3	3
GE C/IL	C/IL 102 - Computing and Information Literacy		3
GE HUMN	LIT ELECT - Literature Elective (English)		3
GE QUAN	QUAN ELECT - Quant. Reasoning Elective	3	
GE PHIL-T/RS	T/RS 121 - (P) Theology I: Introduction to the Bible–PHIL 120 - Introduction to Philosophy	3	3
GE S/BH	EDUC 223 - (W) Educational Psychology, GR 4-12		3
GE FSEM	First Year Seminars[6]		
		15	**18**
Second Year			
MAJOR	EDUC 246 - Interdisciplinary Assessment for High School	3	
MAJOR	EDUC 280 - Field Experience II		1
COGNATE	MLANG 311-312 - Advanced Comp./Conv. I-II[1]	3	3
COGNATE	COGNATE ELECT - Related Electives	3	3
GE PHIL	T/RS 122 - (P) Theology II: Introduction to Christian Theology–PHIL 210 - Ethics	3	3
GE HUMN	MLANG ELECT - Modern-Lang. Elective		3
GE NSCI	NSCI ELECT - Natural Science Elective	3	3
GE ELECT	STATS ELECT - Statistics Elective	3	
GE PHED	PHED ELECT - Physical Education		1
		18	**17**

Third Year

MAJOR	EDUC 370 - Inclusionary Classroom Practices for Secondary Teachers	3	
MAJOR	EDUC 380 - Field Experience III	1	
MAJOR	EDUC 371 - Literacy Strategies in Secondary School	3	
COGNATE	MLANG 321-322 - Stylistics I–II[4]	3	3
COGNATE	COGNATE ELECT - Modern Language Electives[5]	3	9
GE HUMN	ELECT - Related Electives	3	3
GE PHED	PHED - Physical Education	2	
		18	**15**

Fourth Year

MAJOR	EDUC 475 - Professional Seminar		3
MAJOR	EDUC 476 - Planning in Secondary Student Teaching		2
MAJOR	EDUC 477 - Instruction in Secondary Student Teaching		3
MAJOR	EDUC 478 - Managing Classrooms in Secondary Student Teaching		2
MAJOR	EDUC 479 - Professional Growth in Secondary Student Teaching[1]		3
MAJOR	EDUC 359 - Introduction to English Language Learning		3
MAJOR	EDUC 314 - Specific Subject Methods[3]	3	
COGNATE	COGNATE ELECT - Modern Language Elective	3	
GE PHIL	PHIL 306 - (P) Philosophy of Education	3	
GE ELECT	FREE ELECT - Free Elective	6	
		15	**16**

Total: 132 Credits

[1]Spanish, French, German should be selected as a specialization within Modern Language (MLANG). Program results in a second major in the area of modern language chosen.
[2]All Secondary Education MLANG Majors are strongly encouraged to study abroad for a period of at least one semester.
[3]Before enrolling in EDUC 314, students are required to pass a proficiency exam at the intermediate-high level.
[4]Students whose specialization within Modern Language is Spanish are required to take SPAN 320, and SPAN 321 and three of the following: SPAN 313, SPAN 314, SPAN 330 and/or SPAN 331. In Spanish, there is no Advanced Stylistics II.

[5]Students who begin their major language at the 311 level will take 6 fewer credits in the major and 6 more credits in the cognate or free area. In their second year, they will choose advanced language electives.
[6]The selection of a First Year Seminar is likely to fulfill requirements both for the First Year Seminar and a General Education Requirement. Thus, the First Year Seminar will not add to the total credits for the semester. Talk with your advisor if you have any questions.

Secondary Education (Physics) Curriculum (See footnote 1 below)

	Department and Number - Descriptive Title of Course	Fall Cr.	Spr. Cr.
First Year			
GE S/BH	EDUC 142 - Exceptional Lives	3	
COGNATE	PHYS 140/140L - (E) Elements of Physics I–PHYS 141/141L - (E) Elements of Physics II	4	4
COGNATE	MATH 114 - (Q) Calculus I	4	
GE SPCH-WRTG	COMM 100 - Public Speaking–WRTG 107 - Composition	3	3
GE QUAN	MATH 221 - Calculus II		4
GE PHIL	PHIL 120 - Introduction to Philosophy	3	
GE S/BH	EDUC 223 - (W) Educational Psychology, GR 4-12		3
GE HUMN	LIT ELECT - Literature Elective		3
GE FSEM	First Year Seminars[2]		
		17	**17**
Second Year			
MAJOR	EDUC 280 - Field Experience II		1
COGNATE	MATH 222 - Calculus III	4	
COGNATE	PHYS 270 (W) - Elements of Modern Physics	4	
COGNATE	PHYS 102 - (E) Earth Science		3
COGNATE	PHYS 352 - Statistical and Engineering Thermodynamics		3
COGNATE	EE 241 - Circuit Analysis		4
GE ELECT	MATH 341 - Differential Equations		4
GE C/IL	C/IL 102 - Computing and Information Literacy		3
GE PHIL	PHIL 210 - Ethics	3	
GE T/RS	T/RS 121 - (P) Theology I: Introduction to the Bible	3	
MAJOR	EDUC 246 - Interdisciplinary Assessment for High School	3	
GE PHED	PHED ELECT - Physical Education		1
		17	**19**

Third Year

MAJOR	EDUC 370 - Inclusionary Classroom Practices for Secondary Teachers	3	
MAJOR	EDUC 380 - Field Experience III–EDUC 314 - Specific Subject Methods	1	3
MAJOR	EDUC 371 - Literacy Strategies in Secondary School		3
COGNATE	PHYS 447 - Electromagnetics I–PHYS 448 - Electromagnetics II/PHYS 448L	3	4
GE T/RS	T/RS 122 - (P) Theology II: Introduction to Christian Theology	3	
GE ELECT	PHYS 350 - Applied and Engineering Mathematics		3
GE NSCI	BIOL 101 - (E) Introduction to Biological Science	3	
GE ELECT	CHEM 100 - (E) Elements of Chemistry	3	
GE ELECT	PHYS 372 - Quantum Mechanics		3
GE PHED	PHED ELECT - Physical Education	1	1
		17	**17**

Fourth Year

MAJOR	EDUC 475 - Professional Seminar		3
MAJOR	EDUC 476 - Planning in Secondary Student Teaching		2
MAJOR	EDUC 477 - Instruction in Secondary Student Teaching		3
MAJOR	EDUC 478 - Managing Classrooms in Secondary Student Teaching		2
MAJOR	EDUC 479 - Professional Growth in Secondary Student Teaching		3
COGNATE	PHYS 493 - Undergraduate Physics Research I/PHYS 494 - Undergraduate Physics Research II		3
MAJOR	EDUC 359 - Introduction to English Language Learning		3
COGNATE	ENGR 250 - Engineering Mechanics-Statics	3	
COGNATE	PHYS 371 - Advanced Mechanics	3	
GE HUMN	HUMN ELECT - Humanities Electives	9	
GE PHIL	PHIL 306 - (P) Philosophy of Education	3	
		18	**19**

Total: 140 Credits

[1] Secondary Education/Physics Majors will complete a second major in Physics

[2]The selection of a First Year Seminar is likely to fulfill requirements both for the First Year Seminar and a General Education Requirement. Thus, the First Year Seminar will not add to the total credits for the semester. Talk with your advisor if you have any questions.

Exercise Science and Sport

Faculty

David A. Hair, M.Ed., M.S., *Chair*
Ronald W. Deitrick, Ph.D., *Program Director of Exercise Science*
Debra L. Fetherman, Ph.D., *Program Director of Community Health Education*
Scott P. Breloff, M.S., A.B.D.
Paul T. Cutrufello, Ph.D.
Joan A. Cebrick Grossman, Ph.D.
Stephen L. Klingman, M.S.
Aukje Kluge Lamonica, Ph.D.
Andrew Stuka, M.S.

Overview

The Department of Exercise Science and Sport consists of four areas: a major in Exercise Science, a major in Community Health Education, a minor in Coaching, a concentration in Nutrition Studies and Physical Education activity classes.

Physical Education

The Physical Education program seeks to improve the physical fitness levels of each student, introduce new activities, or improve and increase students' recreational skills through our offerings of over 30 different courses. Emphasis is placed on instruction in a variety of popular sports and recreational activities, especially those with carry-over value for post-college years.

Every regularly enrolled student must satisfy the 3-credit Physical Education requirement unless excused by the department. It is possible to be excused from Physical Education classes by application to the department if (a) a physician certifies that a student, for medical reasons, should not engage in vigorous physical activity; (b) the department deems it advisable; (c) the student is a veteran. Grading is (S) Satisfactory or (U) Unsatisfactory.

There are a variety of formats for the Physical Education classes: one-half semester for .5 credit, three times per week for 1 credit, two times per week for 1 credit, and one time per week for 1 credit. Students may select from among the following: tennis, yoga, skiing, soccer, racquetball, weight training, aerobics, hapkido, volleyball, running, karate, self-defense for women, advanced life-saving, water-safety instructor, jazz dance, golf, tai chi, badminton, wellness, Latin and swing dance, cardio fitness, beginning/intermediate swimming, fitness swimming, first aid/CPR/AED, karate, wellness, white water rafting and judo.

Nutrition Studies Concentration

The concentration in Nutrition Studies is designed to encourage critical thinking, engage students in dialogue, and increase self-awareness of what their nutritional status may be. It is designed to increase the knowledge base of the depth and implications of nutritional problems and their effects on chronic illnesses. Students in health-related fields such as Exercise Science, Nursing, Physical Therapy, Occupational Therapy and Community Health Education, as well as students in elementary and secondary education where basic nutrition is being implemented, will all benefit from this course concentration. See Nutrition Studies Concentration for further details.

Course Information

Courses for **Exercise Science and Sport** are listed under the prefixes NUTR, EXSC, PHED, PSYC and CHED. For more information on these and all courses offered, visit our Course Descriptions page. For more information about the Exercise Science & Sport department, visit its website.

Exercise Science, BS

Exercise Science is the study of human movement as related to exercise and physical activity from an applied, primarily life science perspective. It is dedicated to promoting and integrating scientific research and education on the effects and benefits of exercise, and to the delivery of physical-activity programs that prevent disease, facilitate rehabilitation, promote health, and enhance human performance. Exercise Science is part of the field of Sports Medicine, which also includes clinical areas of study. The scientific aspects of Sports Medicine include exercise physiology, nutrition and biochemistry of exercise, and biomechanics. Testing of lactic acid metabolism, analysis of muscle fatigue, research on muscle hypertrophy and bone density, measurement of body composition, and benefits of exercise in cardiovascular disease, diabetes, osteoporosis and weight control are a few of the many contributions made by exercise scientists to Sports Medicine.

Few academic program majors offer such diverse opportunities after graduation as Exercise Science. The academically rigorous curriculum prepares graduates with knowledge and experience for employment opportunities in a variety of settings. In the applied health area, careers in corporate and community/ hospital-based wellness programs, cardiopulmonary rehabilitation, and research centers investigating the benefits of exercise in chronic disease states are possibilities. Strength and conditioning specialists for sports teams are also career options.

Exercise Science is an excellent option for students interested in applying to graduate health-profession programs such as osteopathic medicine, physical therapy, physician assistant, and clinical exercise physiology. Additional required course work to meet entry requirements can be chosen as electives. In this regard, students should make their career intentions known early in their program of study. Opportunities for graduate study are available in academic units of medicine, biology, physiology, and exercise science. Although not required, completion of the program provides students with the ability to take different certification exams offered by several professional organizations including the American College of Sports Medicine, and the National Strength and Conditioning Association.

Graduating Exercise Science majors must possess a minimum overall grade point average of 2.75.

Prior to taking any EXSC course numbered above EXSC 229, students must have completed all major and cognate courses with a minimum grade of "C." Students must also possess a minimum grade point average of 2.50 within the major. Subsequently, in order to progress in EXSC courses, (1.) a minimum grade of "C" must be earned in each major and cognate course and (2.) a minimum grade point average of 2.50 is required within the major.

For more information about the Exercise Science and Sport department, visit its website.

Exercise Science Curriculum

	Department and Number - Descriptive Title of Course	*Fall Cr.*	**Spr. Cr.**
First Year			
COGNATE	BIOL 110-111 - (E) Structure and Function of the Human Body	4	4
GE NSCI	CHEM 112-113 - (E) General and Analytical Chemistry/CHEM 112L-113L	4.5	4.5
GE WRTG-SPCH	WRTG 107 - Composition - COMM 100 - Public Speaking	3	3
GE FSEM	First Year Seminars[1]		
GE C/IL	C/IL 102 - Computing and Information Literacy		3
MAJOR	EXSC 210 - Sport and Exercise Physiology		3
GE QUAN	MATH 103 - (Q) Pre-Calculus Mathematics or MATH 114 - (Q) Calculus I	4	
		15.5	**17.5**

Second Year

COGNATE	BIOL 245 - (W: lab only) General Physiology (O)		4.5
MAJOR	EXSC 212 - Nutrition in Exercise and Sport *	3	
MAJOR	EXSC 229 - Applied Anatomy and Kinesiology	3	
MAJOR	EXSC 313 - Biomechanics of Sport and Exercise		3
GE PHIL	PHIL 120 - Introduction to Philosophy	3	
COGNATE	PHYS 120/120L (E) - General Physics I–PHYS 121/121L - (E) General Physics II	4	4
MAJOR	EXSC 230 - (D,S) Health Promotion/Disease Prevention and Health Disparities		3
MAJOR	PHED 112 - First Aid/CPR/AED	1	
MAJOR	PHED ELECT - Physical Education Activity	1	
GE S/BH	PSYC 110 - (S) Fundamentals of Psychology		3
		15	**17.5**

Third Year

MAJOR	EXSC 240 - Prevention and Care of Sports Injuries	3	
MAJOR	EXSC 375 - Exercise Testing/Programming for Health and Performance	3	
MAJOR	EXSC 442 - Clinical Exercise Physiology*		3
COGNATE	EDUC 120 - (Q,W) Applied Statistics, PSYC 210 - (Q) Statistics in the Behavioral Sciences or MATH 204 - (Q) Special Topics of Statistics	3	
GE T/RE	T/RS 121 - (P) Theology I: Introduction to the Bible - T/RS 122 - (P) Theology II: Introduction to Christian Theology	3	3
GE PHIL	PHIL 210 - Ethics		3
GE HUMN	HUMN ELECT - Humanities Elective	3	
GE HUMN (D)	HUMN ELECT (D) - Humanities Elective (Cultural Diversity)		3
GE ELECT	FREE ELECTIVE - Free Elective	3	3
MAJOR	PHED ELECT - Physical Education Activity		1
		18	**16**

Fourth Year

MAJOR	PSYC 238 - Exercise and Sport Psychology	3	
MAJOR	EXSC 350 - Nutrition through the Life Cycle or EXSC 360 - Essentials of Strength Training and Conditioning or EXSC 412 - (W) Current Topics in Exercise Science and Sports Medicine or EXSC 413 - (W) Worksite Health Promotion		3
MAJOR	EXSC 435 - (D) Exercise, Nutrition and Women's Health*	3	
MAJOR	EXSC 440 - Advanced Physiology of Sport and Exercise	3	
MAJOR	EXSC 448 - Research Methods in Exercise Science		3
GE S/BH	S/BH ELECT - Social/Behavioral Elective		3
GE PHIL-T/RS	ELECT - Philosophy or T/RS Elective	3	3
GE HUMN	HUMN ELECT - Humanities Elective		3
GE ELECT	FREE ELECT - Free Elective	3	
		15	**15**

Total: 129.5 Credits

** Includes service-learning component*

[1]The selection of a First Year Seminar is likely to fulfill requirements both for the First Year Seminar and a General Education Requirement. Thus, the First Year Seminar will not add to the total credits for the semester. Talk with your advisor if you have any questions.

Coaching Minor

The 15-credit Coaching minor is based on the American Sport Education Program (ASEP) and will help meet the needs of those who wish to coach and work more effectively with young athletes from youth through interscholastic sports. PHED 160 - Coaching Principles (1 cr.) is a suggested prerequisite for the 3-credit courses. For more information about the Exercise Science and Sport department, visit its website.

Coaching Minor Curriculum

Department and Number - Descriptive Title of Course	**Credits**
PHED 112 - First Aid/CPR/AED	1
PHED 160 - Coaching Principles	1
PHED 203 - Sport First Aid	1
PHED 202 - Sports Administration	3
PHED 208 - Conditioning and Training for Sports	3
PSYC 238 - Exercise and Sport Psychology	3
PHED 205 - Teaching Sports Skills	3

Total: 15 Credits

Health Administration and Human Resources

Health Administration

Faculty

Daniel J. West, Ph.D., *Chair*
Robert J. Spinelli, D.B.A., *Program Director*
Rita A. DiLeo, M.P.A.
Peter C. Olden, Ph.D.
Terri Freeman Smith, Ph.D.
Steven J. Szydlowski, D.H.A.
William G. Wallick, Ph.D.
Kenneth J. Zula, Ph.D.

Overview

The Health Administration major integrates courses from the field of health and business administration, and is designed to develop in students the values, knowledge and skills needed for management positions in a variety of fields. The curriculum is interdisciplinary, emphasizes knowledge of global health care issues, and includes a minor in business administration. Students are given a broad base of knowledge for securing entry-level positions with public and private agencies, organizations such as hospitals, insurance and managed care companies, pharmaceutical firms, community health and rehabilitation facilities. The curriculum also provides a theoretical foundation for future graduate-level education in various disciplines such as public health, health administration, health policy and planning, gerontology, law school and business administration. The major emphasizes applications to real-world experience by requiring a three-credit, 120-hour internship, with a second three-credit elective internship, as well as 10 hours of community service each semester. Opportunities exist for students to identify with and actively participate in the Health Administration profession through an active student association affiliated with the American College of Healthcare Executives (ACHE). The program also offers a five-year, accelerated B.S./M.H.A. for qualified students.

Requirements for graduation include a minimum 2.50 GPA in all major courses, as well as a minimum grade of C or better in all cognate courses. A service-learning component is integrated into health administration courses. College of Graduate and Continuing Education students will meet the service-learning requirement by completing major courses that have a service-learning component. The Health Administration program is a full undergraduate member of the Association of University Programs in Health Administration (AUPHA) in Washington, D.C.

Course Information

Courses for **Health Administration** are listed under the prefix HADM. For more information on these courses, visit our Health Administration and Human Resources Department Courses page. For more information, on all courses offered, visit our Course Descriptions page.

Human Resources Studies

Faculty

Daniel J. West, Ph.D., *Chair*
Terri Freeman Smith, Ph.D., *Program Director*
Rita A. DiLeo, M.P.A.
Peter C. Olden, Ph.D.
Robert J. Spinelli, D.B.A.
Steven J. Szydlowski, D.H.A.
William G. Wallick, Ph.D.
Kenneth J. Zula, Ph.D.

Overview

The Human Resources Studies major integrates knowledge from the human resources field, social and behavioral sciences, business, and the liberal arts. Human Resource professionals work within all industries and are concerned with recruiting, developing, and retaining a productive workplace. The changing nature of work, as influenced by social, economic, technological, and educational forces is explored both nationally and globally. The study of human resource theories and their practical applications in the workplace is an essential part of the program. The faculty is committed to providing the highest quality learning environment to prepare students academically and practically for employment in the human resources field. In addition, students in the HRS major are expected to actively develop their own knowledge, skills, attitudes, and competencies to prepare themselves for a career in human resources. To that end, students are encouraged to demonstrate academic excellence in all coursework, make meaningful service commitments to their communities, and develop an attitude toward life-long learning. Opportunities for students to identify with and actively participate in the HR profession, such as membership in the student Chapter of the Society for Human Resource Management, are hallmarks of the program.

Course Information

Courses for **Human Resources** are listed under the prefix HRS. For more information on these courses, visit our Health Administration and Human Resources Department Courses page. For more information on all courses offered, visit our Course Descriptions page. For more information visit Accelerated Master's Degree and Combined Baccalaureate/Master's Degree Programs in Health Administration and Human Resources. For more information about the Health Administration and Human Resources department, visits its website.

Health Administration, BS

For more information about the Health Administration and Human Resources department, visit its website.

Health Administration Curriculum

	Department and Number - Descriptive Title of Course	*Fall Cr.*	*Spr. Cr.*
First Year			
MAJOR	HADM 111 - Introduction to Health Administration	3	
MAJOR	HADM 112 - Health Systems		3
GE FSEM	First Year Seminars[2]		
GE WRTG–SPCH	WRTG 107 - Composition–COMM 100 - Public Speaking	3	3
GE PHIL–T/RS	PHIL 120 - Introduction to Philosophy–T/RS 121 - (P) Theology I: Introduction to the Bible	3	3
GE C/IL	C/IL 104 - Computing and Informational Literacy for Business		3
GE NSCI	NSCI ELECT - Natural Science Elective	3	
GE QUAN	PSYC 210 - (Q) Statistics in the Behavioral Sciences	3	
GE S/BH	ECO 101 - (S) Current Economic Issues		3
GE HUMN	HUMN ELECT - Humanities Elective		3
		15	**18**

Second Year

MAJOR	HADM 293 - Research in Health Administration		3
MAJOR	HADM 211 - (W) Health Administration		3
MAJOR	HADM 212 - Health Administration Law[1]	3	
COGNATE	ACC 253 - Financial Accounting	3	
GE PHIL	PHIL 210 - Ethics–PHIL 212 - (P) Medical Ethics	3	3
GE T/RS	T/RS 122 - (P) Theology II: Introduction to Christian Theology		3
COGNATE	MGT 351 - Principles of Management I	3	
COGNATE	ELECT - Elective		3
GE NSCI	NSCI ELECT - Natural Science Elective	3	
GE HUMN	HUMN ELECT - Humanities Electives	3	3
		18	**18**

Third Year

MAJOR	HADM 312 - Health Finance	3	
MAJOR	HADM - Health Administration Elective	3	3
MAJOR	HADM 390 - Career Seminar	1	
MAJOR	HADM 380 - Internship in Health Administration		3
COGNATE	FIN 251 - Introduction to Finance	3	
COGNATE	MKT 351 - Principles of Marketing		3
COGNATE	ELECT - Elective	3	
GE HUMN	HUMN ELECT - Humanities Elective		3
GE ELECT	FREE ELECT - Free Elective		3
GE PHED	PHED ELECT - Physical Education	1	
		14	**15**

Fourth Year

MAJOR	HADM 315 - (D) Cultural Diversity and Health Administration[1]	3	
MAJOR	HADM ELECT - Health Administration Elective	3	
MAJOR	HADM 441 - Issues in Health Care Administration[1]		3
COGNATE	ECO/IB 351 - (D) Environment of International Business	3	
COGNATE	OIM 471 - Business Information Management		3
COGNATE	COGNATE ELECT - Cognate Elective		3
GE S/BH	S/BH ELECT - Social/Behavioral Elective	3	
GE ELECT	FREE ELECT - Free Electives	3	6
GE PHED	PHED ELECT - Physical Education	1	
		16	**15**

Total: 129 Credits

[1] *Includes service-learning component*
[2]*The selection of a First Year Seminar is likely to fulfill requirements both for the First Year Seminar and a General Education Requirement. Thus, the First Year Seminar will not add to the total credits for the semester. Talk with your advisor if you have any questions.*

Health Administration, Long-Term Care Administration Concentration, BS

The HADM Concentration in Long-Term Care Administration prepares students for job opportunities in nursing homes, assisted living facilities, adult day care and work with chronically ill populations. Students complete a sequence of 40 credits of Health Administration, 21 credits of Business and 12 credits of Gerontology courses, as well as a 1000 hour HADM internship. Upon successful completion of the curriculum, students will have met the educational requirements of the Pennsylvania State Board of Licensure for Nursing Home Administrators and be eligible to take the state licensure examination for long-term care administrators. The HADM/LTCA track increases credits for the Health Administration degree to 134 credits. A 10-hour-per-semester service learning requirement is integrated into the HADM/LTCA course work.

Students may also earn a second minor in Gerontology by taking SOC 110 and GERO 232. The HADM/LTCA program is accredited by the National Association of Boards of Examiners of Long-Term Care Administrators (NAB) in Washington, D.C. For more information about the Health Administration and Human Resources department, visit its website.

Health Administration – Concentration in Long-Term Care Administration Curriculum

	Department and Number - Descriptive Title of Course	*Fall Cr.*	*Spr. Cr.*
First Year			
MAJOR	HADM 111 - Introduction to Health Administration	3	
MAJOR	HADM 112 - Health Systems		3
GE FSEM	First Year Seminars[2]		
GE PHIL–T/RS	PHIL 120 - Introduction to Philosophy–T/RS 121 - (P) Theology I: Introduction to the Bible	3	3
GE WRTG–SPCH	WRTG 107 - Composition–COMM 100 - Public Speaking	3	3
GE C/IL	C/IL 104 - Computing and Informational Literacy for Business		3
GE NSCI	NSCI ELECT - Elective	3	
GE QUAN	PSYC 210 - (Q) Statistics in the Behavioral Sciences	3	
GE S/BH	HADM 110 - Introduction to Gerontology		3
COGNATE	GERO 216 - Aging and the Community		3
		15	**18**
Second Year			
MAJOR	HADM 293 - Research in Health Administration		3
MAJOR	HADM 211 - (W) Health Administration		3
MAJOR	HADM 212 - Health Administration Law[1]	3	
MAJOR	ELECT – Elective	3	
COGNATE	HADM 218 - Health and Aging		3
GE PHIL–T/RS	PHIL 210 - Ethics–T/RS 122 - (P) Theology II: Introduction to Christian Theology	3	3
COGNATE	ACC 253 - Financial Accounting	3	
COGNATE	FIN 251 - Introduction to Finance	3	
GE NSCI	NSCI ELECT - Natural Science Elective	3	
GE S/BH	ECO 101 - (S) Current Economic Issues		3
GE COGNATE	GERO 232 - Aging and Death		3
		18	**18**

Third Year

MAJOR	HADM 312 - Health Finance	3	
MAJOR	HADM 315 - (D) Cultural Diversity and Health Administration[1]– ELECT - Free Elective	3	3
MAJOR	HADM 390 - Career Seminar	1	
MAJOR	HADM 318 - Long-Term Care Administration		3
COGNATE	MGT 351 - Principles of Management I	3	
COGNATE	MKT 351 - Principles of Marketing		3
COGNATE	ECO/IB 351 - (D) Environment of International Business	3	
GE PHIL	PHIL 212 - (P) Medical Ethics	3	
GE HUMN	HUMN ELECT - Humanities Elective		3
GE ELECT	FREE ELECT - Free Elective		3
GE PHED	PHED ELECT - Physical Education	1	1
		17	**16**

Fourth Year

MAJOR	HADM 441 - Issues in Health Care Administration[1]		3
MAJOR	HADM 480 - Internship in Long-Term Care Administration	6	6
COGNATE	OIM 471 - Business Information Management		3
GE HUMN	HUMN ELECT - Humanities Electives	6	3
GE ELECT	FREE ELECT - Free Elective	3	
		15	**15**

Total: 132 Credits

[1] *Includes service-learning component*

[2]*The selection of a First Year Seminar is likely to fulfill requirements both for the First Year Seminar and a General Education Requirement. Thus, the First Year Seminar will not add to the total credits for the semester. Talk with your advisor if you have any questions.*

Human Resources Studies, BS

Bachelor of Science Degree

- 131 credits with 37 credits from HRS major courses
- Required Business minor
- Required portfolio documenting specific student outcomes
- Overall minimum 2.50 GPA is required in major courses
- Overall minimum 2.00 GPA is required in cognate courses
- Required internship to gain practical work experience
- National and global focus – study abroad is encouraged
- Required 80-hour service learning component
- Accelerated B.S./M.S. program is available for qualified students

For more information about the Health Administration and Human Resources department, visit its website.

Human Resources Studies Curriculum

	Department and Number - Descriptive Title of Course	*Fall Cr.*	**Spr. Cr.**
First Year			
MAJOR	HRS 111 - (S) Macro Human Resources	3	
MAJOR	HRS 112 - Micro Human Resources		3
GE S/BH	PSYC 110 - (S) Fundamentals of Psychology	3	
GE FSEM	First Year Seminars[2]		
GE PHIL–T/RS	PHIL 120 - Introduction to Philosophy–T/RS 121 - (P) Theology I: Introduction to the Bible	3	3
GE SPCH	COMM 100 - Public Speaking		3
GE WRTG	WRTG 107 - Composition		3
GE C/IL	C/IL 104 - Computing and Informational Literacy for Business	3	
GE NSCI	NSCI ELECT - Natural Science Elective	3	
GE PHED	GE PHED - Physical Education		1
QE QUAN	PSYC 210 - (Q) Statistics in the Behavioral Sciences		3
		15	**16**

Second Year

MAJOR	HRS 251 - (W) Performance Appraisal[1]		3
MAJOR	HRS 252 - (W) Workforce Education and Training[1]	3	
MAJOR	HRS 293 - Research Applications in Human Resources		3
COGNATE	ACC 253 - Financial Accounting	3	
COGNATE	PSYC 335 - (W) Psychological Testing	3	
GE S/BH	ECO 101 - (S) Current Economic Issues	3	
GE PHIL–T/RS	PHIL 210 - Ethics–T/RS 122 - (P) Theology II: Introduction to Christian Theology	3	3
GE NSCI	NSCI ELECT - Natural Science Elective		3
GE HUMN	HUMN ELECT - Humanities Elective		3
GE PHED	GE PHED - Physical Education	1	
GE ELECT	FREE ELECT - Free Elective		3
		16	**18**

Third Year

MAJOR	HRS 340 - Compensation and Benefits		3
MAJOR	HRS 351 - (D) Recruitment, Selection, and Staffing[1]	3	
MAJOR	HRS 353 - Human Resources Information Systems	3	
MAJOR	HRS 390 - Human Resources Career Seminar		1
MAJOR	HRS ELECT - HRS Elective	3	
COGNATE	MGT 351 - Principles of Management I		3
COGNATE	FIN 251 - Introduction to Finance		3
COGNATE	ECO/IB 351 - (D) Environment of International Business	3	
COGNATE	MKT 351 - Principles of Marketing		3
COGNATE	COGNATE ELECT - Cognate Elective	3	
GE HUMN	HUMN ELECT - Humanities Elective	3	
GE PHIL-T/RS	PHIL- Philosophy–T/RS - T/RS Elective		3
		18	**16**

Fourth Year

MAJOR	HRS 480 - Human Resources Internship	3	
MAJOR	HRS 490 - Human Resources Leadership Seminar[1]		3
MAJOR	HRS ELECT - HRS Elective	3	
COGNATE	OIM 471 - Business Information Management	3	
COGNATE	COGNATE ELECT - Cognate Elective	3	
GE HUMN	HUMN ELECT - Humanities Electives	3	3
GE ELECT	FREE ELECT - Free Electives		9
		15	**15**

Total: 129 Credits

[1] *Includes service-learning component*
[2]*The selection of a First Year Seminar is likely to fulfill requirements both for the First Year Seminar and a General Education Requirement. Thus, the First Year Seminar will not add to the total credits for the semester. Talk with your advisor if you have any questions.*

Health Administration Minor

The student must take a minimum of 18 HADM credits. Four courses are required: HADM 111 , HADM 112, HADM 211, HADM 312. For more information about the Health Administration and Human Resources department, visit its website.

Human Resources Studies Minor

The student must take a minimum of 18 credits. Five courses are required:
HRS 111 - (S) Macro Human Resources,
HRS 112 - Micro Human Resources,
HRS 251 - (W) Performance Appraisal,
HRS 252 - (W) Workforce Education and Training,
HRS 340 - Compensation and Benefits,
plus one HRS elective.

For more information about the Health Administration and Human Resources department, visit its website.

Nursing

Faculty

Patricia Harrington, Ed.D., *Chair*
Barbara Buxton, Ph.D.
Dona Rinaldi Carpenter, Ed.D.
Theresa M. Conte, Ph.D.
Mary Jane K. DiMattio, Ph.D.
Marian L. Farrell, Ph.D.
Ann Feeney, M.S.N.
Linda R. Lewis, M.S.N.
Mary Jane S. Hanson, Ph.D.
Sharon S. Hudacek, Ed.D.
Lisa Ann Lesneski, Ph.D.
Catherine Lovecchio, Ph.D.
Wendy Manetti, M.S.N.
Kimberly Subasic, M.S.
Annette Tross, M.S.N.
Patricia Wright, Ph.D.
Margarete Lieb Zalon, Ph.D.

Overview

The Nursing program reflects a curriculum that is responsive to health-care needs of society. The purpose of the baccalaureate program is to prepare beginning professional nurses, who as generalists possess clinical competence to function in various settings. Education for the role of the nurse includes an emphasis on patient-centered care, preparation to function as members of an interdisciplinary health-care team, the use of evidence in practice, quality improvement and informatics. The graduate is prepared to deliver nursing-care services to individuals, families, communities and populations as well as participate in the advancement of the nursing profession through contributions to practice, education and administration. Maintaining the integrity of the profession and its practice is developed through experiences that emphasize principles of leadership, professional ethics, social justice and health-care advocacy. The baccalaureate program provides a foundation for graduate education in nursing.

High school graduates are admitted as freshmen into the program, which leads to a Bachelor of Science degree with a major in Nursing. Total class enrollment is limited in consideration of educational and clinical resources. The curriculum can be completed in eight regular semesters of full-time study or four academic years.

Accreditation and State Approval

The University of Scranton's Nursing program is accredited by the Commission on Collegiate Nursing Education (CCNE), One Dupont Circle, NW, Suite 530, Washington, DC 20036-1120, (202) 887-6791. The program has full approval of the Pennsylvania State Board of Nursing.

Applicants and students should be aware that Pennsylvania law prohibits licensure of individuals convicted of felonies related to controlled substances, and may prohibit licensure if there is a conviction for any felonious act. For details, see the admissions materials and the *Student Handbook* of the Department of Nursing. Prior to clinical courses during the second semester of sophomore year, all Nursing majors are required to submit a Pennsylvania Child Abuse History Clearance and a Pennsylvania State Police Criminal Record Check to the Nursing Department. Students whose primary residence is out of state must also submit an FBI background check. These clearances are maintained on file in the Department of Nursing. Copies will be provided to clinical sites upon request.

Upon graduation the student is eligible for admission to the NCLEX (National Council Licensure Examination).

Academic Requirements

The curriculum is based on a planned progression of courses that develop and build upon knowledge and skills at levels of increasing complexity. Therefore, all required courses must be taken in sequence. For progression through the Nursing program, a minimum average grade of C must be attained in the prerequisite Natural Science courses (BIOL 110-111, BIOL 210, CHEM 110-111, NUTR 220). A minimum grade of C must be attained in the prerequisite Quantitative course, PSYC 210, and in each Nursing course. Students who score less than a 13 on the Math Placement exam must seek individual advising from the Department of Nursing.

A cumulative GPA of 2.50 or higher and a GPA of 2.70 or higher in nursing courses is required for progression to the junior level. To maximize success in the national licensure examination (NCLEX), senior students are required to complete an NCLEX review course prior to taking the exam.

Final Grade for Nursing Courses with Concurrent Clinical Laboratory

Students must pass both the classroom and laboratory component of nursing courses with clinical laboratories in order to receive credit for both components. The clinical laboratory component of a Nursing course shall be graded on the basis of Credit Satisfactory (CS) or No Credit (NC). If the student's performance in the clinical laboratory of a Nursing course is satisfactory and a grade of C or higher is achieved in the theoretical component of the course, a grade of CS is awarded for the clinical laboratory. If a student's performance in the clinical laboratory of a Nursing course is unsatisfactory, a grade of NC is awarded for the laboratory and an F is recorded for the theoretical component of the course. If a student receives a grade of C-, D+, D or F in the theoretical component of the course, a grade of NC is recorded for the clinical laboratory component. Both lecture and clinical components of a course must be repeated if a grade of C-, D+, D or F is obtained in a Nursing course.

Clinical Requirements

Service-Learning: In order to graduate, Nursing majors are required to complete a minimum of 20 hours of community service during freshman and sophomore years, for a total of 40 hours. College of Graduate and Continuing Education students will meet the service-learning requirement by completing major courses that have a service-learning component.

CPR Certification: Prior to the second semester of the sophomore year, students enrolled in the Nursing program must present a certificate as evidence of having completed the cardiopulmonary resuscitation and AED Basic Life Support course for health-care providers by the American Heart Association or CPR for the Professional Rescuer by the American Red Cross.

Health Insurance: Proof of current health insurance coverage is required by clinical agencies. Students must provide copies of health insurance prior to enrolling in clinical courses.

Criminal record background checks are required by all clinical agencies and must be renewed annually prior to enrollment in clinical courses. Sophomore nursing students must have:

- a PA State Police criminal record check (SP4-164)
- a PA Child Abuse History Clearance (CY 113)
- an FBI background check. Out-of-state residents must have an FBI background check by the PA Department of Aging (PDACBC-1) and in-state students must have an FBI criminal history report by the PA Department of Public Welfare (Act 114).

Junior and senior nursing students must have updated background checks as follows, no matter their state residency status:

- a PA State Police criminal record check (SP4-164)
- a PA Child Abuse History Clearance (CY 113)
- an FBI criminal history report by the PA Department of Public Welfare (Act 114).

Any background check with a negative result may prevent a student from attending clinical and from being allowed to take the Nursing Licensure Exam.

Drug testing is required by clinical agencies and students must have a drug test done every 6 months while enrolled in courses with a clinical component. A positive drug test result may prevent a student from being able to attend clinical.

Additional Expenses: In addition to the general University tuition and fees, students majoring in Nursing assume responsibility for the following: uniforms and other required clinical accessories, yearly physical examinations, entrance eye examination, immunizations, comprehensive achievement tests, liability insurance, health insurance and any travel expenses incurred. Students must also provide their own transportation to and from agencies utilized for clinical laboratories and visits. Senior status in the program is defined as completion of at least 100 credits, including cognate and prerequisite courses for NURS 450 - Nursing Care of the Adult III and NURS 452 - Nursing Care of Children and Adolescents.

The Department of Nursing also offers a flexible program for registered nurses and licensed practical nurses interested in returning to school to complete a bachelor's degree in nursing. An accelerated track is offered for students interested in pursuing graduate education and who meet the admission criteria for this option. For B.S. requirements please see the section on the College of Graduate and Continuing Education.

Study Abroad for Nursing Majors

Nursing majors have an option to study abroad in the spring of the sophomore year. To stay on track in the curriculum, students are advised to complete the sophomore Nursing requirements prior to the study abroad experience. This provides students freedom to select from a variety of study abroad options. *A GPA of 3.00 at the end of the freshman year is required to be eligible for study abroad.*

Course Information

Courses for **Nursing** are listed under the prefix NURS. For more information on these courses, visit our Nursing Department Courses page. For more information on all courses offered, visit our Course Descriptions page. For more information, visit the Accelerated Master's Degree and Combined Baccalaureate/Master's Degree Programs. For more information about the Nursing department, visit its website.

Nursing, BS

For more information about the Nursing department, visit its website.

Nursing Curriculum

	Department and Number - Descriptive Title of Course	*Fall Cr.*	**Spr. Cr.**
First Year			
MAJOR	NURS 140 - (W) Introduction to Nursing Concepts[1&4]		3
GE NSCI	CHEM 110-111 - (E) Introductory Chemistry	3	3
GE NSCI	BIOL 110-111 - (E) Structure and Function of the Human Body	4	4
GE WRTG–SPCH	WRTG 107 - Composition–COMM 100 - Public Speaking	3	3
GE C/IL	C/IL 102 - Computing and Information Literacy		3
GE PHIL	PHIL 120 - Introduction to Philosophy	3	
GE S/BH	PSYC 110 - (S) Fundamentals of Psychology	3	
GE FSEM	First Year Seminars[5]		
GE PHED	PHED ELECT - Physical Education		1
		16	**17**

Second Year

MAJOR	NURS 250 - Physical Assessment Related to Health Patterns[4]	3	
MAJOR	NURS 251 - Fundamentals of Nursing[4]		4
MAJOR	NURS 262 - Pharmacology I		1.5
COGNATE	NUTR 220 - Nutrition for the Health Care Professions[1]		3
COGNATE	BIOL 210 - Introductory Medical Microbiology	3	
GE QUAN	PSYC 210 - (Q) Statistics in the Behavioral Sciences		3
GE PHIL	PHIL 210 - Ethics	3	
GE T/RS	T/RS 121 - (P) Theology I: Introduction to the Bible –T/RS 122 - (P) Theology II: Introduction to Christian Theology	3	3
GE HUMN	HUMN ELECT - Humanities Electives	6	
GE S/BH	PSYC 225 - (S) Abnormal Psychology[3]		3
		18	**17.5**

Third Year

MAJOR	NURS 350 - Nursing Care of the Adult I–NURS 371 - Nursing Care of the Adult II	5.5	5.5
MAJOR	NURS 352-352L (W lab only - Mental Health Nursing	5.5	
MAJOR	NURS 373 - Nursing Care of the Childbearing Family		5
MAJOR	NURS 360 - Pharmacology II–NURS 361 - Pharmacology III	1.5	1.5
GE PHIL	PHIL 212 - (P) Medical Ethics[3]	3	
GE PHED	PHED ELECT - Physical Education		1
GE ELECT	FREE ELECT - Free Elective		3
		15.5	**16**

Fourth Year

MAJOR	NURS 450 - Nursing Care of the Adult III	5.5	
MAJOR	NURS 452 - Nursing Care of Children and Adolescents	4.5	
MAJOR	NURS 493 - Research in Nursing	3	
MAJOR	NURS 471 - (D) Community Health Nursing		3.5
MAJOR	NURS 472 - Advanced Nursing Concepts[2]		6
MAJOR	NURS 491 - Senior Seminar		1
GE HUMN	HUMN ELECT - Humanities Electives	3	3
GE ELECT	FREE ELECT - Free Electives		3
GE PHED	PHED ELECT - PHED ELECT	1	
		17	**16.5**

Total: 133.5 Credits

[1] *Fall or spring semester*
[2] *ROTC option available*
[3] *Recommended by the Department*
[4] *Service Learning*
[5]*The selection of a First Year Seminar is likely to fulfill requirements both for the First Year Seminar and a General Education Requirement. Thus, the First Year Seminar will not add to the total credits for the semester. Talk with your advisor if you have any questions.*

Occupational Therapy

Faculty

John P. Sanko, Ed.D., *Chair*
Marlene J. Morgan, Ed.D., OTR/L, *Program Director*
Karen L. Brady, D.Ed., OTR/L
Carol Coté, Ph.D., OTR/L
Verna Eschenfelder, Ph.D., OTR/L
Rita P. Fleming-Castaldy, Ph.D., OTL, FAOTA
William Lambert, M.S., OTR/L
Julie Nastasi, OTD, OTR/L, SCLV
Carol Reinson, Ph.D., OTR/L

Overview

The University offers a five-year, entry-level Master of Science degree program in Occupational Therapy (OT). Students usually enter this program as freshmen, proceed through four years of undergraduate study, receive a Bachelor of Science degree in Health Sciences, and are awarded the M.S. in OT degree upon completion of graduate requirements. The course work is sequenced in a planned progression in order to build upon and develop knowledge and skills at increasing levels of complexity, competence and integration. Therefore, all required courses are to be completed in sequence. A minimum grade of C (2.00) must be attained in every undergraduate cognate and OT course.

A minimum, overall, undergraduate GPA of 2.75 is required in order to advance into graduate study; a minimum, overall GPA of 3.00 must be achieved and maintained for all graduate courses. Required OT Level II Internships are graded on a Credit/No Credit basis. The normal length of time for completion of the program is five and one-quarter years. All OT students must complete Level II Fieldwork within 24 months following completion of the academic portion of the program. Students will receive the M.S. in OT degree following completion of all academic and clinical requirements.

Admission to the program is normally open to first-time incoming freshmen; transfer students are considered for admission on an individual basis. Applicants are selected on a competitive basis, with emphasis placed on high school record, standardized test scores, extracurricular activities, and letters of recommendation. It is suggested that prospective students observe and/or volunteer in an occupational therapy setting. The Admissions Office will request this information prior to registration. Since the majority of course work is at the undergraduate level, the OT program is described in detail in the University's undergraduate catalog rather than in the graduate catalog. Inquiries about admission to the B.S. to M.S. in OT program should be directed to the Graduate Office at (570) 941-7600.

Capstone Experience

Each student is required to complete a faculty mentored research internship. This process begins in the junior year with OT 393, Research Methods in Occupational Therapy, builds during the senior year with OT 494, Evidence Based Research in OT, and culminates during the graduate year with OT 597, Faculty Research Internship I and OT 598, Faculty Research Internship II. The internship involves active group participation in a faculty mentored research project. Students are required to present the outcome of their research internship in a public forum during the graduate year.

Accreditation

The Occupational Therapy Program is accredited by the Accreditation Council for Occupational Therapy Education (ACOTE) of the American Occupational Therapy Association (AOTA), located at 4720 Montgomery Lane, P.O. Box 31220, Bethesda, MD 20824-1220. AOTA's phone number is (301) 652-AOTA. Graduates of the program who have completed all academic and fieldwork requirements are able to sit for the national certification examination for the occupational therapist administered by the National Board for Certification in Occupational Therapy (NBCOT). After successful completion of this examination, the individual is an Occupational Therapist, Registered (OTR). Candidates will need to provide documentation of all graduation and credentialing requirements, including certification/licensure. A felony conviction may affect a graduate's ability to sit for the certification examination or attain state licensure. Most states require licensure in order to practice; however, state licenses are usually based on the results of the NBCOT Certification Examination.

Course Information

Courses for **Occupational Therapy** are listed under the prefixes OT and PCPS. For more information on these courses, visit the Occupational Therapy Department Courses page. For more information on all courses, visit our Course Descriptions page.

For more information about the Occupational Therapy department, visit its website.

Occupational Therapy

For more information about the Occupational Therapy department, visit its website.

Occupational Therapy Curriculum

	Department and Number - Descriptive Title of Course	Fall Cr.	*Int. Cr.*	Spr. Cr.	*Sum. Cr.*
First Year					
MAJOR	OT 140 - Introduction to Occupational Therapy	1			
MAJOR	OT 141 - Occupational Therapy Theoretical Concepts[1]			3	
GE NSCI	BIOL 110-111 - (E) Structure and Function of the Human Body	4		4	
GE S/BH	SOC 110 - (S) Introduction to Sociology			3	
GE S/BH	PSYC 110 - (S) Fundamentals of Psychology	3			
GE SPCH–WRTG	COMM 100 - Public Speaking–WRTG 107 - Composition	3		3	
GE C/IL	C/IL 102 - Computing and Information Literacy	3			
GE PHIL–T/RS	PHIL 120 - Introduction to Philosophy– T/RS 121 - (P) Theology I: Introduction to the Bible	3		3	
GE FSEM–PHED	First Year Seminars[5]–PHED - Physical Education			1	
		17		**17**	
Second Year					
MAJOR	OT 240 - Activity Analysis I[1]–OT 241 - Activity Analysis II[1]	3		3	
MAJOR	OT 256 - Human Anatomy for OT	4			
MAJOR	OT 275 - Clinical Kinesiology			3	
COGNATE	PSYC 221 - (S) Childhood–PSYC 222 - (S) Adulthood and Aging	3		3	
GE PHIL–T/RS	PHIL 210 - Ethics–T/RS 122 - (P) Theology II: Introduction to Christian Theology			6	
GE HUMN	HUMN ELECT - Humanities Electives	6		3	
GE PHED	PHED ELECT - Physical Education	1			
		17		**18**	
Third Year					
MAJOR	OT 346 - Pathological Conditions I–OT 347 - Pathological Conditions II	3		3	
MAJOR	OT 356 - Functional Neuroanatomy	3			
MAJOR	OT 360 - Occupational Therapy Practice I: Pediatrics[1]	3			
MAJOR	OT 361 - Occupational Therapy Practice II: Psychosocial Rehabilitation[1]			3	
MAJOR	OT 380 - Occupational Therapy Level I Clinical - I: Pediatrics[3]		1		
MAJOR	OT 381 - Occupational Therapy Level I Clinical - II: Psychosocial Rehabilitation[3]				1
MAJOR	OT 393 - (W) Research Methods in Occupational Therapy			3	
COGNATE	CHS 333 - (D) Multiculturalism in Counseling and Human Services–CHS 341 - Group Dynamics	3		3	

GE QUAN	PSYC 210 - (Q) Statistics in the Behavioral Sciences	3			
GE PHIL or T/RS	PHIL - Philosophy or T/RS ELECT - T/RS Elective			3	
GE HUMN	HUMN ELECT - Humanities Elective			3	
GE PHED	PHED ELECT - Physical Education	1			
		16	**1**	**18**	**1**

Fourth Year

MAJOR	OT 440 - Management and Supervision of Occupational Therapy Services			3	
MAJOR	OT 451 - Hand Rehabilitation	2			
MAJOR	OT 460 - Occupational Therapy Practice III: Physical Rehabilitation[1]	3			
MAJOR	OT 461 - (D) Occupational Therapy Practice IV: Geriatrics[1]			3	
MAJOR	OT 475 - Advanced Therapeutic Techniques			3	
MAJOR	OT 480 - Occupational Therapy Level I Clinical – III: Physical Rehabilitation[3]		1		
MAJOR	OT 494 - (W) Evidence Based Research			3	
GE ELECT	FREE ELECT - Free Electives	9		3	
		14	**1**	**15**	

Fifth Year

MAJOR or MAJOR	OT 581 - OT Level II Fieldwork – I: Psychosocial Rehabilitation[4] or OT 582 - OT Level II Fieldwork – II[4]				6
MAJOR	OT 501 - Leadership in Occupational Therapy	3			
MAJOR	OT 502 - Advanced Occupational Therapy Theory			3	
MAJOR	OT 560 - Advanced Interpersonal Dynamics	3			
MAJOR	OT 575 - Community-Based Practice			3	
MAJOR	OT 597 - Faculty Research Internship I	1			
MAJOR	OT 598 - Faculty Research Internship II			2	
COGNATE	HADM 504 - Human Resources Management	3			
COGNATE	PCPS 501 - Interdisciplinary Developmental Assessment in Pediatrics			3	
COGNATE	PCPS 540 - Allied Health Seminar Series I	2			
COGNATE	PCPS 541 - Allied Health Seminar Series II			1	
		12		**12**	**6**

Sixth Year (Summer)

MAJOR or MAJOR	OT 581 - OT Level II Fieldwork – I: Psychosocial Rehabilitation[4] or OT 582 - OT Level II Fieldwork – II[4]				6
MAJOR	OT 583 - OT Level II Fieldwork – III: Specialty (Optional)[4]		(4)		
			(4)		**6**

Total: 171 (175) Credits

[1] *Includes service-learning component*
[2] *Extra science credits*
[3] *OT Level I Clinical I, II, III are each a minimum of two weeks, full time.*
[4] *OT Level II Internship I, II are required and each a minimum of 12 weeks, full time, in Psychosocial Rehabilitation and Physical Rehabilitation. Time period scheduled for individual students may vary as determined by the department, and with consideration of student needs and circumstances.*
[5]*The selection of a First Year Seminar is likely to fulfill requirements both for the First Year Seminar and a General Education Requirement. Thus, the First Year Seminar will not add to the total credits for the semester. Talk with your advisor if you have any questions.*

Physical Therapy

Faculty

John P. Sanko, Ed.D., PT, *Chair*
Peter M. Leininger, Ph.D., PT, OCS, CSCS, DPT, *Program Director*
Renée M. Hakim, Ph.D., PT, NCS, t-DPT, *Program Director*
Barbara R. Wagner, M.H.A., DPT, PT, *Director of Clinical Education*
Debra P. Miller, DPT, PT, *Assistant Director of Clinical Education*
Tracey L. Collins, M.B.A., Ph.D., PT, GCS
Edmund M. Kosmahl, Ed.D., PT
Gary E. Mattingly, Ph.D., PT
Michael D. Ross, D.HSc., OCS, PT

Overview

The University of Scranton offers the DPT (Doctor of Physical Therapy) program as a first professional, entry-level degree. Qualified candidates will have earned a baccalaureate degree, completed all of the required prerequisites, and met the academic and professional behavior standards set forth the by the Department of Physical Therapy. The department strives to enroll graduate-level students who are academically strong, caring and committed to the profession of physical therapy.

The DPT curriculum is designed to develop Doctors of Physical Therapy who are knowledgeable, competent, service-oriented, self-assured, adaptable, reflective and sensitive to individual diversity. We are committed to the graduation of entry-level physical therapists who meet the changing needs of the individuals who they will serve and are capable of providing physical therapy services in any physical therapy setting.

The professional phase of the program requires three complete years, comprised of six semesters and three summer sessions. Following completion of all prerequisites and acceptance into the DPT program, course work begins in late spring with Anatomy for PT. Four eight week clinical internships occur during the second and third summer sessions and the entire final semester of the program. Internship sites are located primarily in the mid-Atlantic and northeastern regions of the United States, but the department also maintains clinical internship contracts throughout the country.

Visit the Physical Therapy Department online at www.scranton.edu/pt.

A complete description of the DPT curriculum and course descriptions can be found in the *Graduate Studies Catalog*.

Essential Functions Required of All Physical Therapy Students

1. Utilize effective and appropriate verbal, nonverbal and written communication with patients, families, health-care workers and others.

2. Complete appropriate physical therapy procedures used to assess the function of the movement system in a timely manner. These include, but are not limited to, the assessment of cognitive/mental status, vital signs, pulmonary function, wound status, strength endurance, segmental length, girth and volume, sensation, strength, tone, reflexes, movement patterns, coordination, balance, developmental stage, soft tissue, joint motion/play, pain, cranial and peripheral nerve function, posture, gait, functional abilities and assistive device fit/use.

3. Determine the physical therapy needs of any patient with perceived or potential movement dysfunction.

4. Develop and document a plan of care for all types of patients requiring physical therapy services.

5. Recognize the psychosocial impact of dysfunction and disability, and integrate the needs of the patient and family into the plan of care.

6. Complete treatment procedures that are appropriate to the patient's status and desired goals in a timely manner. These include, but are not limited to, exercise, developmental activities, balance training, gait training, transfer training, functional training, coordination training, positioning techniques, self-care activities, therapeutic modalities and CPR.

7. Apply "Standard Precautions."

8. Participate in the process of scientific inquiry.

9. Apply teaching/learning theories and methods in varied health-care and community environments.

10. Complete (with reasonable accommodations as needed) consultative activities in professional and lay communities.

11. Obtain and maintain certification in Cardiopulmonary Resuscitation and Community First Aid and Safety.

12. Participate in all laboratory experiences, which includes serving as patient-demonstrator, for fellow students and instructors.

Admission into the Doctor of Physical Therapy Program

The Department of Physical Therapy offers multiple pathways for admission into the DPT program. Admission is competitive and limited. Students can enter the program in the following ways, listed in priority order.

DPT Guaranteed Admission

A select group of incoming freshmen who indicate an interest in the Doctor of Physical Therapy program on their applications for admission will be offered "guaranteed admission" as they enter The University of Scranton. Guaranteed admission is based on the overall strength of the student's application. Students who receive guaranteed admission must complete all prerequisite courses with a grade of C or better (C- is not an acceptable grade), carry an overall GPA of 3.20 or higher a 3.00 science** GPA and complete the required clinical observations as outlined by the Physical Therapy Department. They will be expected to confirm their intention annually and should apply to the College of Graduate and Continuing Education in the fall semester of their senior year by completing a College of Graduate and Continuing Education application. Final acceptance into the DPT program requires approval of the CGCE Dean. Regardless of the student's undergraduate academic performance, unprofessional behavior may be grounds for cancellation of guaranteed admission.

**Prerequisite courses must be taken at the University of Scranton and the overall and science GPA's are calculated by the PTCAS (Physical Therapy Centralized Applicaiton Service).

University of Scranton students who are interested in the DPT program and did not receive a Letter of Guaranteed Admission can apply for admission into the DPT program by completing a College of Graduate and Continuing Education application and submitting a application to PTCAS in the first semester of their senior year. Students must have completed all the necessary prerequisite courses with a grade of C or better, carried an overall GPA of 3.20 or higher, and a science GPA of 3.0 or higher, and have completed the required clinical observations as outlined by the Physical Therapy Department. The GPA used will be calculated by PTCAS and prerequisite courses must be taken at the University of Scranton.

Students Who Completed a Baccalaureate Degree at Another Institution

Students who did not complete the baccalaureate degree at The University of Scranton may seek regular admission into the DPT program by completing and submitting a College of Graduate and Continuing Education application and submitting an application to PTCAS. These students will be held to the same standards as those in the previous category and will be limited by the available space in the program for a particular year.

Undergraduate Majors for the DPT

Students may select from a variety of undergraduate majors as long as they successfully complete all the prerequisites and meet the minimum grading and GPA standards. Majors such as exercise science, biology, neuroscience and other sciences are already "good fits" in terms of meeting the prerequisites. Regardless of major, students, with the help of their academic advisors, will need to plan carefully the selection of general education core requirements and electives in order to meet the prerequisites in a way that does not significantly add to their credit load.

Admission Requirements

A. Prerequisite courses (must be completed with a grade of C or better)

In order to remain eligible for admission into the DPT program, all students must repeat any prerequisite until a grade of C or better is attained.

- *Biology (General Biology or Human Anatomy/Physiology) with labs:* two courses, 8 credits minimum**
- *Advanced Biology (Anatomy and/or Physiology), preferably with a lab:* one course, 3 credits minimum**
- *General Chemistry with labs:* two courses, 8 credits minimum**
- *General Physics with labs:* two courses, 8 credits minimum**
- *General Psychology:* one course, 3 credits minimum**
- *Advanced Psychology (Childhood, Adolescence, Aging or Abnormal Psychology):* one course, 3 credits minimum**
- *Statistics:* one course, 3 credits minimum
- *Mathematics:* one course, 3 credits minimum**

***Must be taken at the University of Scranton.*

B. Observation Hours

Students with baccalaureate degrees from either The University of Scranton or other institutions should submit documented evidence of a minimum of 60 hours of observation time in at least two distinctly different physical therapy settings at the time of their application to the DPT program. Applicants should contact the Physical Therapy Department Chair or Director of Clinical Education for the appropriate form and guidelines as to the type of facilities that are appropriate to meet this requirement. Observation forms may also be downloaded from the department webpage at www.scranton.edu/pt.

Accreditation

The Physical Therapy program is accredited by the Commission on Accreditation in Physical Therapy Education (CAPTE) of the American Physical Therapy Association (APTA) located at 1111 North Fairfax Street, Alexandria, VA 22314. APTA's telephone number is 1-800-999-2787 (extension 3245 for the accreditation office). The Web address is www.apta.org.

The Federation of State Boards of Physical Therapy develops and administers the National Physical Therapy Examination (NPTE) for physical therapists in 53 jurisdictions – the 50 states, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico and the Virgin Islands. These examinations assess the basic entry-level competence for first-time licensure or registration as a PT within the 53 jurisdictions.

Students will be required to submit a criminal background check and child abuse clearance prior to the first clinical internship. A felony conviction may affect a graduate's eligibility to sit for the licensing examination or obtain state licensure.

For more information about the Physical Therapy department, visit our website.

Doctor of Physical Therapy

For more information about the Physical Therapy department, visit our website.

College of Graduate and Continuing Education

A Degree of Distinction

The College of Graduate and Continuing Education serves graduate students, undergraduate adult students and high school scholars.

Since 1923, The University of Scranton has provided quality undergraduate educational opportunities for adult and returning students. Services are available for part-time and full-time adult students; high school scholars, visiting students, senior citizens; and those seeking intellectual enrichment.

The University's graduate offerings, the most comprehensive in Northeastern Pennsylvania, draw students from throughout the United States and from more than 20 foreign countries. Students can pursue graduate degrees and various types of certification in more than 25 fields of study.

Undergraduate Education

The College of Graduate and Continuing Education provides admission opportunities, student services and advising to undergraduates in the following categories:

1. Adults who wish to pursue an undergraduate degree
2. Students who want to obtain an associate's degree or certificate
3. Adults who want to improve their professional competence and/or to prepare themselves for new careers
4. Adults who want to take advantage of educational programs for enrichment
5. Visiting students from other colleges and universities
6. High school scholars
7. International students

CGCE is dedicated to helping students succeed by offering scholarship opportunities, life-experience credits, academic and career counseling, and academic support services.

Adult Students

Adult undergraduate learners are a priority for The University of Scranton. As a result, the University provides special advising and other services to these students through the College of Graduate and Continuing Education (CGCE). CGCE is committed to carrying on the Jesuit tradition by offering quality programs, efficient services and the opportunity for students to reach their educational goals. The University is dedicated to serving the local community and continually updates its programs and services in response to the community's ever-changing needs.

High School Scholars/Dual Enrollment Program

Offered to rising juniors and seniors who have demonstrated strong achievement in high school, The University of Scranton High School Scholars Program gives local students the chance to earn college credits at a greatly reduced rate. Courses are the same as those offered to college students, giving high school students an opportunity to experience college-level work before entering college.

Dual enrollment agreements exist with several local school districts. These agreements allow for students to use their college credits toward their high school graduation requirements. In addition, some districts have secured state grant funds to help offset the expenses of enrollment. Interested students should check with their guidance offices to see if their school is a participating dual enrollment school.

Eligibility and Requirements

- Local high school students must have completed their sophomore or junior year with a minimum of a 3.3 (B+) grade point average.
- Students may take one course each term – fall, spring, summer I, summer II – until graduating from high school.

- Students may enroll for a maximum of 3 credits per session. Individual exceptions may be made if GPA/SAT scores substantiate the request.
- Registrations will be processed on a space-available basis. Students will be responsible for tuition and applicable fees.
- Successfully completed courses (C or better) are awarded University of Scranton credits, typically 3 credits per course, and are accepted towards a degree at The University of Scranton.
- Courses may be taken for credit at a special tuition rate of $175 per credit.

International Students

The University of Scranton has been teaching international students for more than 50 years and understand the unique challenges and rewards international students experience during their studies in the U.S. A full-time Director of International Student Affairs advises and counsels students during their transition to a new culture and educational system. This office also offers practical assistance obtaining medical insurance coverage, dealing with the U.S. Immigration and Naturalization Service (INS), helping with currency control documents, etc.

Undergraduate Bachelor Degree Programs

College of Graduate and Continuing Education students may attend courses offered in the day or at night. Students who can attend courses scheduled for mornings and afternoons may choose from the degree programs listed in Group 1 or Group 2. Students who plan to attend only in the evening may select from Group 2.

Curricular requirements for each degree program will be found on pages indicated in the index at the back of this catalog. Mathematics placement testing may determine additional math prerequisites in addition to those specified by a degree program. The physical education and freshman seminar requirements are waived for adult students.

Associate in Arts

The Associate in Arts is often classified as the Liberal Arts* “transfer degree” in that it provides the student with a broad exposure to the arts and sciences.

Each candidate for the degree must complete 60 semester hours of credit. Of these, 54 credits must be earned in the liberal arts, according to a prescribed plan covering the humanities, social/behavioral sciences, philosophy, theology/religious studies, and natural sciences/mathematics. The remaining 6 semester hours are allotted to free electives. Applicants who have attended other accredited colleges may transfer up to 30 credits for applicable courses in which a grade of C or better was earned.

To see the Associate in Arts Curriculum, visit Associate in Arts.

Associate in Science: Career-Related Field

The Associate of Science degree in career-related fields has been designed as the natural companion to the Bachelor of Science degrees in those majors.

Associate in Science degrees offered at the University include:

- Business, AS
- Computer Engineering, AS
- Computer Information Systems, AS
- Counseling and Human Services, AS
- Criminal Justice, AS
- Electrical Engineering, AS
- Health Administration, AS
- Human Resources Studies, AS
- Sociology, AS

Certificates for Academic Credit

A certificate program is an educational opportunity to gain professional knowledge or training in a specific field before or after pursuing a degree. Students enroll in the undergraduate certificate programs with a variety of educational backgrounds ranging from having completed no college work to having earned a degree.

The courses a certificate student takes are part of the regular curriculum of the University. Certificate programs are comprised of eight academic credit courses that are recorded permanently on the student's transcript. Some certificates also include guided learning experiences.

In order to earn a certificate, a student must maintain at least a C average in the certificate courses and must successfully complete any other requirements as stipulated for a specific certificate program. Generally, no more than 6 credits may be transferred into a certificate program.

Application to a certificate program is made through the College of Graduate and Continuing Education Admissions Office. After a student's application is approved, the student is accepted into the program and may then register. A student is responsible for conferring with an advisor before registering and as needed in the course of earning the certificate.

In certain certificate programs, the required courses may be waived on the basis of prior experience.

Certificates available include Advertising/ Public Relations, Computer Information Systems, Health Administration, Human Resources Studies. The Business/Management certificates are Level I: Business, Level II: Accounting, and Personnel Management.

Students enrolled in a 24-credit certificate program, taking at least 6 credits per semester, may be eligible for financial aid. The Financial Aid Office should be contacted for further details.

Certificate programs offered at the University that are Title IV eligible include:

- Accounting Certificate (Level II)
- Health Administration Certificate

Certificate programs offered at the University that are not Title IV eligible include:

- Advertising/Public Relations Certificate
- Business Certificate
- Personnel Management Certificate
- Computer Information Systems Certificate
- Human Resources Studies Certificate

Group 1: Degrees Offered during the Day

In general, courses that comprise the major for these degree programs are offered during the daytime.

Majors

Bachelor of Arts

Classical Languages
Communication
English
French
German
Hispanic Studies
History
Individualized Major (CAS)
International Language–Business

Philosophy
Theatre
Theology/Religious Studies

Bachelor of Science

Accounting
Biochemistry
Biochemistry, Cell and Molecular Biology
Biology
Biomathematics
Biophysics
Business Administration
Chemistry
Chemistry-Business
Chemistry-Computers
Community Health Education
Computer Engineering
Computer Information Systems
Computer Science
Counseling and Human Services
Criminal Justice
Early Childhood (PreK–4) Education
Economics
Electrical Engineering
Electronic Commerce
Electronics-Business
Environmental Science
Exercise Science
Finance
Forensic Chemistry
Health Administration
Human Resources Studies
Individualized Major (CAS)
International Business
International Studies
Liberal Studies
Management
Marketing
Mathematics
Media and Information Technology
Medical Technology
Middle School (Grades 4–8) Education
Neuroscience
Nursing
Occupational Therapy
Operations Management
Physics
Political Science
Psychology
Secondary Education
Sociology

Associate's Degrees

Electrical Engineering
Computer Engineering

Group 2: Degrees Offered Day or Evening

Major, cognate and **general education** courses for these degrees are available either night or day.

Bachelor's Degrees

Accounting
Business Administration
Communication
Counseling and Human Services
Criminal Justice
Health Administration
Liberal Studies
Nursing for the Licensed Practical Nurse (LPN)
Nursing for the Registered Nurse (RN)

Associate's Degrees

Associate in Arts
Associate in Science:

Business
Computer Information Systems
Criminal Justice
Health Administration
Counseling and Human Services
Sociology

Undergraduate Admission Requirements

Adult Students

Adult undergraduate admission at The University of Scranton is based on the applicant's academic record, life experiences and motivation to continue education. Adult application forms may be obtained on the web at www.scranton.edu/apply, from the Office of Transfer Admissions, or may be requested by phone at (570) 941-4839, by fax at (570) 941-4448 or by e-mail to transfer@scranton.edu. Additional information is available on the Web at www.scranton.edu/admissions.

The Office of Admissions operates on a rolling admissions plan, in which applications are processed on a continual basis as received. Candidates are informed of the admission decision within three weeks after the completion of their files and receipt of supporting credentials.

To complete the application file, the candidate must have the following sent to the Office of Admissions:

1. A completed application form;
2. An official high school transcript (or Graduate Equivalency Diploma [GED], including scores, when applicable).
3. A personal statement detailing how enrolling at the University will contribute to the individual's goals.
4. Official transcripts, mailed directly from every college or university attended (if applicable), whether credit was granted or not.
5. One letter of recommendation.

Applicants are encouraged to meet with an admissions counselor and can make an appointment by contacting the Office of Transfer Admissions at (570) 941-4839 or transfer@scranton.edu.

In general, advanced standing will be granted for previously completed courses from regionally accredited institutions when they are equivalent or comparable to courses at the University, the student received grades of C or higher, and the courses meet requirements for the

degree program. If the student changes major at a later date, another review of transfer credits will be made at that time, and the student will be given a written evaluation clearly indicating the transfer credits that apply to the new major. In all cases, for a bachelor's degree, students must earn a minimum of 63 credits at The University of Scranton.

Nursing for the LPN and RN

Applicants to the Nursing (BSN) for the Licensed Practical Nurse (LPN) and Nursing (BSN) for the Registered Nurse (RN) tracks must also include a letter of recommendation from the head of the nursing school attended, a nursing school transcript and a copy of the current PA nursing license with the application for admission. LPN accepted applicants must complete all prerequisite courses prior to registering for nursing major courses.

Second Baccalaureate Degree

University of Scranton graduates and persons with good scholastic records and a baccalaureate degree from a regionally accredited institution may apply to earn a second baccalaureate degree at The University of Scranton.

Candidates for a second baccalaureate degree are expected to complete a minimum of 30 credits at The University of Scranton beyond the completion of the studies for the first degree, of which at least 15 credits must be in the second degree's major. Students must complete all requirements for the second degree not covered by the first degree program for the major and cognate courses. All prerequisites for major and cognate courses must also be completed.

No semester hours from the first baccalaureate degree can be used toward this 30-credit requirement. Grades for courses taken by University of Scranton graduates after completion of the requirements for the first baccalaureate degree will have no effect on the final grade point average of the first degree.

International Students

To complete the application file, the candidate must have:

- Completed online application
- One letter of recommendation
- Official transcripts (with certified English translation) showing all secondary and post-secondary courses and grades. Applicants who have completed post-secondary work in their home country are also required to have an independent course-by-course evaluation completed to maximize transferability of prior courses. For more information on independent evaluations, visit www.wes.org or www.ece.org. (*Note:* Applicants who wish to be considered for merit awards must also supply official SAT or ACT scores.)
- Proof of English Language Proficiency with minimum TOEFL Scores (61 internet based) and/or other acceptable proof of proficiency
- Certificate of Finances
- Personal statement
- List of extracurricular activities (optional)

International students should have their credentials in the Office of Admissions by the following dates:

- June 1st for entry into the fall term
- November 1st for entry into the spring term
- March 1st for entry into the summer term

Certificate Programs

Students wishing to complete a certificate program in the College of Graduate and Continuing Education must meet the requirements specified by the appropriate department.

Self-Improvement

Students who do not plan to work toward a degree or a certificate must also file an application for admission, including a personal statement. The official transcript from all post-secondary institution(s) attended or degree-granting institution(s) is required; if none, high school transcript is required. Students who are applying self-improvement graduate prerequisites must also submit a listing of prerequisite courses required for entry into the intended graduate program.

Visiting Students

Students matriculated in other colleges or universities who wish to take courses for credit at The University of Scranton should present the written approval of their dean or other authorized administrator for all courses taken at The University of Scranton. The University of Scranton does not guarantee transferability of its courses. **Reader courses are not available for visiting students.**

Visiting students must complete an application form along with written approval of the dean, but are not required to submit transcripts. Visiting students taking more than one course in any semester are required to attend orientation.

High School Scholars

High school students must submit a completed application consisting of an official high school transcript, a course-specific recommendation from the high school guidance counselor and PSAT/SAT scores (if available). To obtain an application, please contact the Office of Admissions or visit www.scranton.edu/scholars.

Students enrolled in the High School Scholars Program for the fall or spring terms must update their High School Scholars applications with a new transcript, SAT scores (if available) and registration form in order to be able to register for High School Scholars classes in the summer term.

Telecourses

Telecourses provide students with an opportunity to study with a more flexible schedule. Students purchase DVDs along with the required textbook(s). Meetings with instructors are reduced from the typical three hours per week to no more than six meetings per semester. These courses are geared to highly motivated students capable of doing independent work. Courses offered vary each semester.

Online Courses

Online courses at the University require students to have access to a computer and the Internet for assignments, research, discussion groups, etc.

Office of Student Services and Advising

In the College of Graduate and Continuing Education, academic advising begins with admission interviews, registration and new-student orientations. Ongoing advising services that support students through their years of study to graduation provide all students, including transfer and evening students, with stability and continuity in their academic planning. Staff advisors are available 12 months a year and maintain day and evening office hours.

The staff in the College of Graduate and Continuing Education, Career Services, and the Counseling Center are also available for consultation regarding academic, career and personal issues. The assignment of faculty advisors/mentors is determined by the student's choice of major.

Campus Life

Students should consult the University's *Student Handbook* for information about such practical matters as I.D. cards, parking permits and opportunities for participation in various aspects of University life. Adult undergraduate student participation in campus governance is provided through Student Council and student representation on the University Council.

Academic Regulations

Adult undergraduate students should consult this catalog for academic regulations common to all undergraduate colleges of the University. They should be aware of the following policies that relate specifically to those enrolled in the College of Graduate and Continuing Education.

Auditors

CGCE students may register as auditors with the approval of the dean. Entry of the audit grade on the transcript assumes satisfactory attendance at class meetings. The student should consult with the instructor as to what constitutes satisfactory attendance. Auditors are not responsible for assigned work, quizzes, or examinations, and they receive no credit for the course. Students not enrolled as auditors who wish to change their status to that of auditor must do so by deadlines specified in the academic calendar on the inside front cover of this catalog. Auditing students pay the regular tuition and fees.

Credit for Academically Relevant Learning

Many students have acquired "experiential learning" outside a formal college or university classroom in jobs, military service or non-accredited institutions.

The University provides opportunities for adult undergraduate students to earn credit for such experiences. A maximum of 30 credits will be awarded for extra-institutional learning, excluding military credit. This includes CLEP, Excelsior College Examination, ACE-approved credit, portfolio credit, and PONSI credit. (Advanced-placement credit is considered separately.)

Students wishing to have this learning assessed for possible credit must document relevant experiences and the knowledge gained from them for departmental review. Faculty evaluators from the appropriate department(s) will evaluate the portfolio and may recommend a credit award for students' learning. For further information, contact a CGCE advisor at (570) 941-7580.

College-Level Examination Program (CLEP)

The College-Level Examination Program has been established to enable students of all ages to earn college credit by examination. Through the CLEP tests, applicants may gain credit in many academic subjects applicable to their degree programs. Individuals who wish to receive information about these examinations should either consult the CGCE Assistant Dean for Student Services and Advising or contact CLEP directly by writing to the Program Director, College-Level Examination Program, College Entrance Examination Board, Box 660, Princeton, NJ 08541 or sending e-mail to clep@info.collegeboard.org.

Dean's List

To be eligible for the Dean's List, full-time students must earn 12 or more credit hours that count toward the semester GPA (credit hours of AU, CS, CD, I, IP, NC, NG, S and W grades are not counted toward this requirement). Part-time students (students registered for fewer than 12 credits) must earn at least 6 credit hours that count toward the semester GPA to be eligible for the Dean's List. Of the eligible students, those who earn a 3.50 or higher semester GPA and no grade of D+, D, F, CD, NC, I, NG or U are named to the Dean's List for that semester. (Note: Honors Program IP grades do not prevent eligibility for Dean's List.) Students placed on the Dean's List will have this distinction indicated on their transcripts. A student's GPA will be recalculated when the last temporary grade (I, NG) is replaced by a final grade. If this new GPA meets the above standard, the student will be placed on the Dean's List.

Sequences of Study/Prerequisites

Students enrolled in degree programs in the College of Graduate and Continuing Education are strongly advised to follow the sequence of studies listed for their chosen major as closely as possible. In order that students may be assured of having the adequate background for the successful completion of certain courses, prerequisite courses are sometimes listed. The course descriptions in the earlier pages of this bulletin contain the necessary information on prerequisites.

In some cases practical experience may compensate for the lack of prerequisite courses, but such requests for exceptions require written approval, in advance, from the departmental advisor. Students should also check with their departments for specific scheduling information on course sequences in their major. Since not all required courses are offered each semester, careful planning should be done in advance to assure smooth progress through the degree program.

Readmission

Once accepted into The University of Scranton, a student is expected to maintain continuous enrollment. The dean may approve requests for one, and, on occasion, two consecutive semester leaves of absence. Students who do not attend the University for a semester or more, without an approved leave of absence, will be required to complete a full application for readmission. This may also result in a student's

needing to fulfill new curricular requirements. To apply for readmission, contact the CGCE Office of Student Services and Advising at (570) 941-7580.

Readmission of Dismissed Students

An adult undergraduate student who has been dismissed from The University of Scranton and wishes to apply for readmission to the University may do so no sooner than one full semester after the semester in which the dismissal took place. Readmission is not automatic; the student will need to demonstrate that the conditions which led to dismissal will not present a continuing problem. If a student is dismissed a second time from the University, readmission is not permitted. Students who want to be readmitted after dismissal need to apply to the College of Graduate and Continuing Education directly.

University of Scranton/Marywood University Cross-Registration

Full-time undergraduate students who are in good standing and have completed 30 credits at The University of Scranton may take two Marywood University courses (equivalent to 6 credits) during the calendar year (January to December) on a space-available basis and with the approval of their advisor and dean. Part-time students who are in good academic standing and have completed 30 credits at The University of Scranton may take one Marywood course for every five Scranton courses, for a maximum of six Marywood courses, on a space-available basis and with the approval of their advisor and dean.

Adult Undergraduate Tuition and Fees 2012-13

Full-Time Tuition (12 or more credits) and All Intersession Courses, per credit	$955
Part-Time Tuition (fewer than 12 credits), per credit	$783
University Fee for Full-Time Students, per semester	$150
University Fee for Part-Time Students, per semester	$25
Schedule Change Fee, per change form	$15
Recreational Complex Use Fee (optional for part-time students), per semester	$70
Prior-Learning-Portfolio Review Fee, per credit	$30
Credit by Exam, per credit	$75
Prerequisite Challenge Exam, per exam	$15
Nursing Clinical Practicum, per clinical course (RN-BS Studnets Only)	$110
Graduation Fee	$250

Alumni Discount

Individuals who have previously earned a baccalaureate degree from The University of Scranton and are taking undergraduate, credit-bearing courses are eligible for 50% tuition reduction.

Family Tuition Reduction

See Undergraduate Admission and Expenses.

Tuition Policy for Senior Citizens

Persons 60 years of age or older may audit undergraduate courses at the University at no tuition charge on a “space-available”

basis. Fees and other costs of courses (e.g., textbooks) are assessed at the normal rate. The student must complete the senior-citizen-tuition waiver form and the registration process, including returning the remittance form.

Persons 60 years of age or older may take undergraduate courses for credit at 50 percent tuition. These reductions are applicable only after the person has applied for and received any form of financial assistance normally available (e.g., state and federal assistance, employer reimbursement). The student must complete the senior-citizen-tuition waiver form and the registration process, including returning the remittance form.

Senior-citizen students must complete the full application process, including submission of all official transcripts.

Financial Aid for Adult Undergraduate Students

CGCE students are eligible to apply for several forms of federal and state financial aid. Eligibility for all grants, loans and institutional aid requires the student to submit the Free Application for Federal Student Aid (FAFSA). The student must also submit signed copies of the tax information for the student and spouse/parent (if required). Priority deadline for incoming students is May 1. Returning students must file by April 15. For a more complete description of our aid programs and policies, please review our Comprehensive Guide to Financial Aid Programs found on our publications page at www.scranton.edu/financial-aid.

University Aid

Accounting Scholarship: The Northeast Chapter of the Pennsylvania Society of Public Accountants has endowed a scholarship fund awarding one limited tuition scholarship each year to an adult undergraduate Accounting major.

The Eugene J. Donahue Scholarship: This scholarship was established in 1997 in memory of John and Ann Donahue by Eugene Donahue, a resident of Clarks Summit and a 1968 graduate of The University of Scranton. The scholarship is for students who show demonstrated need. Recipients must be undergraduates in the College of Graduate and Continuing Education, and first consideration is given to students residing in Lackawanna County.

The Rev. John J. Fitzpatrick, S.J., Scholarship: This scholarship honors the Rev. John J. Fitzpatrick, S.J., who, prior to his death in 1987, served The University of Scranton for 22 years in various roles including dean of men, Jesuit minister, student counselor and University chaplain. The scholarship helps students of academic excellence who have demonstrated financial need. Preference is given to undergraduate students from Northeastern Pennsylvania who are enrolled in the College of Graduate and Continuing Education and who previously attended Lackawanna College. The scholarship was established through the generosity of Midori Yamanouchi-Rynn, Ph.D., Professor Emerita of Sociology/Criminal Justice.

The Rev. Dexter Hanley, S.J., Full-Time Grant and The Rev. Dexter Hanley, S.J., Part-Time Grant: Full-time and part-time grants are awarded to adult undergraduate students who demonstrate need, academic progress, and enrollment status of at least 6 credits. Awards range from $500 to $8,500 per year.

The Robert L. McDevitt, K.S.G., Scholarship: This scholarship, established in 1977, provides assistance to qualified and deserving College of Graduate and Continuing Education undergraduate students. The scholarship was established by Robert L. McDevitt, K.S.G., a Georgetown University classmate and longtime friend of the late Rev. Dexter L. Hanley, S.J., who served as president of the University from 1970 to 1975.

Newcombe Scholarship for Mature Women: The Charlotte W. Newcombe Foundation provides limited-tuition scholarships for mature women students completing their education in preparation for a second career. These scholarships are available to women who are 25 years of age or older, have completed at least 60 credits, and have a minimum cumulative GPA of 3.0.

New Transfer-Student Scholarship: Transfer students who have completed at least 30 credits at their previous institution and intend to pursue full-time studies at The University of Scranton are eligible to be considered for this award. This is an academic as well as need-based scholarship. The award may be renewed until graduation upon maintenance of required grade-point average.

The Oppenheim Family Scholarship: This scholarship was established by the Oppenheim family, who for many years owned and operated Oppenheim's Department Store and its predecessor, the Scranton Dry Goods Co. Income from the scholarship is used primarily for part-time, non-traditional students who need financial assistance.

The Thomas P. White Scholarship: Mrs. Ilene White established this scholarship to honor the memory of her husband, Thomas. It is awarded to an education major who is a "non-traditional" student, such as a transfer student or an individual returning to school after an absence.

Loan & Grant Programs

See *Scholarships and Financial Aid*

Accelerated Master's Degree and Combined Baccalaureate/Master's Degree Programs

Undergraduate students of the University with outstanding undergraduate records **may apply for early admission to a master's degree program through** either the Accelerated Master's Degree Program or the Combined Baccalaureate/Master's Degree Program.

An undergraduate student, who plans to go on to graduate study in Community Counseling, Health Administration, Human Resources, Nursing, Rehabilitation Counseling, School Counseling, or numerous programs in the field of Education may be eligible for admission to the **Accelerated Master's Degree Program**. This program allows an undergraduate student who has an excellent academic record, to complete requirements for the baccalaureate, while also enrolling in graduate courses. In participating undergraduate programs, students may apply up to 12 of their accumulated graduate hours toward the completion of their undergraduate degree requirements. (Each participating department determines the maximum number of hours applicable to the undergraduate degree requirements.) In some departments, graduate course work may be substituted only for elective undergraduate course work and cannot be used as substitution within the major. The student's undergraduate advisor, in consultation with the graduate program director, will recommend graduate coursework that will meet undergraduate requirements. The selection of the graduate course work and the number of credits to be applied toward an undergraduate degree requires the approval of the student's undergraduate program advisor, the chair of the department housing the student's undergraduate program, the graduate program director in the student's academic discipline, the appropriate dean who is responsible for the undergraduate program, and the Dean of CGCE. Students will earn their undergraduate degree upon completion of all undergraduate requirements and will then continue with their graduate study. Graduate coursework taken as part of the undergraduate program will also count toward the graduate degree program.

An undergraduate student, who plans to go on to graduate study in Accounting, Biochemistry, Chemistry, or Software Engineering, may be eligible for admission to the **Combined Baccalaureate/Master's Degree Program**. This program allows an undergraduate student *already enrolled in one of these fields*, and who has an excellent academic record, to complete requirements for the baccalaureate, while also electing graduate courses. Departments participating in this program may allow some graduate work to satisfy undergraduate degree requirements (not to exceed 12 credit hours). The student's advisor will recommend the undergraduate course work for which graduate credits may be substituted. The selection of the graduate course work and the number of credits to be applied toward an undergraduate degree requires the approval of the student's undergraduate program advisor, the chair of the department housing the student's undergraduate program, the graduate program director in the student's academic discipline, the appropriate dean who is responsible for the undergraduate program, and the Dean of CGCE. In each Combined Program, the graduate level capstone experience replaces the required undergraduate capstone experience. As a result, the Combined Baccalaureate/Master's Degree student will complete his/her baccalaureate degree the same semester as he/she completes the master's degree. Often, the student entering the Combined Baccalaureate/Master's Degree Program will complete both programs during a five-year time period.

A student who has achieved an overall Grade Point Average of

- 3.5 after 64 semester hours,
- 3.4 after 80 semester hours,
- 3.3 after 96 semester hours, or
- 3.2 after 112 semester hours

may apply for early admission to a participating master's degree program by:

A. Completing the Application for Graduate Admission;
B. Completing either the Accelerated Master's Degree or the Combined Baccalaureate/Master's Degree Program form that includes:

1. listing the courses at the undergraduate level that need to be taken for completion of the requirements for the baccalaureate degree;
2. indicating the beginning date for graduate study, and
3. listing of graduate courses to be utilized in satisfying the undergraduate degree requirements;

C. Completing a prospectus of study leading to the completion of undergraduate degree and graduate degree requirements;
D. Providing three letters of recommendation from instructors who are familiar with the student's achievements and intended academic goals; and
E. Submitting any needed test scores from standardized examinations.

The department that sponsors the particular graduate degree program will review the completed application and forward a recommendation to the graduate dean concerning possible admission.

NOTE: A student, who has earned credits elsewhere, including transfer of credit from other colleges as well as AP courses taken in high school, may be considered for an accelerated or combined program. The student must have earned at least 32 graded semester hours at The University of Scranton within the indicated GPA requirements.

For further information concerning possible participation in the Accelerated Master's Degree Program or Combined Baccalaureate/Master's Degree Program, please refer to the *Graduate Studies Catalog*, or contact the CGCE Office of Student Services and Advising at (570) 941-7580. You may also contact the following offices directly:

Accounting

Prof. Douglas Boyle	(570) 941-4047

Chemistry, Biochemistry

Dr. Christopher Baumann	(570) 941-6389
Dr. David Marx	(570) 941-6356

Computing Sciences

Dr. Yaodong Bi	(570) 941-6108
Prof. Richard Plishka	(570) 941-6111

Counseling and Human Services

Dr. Lee Ann Eschbach	(570) 941-6299

Elementary or Special Education

Dr. Gloria Tansits Wenze	(570) 941-6124

Health Administration/Human Resources

Dr. Daniel West	(570) 941-4126
Dr. Steven Szydlonski	(570) 941-6218

Nursing

Dr. Mary Jane Hanson	(570) 941-4060
Dr. Patricia Harrington	(570) 941-7673

Theology

Dr. Charles Pinches	(570) 941-6309

Associate in Arts

The Associate in Arts is often classified as the Liberal Arts* "transfer degree" in that it provides the student with a broad exposure to the arts and sciences.

Each candidate for the degree must complete 60 semester hours of credit. Of these, 54 credits must be earned in the liberal arts, according to a prescribed plan covering the humanities, social/behavioral sciences, philosophy, theology/religious studies, and natural sciences/mathematics. The remaining 6 semester hours are allotted to free electives. Applicants who have attended other accredited colleges may transfer up to 30 credits for applicable courses in which a grade of C or better was earned.

Associate in Arts Curriculum

	Department and Number - Descriptive Title of Course	**Credits**
General Education		
GE SPCH–WRTG	COMM 100 - Public Speaking–WRTG 107 - Composition	6
GE C/IL–QUAN	C/IL 102 - Computing and Information Literacy–Math Elective	6
GE PHIL–T/RS	PHIL 120 - Introduction to Philosophy–T/RS 121 - (P) Theology I: Introduction to the Bible	6
GE PHIL–T/RS	PHIL 210 - Ethics–T/RS 122 - (P) Theology II: Introduction to Christian Theology	6
GE S/BH	S/BH ELECT–Social/Behavioral Electives	6
GE NSCI	NSCI ELECT–Natural Science Electives	6
Major/Cognates		
(includes humanities, social/behavioral sciences, philosophy, theology, natural sciences, mathematics)		
HUMN ELECT	ELECT–Humanities/Major Electives	24

Total: 60 Credits

* *Liberal Arts includes humanities, social/behavioral sciences, philosophy, theology and natural sciences/mathematics.*

Business, AS

The Associate of Science degree in career-related fields has been designed as the natural companion to the Bachelor of Science degrees in those majors.

Associate in Science: Business Curriculum

	Department and Number - Descriptive Title of Course	**Credit**
General Education		
GE QUAN/ELECT	MATH 106 - (Q) Quantitative Methods I[1]–MATH 107 - (Q) Quantitative Methods II	6
GE ELECT	ELECT – Free Elective	3
GE S/BH	ECO 153 - (S) Principles of Microeconomics–ECO 154 - (S) Principles of Macroeconomics	6
GE WRTG	WRTG 107 - Composition	3
GE SPCH	COMM 100 - Public Speaking COMM 100 - Public Speaking	3
GE C/IL	C/IL 104 Computing and Informational Literacy for Business	3
GE HUMN	HUMN ELECT– Humanities Electives[2]	9
GE PHIL	PHIL 120 - Introduction to Philosophy	3
GE T/RS	T/RS 121 - (P) Theology I: Introduction to the Bible	3
GE PHIL-T/RS	PHIL 210 - Ethics or T/RS 122 - (P) Theology II: Introduction to Christian Theology	3
Major/Cognates		
	MGT 351 - Principles of Management I	3
	ACC 253 - Financial Accounting–ACC 254 - Managerial Accounting	6
	STAT 251 - (Q) Statistics for Business I–STAT 252 - (Q) Statistics for Business II	6
	MGT 251 - Legal Environment of Business	3

Total: 60 Credits

[1] *Math placement testing may determine additional math prerequisites in addition to the math specified for this degree program.*
[2] *Must take two courses in history, literature or foreign language. The other 3 credits will be in one of the other two areas, including Art and Music*.

Note: Students who complete the A.S. in Business and wish to continue toward the B.S. in Accounting, Economics, Finance, Management, Marketing, or Operations and Information Management must have attained a 2.0 in major and cognate courses and an overall G.P.A. of 2.0.

Computer Engineering, AS

The Associate of Science degree in career-related fields has been designed as the natural companion to the Bachelor of Science degrees in those majors.

Associate in Science: Computer Engineering Curriculum

	Department and Number Descriptive Title of Course	Credits
General Education		
GE SPCH–WRTG	COMM 100 - Public Speaking–WRTG 107 - Composition	6
GE C/IL	C/IL 102 - Computing and Information Literacy	3
GE PHIL–T/RS	PHIL 120 - Introduction to Philosophy–T/RS 121 - (P) Theology I: Introduction to the Bible	6
GE HUMN	HUMN ELECT – Humanities Electives	6
GE S/BH	S/BH ELECT – Social/Behavioral Elective	9
Major/Cognates		
	PHYS 140/140L - (E) Elements of Physics I–PHYS 141/141L - (E) Elements of Physics II	8
	PHYS 270 (W) - Elements of Modern Physics	4
	MATH 103 - (Q) Pre-Calculus Mathematics[1]–MATH 114 - (Q) Calculus I	8
	MATH 142 - (Q) Discrete Structures	4
	MATH 221 - Calculus II–MATH 222 - Calculus III	8
	CMPS 134 - Computer Science I–CMPS 144 - Computer Science II	7
	CMPS 240 - Data Structures and Algorithms	3
	CMPS 250 - Machine Organization and Assembly Language Programming	3
	ENGR 250 - Engineering Mechanics-Statics	3
	E/CE 240 - Introduction to Computer Engineering	3
	E/CE 340 - Digital Systems	3
	EE 241 - Circuit Analysis	4
	EE 243L - Digital System Design Laboratory	2

Total: 90 Credits

[1] *Math placement testing may determine additional math prerequisites in addition to the math specified for this degree program.*

Computer Information Systems, AS

The Associate of Science degree in career-related fields has been designed as the natural companion to the Bachelor of Science degrees in those majors.

Associate in Science: Computer Information Systems Curriculum

	Department and Number Descriptive Title of Course	*Credit*
General Education		
GE C/IL	C/IL 102 - Computing and Information Literacy	3
GE QUAN	MATH 142 - (Q) Discrete Structures[1]	4
GE S/BH	ECO 153 - (S) Principles of Microeconomics	3
GE SPCH–WRTG	COMM 100 - Public Speaking–WRTG 107 - Composition	6
GE HUMN	HUMN ELECT – Humanities Electives	9
GE PHIL–T/RS	PHIL 120 - Introduction to Philosophy–T/RS 121 - (P) Theology I: Introduction to the Bible	6
GE PHIL-T/RS	PHIL 210 - Ethics or T/RS 122 - (P) Theology II: Introduction to Christian Theology	3
GE ELECT	FREE ELECT – Free Elective[2]	6
Major /Cognates		
	CMPS 134 - Computer Science I–CMPS 144 - Computer Science II	7
	MATH 204 - (Q) Special Topics of Statistics or STAT 251 - (Q) Statistics for Business I	3
	CMPS 240 - Data Structures and Algorithms	3
	CMPS 250 - Machine Organization and Assembly Language Programming	3
	CMPS 330 - (W) Information Systems Analysis	3
	CMPS 340 - File Processing	4

Total: 63 Credits

[1] *Math placement testing may determine additional math prerequisites in addition to the math specified for this degree program.*
[2] ECO 154 *is recommended.*

Counseling and Human Services, AS

The Associate of Science degree in career-related fields has been designed as the natural companion to the Bachelor of Science degrees in those majors.

Associate in Science: Counseling and Human Services Curriculum

	Department and Number Descriptive Title of Course	**Credits**
General Education		
GE SPCH–WRTG	COMM 100 - Public Speaking–WRTG 107 - Composition	6
GE C/IL	C/IL 102 - Computing and Information Literacy	3
GE HUMN	HUMN ELECT - Humanities Electives	9
GE PHIL–T/RS	PHIL 120 - Introduction to Philosophy–T/RS 121 - (P) Theology I: Introduction to the Bible	6
GE PHIL or T/RS	PHIL 210 - Ethics or T/RS 122 - (P) Theology II: Introduction to Christian Theology	3
GE QUAN–NSCI	QUAN ELECT - Quantitative Electives–NSCI - Natural Science Electives	6
GE ELECT	FREE ELECT - Free Electives	6
Major/Cognate		
	CHS 111 - (S) Introduction to Human Adjustment	3
	CHS 112 - Human-Services Systems	3
	CHS 241 - (D) Case Management and Interviewing	3
	CHS 242 - Counseling Theories	3
	CHS ELECT - CHS Elective	3
	CELECT - Cognate Electives	6

Total: 60 Credits

CGCE students will meet the service-learning requirement by completing major courses that have a service-learning component. They will not be required to complete additional service-learning hours.

Note: *Students who complete the A.S. in Counseling and Human Services and wish to continue toward the B.S. in Counseling and Human Services must have attained a 2.5 G.P.A. in the major and a 2.0 in the cognate courses.*

Criminal Justice, AS

The Associate of Science degree in career-related fields has been designed as the natural companion to the Bachelor of Science degrees in those majors.

Associate in Science: Criminal Justice Curriculum

	Department and Number Descriptive Title of Course	*Credits*
General Education		
GE NSCI	PHYS 107 - (E) "Hands-On" Physics[1]	3
GE NSCI	ELECT – Natural Science Elective	3
GE S/BH	SOC 110 - (S) Introduction to Sociology	3
GE S/BH	PSYC 110 - (S) Fundamentals of Psychology	3
GE S/BH	PS 131 - (S) American National Government II[1]–SOC 112 - (S) Social Problems[1]	3
GE SPCH–WRTG	COMM 100 - Public Speaking–WRTG 107 - Composition	6
GE C/IL	C/IL 102 - Computing and Information Literacy	3
GE HUMN	HUMN ELECT – Humanities Electives[2]	9
GE PHIL–T/RS	PHIL 120 - Introduction to Philosophy–T/RS 121 - (P) Theology I: Introduction to the Bible	6
GE PHIL or T/RS	PHIL 210 - Ethics or T/RS 122 - (P) Theology II: Introduction to Christian Theology	3
GE ELECT	FREE ELECT – Free Elective	3
Major/Cognates		
	CJ 110 - (S) Introduction to Criminal Justice	3
	S/CJ 210 - (S) Law and Society	3
	S/CJ 212 - (W) Research Methods for the Social Sciences	3
	S/CJ 213 - (S) Criminology	3
	S/CJ – Major Electives	6

Total: 63 Credits

[1] *Recommended courses.*
[2] *This could also be used for writing-intensive and/or cultural-diversity credit.*

Electrical Engineering, AS

The Associate of Science degree in career-related fields has been designed as the natural companion to the Bachelor of Science degrees in those majors.

Associate in Science: Electrical Engineering Curriculum

	Department and Number Descriptive Title of Course	Credit
General Education		
GE SPCH–WRTG	COMM 100 - Public Speaking–WRTG 107 - Composition	6
GE C/IL	C/IL 102 - Computing and Information Literacy	3
GE PHIL–T/RS	PHIL 120 - Introduction to Philosophy–T/RS 121 - (P) Theology I: Introduction to the Bible	6
GE HUMN	HUMN ELECT – Humanities Elective	3
GE S/BH	S/BH ELECT – Social/Behavioral Elective	3
Major/Cognates		
	PHYS 140/140L - (E) Elements of Physics I–PHYS 141/141L - (E) Elements of Physics II	8
	PHYS 270 (W) - Elements of Modern Physics	4
	MATH 103 - (Q) Pre-Calculus Mathematics[1]–MATH 114 - (Q) Calculus I	8
	MATH 221 - Calculus II–MATH 222 - Calculus III	8
	CMPS 134 - Computer Science I	3
	ENGR 250 - Engineering Mechanics-Statics–ENGR 252 - Photonic & Power Solid State Devices	6
	ENGR 253L - An Introduction to Computer-Aided Design–ENGR 254L - 3D Computer-aided Design	2
	E/CE 240 - Introduction to Computer Engineering	3
	EE 241 - Circuit Analysis	4
	EE 343 - Electronic Circuits I	3
	EE 243L - Digital System Design Laboratory	2

Total: 72 Credits

[1] *Math placement testing may determine additional math prerequisites in addition to the math specified for this degree program.*

Health Administration, AS

The Associate of Science degree in career-related fields has been designed as the natural companion to the Bachelor of Science degrees in those majors.

Associate in Science: Health Administration Curriculum

	Department and Number Descriptive Title of Course	Credits
General Education		
GE SPCH–WRTG	COMM 100 - Public Speaking–WRTG 107 - Composition	6
GE C/IL	C/IL 102 - Computing and Information Literacy	3
GE HUMN	HUMN ELECT – Humanities Electives	9
GE PHIL–T/RS	PHIL 120 - Introduction to Philosophy–T/RS 121 - (P) Theology I: Introduction to the Bible	6
GE PHIL or T/RS	PHIL 210 - Ethics or T/RS 122 - (P) Theology II: Introduction to Christian Theology	3
GE ELECT	FREE ELECT – Free Electives	6
Major/Cognate		
	HADM 111 - Introduction to Health Administration	3
	HADM 112 - Health Systems	3
	HADM 211 - (W) Health Administration	3
	HADM 312 - Health Finance	3
	HADM 315 - (D) Cultural Diversity and Health Administration	3
	ACC 253 - Financial Accounting	3
	MGT 251 - Legal Environment of Business	3
	ELECT – Cognate Electives	6

Total: 60 Credits

CGCE students will meet the service-learning requirement by completing major courses that have a service-learning component. They will not be required to complete additional service-learning hours.

Note: Students who complete the A.S. in Health Administration and wish to continue toward the B.S. in Health Administration must have attained a 2.5 G.P.A. in the major.

Human Resources Studies, AS

The Associate of Science degree in career-related fields has been designed as the natural companion to the Bachelor of Science degrees in those majors.

Associate in Science: Human Resources Studies Curriculum

	Department and Number Descriptive Title of Course	**Credits**
General Education		
GE SPCH– WRTG	COMM 100 - Public Speaking–WRTG 107 - Composition	6
GE C/IL	C/IL 102 - Computing and Information Literacy	3
GE HUMN	HUMN ELECT – Humanities Electives	9
GE PHIL–T/RS	PHIL 120 - Introduction to Philosophy–T/RS 121 - (P) Theology I: Introduction to the Bible	6
GE PHIL or T/RS	T/RS 122 - (P) Theology II: Introduction to Christian Theology or PHIL 210 - Ethics	3
GE ELECT	FREE ELECT – Free Electives	6
Major/Cognate		
MAJOR	HRS 111 - (S) Macro Human Resources	3
MAJOR	HRS 112 - Micro Human Resources[1]	3
MAJOR	HRS 251 - (W) Performance Appraisal	3
MAJOR	HRS 252 - (W) Workforce Education and Training[1]	3
MAJOR	HRS 340 - Compensation and Benefits	3
MAJOR	HRS 351 - (D) Recruitment, Selection, and Staffing[1]	3
MAJOR	HRS ELECT- HRS Elective	3
COGNATE	MGT 351 - Principles of Management I	
COGNATE	ELECT – Cognate Electives[2]	6

Total: 60 Credits

[1] *Service-learning course.*
[2] *May be any course that satisfies the cognate requirement for the B.S. in Human Resources Studies.*

Note: Students who complete the A.S. in Human Resources Studies and wish to continue toward the B.S. in Human Resources Studies must have attained a 2.5 G.P.A. in the major.

Liberal Studies, BS

Margaret Cullen-Brown, M.S. *Program Director*
The Liberal Studies major is a highly individualized program offered exclusively through the College of Graduate and Continuing Education. Applicants who have attended other accredited colleges may transfer up to 60 credits for applicable courses in which a grade of C or better has been earned. Students who qualify for this interdisciplinary degree program are eligible to earn as many as 30 semester hours for academically relevant experience.

Notes

- All Liberal Studies students must take two courses designated as writing intensive (W) and two courses designated as cultural-diversity (D).
- In compliance with terms set by AACSB accreditation, no more than 30 credits of the concentration may be courses in the Kania School of Management.
- The only Physical Education courses that may be counted towards the Liberal Studies degree are those that are 3 or more credits.
- No minors are granted with the Liberal Studies program.
- No transcripted interdisciplinary programs are accepted as Liberal Studies concentrations.

B.S. in Liberal Studies Curriculum

General Education	**Credits**
Natural Science	6
Quantitative Reasoning[1]	3
Social/Behavioral Sciences	6
Skills Acquisition	
WRTG 107	3
COMM 100	3
C/IL 102 and C/IL 102L	3
Humanities[2]	12
Philosophy and Theology/Religious Studies	
PHIL 120	3
PHIL 210	3
T/RS 121	3
T/RS 122	3
PHIL-T/RS ELECT	3
General Education Electives	12
	63
Concentrations	**63**
Student may complete three or four concentrations, having no fewer than 15 credits and no more than 24 credits per concentration.	

Total: 126 Credits

[1] *If placement testing indicates a need for MATH 005, it will be placed in the free elective areas.*
[2] *Credits must be earned in at least two areas with 6 credits from one area (HIST, LIT or LANG) and a maximum of 3 credits from the ARTS/MUSIC/THEATRE area.*

Nursing, LPN to BS

Sharon Hudacek, Ed.D., *Director, LPN to BS Track*

The LPN to BS in Nursing option is for students who have completed an accredited Licensed Practical Nurse program.

The licensed practical nurse (LPN) student is recognized as an adult learner who comes with diverse life experiences, education and clinical skills, as well as motivation and ability to learn independently. To facilitate advanced placement, opportunity is provided for students to validate, by examination, previously acquired educational and clinical competencies.

Licensed practical nurses seeking admission to the baccalaureate nursing program must meet the admission criteria for the University and submit a valid Pennsylvania LPN license. LPNs enroll as students in The College of Graduate and Continuing Education.

Planning for Enrollment
During the final 4 semesters, a full-time student normally attends on-campus classes during the day 2-3 days per week, in addition to either on-campus labs or off-campus clinical labs two days per week. Clinical experiences typically occur during day or evening shifts. Most clinical sites are located within 10 to 30 minutes of the campus by car.

Nursing students are advised not to work during their course of study in the nursing program. Time management is crucial throughout the program; students who choose to work while attending school full-time often experience difficulty coordinating their educational, work, and personal commitments.

Minimum Criteria for Enrollment in Nursing Courses

- Completion of specified prerequisite course work.
- A minimum of 2.00 [grade of C] in each prerequisite course.
- No more than one repeat of a prerequisite course.
- Students who score less than 13 on the math placement exam will be advised to take a remedial math course.
- Submit required civil, administrative, and criminal history clearance records.
- Must demonstrate the ability to meet the "Essential Functions of Nursing" described in the Policy Handbook of the Department of Nursing.

LPN to BS Track Prerequisites (23 credits) must be completed with a C or higher:

- BIOL 110-111 - (E) Structure and Function of the Human Body (8 credits)
- CHEM 110-111 - (E) Introductory Chemistry (6 credits)
- PSYC 210 - (Q) Statistics in the Behavioral Sciences (3 credits)
- WRTG 107 - Composition (3 credits)
- C/IL 102 - Computing and Information Literacy (3credits)

NOTE: 'Prerequisite' courses must be completed prior to enrolling in nursing courses, while 'co-requisite' courses may be completed concurrently with some nursing courses.

LPN-BS: Criteria for Progression in the Nursing Program

- A minimum cumulative grade point average of 2.70 in sophomore nursing course work (N241, N242, and N262).
- A cumulative grade point average of 2.50 or higher.

Credit by Examination [14cr lecture & 10.5cr lab/total of 24.5 credits]
All LPN-BS students are eligible to earn credits for clinical courses in the content areas of Fundamental Skills, Maternity, Pediatrics, and Basic Medical-Surgical Nursing. The Clinical Skills Challenge Exams are offered in June and July of each year. Enrollment in the Clinical Skills Challenge is required for the extended summer session.

Advanced Placement Options:
[14cr lecture] *NLN ACE II Exams - minimum decision score 120
Maternity & Pediatric Nursing – Advanced Placement Exams [6cr] N373, N452
Medical Surgical Nursing –I and II Advanced Placement Exam [8cr] N251, N 350, N 371

Clinical Labs - Practicum Testing [10.5cr lab]
Maternity/Pediatrics & Basic Medical-Surgical Skills [10.5cr- 251L, 350L, 371L, 373L, 452L]

All LPNs are required to enroll in Nursing 450 and Nursing 450 Lab
Advanced Placement examination credits are only applicable to the nursing major at the University of Scranton, are not calculated in the GPA, and are not transferrable to another major. Additional transfer or portfolio credits for other course work may be earned as per university and departmental policy.

In addition to major courses, students must complete required General Education Courses that may be taken at any level of the curriculum.

Course of Study in the Nursing Major (Upon completion of pre-requisite courses)

Level I

Fall
Bio 210w/lab - Introductory Medical Microbiology (3 cr)
Nursing 241 - Perspectives in Professional Nursing (3cr)
Nursing 262 - Pharmacology (1.5cr)

Spring
Nursing 242/lab - Health, Illness & Assessment (3cr)
Nutrition 220 - Nutrition for the Health Professions (3cr)

Level II

Fall
Nursing 350 - **Nursing Care of the Adult I (3cr)
Nursing 352 - Mental Health Nursing/Lab (5.5cr)
Nursing 360 - Pharmacology II (1.5cr)

Spring
Nursing 371** - Nursing Care of the Adult II (3cr)
Nursing 373** - Nursing Care of the Childbearing Family (3cr)
Nursing 361 - Pharmacology III (1.5cr)

Fall
Nursing 450w/lab - Nursing Care of the Adult III (5.5cr)
Nursing 452** - Nursing Care of Children & Adolescents (3cr)
Nursing 493 - Research in Nursing (3cr)

Level III

Nursing 471w/lab - Community Health Nursing (3.5cr)
Nursing 472w/lab - Advanced Nursing Concepts (6cr)
Nursing 491 - Senior Seminar (1cr)

Post Graduation Requirement

NCLEX Four [4] Day Review Course - After graduation

** Nursing Care of the Adult I & II (N350 and N371) - Nursing Care of the Childbearing Family (N373 and N 452) can be challenged by Advanced Placement examinations.

LPN to BSN Curriculum

	Department and Number - Descriptive Title of Course	**Fall Cr.**	**Spring Cr.**
First Year			
GE NSCI	CHEM 110-111 - (E) Introductory Chemistry	3	3
GE NSCI	BIOL 110-111 - (E) Structure and Function of the Human Body	4	4
GE WRTG-SPCH	WRTG 107 - Composition - COMM 100 - Public Speaking	3	3
GE C/IL	C/IL 102 - Computing and Information Literacy		3
GE PHIL-T/RS	PHIL 120 - Introduction to Philosophy	3	
GE S/BH	PSYC 110 - (S) Fundamentals of Psychology	3	
GE QUAN	PSYC 210 - (Q) Statistics in the Behavioral Sciences PSYC		3
		___	___
		16	**16**
Second Year			
MAJOR	NURS 241 - (W) Perspectives in Professional Nursing	3	
MAJOR	NURS 242 - Health, Illness and Assessment		3
MAJOR	NURS 251 - Fundamentals of Nursing [4*]		4
MAJOR	NURS 262 - Pharmacology I		1.5
COGNATE	NUTR 220 - Nutrition for the Health Care Professions [1]		3
COGNATE	BIOL 210 - Introductory Medical Microbiology	3	
GE PHIL-T/RS	PHIL 210 - Ethics	3	
GE PHIL-T/RS	T/RS 121 - (P) Theology I: Introduction to the Bible - T/RS 122 - (P) Theology II: Introduction to Christian Theology	3	3
GE HUMN	HUMN ELECT Humanities Elective	6	
GE S/BH	PSYC 225 - (S) Abnormal Psychology [3]		3
		____	____
		18	**17.5**

Third Year

MAJOR	NURS 350 - Nursing Care of the Adult I[*] - NURS 371 - Nursing Care of the Adult II*	5.5	5.5
MAJOR	NURS 352-352L (W lab only - Mental Health Nursing	5.5	
MAJOR	NURS 373 - Nursing Care of the Childbearing Family [*]		5
MAJOR	NURS 360 - Pharmacology II - NURS 361 - Pharmacology III	1.5	1.5
GE PHIL - T/RS	PHIL 212 - (P) Medical Ethics [3]	3	
GE ELECT	FREE ELECT Free Elective		3
		____	____
		15.5	**15**

Fourth Year

MAJOR	NURS 450 - Nursing Care of the Adult III	5.5	
MAJOR	NURS 452 - Nursing Care of Children and Adolescents [*]	4.5	
MAJOR	NURS 493 - Research in Nursing	3	
MAJOR	NURS 471 - (D) Community Health Nursing		3.5
MAJOR	NURS 472 - Advanced Nursing Concepts [2]		6
MAJOR	NURS 491 - Senior Seminar		1
GE HUMN	HUMN ELECT Humanities Elective	3	3
GE ELECT	FREE ELECT Free Elective		3
		____	____
		16	**16.5**

TOTAL:130.5 Credits

[*] *Credit by Exam Optional*
[1] *Fall or spring semester*
[2] *ROTC option available*
[3] *Recommended by the department*
[4] *Service Learning*

Nursing, RN to BS

Sharon Hudacek, Ed.D., *Director, RN-BS Track*

Overview

The registered-nurse student is recognized as an adult learner who comes with a diversity of life experiences, education, and clinical expertise, as well as motivation and ability to learn independently and collaboratively. To facilitate advanced placement, opportunity is provided for students to validate previously acquired educational and clinical competencies.

The nursing program, accredited by the Commission on Collegiate Nursing Education (CCNE), is open to all registered nurses who meet admission requirements. The registered-nurse student may enroll on either a full-time or part-time basis.

To apply for admission to the RN to B.S. track , students should follow the regular admissions process and submit the following with completed application forms and fees:

1. Official transcripts from high school, nursing school and other colleges attended.
2. A copy of current Pennsylvania Registered Nurse License.
3. A letter of recommendation from the nursing supervisor.

Transcripts are individually reviewed and evaluated. Transfer courses, especially courses in the sciences, must be equivalent to courses in the nursing program at The University of Scranton (science courses taken at a non-degree program are accepted if they were taken at an affiliated college and received college credit); a grade of C or better must have been earned.

Student Policies: RN Track

1. Ordinarily, to continue in the nursing program, the RN student must enroll in a minimum of one course in each regular semester.
2. The RN student is expected to complete the degree requirements within seven years from the date of admission. 57 credits in Nursing are required for the degree, 38.5 of which may be earned by verifying current employment or graduation through an original RN program less than 10 years prior to acceptance. The 38.5 validation credits are posted on the student's official transcript.
3. Students must have completed at least 100 credits prior to enrollment in NURS 493. Completion of all course work toward the baccalaureate degree is suggested prior to enrollment in NURS 484.
4. Nursing students must achieve a grade of C or better in the major and cognate courses. Once the student is enrolled, all Nursing courses must be taken at The University of Scranton.
5. Before students begin clinical work, they must submit copies of their professional malpractice-liability insurance policy, evidence of current licensure and CPR certification.
6. College of Graduate and Continuing Education students will meet the service-learning requirements by completing major courses that have a service-learning component.

Students who have earned an overall GPA of 3.3 or higher and completed 96 undergraduate credit hours including NURS 241 and NURS 242 may choose an accelerated track toward the M.S.N. Graduate course substitutions can be made for undergraduate NURS 484, 493 and electives. Additional information is available from Dr. Hudacek, Director of the RN Track.

RN to B.S. in Nursing Curriculum

	Department and Number Descriptive Title of Course	Credits
First Year		
COGNATE	CHEM 110-111 - (E) Introductory Chemistry	6
COGNATE	BIOL 110-111 - (E) Structure and Function of the Human Body	8
GE SPCH–WRTG	COMM 100 - Public Speaking–WRTG 107 - Composition	6
GE C/IL	C/IL 102 - Computing and Information Literacy[1]	3
GE PHIL	PHIL 120 - Introduction to Philosophy[1]	3
GE S/BH	S/BH ELECT–Social/Behavioral Science Elective[1,2]	3
		29
Second Year		
MAJOR	NURS 241 - (W) Perspectives in Professional Nursing	3
MAJOR	NURS 242 - Health, Illness and Assessment	3
COGNATE	BIOL 210 - Introductory Medical Microbiology	3
COGNATE	NUTR 220 - Nutrition for the Health Care Professions	3
COGNATE	PSYC 210 - (Q) Statistics in the Behavioral Sciences or EDUC 120 - (Q,W) Applied Statistics	3
GE T/RS	T/RS 121 - (P) Theology I: Introduction to the Bible	3
GE PHIL–T/RS	PHIL 210 - Ethics–T/RS 122 - (P) Theology II: Introduction to Christian Theology	6
GE HUMN	HUMN ELECT - Humanities Electives	9
GE S/BH	S/BH ELECT - Social/Behavioral Science Elective[2]	3
		36
Third Year		
MAJOR	NURS - Nursing Validation Credits	38.5
GE PHIL-T/RS	PHIL-T/RS ELECT - Philosophy or T/RS Elective[1]	3
GE ELECT	FREE ELECT - Free Electives[2]	6
		47.5

Fourth Year

MAJOR	NURS 471 - (D) Community Health Nursing[3,4]	3.5
MAJOR	NURS 484: Special Topics in Nursing Leadership[5]	3
MAJOR	NURS ELECT - Nursing Elective[5]	3
MAJOR	NURS 493 - Research in Nursing[5]	3
GE HUMN	HUMN ELECT - Humanities Elective	3
GE ELECT	FREE ELECT - Free Elective[5,6]	3
		18.5

Total: 131 Credits

[1] *Fall or spring*
[2] *Department recommendation:* PSYC 110, PSYC 221 *or* PSYC 225
[3] *Portfolio option available*
[4] *Clinical Practicum Fee*
[5] *Optional B.S./M.S. course substitution*
[6] *Department recommendation:* PHIL 212

Sociology, AS

The Associate of Science degree in career-related fields has been designed as the natural companion to the Bachelor of Science degrees in those majors.

Associate in Science: Sociology Curriculum

	Department and Number Descriptive Title of Course	Credits
General Education		
GE NSCI	PHYS 107 - (E) "Hands-On" Physics[1]	3
GE QUAN	QUAN ELECT – Mathematics Elective	3
GE S/BH	PHYS 110 - Meteorology	3
GE S/BH	S/BH ELECT – Social/Behavioral Electives[2]	6
GE SPCH–WRTG	COMM 100 - Public Speaking–WRTG 107 - Composition	6
GE C/IL	C/IL 102 - Computing and Information Literacy	3
GE HUMN	HUMN ELECT – Humanities Electives[3]	9
GE PHIL–T/RS	PHIL 120 - Introduction to Philosophy–T/RS 121 - (P) Theology I: Introduction to the Bible	6
GE PHIL or T/RS	PHIL 210 - Ethics or T/RS 122 - (P) Theology II: Introduction to Christian Theology	3
GE ELECT	FREE ELECT – Free Elective	3

Major/Cognate

SOC 110 - (S) Introduction to Sociology	3
SOC 112 - (S) Social Problems	3
S/CJ 212 - (W) Research Methods for the Social Sciences	3
SOC 331 - Urban Sociology	3
SOC 218 - Sociological Theory	3
SOC ELECT – Sociology Elective	3

Total: 63 Credits

[1] *Recommended.*
[2] *CJ 110 or PS 131 recommended.*
[3] *This could also be used for writing-intensive and/or cultural-diversity credit.*

Accounting Certificate (Level II)

Level II: Accounting Certificate

(36 credits)

The Accounting Level II certificate program will comprise 36 credits, with no more than 6 credits allowed by way of transfer from another approved college. Level II program is open only to students who have achieved junior status, and have completed the appropriate Level I program, or to post-baccalaureate students. Students may be required to take prerequisite courses for any required courses in the certificate program.

The Level II certificate in Accounting, plus an earned baccalaureate degree or higher which together total at least 150 credit hours from an accredited college or university, provides the student with the coursework consistent with Pennsylvania's education requirements to sit for the Certified Public Accountant (CPA) examination (120 total credit hours) and, with the appropriate experience, to become licensed (150 total credit hours) as a CPA in Pennsylvania. For the most recent education requirements in Pennsylvania and other states, please consult the appropriate information on the National Association of State Boards of Accountancy's website (www.nasba.org). It is incumbent upon the specific student, perhaps in consultation with his or her advisors, to ensure compliance with existing requirements since such requirements are always subject to change.

Nine (9) required courses:

- ACC 251 - Financial Accounting I
- ACC 252 - Financial Accounting II
- ACC 363 - Federal Taxes
- ACC 361 - Intermediate Accounting I
- ACC 362 - Intermediate Accounting II
- ACC 364 - Auditing Theory
- ACC 460 - Advanced Accounting I
- ACC 461 - Cost Accounting
- ACC 470 - Law for Accountants

Three (3) additional courses from the following:

- ACC 365 - Federal Taxation of Corporations and Partnerships
- ACC 370 - Fraud Examination
- ACC 372 - Accounting for Electronic Business
- ACC 463 (W) - Financial Statement Analysis & Research
- ACC 465 - Accounting Communications
- ACC 472 - Advanced Accounting II
- ACC 474 - Accounting Information Systems
- ACC/IB 475 - International Accounting
- ACC 477 - Advanced Auditing Issues: Information Systems Auditing

Advertising/Public Relations Certificate

(24 credits)*

A program designed for adults who are seeking entry-level or advancement opportunities in advertising, promotion and public relations. Students with life experience in advertising, promotion or public relations may wish to take the more advanced courses. An advisor should be consulted before doing so.

* *Some daytime courses will be required.*

Required Courses

- COMM 224 - (W) News Writing or
- COMM 324 - (W) Advanced Newswriting
- COMM 225 - Advertising or
- COMM 325 - Advertising Copywriting
- COMM 226 - Strategic Writing for Public Relations or
- COMM 227 - Contemporary Public Relations

Elective Courses (select four)

- COMM 110 - Interpersonal Communication
- COMM 222 - Television Production
- COMM 227 - Contemporary Public Relations
- COMM 311 - Political Communication
- COMM 312 - Organizational Communication
- COMM 314 - Legal Communication
- COMM 316 - Communication Ethics
- COMM 323 - Television Journalism
- COMM 324 - (W) Advanced Newswriting
- COMM 325 - Advertising Copywriting
- COMM 326 - Political Advertising
- COMM 327 - Cases in Strategic Public Relations
- COMM 328 - News Editing
- COMM 329 - Graphics
- COMM 331 - Mass Media Management

- COMM 334 - Broadcast Programming
- COMM 380 - Advertising Practicum
- COMM 411 - Persuasion and Propaganda
- COMM 425 - Cable Television
- COMM 481 - Internship
- COMM 482 - Directed Independent Study

Business Certificate

(24 credits)

Level I: Business

The Level I Certificate Program in Business will comprise 24 credits, with no more than 6 credits allowed by way of transfer from another college. The Level I program is open to any qualified students (i.e., those who meet the CGCE entrance requirements).

- ACC 253 - Financial Accounting
- ACC 254 - Managerial Accounting
- C/IL 104 - Computing and Informational Literacy for Business
- ECO 153 - (S) Principles of Microeconomics
- ECO 154 - (S) Principles of Macroeconomics
- MGT 251 - Legal Environment of Business
- MGT 351 - Principles of Management I
- Free Elective (Advisor Approved)

Computer Information Systems Certificate

(24 credits)

This program is designed to introduce individuals to computers, and to expand the required math and programming skills needed for data analysis. The program targets:

1. Individuals presently in business who need to develop a greater familiarity with computer applications.
2. Individuals who are seeking to develop entry-level skills necessary for business computing.

Required Courses

** Some prerequisite courses may be required, as determined by math-placement testing.*

- MATH 142 - (Q) Discrete Structures *
- CMPS 134 - Computer Science I
- CMPS 144 - Computer Science II
- CMPS 330 - (W) Information Systems Analysis
- CMPS 340 - File Processing

Elective Courses (select two)

- CMPS 240 - Data Structures and Algorithms
- CMPS 331 - Information Systems Development
- CMPS 341 - Database Systems

Health Administration Certificate

(24 credits)

A program for adults who seek to develop administrative skills in the field of health administration. Students who complete the Certificate in Health Administration and wish to continue toward the associate or B.S. degree in Health Administration must have attained a 2.5 G.P.A.

Required Courses

- HADM 111 - Introduction to Health Administration
- HADM 112 - Health Systems
- HADM 211 - (W) Health Administration
- HADM 312 - Health Finance
- HADM 332 - Health Information Technology
- HADM Electives (9 credits)

Human Resources Studies Certificate

(24 credits)

A program for adults who seek to develop administrative skills in the field of human resources. Students who complete the Certificate in Human Resources and wish to continue toward the associate or B.S. degree in Human Resources must have attained a 2.5 G.P.A.

Required Courses

* *Service-learning course.*

- HRS 111 - (S) Macro Human Resources
- HRS 112 - Micro Human Resources *
- HRS 251 - (W) Performance Appraisal *
- HRS 252 - (W) Workforce Education and Training *
- HRS 340 - Compensation and Benefits
- HRS 351 - (D) Recruitment, Selection, and Staffing *
- MGT 351 - Principles of Management I
- HRS Elective

Personnel Management Certificate

Level II certificate programs will comprise 24 credits, with no more than 6 credits allowed by way of transfer from another approved college. Level II programs are open only to students who have achieved junior status, and have completed the appropriate Level I program, or to post-baccalaureate students. In the latter case, students may be required to take prerequisite courses for any required courses in the certificate program.

The Level II certificate in Personnel Management focuses on the skills successful managers need to get the job done through people. Special attention will be given to working in teams and groups.

Level II: Personnel Management

(24 credits)

- MGT 351 - Principles of Management I
- MGT 352 - Principles of Management II
- MGT 361 - Human Resources Management
- MGT 362 - Employee-Management Relations
- MGT 460 - Organization Theory
- MGT 471 - Group Dynamics
- Free electives: 6 credits, approved by advisor

Course Descriptions

First-Year Seminars

1st Yr. Seminar: ARTH 111X - (W, CA) Art, Time and Place

3 cr. Art, Time and Place explores public, private and sacred spaces, and the art and architecture that identifies and defines these spaces. In this course, students will study, through art, how past history informs life both in Scranton and on campus. A field trip to New York City's Metropolitan Museum of Art is included.

1st Yr. Seminar: BUAD 101X - (S) Ideas of Business

3 cr. This course is designed to introduce first-year students to life at a Jesuit University and prepare them for an academic study of the interdisciplinary nature of business. Topic coverage will focus on issues and strategies faced in today's business environment, transitional issues when beginning college, and the Ignatian Identity.

1st Yr. Seminar: ENLT 130X - (CL) Imagining College

3 cr. In this class, we'll explore your expectations of college by looking at some of the literature, reporting, films and music that imagine college life. Along with reading and writing about those texts, you will write personal essays exploring your preconceptions, immediate responses, and eventual reflections on your own college experience.

1st Yr. Seminar: ENLT 131X - (CL) Living Magnificently

3 cr. Examination of the uses of various literary genres-including fiction, autobiography, poetry, and biography-to raise questions about how we might live a good life, even a magnificent one. Drawing largely from the *Spiritual Exercises* and *Autobiography of Ignatius Loyola,* we will explore some of the ways that literature raises questions of vocation, discernment, identification, compassion.

1st Yr. Seminar: ENLT 132X - (CL) Dystopian Visions

3 cr. Students will be introduced to the college-level study of fictional narratives by reading and viewing a group of novels and films that fall generally into the category of recent and contemporary dystopian science fiction. Discussions and writing assignments will emphasize critical reading skills and forensic argument.

1st Yr. Seminar: ENLT 141X - (CL) Introduction to Irish Culture

3 cr. This seminar will explore Irish culture by means of the island's major works of mythology, history, religion, art, folk story, fairy tale, music, song, verse, drama, fiction, and film (all readings in English). Participants will, read, discuss, teach, argue, research and explore the rich literature of Ireland.

1st Yr. Seminar: ENLT 142X (CL, E) - Latest & Greatest: Prize Winning Fiction, Poetry and Theatre

3 cr. Award-winning literary texts and writers of the last ten years enable students to examine success in literary and academic contexts and to practice a successful transition to the University of Scranton.

1st Yr. Seminar: ENTR 100X - Entrepreneurship

3 cr. This course provides opportunities to develop entrepreneurial skills needed to excel in a rapidly changing world. Entrepreneurial concepts are examined within the context of Ignatian and Catholic identity. Special emphasis will be placed on student transition into college life. This seminar is designed for all students, not just business students.

1st Yr. Seminar: HIST 110X - The Jesuits and American History to 1877

3 cr. This first-year seminar explores the history of the United States from the colonial era to 1877, with a special focus on the place of the Jesuits in the history of North America.

1st Yr. Seminar: INTD 100X - Energy and Society

3 cr. This course addresses how energy is produced and used for society and the impact this production and usage has on society. The basic science of energy will be covered. Guest speakers will guide the students through discussions of the various complex human issues involved. Various elements of the course will introduce the student to the academic life, foster relationships with the faculty, using library resources, developing skills at completing projects and working in groups.

1st Yr. Seminar: INTD 119X - Making Meaning of 9/11

3 cr. Students will explore the ways in which we have come to understand the terrorist attacks of September 11, as well as the ways those attacks have shaped how we understand ourselves and our world. We will analyze the ways 9/11 has been and continues to be represented through multiple media and genres, e.g. architecture, commemoration, art, non-fiction, fiction, film, governmental discourse, journalism, poetry, and theatre.

1st Yr. Seminar: INTD 120X - (E) Science and the Society

3 cr. A science course for non-science majors that introduces students to the scientific method through an analysis of the roles played by Jesuits, and others, in development of various scientific disciplines. This Freshman Seminar emphasizes the application of a scientific approach in the problem solving process.

1st Yr. Seminar: INTD 120X - (E) Science and the Society

3 cr. A science course for non-science majors that introduces students to the scientific method through an analysis of the roles played by Jesuits, and others, in development of various scientific disciplines. This seminar emphasizes the application of a scientific approach in the problem solving process.

1st Yr. Seminar: INTD 122X - Ignatian Citizenship and Contemporary American Politics

3 cr. This seminar explores Ignatian humanism as a pathway for understanding citizenship in contemporary American society. It examines ancient texts as influences on Renaissance humanism and, thus, Ignatian humanism and its appreciation of civic responsibility. The concept of citizenship in American Political Science and American politics is examined using that lens.

1st Yr. Seminar: PHIL 121X - Faith and Reason

3 cr. This seminar will focus on reflection and the processes by which one obtains, evaluates, and forms beliefs about themselves, others, and the world around them. Faith and reason will serve as two distinct, yet closely intertwined, methods of such belief-formation without playing into the overly-simplistic dichotomy religion=faith and science=reason.
Students who have taken PHIL 121X are not eligible to take PHIL 120.

1st Yr. Seminar: PHIL 122X - In Search of Wonder

3 cr. An introduction to philosophy via a look at key exemplars or archetypes of doing this kind of critical reflection through the centuries. Students will do take-home exams that involve applying their knowledge of each thinker to concrete contemporary situations. The aim is wonder, not memorization.
Students who have taken PHIL 122X are not eligible to take PHIL 120.

1st Yr. Seminar: PHIL 123X - Intro to Philosophy: Pursuit of Happiness

3 cr. This course introduces the student to philosophy through the study of "happiness" and the ways in which the "pursuit of happiness" defines human beings. The course includes discussion of the relation between pleasure and happiness, friendship and happiness, education and self-development. Uses classical philosophical texts from both Asia and the West to explore the ways in which we might maximize our happiness.
Students who have taken PHIL 123X are not eligible to take PHIL 120.

1st Yr. Seminar: PHIL 124X - Preparing for Democratic Citizenship

3 cr. Although a robust economy and a strong government are necessary components of a democratic society, the lifeblood of democracy is an informed and engaged citizenry. This course explores the role citizens play in making democracy work and seeks to guide students in their development as informed and engaged citizens.
Students that have taken PHIL 124X are not eligible to take PHIL 120.

1st Yr. Seminar: PHIL 125X - Thinking the City

3 cr. This course provides an introduction to philosophy by thinking about cities, citizenship, urban planning, and city life. The "city" provides an opportunity to understand philosophy's historical roots as well as its contemporary relevance as we reflect on our experiences in Scranton and in our hometowns.
Students who have taken PHIL 125X are not eligible to take PHIL 120.

1st Yr. Seminar: PHIL 127X - Wellness and Food: An Introduction to Philosophy

3 cr. We will cover four of the classical areas of Philosophy (viz., Metaphysics, Epistemology, Aesthetics, Ethics) exploring the interrelated themes of wellness and food understood as contributing to a foundational understanding of Ignatian ideals in our lives. We will use both classical and contemporary writers.
Student who have taken PHIL 127X are not eligible to take PHIL 120.

1st Yr. Seminar: PHIL 128X - Wellness, Wholeness and Care for the Self

3 cr. This Freshman Seminar has been designed, at the Dean's request, for students in the Wellness program. Its theme is the health that applies to life as a whole and has an active meaning. Health is a wellness that *we do, a caring for self that includes other selves.*
Student who have taken PHIL 128X are not eligible to take PHIL 120.

1st Yr. Seminar: T/RS 121X - The Bible: Sacred Story and Meaning

3 cr. A survey of central texts and themes of the Bible. Focus will be on the development of biblical literacy and skills necessary to interpret biblical texts in their historical and theological context. Connections between biblical texts and the University's Ignatian mission will be accented.

Accounting

ACC 251 - Financial Accounting I

3 cr. (For accounting and finance majors)
A survey of accounting principles, concepts and procedures. Topics covered include financial statements, the information-processing cycle, cash, receivables, inventory costing methods, plant and equipment, intangibles, and current liabilities.

ACC 252 - Financial Accounting II

3 cr. (Continuation of ACC 251 for Accounting and Finance majors; Prerequisite: ACC 251)
A study of long-term liabilities, owners' equity of corporations and partnerships, the cash-flow statement, and cost analysis and accumulation.

ACC 253 - Financial Accounting

3 cr. (For non-accounting and non-finance majors)
A survey of the accounting cycle, basic financial statements, theory and techniques of income, asset, and liability recognition.

ACC 254 - Managerial Accounting

3 cr. (Continuation of ACC 253 for non-accounting and non-finance majors; Prerequisite: ACC 253)
This course examines accounting information primarily from the perspective of a user within the organization. Topics covered include cost allocation, product costing, budgeting, profit planning, and performance evaluation.

ACC 361 - Intermediate Accounting I

3 cr. (Prerequisite: junior standing, ACC 252)
A comprehensive study of contemporary accounting theory, concepts and procedures and their application to the asset classifications on the balance sheet. Current pronouncements of the various accounting organizations relevant to assets will be emphasized.

ACC 362 - Intermediate Accounting II

3 cr. (Prerequisite: ACC 361)
Application of contemporary accounting theory to liabilities and stockholder's equity classifications of the balance sheet. Current pronouncements of accounting organizations relevant to liabilities and owners' equity accounts will be emphasized.

ACC 363 - Federal Taxes

3 cr. (Prerequisites: ACC 252 or ACC 254, junior standing)
An introductory course covering pertinent phases of federal income taxation. Emphasis on business transactions, preparation of individual returns, and finding the answers to federal tax questions.

ACC 364 - Auditing Theory

3 cr. (Prerequisite: ACC 361)
Regulatory, legal, ethical, and technical issues related to the independent audit service. Examination of auditing standards, statistical methods and techniques involved in the examination of certain transaction cycles.

ACC 365 - Federal Taxation of Corporations and Partnerships

3 cr. (Prerequisite: ACC 252)
An introduction to the taxation of C and S corporations and partnerships, including analysis of the tax consequences of their formation, operation, and liquidation.

ACC 370 - Fraud Examination

3 cr. (Prerequisite: ACC 252 or ACC 254)
This course provides the student with an understanding of the various forms of fraud that take place within and outside of the organization. The student is exposed to the control and investigative techniques essential to the prevention and detection of these frauds.

ACC 372 - Accounting for Electronic Business

3 cr. (Formerly AIS 372) (Prerequisites: ACC 252 or ACC 254, junior standing)
This course will introduce students to the role of accounting in today's global business environment. Students will examine how technology has impacted the techniques of accounting and reporting. Computerized models of accounting will be used to explore the tools available to compile data for management decision and reporting. Both Internet business and traditional business transactions will be evaluated. (Credits cannot be earned for ACC 372 and EC 372)

ACC 373 - Object Oriented Applications in Business and Accounting

3 cr. (Formerly AIS 373) (Prerequisites: ACC 252 orACC 254, C/IL 104)
This course is an introduction to the design and analysis of computer systems utilizing an object-oriented approach. Topics include: major methodologies, methods and techniques for analysis and design, concepts and techniques for development projects, CASE tool support development work, and approaches to planning for systems implementation, evaluation, and maintenance.

ACC 374 - Database Management Systems for Electronic Business

3 cr. (Formerly AIS 362) (Prerequisites: ACC 252 or ACC 254, EC 251)
This course deals with the use of database management systems to support electronic business. Topics include: data modeling; database design and normalization; structured query language (SQL); database application development ; integration of Web server and database server; distributed databases; data warehousing; and data mining. (Credit cannot be earned for ACC 374 and EC 362)

ACC 375 - Enterprise Accounting and Control

3 cr. (Formerly AIS 367) (Prerequisites: ACC 252 or ACC 254, junior standing)
This course examines how accounting principles, methods, and techniques are harnessed to meet the reporting needs of an organization in an integrated management and information technology environment. It is designed to demonstrate the integration of both financial and managerial accounting procedures with the core business processes and organizational elements of an enterprise.

ACC 460 - Advanced Accounting I

3 cr. (Prerequisite: ACC 362)
The theories and promulgated standards of accounting related to multiple business units, including accounting for business combinations, consolidated financial statements, minority interest, and branch accounting. Also covered is governmental and nonprofit accounting.

ACC 461 - Cost Accounting

3 cr. (Prerequisites: ACC 252; junior standing)
Theories, techniques and procedures in cost accumulation, reporting and control, including such topics as job-order costs, process costs, by-products and joint-products costing, and standard cost and variance analysis

ACC 462 - Advanced Managerial Accounting

3 cr. (Prerequisite: ACC 461)
Accounting techniques as control devices in business with emphasis on the use of accounting data in business decisions. Topics to include budgeting and profit planning, cost-volume-profit analysis and direct costing.

ACC 463 (W) - Financial Statement Analysis & Research

3 cr. (Prerequisite:ACC 362)
This course provides the student with the skills necessary to perform thorough financial research to accurately assess an organization's liquidity, solvency and profitability and valuation positions. In developing an understanding of the various analytical measures that are used for this purpose, significant use is made of real-life companies.

ACC 465 - Accounting Communications

3 cr. (Prerequisite: ACC 361, ACC 363, ACC 364 and ACC 461 or equivalent)
This course is designed to enhance the students' communication skills as applied to accounting-related situations. Course activities include presentations, written assignments and projects in various areas of accounting such as financial reporting, cost management, business evaluation and assurance services.

ACC 470 - Law for Accountants

3 cr. (Prerequisite: MGT 251)
A study of the law of contracts, sales, commercial paper, secured transactions, rights of debtors and creditors, and bankruptcy.

ACC 471 - Management Auditing

3 cr. (Prerequisite: ACC 362)
An in-depth examination of the accountant in the manager's position. Includes administrative effectiveness and efficiency as provided through sound internal controls, and design and implementation of monitoring systems within the organization to promote better cost-benefit decisions.

ACC 472 - Advanced Accounting II

3 cr. (Prerequisite: ACC 362)
A study of the theories and promulgated standards of accounting related to international operations, partnerships, estates and trusts, installment sales, consignments, SEC reporting, and interim financial reporting.

ACC 473 - Advanced Auditing

3 cr. (Prerequisite: ACC 364)
An examination of statistical analysis in making audit judgments; internal control and auditing issues relating to EDP systems; risk assessment and testing for certain transaction cycles; and other attestation services and reports.

ACC 474 - Accounting Information Systems

3 cr. (Prerequisite: ACC 252)
The design and application of accounting systems in both the manual and automated environments. Analysis of information's accumulation and use patterns in organizations with a focus on providing useful and timely information. Extensive computer usage of professional business software.

ACC 476 - Electronic Business Information Systems Security and Ethics

3 cr. (Formerly AIS 381) (Prerequisite: ACC 474 or OIM 471)
This course is designed to provide students with an understanding of the technical, managerial, legal and ethical issues of information security. Topics include: Web server and client security; secure transactions and payments; information security; digital certificates and practices; legal, moral and ethical issues; intellectual property and patents; governmental regulations and policies; and emerging technologies. (Credits cannot be earned for ACC 476 and EC 471)

ACC 477 - Advanced Auditing Issues: Information Systems Auditing

3 cr. (Formerly AIS 423) (Prerequisites: ACC 364 and ACC 474)
The objective of this course is to develop competence in information systems auditing (the audit and control of computer-based information systems) by focusing on the design and implementation of audit approaches in automated settings. Topics include: information systems (IS) audits, IS controls, risk assessment, and computer-assisted audit techniques (CAATS).

ACC 479 - Business Applications of Communication Networks

3 cr. (Formerly AIS 483) (Prerequisite: ACC 474)
Use of computer and telecommunication networks to achieve organizational goals. Topics include data communications; planning and design of communication networks; data integrity, independence and security, client-server computing; global communication; the Internet; applications of telecommunication networks and current issues and future trends. (Credit cannot be earned for ACC 479 and EC 473 and OIM 473)

American Sign Language

ASL 101 - (CF) American Sign Language

3 cr. (ASL 101 is normally the prerequisite to 102)
Introduces the fundamentals of ASL, including its history and recognition as a language. Development of expressive and receptive conversational skills. Students will gain insight into deaf culture through the study of ASL in the classroom and by interacting with ASL users. Taught by immersion; voice off.

ASL 102 - (CF) American Sign Language

3 cr. (ASL 101 is normally the prerequisite to 102)
Introduces the fundamentals of ASL, including its history and recognition as a language. Development of expressive and receptive conversational skills. Students will gain insight into deaf culture through the study of ASL in the classroom and by interacting with ASL users. Taught by immersion; voice off.

Arabic

ARAB 101 - (CF) Beginning Arabic

3 cr. Designed for non–Arabic-speaking students, this course studies modern standard Arabic and aims to enable students to use and properly pronounce simple Arabic words and to listen, speak, read and write simple sentences. This course also offers a preliminary approach to Arabic grammar. *Includes activities inside and/or outside the classroom that involve Language Learning Center (language lab) resources.*

ARAB 102 - (CF) Beginning Arabic

3 cr. (Prerequisite: ARAB 101 is normally the prerequisite to 102)
Designed for non–Arabic-speaking students, this course studies modern standard Arabic and aims to enable students to use and properly pronounce simple Arabic words and to listen, speak, read and write simple sentences. This course also offers a preliminary approach to Arabic grammar. *Includes activities inside and/or outside the classroom that involve Language Learning Center (language lab) resources.*

ARAB 211 - (CF,D) Intermediate Arabic

3 cr. (Prerequisites: ARAB 101-102 or equivalent, as determined by instructor)
A continuation of elementary Arabic. Students will acquire more vocabulary and grammar and engage in more speaking, reading and writing. *Includes activities inside and/or outside the classroom that involve Language Learning Center (language lab) resources. Completion of ARAB 212 satisfies one semester of the cultural diversity requirements.*

ARAB 212 - (CF,D) Intermediate Arabic

3 cr. (Prerequisites: ARAB 101-102 or equivalent, as determined by instructor; ARAB 211 or its equivalent is normally the prerequisite to 212)
A continuation of elementary Arabic. Students will acquire more vocabulary and grammar and engage in more speaking, reading and writing. *Includes activities inside and/or outside the classroom that involve Language Learning Center (language lab) resources. Completion of ARAB 212 satisfies one semester of the cultural diversity requirements.*

ARAB 311 - (CF,D) Advanced Arabic

3 cr. (Prerequisites: ARAB 211-212 or equivalent, as determined by instructor)
Advanced grammar, reading, conversation and composition in standard Arabic. This third-year course emphasizes the development of listening, speaking, reading and writing skills in interactive settings. *Includes activities inside and/or outside the classroom that involve Language Learning Center (language lab) resources.*

ARAB 312 - (CF,D) Advanced Arabic

3 cr. (Prerequisites: ARAB 211-212 or equivalent, as determined by instructor; ARAB 311 or its equivalent is normally the prerequisite to 312)
Advanced grammar, reading, conversation and composition in standard Arabic. This third-year course emphasizes the development of listening, speaking, reading and writing skills in interactive settings. *Includes activities inside and/or outside the classroom that involve Language Learning Center (language lab) resources.*

Art

ART 112 - Color and Design

3 cr. A foundation course introducing the elements and principles of two- dimensional design. Various materials are used to explore the organization of space and basic color theory.

ART 114 - Three-Dimensional Design

3 cr. A foundation course investigating basic materials and approaches in the creation of three-dimensional form. Hands-on involvement with diverse media, techniques and tools of the sculptor's craft is emphasized.

ART 116 - Basic Drawing

3 cr. A foundation course designed to develop skills in basic drawing and perception. Various media are employed in exercises involving the use of line and shading, shape and space, and design and composition.

ART 120 - Painting I

3 cr. (Prerequisite: ART 112, ART 116 or equivalent)
A first-level painting course concerned with fundamentals such as composition, observation, basic color theory and basic techniques. The class includes one museum trip and regular group critiques.

ART 182 - Independent Study Course

3 cr. These courses are designed to address the career objectives of students who intend to pursue studies in studio art, or in disciplines for which background in studio art is necessary.Arranged with permission of the director.

ART 183 - Independent Study Course

3 cr. These courses are designed to address the career objectives of students who intend to pursue studies in studio art, or in disciplines for which background in studio art is necessary. Arranged with permission of the director.

ART 184 - Special Topics

3 cr. Selected topics in studio art vary on the basis of student/faculty interest and available resources Topics may include, but are not limited to: Printmaking, Painting II, Advanced Drawing, Pastel and Watercolor.

ART 322 - Two-Dimensional Computer Animation Techniques

3 cr. (Prerequisites: CMPS 202 or permission of instructor)
A course in the creation of computer animation, with an emphasis on Web-based implementation. This course introduces techniques for computer animation such as key-framing, motion capture, layers, guides, tweening. The techniques will be implemented using the industry-standard software, Flash. The course also includes an overview of story-telling, story-boarding and scene composition. A major project will be required. (Credit cannot be earned for ART 322 and MIT 322)

ART 324 - 3D Computer-generated Animation/Content

3 cr. A course that addresses three-dimensional graphic content creation and manipulation. Students develop 3D content using a number of industry- standard software packages. Topics include mode/texture development, animation, construction of 3D environments, rendering and advanced topics. (Credit cannot be earned for ART 324 and MIT 324.)

Art History

ARTH 111 - (CA) History of World Art I

3 cr. A survey of the history of painting, sculpture, and architecture from prehistoric times through the dawn of the Renaissance in 1400. The art of ancient Eastern and Western civilizations is studied in historical contexts of idea, style and technique.

ARTH 112 - (CA) History of World Art II

3 cr. The course opens with the history of painting, sculpture, and architecture in Renaissance, Baroque, and 18th-century Europe. Introduced by Impressionism, Expressionism, and Cubism, the study of the art of the modern world concludes with a survey of idea, style and technique in 20th-century art. (ARTH 111 not a prerequisite.)

ARTH 113 - (CA,D) Native American Art

3 cr. Students will study the history, society, religious beliefs and craft traditions of the pre-colonial peoples of the United States, as well as contemporary Native American artists. The course entails group work, a collaborative final project, and a trip to the Mashantucket Pequot Museum in Connecticut or to the National Museum of the American Indian in Washington, D.C.

ARTH 114 - (CA) History of Architecture

3 cr. A general survey of architectural history from the prehistoric through the modern era, focusing on architectural style, the built environment, and the rituals which condition the use and design of structures and urban spaces. The course features walking tours of Philadelphia and the city of Scranton as well as guest lectures by area architects.

ARTH 115 - Art of the Ancient World

3 cr. (Formerly ARTH 201)
A survey of the art and architecture produced between 3000 and 1250 B.C. The course opens in the painted caves of Prehistoric Europe, and continues through the contemporaneous civilizations of the Ancient Near East (Sumer, Babylon, Assyria, Persia) and Egypt.

ARTH 116 - (CA) Art of Greece and Rome

3 cr. (Formerly ARTH 202)
The course begins in the Aegean with the Minoan and Mycenaean cultures celebrated by Homer; surveys the art of classical Greece; and continues with the art of the Etruscans in ancient Italy. The course concludes with Roman art and architecture (3rd c. B.C. to 5th c. A.D.).

ARTH 117 - Early Christian and Byzantine Art

3 cr. (Formerly ARTH 203)
The art and architecture produced by the first Christians borrowed much from the forms and ideas of Roman art. The course surveys art produced in Rome, Ravenna, Milan, Greece and Constantinople, 200-1400 A.D. Emphasis will be placed on the origin and symbolism of Christian imagery and architecture.

ARTH 118 - (W) Medieval Art: Romanesque and Gothic

3 cr. (Formerly ARTH 204)
A survey of art and architecture in western Europe, 1100-1400. Medieval architecture, manuscripts, paintings, and decorative arts will be presented as mirrors of medieval thought and spirituality.

ARTH 205 - The Icon in Russian and East European

3 cr. This course focuses on theology, image and artistic style in the making of the icon in Russia and East Europe. The icon will be studied from medieval through modern times.

ARTH 210 - (CA,D,W) Women in the Visual Arts

3 cr. This cross-disciplinary course presents selected topics on women in the visual arts, including varied ways of thinking and writing about women, art and culture. Topics include a survey of women in art, being female in the Renaissance, contemporary women artists, female artists in Latin America, and 19th-century women artists.

ARTH 212 - (CA,D,W) African American Art

3 cr. This course considers African Americans in the visual arts, including varied ways of thinking and writing about African American art and culture. Topics include slavery and emancipation, the Harlem renaissance, the Civil Rights movement, African American women artists, and collecting African American art.

ARTH 213 - (CA,D,W) American Art

3 cr. A survey of American architecture, painting and sculpture from the earliest exploration days. The course will cover art of Native America, the colonial period, the Civil War era and the 20th century.

ARTH 214 - Renaissance Art in Italy,1200-1480

3 cr. As a survey of the art produced in Italy, 1200-1480, the course examines the production of art as it relates to society and culture. From St. Francis' Assisi to Pope Sixtus IV's Rome, and from Giotto to Botticelli, painting, sculpture, and architecture will be studied in contexts of history, gender, technology, intellectual life, theology and philosophy.

ARTH 215 - Renaissance Art in Italy, 1480-1620

3 cr. This course continues with a survey of art and society in Italy, 1480-1620. The papacy, during the 15th century, brings Michelangelo and Raphael to Rome, which remains a cultural capital for artists through the 17th century. Artists working in 16th century Florence, in the wake of Michelangelo, introduce a style that flourishes brightly, but briefly: Mannerism.

ARTH 216 - (CA,W) Michelangelo and His World

3 cr. (Formerly ARTH 410)
This course investigates the painting, sculpture, and architecture of Michelangelo. By considering the artistic traditions to which he fell heir as a Florentine artist, the traditional and the innovative aspects of Michelangelo's work will be assessed. Readings from his letters and poetry and from 16th-century biographies will furnish a rich context for the appreciation of his work and for understanding the society to which he belonged.

ARTH 217 - (W) Leonardo Da Vinci

3 cr. (Formerly ARTH 411)
Artist, scientist, author and free-thinker, Leonardo left few paintings, many drawings, and copious notes attesting the wide range of his intellectual curiosity. This course focuses both on the 15th-century world to which the artist belonged and on his many writings in order to measure Leonardo's greatness as prodigy and visionary.

ARTH 218 - (W) The Age of Rembrandt

3 cr. (Formerly ARTH 303)
A survey of the painting, sculpture, and architecture produced in Europe between 1600 and 1750. The course opens in Bernini's Rome of the Counter-Reformation and concludes in France at the royal courts of Louis XIV and XV.

ARTH 219 - The Renaissance in Northern Europe

3 cr. (Formerly ARTH 311)
Art produced in northern Europe (France, Germany, Belgium, and the Netherlands) differs remarkably from the art produced in Italy by Botticelli and Michelangelo. This course surveys painting north of the Alps by such artists as Jan van Eyck, Rogier van der Weyden, Hieronymus Bosch, and Albrecht Dürer.

ARTH 220 - (W,D) History of Photography

3 cr. The course explores the historical development of photography and considers the medium's aesthetic components as well as the theoretical and representational issues it raises.

ARTH 221 - (CA,D,W) Nineteenth-Century Art

3 cr. (Formerly ARTH 304)
An exploration of painting and sculpture from Neoclassicism to Symbolism. Special emphasis will be given to works by J.L. David, Goya, Delacroix, Courbet, Manet, Morisot, Rodin, and Van Gogh. In addition to developing skills of visual analysis, the course will focus on the interaction between artist and society.

ARTH 222 - (W) Impressionism and Post-Impressionism

3 cr. (Formerly ARTH 312)
Impressionism, an artistic movement linked today with leisure and pleasure, developed out of conflict and challenged many standard European art practices. The course investigates the artistic goals and strategies of Manet, Monet, Degas, Renoir, Morisot, Cassatt and Pissarro and considers how their works respond to important social issues of the day. Paintings by the Postimpressionists Cézanne, Seurat, Van Gogh and Gauguin will be examined as reactions to the aims of Impressionism.

ARTH 225 - (CA,D,W) Art of the Twentieth Century

3 cr. (Formerly ARTH 305)
Beginning with pre- World War I works by Matisse and Picasso, this course surveys the painting, sculpture, architecture and photography of the period known as modernism, ending with an exploration of the contemporary phenomenon of postmodernism. Through examination of both artworks and texts by artists and critics, considerations of style and technique will be integrated with an analysis of historical context.

ARTH 227 - (CA,D,W) Matisse and Picasso

3 cr. (Formerly ARTH 315)
This course examines the works of these two influential modern artists by considering the aesthetic and historical context of their paintings, sculptures, prints, and writings on art.

ARTH 295 - (W,D,CA) Travel Seminar

1.5 cr. Short study trips to provide students with the opportunity to study works of painting, architecture, and sculpture on site. Trips will be designed as themes: the Art Museums of London and Paris, The Bible in Text and Image (Italy), Renaissance Villas and Palaces, Michelangelo, etc.

ARTH 296 - (W,D,CA) Travel Seminar

1.5 cr. Short study trips to provide students with the opportunity to study works of painting, architecture, and sculpture on site. Trips will be designed as themes: the Art Museums of London and Paris, The Bible in Text and Image (Italy), Renaissance Villas and Palaces, Michelangelo, etc.

ARTH 310 - (CA, W) Heaven, Hell, Apocalypse

3 cr. This cross-disciplinary course studies visual depictions of Heaven and Hell in Christian, Islamic, Jewish, Egyptian, Ancient Near-Eastern and Greco-Roman cultures, 3000 BC-1600 AD. Apocalyptic imagery based upon the biblical Book of Revelation is studied in historic, artistic, and theological contexts; with literary texts (e.g. Epic of Gilgamesh, Book of the Dead, Aeneid, Divina Commedia) supplying thought and image to artists.

ARTH 311 - (W,D,CA) Medieval and Renaissance Women

3 cr. This topics course explores various ways of looking at Italian medieval and Renaissance women in text and image. Primary texts by Hildegard von Bingen, Giovanni Boccaccio, Christine de Pisan, Leonbattista Alberti and Baldassare Castiglione will be studied for the light they shed on the notion and nature of woman. Great emphasis will be placed on in-class analysis of images, and a field trip to the Italian Renaissance collection of the Metropolitan Museum, NYC, will enable students to apply skills of visual analysis.

ARTH 312 - (W) Jesuit Spirituality & Art

3 cr. This course explores art inspired, commissioned and produced by the Society of Jesus, 1540 through 1840, in both the Old and New Worlds and among Asian cultures. Texts by Jerome Nadal, Louis Richeome and Ignatius' Spiritual Exercises will be studied as guides to thought and interpretation.

ARTH 313 - (D, W) Art of Islam

3 cr. (Prerequisite: None, but previous course in art history desirable)
A survey of Islamic art and architecture from Mongol invasion to the beginnings of European colonization by the West (13-19th centuries). Politics, patronage, religion and literature will provide a rich context for the interpretation of Islamic art, as will a field trip to the Metropolitan Museum of Art.

ARTH 316 - Painted Chambers of the Renaissance

3 cr. Renaissance images were made, commissioned and viewed by particular audiences to whom the work of art communicated and reinforced con- temporary beliefs and values. This course explores the meaning and purpose of murals produced for public and private use in private homes, churches and civic structures. Contemporary literature of the period will also be studied.

ARTH 380 - Museum Methods (Internship)

1-3 cr. (Prerequisites: ARTH 111, ARTH 112 and two additional ARTH courses)

Offered in cooperation with the local art venues, this course introduces students to ideologies of arts administration and methods of curatorial research and procedure. On-site study is supervised by Art History faculty.

ARTH 384 - Special Topics

3 cr. (Prerequisites: ARTH 111, ARTH 112 and two additional ARTH courses)

Selected topics will vary from year to year on the basis of student/faculty interest and available media resources. Topics may include Art of the Far East, History of Printmaking, etc. Discrete styles and individual artists may also be the focus of a selected topics course.

ARTH 484 - Special Topics

3 cr. (Prerequisites: ARTH 111, ARTH 112 and two additional ARTH courses)

Selected topics will vary from year to year on the basis of student/faculty interest and available media resources. Topics may include Art of the Far East, History of Printmaking, etc. Discrete styles and individual artists may also be the focus of a selected topics course.

Biochemistry, Cell and Molecular Biology

BCMB 290 - Seminar

1 cr. Instruction in seminar format and oral presentation; student presentations on current topics in molecular life sciences, relevant to basic or applied research findings from the primary scientific literature. Required twice. Spring only.

BCMB 440 - Proteomics

3 cr. (Prerequisites: BIOL 361 or BIOL 362 and CHEM 451 or permission of instructor)

Study of the post-genomic era, including protein identification strategies using two-dimensional gel electrophoresis, mass spectometry and use of protein databases. The course also covers the ways in which proteomic study continues to impact disease diagnosis, cancer research and drug design.

BCMB 464 - Molecular Biology of Cancer

1.5 cr. Discussion of biological and molecular features of oncogenesis and clinical cancer with details of specific molecular events of carcinogenesis, metastasis, and cellular transduction with a review of treatment moldalities and prevention protocols for clinically important human cancers.

BCMB 490 - Biochemistry, Cell and Molecular Biology Capstone

3 cr. (Prerequisites: BIOL 362 and CHEM 451)
Fundamentals of biochemistry, cell and molecular biology will be used to explore various themes in molecular life science. Students are responsible for researching advanced topics and presenting lecture/discussions or case studies to the class.

BCMB 493 - Undergraduate Research

3 cr. Individual problems for advanced students with sufficient background (as determined by mentor) in the biological and/or chemical sciences.

Biology

BIOL 100 - (E) Modern Concepts of Human Biology

3 cr. Exploration of the practical impact that modern biological concepts have on our lives. Topics include cell function, genetics, AIDS and other infectious diseases, cancer and end of life issues. Provides a framework for making informed ethical decisions regarding pertinent biological issues. Three hours lecture. Fall only.

BIOL 101 - (E) Introduction to Biological Science

3 cr. Introduction to fundamental concepts, principles and theories of modern biology. Discussion and application of the scientific method in discovery and learning, discussion of experimental and statistical techniques, examination of the historical and cultural fabric of biological science, and discussion of the impact of biological research and development on modern society. Three hours lecture.

BIOL 104 - (E) Anatomy, Physiology and Health

3 cr. A systems approach to understanding the components of the human body and their functions in health and wellness. Provides an introduction to body systems and how they are impacted by genetics, the environment, and personal choices. Topics include structural and functional basis for understanding cardiovascular disease, osteoporosis, stress, metabolism and weight management, gastrointestinal disorders, and other health-related topics.

BIOL 105 - (E) Biodiversity

3 cr. An examination of the variety of animal and plant species, especially in the two most diverse ecosystems: the coral reef and the tropical rain forest. The foundations of biological diversity will be studied: ecology, systematics, evolution and biogeography. Current topics will be discussed, such as deforestation, human population growth, endangered species and global warming. Three hours lecture.

BIOL 108 - (E) History of Life on Earth

3 cr. Sequence of appearance of life on earth based on the geological record. Topics include the origin of life on earth, patterns and processes of the fossil record, and an introduction to the diversity of life, past and present. Three hours lecture.

BIOL 110-111 - (E) Structure and Function of the Human Body

8 cr. (Requires concurrent enrollment in lecture and lab)
A general study of the anatomy and physiology of the human organism, emphasizing the body’s various coordinated functions from the cellular level to integrated organ systems.Three hours lecture, two hours lab each semester.

BIOL 141 - (E) General Biology

4.5 cr. (Requires concurrent enrollment in lecture and lab)
A comprehensive study of the nature of living organisms, both plant and animal, their structure, function, development and relationships, including the problems of development, heredity and evolution.Three hours lecture, three hours lab each semester.

BIOL 142 - (E) General Biology

4.5 cr. (Requires concurrent enrollment in lecture and lab)
A comprehensive study of the nature of living organisms, both plant and animal, their structure, function, development and relationships, including the problems of development, heredity and evolution. Three hours lecture, three hours lab each semester.

BIOL 195 - (E) Tropical Biology (O,P)

3 cr. Study of tropical communities with emphasis on the coral reef. Introduction to a variety of other tropical areas, such as sandy beaches, turtle grass beds, mangrove swamps, tide pools, rocky shores, and rain forests. Approximately two weeks will be spent at a biological station in the American tropics. Swimming proficiency required. Intersession only.

BIOL 202 - (E) The ABC's of Genetics

3 cr. Heredity for the non-science major, with emphasis on the human. Provides the background necessary for the non-scientist to understand his/her own hereditary background and to have informed opinions about societal issues related to genetics. Includes Mendelian, molecular, and population genetics, evolution, genetic diseases, genetic engineering, etc. Three hours lecture.

BIOL 204 - (E,D) Environmental Issues in Latin America

3 cr. Survey of the biogeography and biomes of Latin America, the current challenges to these environments, and programs aimed at achieving sustainability in the region.

BIOL 205 - (E) Human Sexuality and Reproduction

3 cr. A study of the biology and evolution of sexual function, reproduction and behavior in humans; including discussion of reproductive health issues, historical and social aspects, and consequences for human population growth.

BIOL 210 - Introductory Medical Microbiology

3 cr. (Pre- or co-requisites: BIOL 110-111, CHEM 110-111; requires concurrent enrollment in lecture and lab)
Fundamentals of microbiology, including structure, function, identification, pathogenesis, epidemiology and control of microorganisms with emphasis on human pathogens. Two hours lecture, two hours lab. Offered in the fall.

BIOL 241 - Comparative Vertebrate Anatomy (O)

5 cr. (Prerequisites: BIOL 141 - BIOL 142; requires concurrent enrollment in lecture and lab)
Study of the structure and phylogeny of vertebrates and vertebrate organ-systems, emphasizing and comparing vertebrate structure in relation to function. Amphioxus, sea lamprey, shark, perch, *Necturus*, snake, pigeon and cat are subjected to detailed laboratory study. Three hours lecture, four hours lab. Fall only.

BIOL 245 - (W: lab only) General Physiology (O)

4.5 cr. (Prerequisites: BIOL 110-111 or BIOL 141- BIOL 142 and CHEM 112-113; requires concurrent enrollment in lecture and lab)
Physiological processes underlying functioning of the animal organism. Study of irritability, excitation, conduction, contractility, cellular physiology, and functions of mammalian organ-systems. Three hours lecture, three hours lab.

BIOL 250 - Microbiology (C,O,M)

5 cr. (Prerequisites: BIOL 141-BIOL 142, CHEM 112-113; requires concurrent enrollment in lecture and lab)
Structure, function, growth, reproduction, heredity and relationships of bacteria, yeasts, molds, viruses; a brief survey of pathogens, life cycles of parasitic microzoa; introduction to disease and immunology. Three hours lecture, four hours lab; not open to Nursing majors.

BIOL 255 - Animal Nutrition and Metabolism (C,O)

3 cr. (Prerequisites: BIOL 141-BIOL 142, concurrent enrollment in CHEM 233, if not already successfully completed)
A survey of concepts and disciplines within the nutritional sciences. Lectures and discussion address basic sciences, biological factors, and current controversies including physiological systems directly and indirectly influencing nutrition and metabolism, nutrients and their metabolism, energy balance, food technology, and agribusiness. Spring semester.

BIOL 260 - Genetics (G)

4.5 cr. (Prerequisites: BIOL 141-BIOL 142; lab is optional)
Mendelian, cyto-, population and evolutionary, and basic molecular genetics; emphasis on eucaryotes. Three hours lecture, three hours lab.

BIOL 272 - Invertebrate Biology (O,P)

5 cr. (Prerequisites: BIOL 141-BIOL 142; requires concurrent enrollment in lecture and lab)
Structure and function of the major groups of invertebrates with emphasis on their evolutionary relationships. Labs focus on the diversity of invertebrate forms and include field trips. Three hours lecture, three hours lab. Fall, odd years.

BIOL 273 - Marine Ecology (P)

3 cr. (Prerequisites: BIOL 141-BIOL 142)
Diversity of marine habitats and of the organisms that inhabit them. Lectures and discussion address the physical and biological factors that influence the distribution and ecology of organisms in the various marine environments, including intertidal, estuarine, benthic, coral reef, and open ocean communities. The effects of humans on the sea will be assessed. Three hours lecture.

BIOL 274 - Conservation Biology (O,P)

3 cr. Conservation biology is a multidisciplinary field that seeks to identify, understand and counter threats to the earth's biodiversity. This course will provide students with an understanding of conservation-related issues ranging from recognition of threats to biodiversity to preserve selection, design and management. Three hours lecture. Spring, odd years.

BIOL 295 - (E,D) Philippines Organisms and Ecosystems (O,P)

3 cr. This course focuses on field studies of abiotic factors, flora and fauna, interrelationships and indigenous cultures in different tropical ecosystems of the Philippines. The course involves a three-week trip (extra funds required), with local excursions to unique tropical rainforests, coral reefs, mangroves and/or volcanoes. Enrollment limited. Intersession only.

BIOL 342 - Comparative Biomechanics

4 cr. (Prerequisite: BIOL 241 , BIOL 245, BIOL 272, BIOL 273, BIOL 345, BIOL 349 or BIOL 374)
The application of basic principles from physics and mechanical engineering to understand how organisms work. Integrated lectures, labs, and discussions explore the limitations and opportunities the physical world provides to organisms. Topics vary but may include how flies fly, how bones break, and why mucus is so sticky.

BIOL 344 - Principles of Immunology (C,O,M)

4.5 cr. (Prerequisite: BIOL 250 strongly recommended for BIOL 344 lecture, required for optional 344 lab)
The basic molecular, cellular and organismal aspects of the immune response, emphasizing chemical and functional bases of antigens and immunoglobulins, cellular and humoral response, tolerance, immune deficiency, hypersensitivity, autoimmunity, blood groups, transplantation. Three hours lecture, three hours lab. Spring only.

BIOL 345 - Comparative Animal Physiology (P,O)

3 cr. (Prerequisite: BIOL 245)
The physiological principles involved in adaptations of animals to their environment from a comparative viewpoint; osmotic control, temperature regulation, nerve and muscle physiology, sensory perception, etc. Three hours lecture.

BIOL 346 - Endocrinology and Reproduction (C,O)

3 cr. (Prerequisite: BIOL 245)
The mammalian endocrine system; emphasis on molecular mechanisms of hormone action, feedback control of hormone production, integration with other physiological systems, and reproductive endocrinology. Three hours lecture. Spring only.

BIOL 347 - Exercise Physiology (O)

3 cr. (Prerequisite: BIOL 245)
Study of anatomical and physiological effects of exercise, centering around control of physical performance by capacity to generate energy through aerobic and anaerobic pathways; includes effects of heredity, age, nutrition, training and environment on performance. Emphasizes the multidimensional role of exercise in weight control, cardiovascular fitness, stress management, fatigue, strength, etc. Three hours lecture/demonstration. Spring, odd years.

BIOL 348 - Functional Neuroanatomy (C,O)

3 cr. (Prerequisite: BIOL 245, or, for neuroscience majors, PSYC 231)
Study of the organization and function of the neuron, neural circuits, and the major sensory and motor components of the central nervous system; bioelectric phenomena, synaptic transmission; the neural basis for higher functions such as cognition, memory, and learning. (Credit cannot be earned for BIOL 348 and NEUR 348.)

BIOL 349 - Plant Physiology (C,O,P)

5 cr. (Prerequisite: BIOL 101 or BIOL 141 or permission of instructor; lab is optional)
Functional anatomy and physiology of plants, including structure, photosynthesis, respiration, mineral nutrition, water relations, productivity, growth and differentiation, transport, stress physiology, and energy flow. Lab is writing-intensive (W). Three hours lecture, three hours lab. Spring, odd years.

BIOL 350 - (W: lab only) Cellular Biology (C,M)

5 cr. (Prerequisites: BIOL 141 - BIOL 142; requires concurrent enrollment in lecture and lab)
Study of structure and function in eukaryotic cells. Emphasis on biomolecules, cell organelles, cell motility, signaling, and cell physiology. The cellular basis of human physiology and disease will also be discussed. Labs focus on experimental studies of cellular structure and function using techniques of modern cell biology. Lab fulfills a writing-intensive (W) requirement. Three hours lecture, three hours lab.

BIOL 351 - Developmental Biology (C,O,M)

5 cr. (Prerequisites: BIOL 141 - BIOL 142 ; requires concurrent enrollment in lecture and lab)
Development of vertebrates and invertebrates from gametogenesis through organogenesis. Emphasis on cellular and molecular mechanisms involved in differentiation, morphogenesis, and determination of the body plan. Labs focus on experimentation with living, developing organisms. Three hours lecture, three hours lab. Spring only.

BIOL 352 - Histology (C)

5 cr. (Prerequisites:BIOL 141 - BIOL 142; BIOL 241 strongly recommended; requires concurrent enrollment in lecture and lab)
Microscopic structure and function of the four basic vertebrate tissues. Emphasis will be placed on mammalian tissues. Lectures include historical, theoretical and practical perspectives. Laboratories include examination of tissues through the use of loan sets of slides as well as demonstrations and exercises in basic preparation of tissues for microscopic examination. Three hours lecture, four hours lab. Fall only.

BIOL 354 - Special Histology

5 cr. (Prerequisites: CHEM 232 - CHEM 233, BIOL 352; requires concurrent enrollment in lecture and lab)
Microscopic recognition and functional correlations of the major vertebrate organ systems. Enrollment is limited to preserve informal and flexible working conditions appropriate to advanced histological work. This course is customized to the participants' needs. Options include in-depth training in techniques or in-depth analysis of a particular organ system. Two hours lecture, five hours lab. Spring only.

BIOL 358 - Cellular and Molecular Neurobiology (C,M)

3 cr. (Prerequisites: BIOL 141 - BIOL 142)
Introduces Biology and Neuroscience majors to the cellular and molecular biology of the vertebrate nervous system. Includes ion channel structure and function, synthesis, packaging and release of neurotransmitters, receptor and transduction mechanisms, intracellular signaling, cell-to-cell communication, glial cell function, and neural growth and development. Three hours lecture. (Credit cannot be earned for BIOL 358 and NEUR 358.)

BIOL 361 - Molecular Biology I (M,G)

5 cr. (Prerequisites: BIOL 141- BIOL 142, CHEM 232; co-requisite:CHEM 233; requires concurrent enrollment in lecture and lab)
Structure and function of prokaryotic cells from a molecular viewpoint. Study of biomacromolecule structure and function; bacterial DNA replication, transcription, translation and how these processes are regulated. Three hours lecture, three hours lab. Spring only.

BIOL 362 - (W: lab only) Molecular Biology II (M,G)

5 cr. (Prerequisite: BIOL 361 or CHEM 350; lab is optional)
Structure and function of eukaryotic cells and organisms from a molecular viewpoint. Study of eukaryotic genome and gene organization, DNA packaging and replication, RNA transcription and splicing, translation into proteins and how these processes are regulated. Discussion of HIV, cancer, and evolution on the molecular level. Laboratory fulfills a writing-intensive (W) requirement. Three hours lecture, three hours optional lab. Fall only.

BIOL 364 - Virology (M)

3 cr. (Prerequisites: BIOL 141 - BIOL 142, CHEM 232 - CHEM 233)
A detailed survey of viruses, including nucleic acid replication mechanisms, pathogenicity, and vaccination strategies. Strong emphasis is placed on the molecular biology of viruses of medical importance. Three hours lecture. Fall only.

BIOL 370 - (W: lab only) Animal Behavior (P,O)

4.5 cr. (Prerequisites: BIOL 141 - BIOL 142 lab is optional)
Classification of behavior types, development, functional advantages and evolution of behavior, and social and physiological aspects studied in lower and higher organisms. Lab fulfills a writing-intensive (W) requirement. Three hours lecture, two hours lab. Spring only.

BIOL 371 (W:Lab only) - Ecology (P)

5 cr. (Prerequisites: BIOL 141 - BIOL 142; lab is optional)
Study of physical, chemical, and biological factors that influence the distribution and abundance of organisms and determine the relationships among organisms from the population to the ecosystem level. Three hours lecture, three hours lab. Lab fulfills a writing-intensive (W) requirement. Fall only.

BIOL 374 - (W: lab only) Vertebrate Biology (P,O)

5 cr. (Prerequisites: BIOL 141 - BIOL 142; lab is optional)
This course presents an overview of the vertebrates, placing vertebrate form and function within an eco logical and evolutionary context. Much of the course is concerned with vertebrate systematics, factors governing distribution, vertebrate inter actions with both biotic and abiotic components of their environment as well as conservation and management issues. Lab fulfills a writing-intensive (W) requirement. Three hours lecture, three hours lab. Spring only.

BIOL 375 - Evolution (G,P)

3 cr. (Prerequisites:BIOL 141- BIOL 142)
A consideration of the theories of evolution and evidences for them in plants and animals. Population genetics and the adaptiveness of various organic traits will be discussed. Three hours lecture. Fall only.

BIOL 379 - Biostatistics

3 cr. (Prerequisite: MATH 103)
Data analysis and statistical techniques in biology and medicine; probability and frequency distributions, descriptive statistics, hypothesis testing, and various parametric and nonparametric statistical tests. Use of one or more computerized statistical programs. Three hours lecture. Spring only.

BIOL 384 - Special Topics in Biology

2-4 cr. Study of selected topics in biology, varying from year to year in accord with student/faculty interest and current research advances. May include such topics as sensory reception, membrane biology, population genetics, etc.

BIOL 393 - Undergraduate Research

Variable Credit (Prerequisite: 12 credits in Biology)
Individual problems for advanced students with sufficient background in biological and physical sciences.

BIOL 394 - Undergraduate Research

Variable Credit (Prerequisite: 12 credits in Biology)
Individual problems for advanced students with sufficient background in biological and physical sciences.

BIOL 395 - Extreme Physiology

3 cr. (Prerequisites: BIOL 245 with lab)

This travel course will expose the student, serving as both subject and investigator, to the stunning and diverse environments of Arizona, as she/he assesses cardiovascular and respiratory conditioning and tracks his/her improvement through a 25-day period of extreme environmental and physical challenges. Accompanying instruction will explore the ongoing physiological adaptation.

BIOL 444 - Sensory Biology (C,O)

3 cr. (Prerequisites: BIOL 245 and completion of or concurrent enrollment in PHYS 121/121L/PHYS 141/141L)
The course applies multidisciplinary approaches to the study of senses: physics of stimuli, anatomy of receptor organs, neurophysiology of receptor cells, anatomy and central processing, animal behavior, and artificial sensor design. The course focuses on terrestrial vertebrates with occasional discussions on aquatic sensory systems. Three hours lecture. (Credit cannot be earned for BIOL 444 and NEUR 444.)

BIOL 446 - Cardiovascular Physiology (O)

3 cr. (Prerequisites: BIOL 245, PHYS 120/120L (E) or PHYS 140/140L)
The physiological and biophysical bases of cardiovascular function, including cardiac electrophysiology and mechanics; regulation of the heart and the peripheral circulation; hemodynamics; solute and fluid exchange; and cell-cell interactions governing white blood cell transit. Special circulations will highlight the role of cardiovascular regulation in overall physiological function. Three hours lecture.

BIOL 450 - Electron Microscopy (C)

5 cr. (Prerequisites: BIOL 141- BIOL 142; requires concurrent enrollment in lecture and lab)
Introduction to the mechanics of the electron microscope with emphasis on standard laboratory techniques, including preparation of materials, sectioning, viewing and photographic analysis. One hour lecture, six hours lab.

BIOL 453 - Skeletal Biology (C)

3 cr. (Prerequisites: BIOL 141 - BIOL 142 and BIOL 245; Completion or consecutive enrollment in PHYS 120/120L (E) - PHYS 121/121L is strongly recommended.)
The course provides an interdisciplinary approach to studying form and function of the vertebrate skeletal system. Topics will include anatomical structure, development and growth, adaptation, and disease, and will incorporate the significant influence that genetic and epigenetic factors (including physical forces) have on vertebrate skeletal structure and function.

BIOL 454 - Pathophysiology (C)

3 cr. (Prerequisite: BIOL 245)
Pathophysiology considers how disease impacts the normal workings of the human body. This course will consider case studies from all major systems of the body and allow students to investigate the molecular basis for dysfunction. Pharmacological remedies will be explored providing a mechanism for the return of homeostasis. Three hours lecture. Spring.

BIOL 472 - Systems Ecology (P)

3 cr. (Prerequisite: BIOL 371 (W:Lab only))
The study of ecosystem dynamics and their relationship to the functioning of the biosphere. A quantitative approach to ecosystem structure and function, emphasizing the use of simulation and conceptual models. The course will involve opportunities to construct and test simulation models. Three hours lecture.

BIOL 473 - Estuarine Ecology (O,P)

5 cr. (Prerequisites: BIOL 141 or BIOL 101 or permission of instructor; lab is optional)
The ecology of marine and estuarine systems, including soil chemistry, halophyte physiology, tidal marsh ontogeny, ecosystem function and the consequences of human alteration of the coastal zone. Lab includes a week-long field trip during Spring Break to Sapelo Island, Georgia, and Cocodrie, Louisiana. Spring, even years. Three hours lecture, three hours lab.

Business Administration

BUAD 351 - Business Process Overview

3 cr. This is the first course in the area of enterprise management. Students will learn to appreciate the integration of a company's core business processes. Students will be exposed to the main business processes that drive an organization, the interactions within and between them, and the effect of integration on the decision-making environment. This course uses an enterprise-wide integrated information-systems software and simulated data for a model company.

BUAD 470 - Enterprise Information Systems

3 cr. (Prerequisite: BUAD 351)
This course is concerned with the management and operations of information systems in an integrated enterprise. It will examine the integrated business processes of an enterprise. Students will analyze and study enterprise systems software in detail. Students will be exposed to the management of the enterprise systems software. They will learn about business integration through the concepts of business engineering and business workflow.

BUAD 471 - Configuration and Consulting

3 cr. (Prerequisite: BUAD 351)
Focus is on the implementation of enterprise systems projects and the role of consultants in such implementation. It examines the integrated business processes of an enterprise, and the concepts of developing data models, business objects, and event-process chains. Students develop implementation plans for enterprise systems software. The course will also discuss the configuration procedures in implementing enterprise systems software. The goal of the course is to prepare the students to become consultants in enterprise systems.

ENTR 362 - Business Foundations for Entrepreneurs

3 cr. (Formerly BUAD 362) (Prerequisite: ENTR 372) (This course is for Non-Business Majors only)
The non-business major will learn and apply basic business concepts needed by the entrepreneur. This will include concepts in financial accounting, managerial accounting, finance, management, operations management, marketing, and business law. The student will take this course during the spring semester of the junior year.

ENTR 363 - Applied Business Foundations for Entrepreneurs

1 cr. (Formerly BUAD 363) (Prerequisite: ENTR 372, ACC 253 or equivalent for accounting/finance majors; ACC 254 or equivalent for accounting/finance majors; MGT 251, MGT 351, and FIN 251 Concurrent)
The business major will apply basic business concepts needed by the entrepreneur. This will include concepts previously learned in financial accounting, managerial accounting, finance, management, operations management, marketing, and business law. The student will take this course during the spring semester of the junior year.

Chemistry

CHEM 100 - (E) Elements of Chemistry

3 cr. An elementary study of the field of chemistry for the non-science major; concepts of structure, states of matter, modern developments, implications of the field for modern society. Three hours lecture.

CHEM 104 - (E) Science and Society

3 cr. A study of some current problems of a scientific and technological nature from the point of view of the non-science major. Scientific background will be provided to lead to greater understanding and possible solutions. Possible topic: energy, genetic engineering, narcotics, pesticides, etc. Three hours lecture.

CHEM 110 - (E) Introductory Chemistry

3 cr. (CHEM 110 is a prerequisite for CHEM 111)
A study of the fundamental concepts of general chemistry, organic chemistry, and biochemistry.

CHEM 110-111 - (E) Introductory Chemistry

6 cr. (CHEM 110 is a prerequisite for CHEM 111)
A study of the fundamental concepts of general chemistry, organic chemistry, and biochemistry. Three hours lecture each semester.

CHEM 110L-111L - Introductory Chemistry Laboratory

2 cr. (Lecture is required as pre- or corequisite; CHEM 110L is prerequisite for CHEM 111L)
Experiments dealing with principles of general, organic and biological chemistry are performed. Two hours laboratory each semester.

CHEM 111 - (E) Introductory Chemistry

3 cr. (CHEM 110 is a prerequisite for CHEM 111)
A study of the fundamental concepts of general chemistry, organic chemistry, and biochemistry.

CHEM 112 - (E) Introductory Chemistry

3 cr. (CHEM 110 110 is a prerequisite for CHEM 111)
A study of the fundamental concepts of general chemistry, organic chemistry, and biochemistry.

CHEM 112 (E) - General and Analytical Chemistry

3 cr. A study of the laws, theories and principles of general chemistry together with qualitative and quantitative analysis. Three hours lecture each semester.

CHEM 112-113 - (E) General and Analytical Chemistry

6 cr. (CHEM 112 is a prerequisite for CHEM 113.)
A study of the laws, theories and principles of general chemistry together with qualitative and quantitative analysis. Three hours lecture each semester.

CHEM 112L-113L - General and Analytical Chemistry Laboratory

3 cr. (Lecture is required as pre- or co-requisite; CHEM 112L is prerequisite for CHEM 113L)
Experiments involve semi-micro techniques for qualitative and quantitative analysis (gravimetric and volumetric analysis). Three hours laboratory each semester.

CHEM 113 - (E) General and Analytical Chemistry

3 cr. (CHEM 112 is a prerequisite for CHEM 113)
A study of the laws, theories and principles of general chemistry together with qualitative and quantitative analysis. Three hours lecture each semester.

CHEM 114L - General Analytical Chemistry Laboratory

2 cr. A special laboratory course for those students who are advanced in chemistry. Semi-micro techniques of gravimetric and volumetric quantitative analysis. Admission will be on the basis of a placement exam and the professor’s permission.Note: For students with majors in the Chemistry and Biology departments, this course will satisfy the requirements for the CHEM 112-113 laboratory courses.

CHEM 202 - (E) Global Change

3 cr. Earth system sciences and global environmental change, examining the records of past changes in climate, land-mass distribution, and atmospheric and oceanic composition, evaluating fossils, tree ring data, and geological indicators.

CHEM 232 - (E) Organic Chemistry

3 cr. (Prerequisites: CHEM 112-113; CHEM 232 is a prerequisite for CHEM 233) An introduction to the chemistry of the principal aliphatic and aromatic compounds of carbon and their derivatives. Three hours lecture each semester.

CHEM 232L - Organic Chemistry Laboratory

1.5 cr. (Lecture is required as pre- or co-requisite; CHEM 113L or 114L is a prerequisite for CHEM 232L; CHEM 232L is prerequisite for CHEM 233L)
Investigation of the chemical preparations and syntheses of major organic functional groups. Three hours laboratory each semester.

CHEM 233 - (E) Organic Chemistry

3 cr. (Prerequisites: CHEM 112-113; CHEM 232 is a prerequisite for CHEM 233)

An introduction to the chemistry of the principal aliphatic and aromatic compounds of carbon and their derivatives. Three hours lecture each semester.

CHEM 233L - Organic Chemistry Laboratory

1.5 cr. (Lecture is required as pre- or co-requisite; CHEM 232L is prerequisite for CHEM 233L)
Investigation of the chemical preparations and syntheses of major organic functional groups. Three hours laboratory each semester.

CHEM 240 - Inorganic Chemistry

3 cr. (Prerequisite: CHEM 113)
Descriptive chemistry of main group and selected transition elements and their compounds correlated with the periodic table, physical properties, atomic and molecular structure.

CHEM 320 - Industrial Chemistry

3 cr. A review of chemical operations and unit or batch processes common to industry. Econometric analysis involving supply-demand, productivity, commodity prices and costing is an important area covered, as are measures of productivity and patent activity. Three hours lecture.

CHEM 330 - Organic Chemistry III

2 cr. (Prerequisites: CHEM 232- CHEM 233)
A continuation of Chemistry 232-233, emphasizing the study of the major types of organic mechanisms. Two hours lecture.

CHEM 330L - Organic Chemistry III

1.5-3 cr. (Lecture is required as pre- or co-requisite; CHEM 233L is a prerequisite)
Experiments involve advanced techniques in synthesis and characterization of organic compounds.Six hours laboratory for Chemistry majors and three hours laboratory for Biochemistry majors.

CHEM 340 - Environmental Chemistry

3 cr. (Prerequisites: CHEM 232- CHEM 233)
A study of chemicals in the environment including their origin, transport, reactions, and toxicity in soil, water, air and living systems.

CHEM 342 - Environmental Toxicology

3 cr. (Prerequisites: CHEM 232-CHEM 233, BIOL 141-BIOL 142)
This course will encompass several realms of environmental toxicology, including general toxicological theory, effects of contaminants on various biological systems, and discussion of environmental toxicological issues (i.e., specific case studies as well as the types of analyses used in these types of studies).

CHEM 344 - Environmental Geochemistry

3 cr. (Prerequisites: CHEM 232-CHEM 233)
Consideration of natural cycles (carbon, sulfur, oxygen, water, etc.) that govern the chemistry of our planet. The origins of the elements, paleohistory, and composition of the planet. Effects of man’s activities with attention to their effects on the state of the oceans and the atmosphere.

CHEM 350 - General Biochemistry I

3 cr. (Prerequisite: CHEM 233)
An introduction to the study of biochemistry. A study of the chemical nature of lipids, carbohydrates, proteins, nucleic acids and enzymes, including relationships among vitamins, hormones, and inorganic compounds. Three hours lecture. Successful completion of CHEM 350 precludes credit for CHEM 450.

CHEM 351 - General Biochemistry II

3 cr. (Prerequisite: CHEM 350)
An introduction to the study of the metabolism of carbohydrates, lipids, amino acids, and proteins, including energy transformations and the role of enzyme systems in the above processes. Three hours lecture. Successful completion of CHEM 351 precludes credit for CHEM 451.

CHEM 360 - Biophysical Chemistry I

3 cr. (Prerequisites: CHEM 232-CHEM 233 and CHEM 232L-CHEM 233L)
An introduction to the application of physical-chemical principles to biological problems. This involves aqueous solutions, colloidal chemistry, thermodynamics, electro-chemistry, chemical kinetics and nuclear chemistry. Three hours lecture.

CHEM 360L - Biophysical Chemistry Laboratory

1.5 cr. (Lecture is required as pre- or co requisite; CHEM 360L is prerequisite for CHEM 361L)
Experiments involve applications of physical-chemical techniques to biological problems. Three hours laboratory each semester.

CHEM 361 - Biophysical Chemistry II

3 cr. (Prerequisite CHEM 360)
A continuation of Biophysical Chemistry I involving a study of atomic and molecular structure, spectroscopy, photo-chemistry, and surface chemistry with applications to biological and biochemical phenomena. Three hours lecture.

CHEM 361L - Biophysical Chemistry Laboratory

1.5 cr. (Lecture is required as pre- or co requisite; CHEM 360L is prerequisite for CHEM 361L)
Experiments involve applications of physical-chemical techniques to biological problems. Three hours laboratory each semester.

CHEM 362 - Physical Chemistry I

3 cr. (Prerequisites: CHEM 113, MATH 222)
A study of the physical-chemical properties of matter and the dynamics of chemical reactions. Three hours lecture each semester.

CHEM 362L - (W) Physical Chemistry Laboratory

1.5 cr. Lecture is pre- or co-requisite; CHEM 362L is prerequisite for CHEM 363L)
Experiments demonstrate physical-chemical properties of matter and reactions. Three hours laboratory each semester.

CHEM 363 - Physical Chemistry II

3 cr. (Prerequisites: CHEM 113, MATH 222)
A study of the physical-chemical properties of matter and the dynamics of chemical reactions. Three hours lecture each semester.

CHEM 363L - (W) Physical Chemistry Laboratory

1.5 cr. (Lecture is pre- or co-requisite; CHEM 362L is prerequisite for CHEM 363L)
Experiments demonstrate physical-chemical properties of matter and reactions. Three hours laboratory each semester.

CHEM 370 - Instrumental Analysis

2 cr. (Prerequisite: CHEM 360 or CHEM 362)
Instrumental methodsof analysis consisting of theory and application of such instrumental techniques as spectroscopy, polarography, and instrumental titrimetry. Two hours lecture.

CHEM 370L - Instrumental Analysis Laboratory

3 cr. (Lecture is required as pre- or co-requisite)
Experiments involve application of modern chemical instrumentation and techniques to quantitative analysis. Six hours laboratory.

CHEM 384 - Special Topics in Chemistry

2-4 cr. Study of selected topics in chemistry and biochemistry, depending on student and faculty interest and the current state of the science. It may include topics from inorganic chemistry, organic chemistry, physical chemistry, analytical chemistry, polymer chemistry and interdisciplinary topics.

CHEM 390 - Chemical Literature and Writing

1 cr. A study of the published source material of chemical science and industry. The course includes practical instruction in library technique and in the written reporting of results. One hour lecture.

CHEM 391 - Seminar

1 cr. Current topics in chemistry, biochemistry, and industrial chemistry are prepared and presented by the students.

CHEM 440 - Advanced Inorganic Chemistry

3 cr. (Prerequisites: CHEM 362-CHEM 363 or CHEM 360-CHEM 361)
Theoretical concepts and their application to the reactions and structure of inorganic compounds. Coordination chemistry and related topics, physical methods and reaction mechanisms. Three hours lecture.

CHEM 440L - Advanced Inorganic Chemistry Laboratory

1.5 cr. (Lecture is required as pre- or co-requisite)
Laboratory methods involving synthesis and characterization of inorganic compounds are developed. Three hours laboratory.

CHEM 450 - Biochemistry I

3 cr. (Prerequisites: CHEM 233)
Structure-function relationships with emphasis on the organic and biophysical characteristics of proteins, lipids and carbohydrates are described. Enzyme mechanisms and kinetics and the thermodynamic basis of intermediary metabolism are major themes. Three hours lecture. CHEM 450L is required of Biochemistry majors. Successful completion of CHEM 450 precludes credit for CHEM 350.

CHEM 450L - (W) Biochemistry Laboratory

1.5 cr. (Lecture is required as pre- or co-requisite)
Experiments involve techniques used in characterization of biopolymers and study of enzyme kinetics.

CHEM 451 - Biochemistry II

3 cr. (Prerequisite: CHEM 450)
The discussion of intermediary metabolism is continued from CHEM 450 with emphasis on lipid protein and nucleic acid metabolism. Chemical aspects of molecular biology, including DNA replication, gene regulation and protein biosynthesis are included. Three hours lecture. Successful completion of CHEM 451 precludes credit for CHEM 351.

CHEM 452 - Enzymology

3 cr. A course in the chemical nature of enzymes with relation to mechanism of enzyme action and kinetics, purification and identification of enzymes and isoenzymes, biochemical and physiological aspects of enzymes in living systems. Three hours lecture.

CHEM 455 - Chemical Toxicology

3 cr. (Formerly CHEM 352) (Prerequisite: CHEM 350 or CHEM 450 for the first semester and CHEM 351 or CHEM 451 as prerequisite or co-requisite for the second semester)
The nature, mode of action and methods of counteracting substances which have an adverse effect on biological systems, especially human. Medical, industrial and environmental forensic aspects will be discussed. Three hours lecture.

CHEM 460 - Physical Chemistry III

3 cr. (Prerequisite: CHEM 363)
Quantum mechanics and quantum chemistry, including classical problems, perturbational theory, variational theory and specific applications of molecular orbital theory to organic molecules and spectroscopic applications.

CHEM 464 - Polymer Chemistry

3 cr. (Co-requisites: CHEM 330, CHEM 361 or CHEM 363)
Survey of preparative methods for polymers; characterization of polymers using physico-chemical methods, spectroscopy, and thermal analysis; structure-property relationships; and applications of polymers. Three hours lecture.

CHEM 464L - Polymer Chemistry Laboratory

1.5 cr. (Pre- or co-requisites: CHEM 330, CHEM 464)
Laboratory experiments investigate synthesis and characterization methods for polymers, structure- property effects, and thermal analysis of polymers. Three hours laboratory.

CHEM 470 - Forensic Chemistry

2 cr. (Prerequisite: CHEM 360 or CHEM 362)
Acquisition of forensic evidence through use of analytical techniques. Statistical and multivariate analysis of data, and presentation of forensic evidence in a legal environment. Two hours lecture.

CHEM 470L - Forensic Chemistry Laboratory

3 cr. (Prerequisites: CHEM 360L or CHEM 362L, CHEM 370, CHEM 370L; co-requisite: CHEM 470)
Acquisition of forensic evidence through use of analytical techniques. Statistical and multivariate analysis of data, and presentation of forensic evidence in a legal environment. Four hours laboratory.

CHEM 490 - Advanced Topics in Biochemistry Capstone

3 cr. (Prerequisites: CHEM 450-CHEM 451 or permission of the instructor)
The capstone course for students majoring in Biochemistry-Preprofessional Track. Fundamentals of biochemistry are used to explore various themes in applied biochemistry. Students are responsible for researching advanced topics and presenting lecture/discussions or case studies to the class.

CHEM 493 - (W) Undergraduate Research

1.5 cr. (Prerequisites: CHEM 233, CHEM 360 or CHEM 362, CHEM 390)
Individual study and research in connection with a specific chemistry or biochemistry problem. Results must be written as a thesis and defended before the department. 1.5 credits each semester.

CHEM 494 - (W) Undergraduate Research

1.5 cr. (Prerequisites: CHEM 233, CHEM 360 or CHEM 362, CHEM 390)
Individual study and research in connection with a specific chemistry or biochemistry problem. Results must be written as a thesis and defended before the department. 1.5 credits each semester.

Chemistry/Criminal Justice

C/CJ 200 - Forensic Science

3 cr. Designed for law-enforcement majors as well as science majors, this is a study of the rules of evidence and the position of the expert scientific witness in law, followed by a review of the uses of scientific, and particularly chemical, evidence in various phases of the investigation and trial of criminal actions.

Chinese

CNS 101 - (CF) Beginning Chinese

3 cr.
A learner-based, performance-based and task-based approach to Chinese, this course focuses on the development of the students' ability to comprehend and communicate in the Chinese language. It provides training in the skills of listening, speaking, reading, and writing. Introduces aspects of Chinese culture. *Includes activities inside and/or outside the classroom that involve Language Learning Center (language lab) resources.*

CNS 102 - (CF) Beginning Chinese

3 cr. (Prerequisite: CNS 101 is normally the prerequisite to CNS102)

A learner-based, performance-based and task-based approach to Chinese, this course focuses on the development of the students' ability to comprehend and communicate in the Chinese language. It provides training in the skills of listening, speaking, reading, and writing. Introduces aspects of Chinese culture. *Includes activities inside and/or outside the classroom that involve Language Learning Center (language lab) resources.*

CNS 211 - (CF) Intermediate Chinese

3 cr. (Prerequisites: CNS 101-CNS 102 or equivalent, as determined by instructor)
Emphasizes development of the full range of language skills – reading, listening comprehension, the use of grammatical structures, and oral and written communication. Class will be conducted almost entirely in Chinese. *Includes activities inside and/or outside the classroom that involve Language Learning Center (language lab) resources.*

CNS 212 - (CF) Intermediate Chinese

3 cr. (Prerequisites: CNS 101-CNS 102 or equivalent, as determined by instructor; CNS 211 or its equivalent is normally the prerequisite to 212)
Emphasizes development of the full range of language skills – reading, listening comprehension, the use of grammatical structures, and oral and written communication. Class will be conducted almost entirely in Chinese. *Includes activities inside and/or outside the classroom that involve Language Learning Center (language lab) resources.*

CNS 311 - (CF,D) Advanced Chinese

3 cr. (Prerequisites: CNS 211-CNS 212 or equivalent, as determined by instructor)
An integrated, learner-focused course that develops reading, writing, listening and speaking along with cultural competency. Conducted only in Chinese. *Includes activities inside and/or outside the classroom that involve Language Learning Center (language lab) resources.*

CNS 312 - (CF,D) Advanced Chinese

3 cr. (Prerequisites: CNS 211-CNS 212 or equivalent and consent of instructor; CNS 311 or its equivalent is normally the prerequisite to 312)
An integrated, learner-focused course that develops reading, writing, listening and speaking along with cultural competency. Conducted only in Chinese. *Includes activities inside and/or outside the classroom that involve Language Learning Center (language lab) resources.*

Communication

COMM 100 - Public Speaking

3 cr. This is a performance class which emphasizes the theory, composition, delivery, and criticism of speeches. *Successful completion of COMM 100 or INTD 117 with a grade of C or better fulfills the public speaking requirement in the University's General Education curriculum. (INTD 117 also fulfills the basic writing requirement.)*

COMM 101 - Communication and Society

3 cr. This course has been designed to help students understand the communication discipline. It provides an overview of communication theory/effects and explores the fields of journalism, radio, television, public relations and advertising, including the history and practice of these professions and their impact on contemporary society.

COMM 110 - Interpersonal Communication

3 cr. An investigation and analysis of the process and nature of human communication and its intrapersonal and interpersonal attributes.

COMM 115 - (W) Writing for Communication

3 cr. (Prerequisite: WRTG 107 or fulfillment of Writing Skills requirement)
An introduction to the major forms of writing for communication professions: corporate, print, radio/television production, public relations and advertising. Students will focus on the development and improvement of writing, research and critical thinking skills. Students must take and pass a grammar exam as part of the course.

COMM 130 - History of Electronic Media

3 cr. The content of the course will address many humanities-based topics as they are related to mass media. Such topics include media history, media technologies and their effects on cultural practices, economic structures of mass communication, media programming, and the role of media in society.

COMM 210 - (W) Logical and Rhetorical Analysis

3 cr. A study of the principles of logic and persuasion, analysis of fallacies, and critical examination of the principles of structure in written and oral communication. Practice in briefs and abstracts with an emphasis on precision and clarity.

COMM 211 - Argumentation and Debate

3 cr. This course concentrates on the techniques of argumentation, persuasion, debate, and forensics. Focuses heavily on research, case construction and formal analysis.

COMM 214 - Small Group Communication

3 cr. An examination of research, techniques, and principles of small-group communication. Topics include problem solving, decision making, conflict resolution, leadership theories, interaction strategies and participant roles.

COMM 215 - Introduction to Communication Theory

3 cr. Introduces the rich body of theory and research in human communication. Students will examine theories from the traditional contexts of the field: interpersonal, small group, public, organizational, mass media, intercultural and gender. An emphasis is on applying the various theories to students' communicative lives.

COMM 221 - Radio Production

3 cr. An examination of the dynamic industry roles of the radio producer/director. Areas to be studied include production theory and techniques that apply to station and program promotions, advertising, news, and music formats.

COMM 222 - Television Production

3 cr. Designed to provide both theoretical background and practical application of television production in and outside the studio. Various format types, production techniques and artistic styles are studied. Opportunity for producing and directing television programs.

COMM 223 - Radio Journalism

3 cr. (Prerequisite: COMM 221 or COMM 224 or COMM 328)
With a focus on gathering and preparing news for broadcast (concentrating especially on interviewing techniques), this class will investigate various news formats and styles. At the mid-semester point, the class will begin operating as a news team.

COMM 224 - (W) News Writing

3 cr. (Prerequisite: COMM 115)
Evaluating news, reporting and writing stories. Newsroom organization. Style and usage. Interviewing. Feature writing.

COMM 225 - Advertising

3 cr. This course explores advertising as an institution in society, utilizing research, media planning, and creative strategies. Students will participate in the formulation of an advertising campaign.

COMM 226 - Strategic Writing for Public Relations

3 cr. Writing and editing of public relations and marketing communication materials such as press releases, speeches, direct mail, brochures, newsletter and Web sites. Writing and editing for electronic media and video news. Emphasis on integrated communications.

COMM 227 - Contemporary Public Relations

3 cr. Principles of the professional practice of modern public relations. Concepts of planning and executing effective communication strategies including message design and distribution for any organization.

COMM 228 - (D) Intercultural Communication

3 cr. Designed to provide a framework for understanding diversity in communication patterns among cultures and co-cultures. Topics include high- and low-context patterns, verbal and non-verbal communication across cultures and co-cultures, persuasion, dialects, organization of verbal codes and the structure of conversations.

COMM 229 - (D) Gender and Communication

3 cr. This course focuses on interactive relationships between gender and communication in contemporary American society by examining the multiple ways communication in families, schools, media and society in general creates and perpetuates gender roles. The course considers not only what is in terms of gender roles, but also what might be and how students, as change agents, may act to improve their individual and collective lives.

COMM 240 (Q) - Communications Research Methods

3 cr. This course provides a comprehensive introduction to communication research methodologies/applications, including measurement, sampling, focus groups, interviews, survey and experiment, in addition to data collection and analysis. Students will gain an understanding of basic statistical procedures and research methods in the various fields of mass communication through lectures and hands-on assignments.

COMM 310 - Mass Communication Law

3 cr. (Prerequisite: junior or senior standing)
Analysis and examination of statutory laws, congressional legislation and federal rules and regulations governing the mass media in the United States. Focus on the First Amendment, libel and slander, privacy, copyright, free press/fair trial, obscenity, advertising, antitrust and monopoly, taxation and licensing.

COMM 311 - Political Communication

3 cr. The study of rhetorical strategies used by the modern politician. Examination of the evolution of American political rhetoric, focusing upon language, message development, audience analysis, and the influence of modern mass media in shaping political discourse.

COMM 312 - Organizational Communication

3 cr. The study of communication behaviors, patterns, and strategies in organizations. Topics include power and politics, organizational cultures, conflict management, decision-making, diversity, and leadership. Historical and contemporary theories of organizing are examined and critiqued from a communication perspective.

COMM 313 - Nonverbal Communication

3 cr. A study of the nonverbal aspects of human interaction. Topics include impression management, social influence, form and function in design, proxemics, kinesics, and the symbolic environment.

COMM 314 - Legal Communication

3 cr. An examination of specific skills needed to promote effective and meaningful communication by the legal professional and the interface with clients, juries, judges and the non-legal public.

COMM 316 - Communication Ethics

3 cr. This course will consider the need for and applications of proper standards by those in today's media. It will also focus on the media's responsibility to be aware of the public they serve. Different faculty may approach this course from various ethical/humanistic perspectives.

COMM 317 - Digital Audio and Video Production

3 cr. This course will provide an introduction to producing audio and video content for new technologies such as the Web and digital publication formats. Students will use digital recording and editing equipment to produce projects suitable for new technologies.

COMM 318 - Multi-Media Presentations

3 cr. (Prerequisite: COMM 317)
The principles and practices of speaker delivery style when using multimedia to present a message. Message construction and audience analysis will also be emphasized.

COMM 319 - Sports Writing

3 cr. An overview of sport journalism including the history of sports journalism, how to conduct sports interviews, sports reporting techniques and how to write game stories, features and columns.

COMM 320 - News Reporting

3 cr. This course is designed to introduce students to reporting for electronic and print media. Students learn how to obtain and analyze documents used in criminal/civil investigations, as well as how to develop and maintain contacts in news investigations.

COMM 322 - Advanced Television Production

3 cr. (Prerequisite: COMM 222)
Building upon the foundation acquired in COMM 222, students pursue specialized projects in producing and directing programs for broadcast, cable and new technologies.

COMM 323 - Television Journalism

3 cr. (Prerequisite: COMM 224 or COMM 328)
Broadcast- journalism skills are refined through classroom and outside assignments. Production techniques, including tape editing, are explored. Television news formats are produced.

COMM 324 - (W) Advanced Newswriting

3 cr. (Prerequisite: COMM 224)
Intensive training and practice in techniques of reporting and writing news stories and in covering public affairs. Familiarity with journalistic basics and style required.

COMM 325 - Advertising Copywriting

3 cr. Students develop two separate creative campaign strategies for hypothetical clients of their own choosing. For these large-budget accounts, students must create copy with a consistent campaign theme.

COMM 326 - Political Advertising

3 cr. Critical examination of rhetorical strategies used in 20th- century political campaigning. Case studies and student projects focus on the special uses of broadcast and print media in political advertising.

COMM 327 - Cases in Strategic Public Relations

3 cr. (Prerequisite: COMM 227)
Case studies focus on the problems and challenges faced by a variety of organizations. Practical application of creative problem-solving, theory and research in actual organizations.

COMM 328 - News Editing

3 cr. (Prerequisite: COMM 224)
Preparing copy for publication. Correcting, improving and trimming stories. Headline writing, layout, graphics. Wire services, printing process.

COMM 329 - Graphics

3 cr. Visual aspects of print media. Typography, printing presses, handling photos and other art layout and design, introduction to desktop publishing.

COMM 330 - Advertising Decision Making

3 cr. (Prerequisite: COMM 225)
This course will cover the managerial and decision-making processes of advertising and related marketing communications functions. Students will learn the various problems and opportunities faced by advertising decision makers, and the alternative solutions available to handle these situations.

COMM 331 - Mass Media Management

3 cr. The multi-faceted roles of managers in the various communication industries are examined. Special attention is given to technical, conceptual and humanistic concerns. Specific areas of study include management of self and personal relations, unions and contracts, community relations, audience analysis and measurement.

COMM 334 - Broadcast Programming

3 cr. Study of programming strategies, practices, and operations of commercial radio and television stations. Topics include audience research, program acquisitions, scheduling, formats, syndication, promotion and network-affiliate relationships.

COMM 380 - Advertising Practicum

3 cr. (Prerequisite: COMM 225 or COMM 325)
Students function as a full-service advertising agency that provides clients with a complete array of services ranging from campaign creation to implementation and evaluation.

COMM 411 - Persuasion and Propaganda

3 cr. An in-depth examination of the theoretical foundations and practical applications of those factors which influence the persuasibility of target audiences. Topics include attitudes, beliefs, values, behaviors, appeals and reference groups.

COMM 415 - Senior Seminar

3 cr. (Prerequisite: senior standing)
This capstone course will synthesize course work to prepare students for entry into the profession of communication. Emphasis will be placed on the application of Jesuit ideals to the identification and approaches that concerns today's communication industry.

COMM 422 - Educational Television

3 cr. Instructional uses of the television medium by public television stations, schools, closed-circuit and cable systems. Types of educational programs are evaluated. Students work on preparing projects that may reflect their own pedagogical interests.

COMM 425 - Cable Television

3 cr. A study of cable television and its development and current place in the telecommunications industry. Topics include programming strategies, formats, multiple-system operators, independents, syndication, sales, satellite services, pay-per-view, audience ratings, management and the franchising process. Students develop their own research proposals for establishing new cable channels, networks and services.

COMM 426 - International Broadcasting

3 cr. Comparative analysis of national and international media systems throughout the world. Emphasis on their origin, development and operation.

COMM 428 - Public Relations Campaigns and Competitions

1.5 – 6 cr. This advanced course gives students the opportunity to develop communication projects for various audiences both on and off campus. These projects will then be entered into competitions.

COMM 433 - Television Criticism

3 cr. This course will use students' critical skills to comment on television programming through reviews and critical analyses of individual shows. By studying the techniques used to produce television programs, students will develop the skills needed to analyze the content and structure of programs. Another factor to be discussed is the changing environment of program delivery through new technology and what impact this may have on content.

COMM 460 - Advertising Competition

3 cr. (Prerequisites: COMM 225 and COMM 330)
Students function as part of an advertising agency and create an advertising campaign for presentation to the client and the judges at the National Student Advertising Competition sponsored by the American Advertising Federation. This is a two semester course, which serves as a capstone for the Advertising track.

COMM 480 - Television Practicum

3 cr. (Prerequisites: COMM 222, COMM 322)
Communication seniors undertake significant projects resulting in a broadcast-quality projects suitable for airing by commercial or non-commercial television stations, radio stations or cable systems.

COMM 481 - Internship

3-6 cr. (Prerequisites: junior or senior standing, appropriate course work, faculty approval)
Highly recommended for every major, this on-the-job experience is guided by practitioners in the communication field and supervised individually by a faculty member in consultation with the student’s advisor and the department chair. (Internship credits can only be used in the free elective area.)

COMM 482 - Directed Independent Study

3 cr. (Prerequisite: senior standing)
In consultation with the student’s advisor and department chair, Communication Seniors undertake a significant area of study resulting in a major research paper. Students select a Communication professor whom they wish to direct the study. Provided to augment an area of the student’s interest not substantially covered in available departmental courses.

COMM 484 - Special Topics

3 cr. In-depth departmental seminars on selected communication topics meeting the needs and interests of students. Topics vary from semester to semester.

COMM 499 - Senior Thesis

3 cr. (Prerequisites: COMM 215 and COMM 316)
An optional research-based written project in which Communication seniors (in consultation with their advisor and department chair) select an issue or problem for scholarly study, undertake significant and meaningful research, and produce a major paper of publishable quality. Students select a Communication professor whom they wish to direct their thesis. Strongly recommended for students planning for graduate school.

Community Health Education

CHED 210 - Introduction to Community Health Education

3 cr. (Prerequisite: Community Health Education major or permission of instructor)
This course will introduce students to the field of community health education including community health organizations, epidemiology, professionals in the field, overview of the nation's health, populations, settings and environmental health. Introduce the responsibilities, competencies, and skills of the community health education entry-level professional.

CHED 310 - Health Education: Theory, Research and Practice

3 cr. (Prerequisite: CHED 210)
This course is designed to provide students with the underlying context and philosophy of health education practice. An overview of health education theory and health behavior theory will be emphasized. Students will explore the use of behavior change theory in practical applications. A synthesis of health education research will be presented.

CHED 320 - Planning, Implementing and Evaluating Health Education Programs

3 cr. (Prerequisite: CHED 310 and CHED major)
This course will introduce students to planning models in community health education. Survey methods for assessment, strategies for implementation and approaches for designing program evaluation will be emphasized. Intervention mapping will be utilized during case study analysis.

CHED 410 - Health Education Communication Methods and Techniques

3 cr. (Prerequisite: CHED 320 and senior status)
This course will introduce students to health communication including communication strategies, models, and theories to enhance delivery of health education programs in different settings. A variety of communication methods will be presented. Students will demonstrate these methods in community settings and in the classroom.

CHED 480 - Internship in Health Education

6 cr. (Prerequisite: Senior CHED majors only, all core CHED courses completed, Internship Coordinator approval, accumulative GPA of 2.50, First Aid & CPR certification as required by internship site.)
The 240-hour supervised internship is designed to provide an opportunity for students to use the concepts, techniques and theories learned in the classroom in professional community health education settings. Students are assigned tasks that enable them to develop competencies and increase their skills as entry-level health educators.

Computing/Information Literacy

C/IL 102 - Computing and Information Literacy

3 cr. Students learn to use digital technology in the problem-solving process to obtain, evaluate and disseminate information. Two hours lecture, two hours lab. Requires concurrent enrollment in lecture and lab. Students may earn credit for only one C/IL course. Successful completion of C/IL 102/102L (with a grade of C or better) fulfills the computer literacy skills requirement of the University.

C/IL 102L - Computing and Information Literacy/Lab

3 cr. Students learn to use digital technology in the problem-solving process to obtain, evaluate and disseminate information. Two hours lecture, two hours lab. Requires concurrent enrollment in lecture and lab. Students may earn credit for only one C/IL course. Successful completion of C/IL 102/102L (with a grade of C or better) fulfills the computer literacy skills requirement of the University.

C/IL 104 - Computing and Informational Literacy for Business

3 cr. A focused variant of C/IL 102-102L with an emphasis appropriate for students with majors in the Kania School of Management.

Computing Sciences

CMPS 134 - Computer Science I

3 cr. An introduction to programming concepts and methodology using an object-oriented programming language (currently Java). Topics include problem analysis, abstraction, modularization, the development and use of algorithms, reuse, and the use of programming constructs including data types, classes, control structures, and methods.

CMPS 136 - Computer Programming II

3 cr. (Prerequisite: CMPS 134)
For non-computing majors who want more object-oriented programming experience. Includes data structures, file processing, graphical user interfaces and event-driven programming. May not be used to satisfy the requirements of CMPS or CIS. May not be taken by a student who has credit for CMPS 144.

CMPS 144 - Computer Science II

4 cr. (Prerequisites: CMPS 134 and MATH 114 or MATH 142)
This course emphasizes object-oriented software development, addressing both software engineering and programming. Topics include modularization, abstraction, encapsulation/information hiding, software reuse, software testing, classic data abstractions (e.g., lists, trees) and algorithms (e.g., sorting, searching), recursion, program correctness, and basic algorithm analysis.

CMPS 202 - Web Design and Development

3 cr. (Prerequisite: C/IL 102 or equivalent)
A course that covers fundamental aspects of web design and development. Topics include design principles, coding HTML and cascading style sheets, JavaScript to create dynamic web pages, server-side vs. client-side technologies, and using a Content Management System that separates design from content while making it easy for non-technical users to update a web site. This is a technical course for students who do not necessarily have a technical background. May not be used as part of any major in the Computing Sciences department.

CMPS 204 - Computer Forensics

3 cr. (Prerequisite: C/IL 102/C/IL 102L or its equivalent)
An introduction to the field of computer forensics emphasizing the collection and analysis of both persistent and volatile data from computer systems, networks, and storage media in a manner that is admissible in a court of law. May not be used as a major elective for any major in the Computing Sciences Department.

CMPS 240 - Data Structures and Algorithms

3 cr. (Prerequisite: CMPS 144)
An examination of the issues of data representation, algorithm structure, and encapsulation as they pertain to the development of object-oriented software. Abstract data types studied include stacks, queues, binary trees, n-ary trees, and graphs. Various representation alternatives are analyzed and compared, trade-offs frequently encountered by software developers are discussed.

CMPS 250 - Machine Organization and Assembly Language Programming

3 cr. (Prerequisite: CMPS 144)
An introductory study of the organization and architecture of computers through an exploration of various virtual machines. Programming at the assembly-language level and interfacing with software components (primarily written in C). Topics include representation of data and instructions, computer arithmetic, memory hierarchies, instruction sets, addressing modes, digital logic, microprogramming, pipelining, and parallel processing.

CMPS 260 - Theoretical Foundations of Computer Science

3 cr. (Prerequisite: CMPS 240)
An examination of the fundamental models and concepts of computation – automata, formal languages, and grammars – and how they are related. Church-Turing thesis; recursive and recursively enumerable sets; unsolvable problems; complexity of algorithms; Chomsky hierarchy.

CMPS 311 - Computer Networks and Security

3 cr. (Prerequisite: CMPS 136 or CMPS 144)
An introduction to intranets and wide-area networking including operating systems fundamentals, hardware considerations, deployment and administration of networks, security issues, intrusion detection/protection, firewalls, VPN's and encryption. May not be used to satisfy the requirements of the major. May not be taken by a student who has credit for CMPS 354.

CMPS 312 - Web Technology

3 cr. (Prerequisites: C/IL 102 or equivalent, COMM 329, CMPS 311)
This course covers the fundamental aspects of developing and maintaining Web sites. It provides a thorough coverage of the structure and elements of HTML and JavaScript necessary to create commercial-quality Web sites. Brief coverage will also be given to graphic design and multimedia content. Emphasis will be placed on client-side development although server-side issues will be considered. May not be used as part of any major in the Computing Sciences Department. Cannot be taken by a student who has credit for CMPS 202 or CMPS 356.

CMPS 330 - (W) Information Systems Analysis

3 cr. (Prerequisite: C/IL 102/C/IL 104 or CMPS 134)
Introduction to concepts and practices of information processing. Computerized system requirements and techniques in providing appropriate decision-making information to management.

CMPS 331 - Information Systems Development

3 cr. (Prerequisite: CMPS 330)
A study of system-development methodology and the role played by the systems analyst in developing user-accepted information systems.

CMPS 340 - File Processing

4 cr. (Prerequisites: CMPS 144 required, CMPS 240 recommended)
File structures concepts and file processing applications. Topics include file maintenance and storage management; file searching, sorting, and merging; consequential processing; index structures; B-trees; hash tables; indexed sequential files; database concepts.

CMPS 341 - Database Systems

3 cr. (Prerequisites: CMPS 340 required, CMPS 240 recommended)
An introduction to database management systems with an emphasis on relational database design and applications. It uses an appropriate database package such as ORACLE or PostgreSQL.

CMPS 344 - Programming Languages

3 cr. (Prerequisite: CMPS 240)
A study of programming languages from both the theoretical and practical perspectives. A survey of major and developing paradigms and languages is undertaken which includes use of specific languages to broaden the student's experience. Implementation is studied through an introduction to language translation along with a study of run-time models and interfaces with virtual machines.

CMPS 350 - Computer Architecture

3 cr. (Prerequisite: CMPS 250)
A study of the logical structure of computer-system organization including a survey of logic and design with an emphasis on functional components. Topics include instruction sets, hard-wired and microprogrammed control-unit designs, memory systems (caches and virtual memory), I/O systems (interrupts, DMA, and channels). Overview and examples of alternative and advanced computer architectures (pipeline, array processors, multiprocessors).

CMPS 352 - Operating Systems

3 cr. (Prerequisites: CMPS 240, CMPS 250)
An introduction to the principles of operating systems. Topics include operating system structure, process management, scheduling and dispatching, process synchronization and interprocess communication, memory management, virtual memory, device management, I/O, and file systems.

CMPS 354 - Data Communications and Networks

3 cr. (Prerequisite: CMPS 352)
A study of data communication and networking concepts, including distributed-system architectures, electronic interfaces, data-transmission, data link protocols, terminal networks, computer communication, public-data networks, and local-area networks.

CMPS 355 - Mobile Application Development

3 cr. (Prerequisite: CMPS 352)
This course deals with the development of software for mobile devices such as smartphones and tablets. Topics include, but are not limited to, graphical user interface design, event-driven software model, resource management, interfacing with sensors, concurrency, database access, and networking.

CMPS 356 - Web Programming

3 cr. (Prerequisites: CMPS 240, HTML experience to the level where the students are capable of developing their own Web page)
This course covers all aspects of programming on the World Wide Web. This includes the presentation of HTML, Java, JavaScript and CGI. Topics include advanced HTML (maps, forms, etc.) client-server programming basics as they relate to the Web, Java machine concepts, Java/JavaScript similarities and differences, server-side programming, GIF animations, Web programming resources and environments.

CMPS 358 - Real-Time Systems

3 cr. (Prerequisite: CMPS 352)
A study of issues related to systems that interface with the physical world and must meet the timing constraints imposed on them. Topics include: real-time hardware architecture, real-time operating systems, invoking and managing threads and processes, interprocess communications and synchronization, manipulating process priority, concurrent programming, exception handling, software safety, reliability, and fault tolerance.

CMPS 360 - Analysis of Algorithms

3 cr. (Prerequisite: CMPS 240)
A survey of methods for designing and analyzing algorithms. Classic algorithms from graph theory, combinatorics and text processing are examined, as are traditional design strategies such as divide-and-conquer, backtracking and dynamic programming. Other topics include NP-completeness and parallel algorithms.

CMPS 362 - Numerical Analysis

3 cr. (Prerequisites: CMPS 134, MATH 222)
A survey of numerical methods for solving equations, integration, differentiation, interpolation, differential equations, and linear algebra, and the analysis of error.

CMPS 364 - Theory of Computation

3 cr. (Prerequisite: CMPS 260)
The development of a theoretical notion of computability and its relationship to Turing computability and recursive functions; the study of the relationships between automata, formal languages and grammars.

CMPS 370 - Computer Graphics

3 cr. (Prerequisite: CMPS 240 and CMPS 250)
An introduction to the hardware, software and techniques used to generate graphical representations by computer. Two and three dimensional concepts, algorithms and architectures are studied. An essential aspect of the course involves the development of programs utilizing appropriate APIs (currently OpenGL is emphasized) as a means of developing expertise. Advanced topics may be pursued as appropriate.

CMPS 372 - Artificial Intelligence

3 cr. (Prerequisite: CMPS 240)
Problem solving using expert systems, heuristic programming techniques, tree speed-up techniques, and learning mechanisms.

CMPS 374 - (W) Fundamentals of Software Engineering

3 cr. (Prerequisite: CMPS 240)
An introduction to the concepts of Software Engineering. Stress is placed upon formal models for the design and development of high-quality software. Topics include: project planning, requirements analysis, system design, program design, program implemenation, program testing, system testing, system delivery, and maintenance. A group project will be included.

CMPS 376 - Rapid Prototyping

3 cr. (Prerequisite: CMPS 136 or CMPS 144)
Some common applications using a database with a visual interface (perhaps Web based) can be successfully treated using Rapid Prototyping (a.k.a. Rapid Application Development). This course will cover the synergy of combining a visual language and a relational database employing rigorous design techniques.

CMPS 384 - Special Topics

3 cr. (Prerequisite: as published)
Some recent courses have covered Rapid Prototyping, Real-Time Systems, and Parallel Computing. A syllabus including prerequisites is published prior to the registration period for the course.

CMPS 393 - Computer Research

3 cr. (Prerequisite: departmental permission)
A research project carried out by a student under the direction of a faculty member in the department. The results will be prepared in a form suitable for publication. Reader fee.

CMPS 440 - Compiler Design

3 cr. (Prerequisite: CMPS 344)
Study of techniques and problems involved in constructing compilers. Lexical analysis, syntax analysis, semantic analysis, symbol-table management, code generation, code optimization.

CMPS 481 - Computer Internship

3 cr. (Prerequisite: departmental permission)
An extensive job experience in computing which carries academic credit. Prior approval is required; information is available on the department Web site.

CMPS 490 - (W) Computer Projects

3 cr. (Prerequisite: senior standing, departmental permission)
In this course, students prepare and present individual computer projects to be evaluated by the instructor and their fellow students.

Counseling and Human Services

CHS 111 - (S) Introduction to Human Adjustment

3 cr. Introduction to human adjustment throughout the lifespan. Focuses on discrimination of normal and abnormal behavioral and emotional responses to developmental life stages and to common developmental concerns.

CHS 112 - Human-Services Systems

3 cr. Examines the human-services systems and institutions which have evolved as a response to human need. Explores both the effect of social problems on individuals and families and the service systems designed to alleviate such problems. *Includes service learning component.*

CHS 241 - (D) Case Management and Interviewing

3 cr. The role of the human-services professional as a case manager or coordinator of services is examined. Initial interviewing skills and techniques are discussed with an emphasis on case conceptualization, problem identification, goal selection, evaluation, and follow-up. *Includes service-learning component.*

CHS 242 - Counseling Theories

3 cr. The role of the human-services professional as an individual counselor or caseworker is examined. Theories and techniques as well as problems in individual counseling are explored.

CHS 284 - Special Topics

3 cr. Courses developed to provide in-depth coverage of specific topics in human services. Course title will be provided in advance of registration. May be used only twice to satisfy major or minor elective requirement.

CHS 293 - (W) Research Methods in Counseling and Human Services

3 cr. An introduction to research methodology as applied to problems in human-services agencies and settings. Specific topics include descriptive, experimental, and quasi-experimental research methods. Emphasis is placed on development of the student's ability to be a critical consumer of research in human services.

CHS 322 - Cognitive Disabilities

3 cr. Etiology, assessment, diagnosis, treatment and prevention of cognitive disabilities are presented. This course examines both student and societal beliefs concerning persons with cognitive disabilities. The implications of living with cognitive disabilities will be explored and the impact of disability culture as a means to facilitate the empowerment of children and adults with cognitive disabilities will be presented.

CHS 323 - Psychiatric Rehabilitation

3 cr. Examination of the problems associated with mental and emotional disturbances are presented. Emphasis is placed on contemporary modalities of rehabilitation as they relate to community mental-health programs, and innovative non-medical treatment approaches. Critical issues in mental health will be discussed.

CHS 325 - Psychosocial Aspects of Disordered Eating

3 cr. Designed to introduce students to the clinical descriptions of disordered eating and eating disorders along with knowledge of their complex nature. This course will explore: biopsychosocial factors, medical and psychosocial consequences, and possible treatment modalities including prevention.

CHS 330 - Introduction to Art Therapy

3 cr. Provides a broad overview of the field of art therapy. The work of art therapists will be discussed along with the history, theory, practice, populations and applications of the field. The course will be presented through lectures, readings and hand-on experiential work.

CHS 331 - Health and Behavior

3 cr. Focuses on stress which affects thoughts, emotions, and the body. Stress diseases of adaption include cancer, Type A Behavior, GI tract disorders along with stress-related thought disorders and emotional disturbances. Students learn to apply relaxation, cognitive restructuring and record-keeping in the treatment of their own as well as others' health.

CHS 333 - (D) Multiculturalism in Counseling and Human Services

3 cr. Focuses on current social and cultural issues in human services and related fields. Human development in a multicultural and diverse society will be examined and the basic objectives and dimensions of multicultural intervention will be defined. Student self-awareness of values, attitudes, and beliefs will be emphasized. *Includes service-learning component.*

CHS 334 - Marital and Family Counseling

3 cr. Theories of family counseling will be presented with specific attention to the structural and strategic approaches. A variety of family counseling techniques and stages will be learned through the use of role play and videotaping The utilization of family counseling will be discussed.

CHS 335 - Administration in Human Services

3 cr. Focuses on the development of skills and knowledge related to program and organizational development, and community-wide planning in human services. Topics include organizational theory applied to human-services settings, consultation, supervision, planning, funding and training.

CHS 337 - (W, D) Counseling Girls and Women

3 cr. This course is designed to explore the topic of counseling girls and women in a sociocultural, historical, and multicultural context. Through the examination of the history of women (e.g., social construction of gender, identity) from a self-in-relation foundation, and feminist counseling and its role in de-pathologizing the importance of relationships to girls and women will be explored.

CHS 338 - Poverty, Homelessness and Social Justice

3 cr. Focuses on developing and understanding of the social, historical and political dimensions of poverty and homelessness in the U.S. and explores the implications for distributive justice. Students assess the effectiveness of the social policies and programs created to combat poverty and homelessness, and participate in course-required service learning and social action projects.

CHS 339 - Counseling Boys and Men

3 cr. (Prerequisites: CHS 111, CHS 241)
Focuses on the development of boys and men and the social construction of masculinity within social and historical perspectives. The impact of culture on development and the needs of boys and men that result receive special attention. The role of the counselor in working with boys and men will be explored.

CHS 340 - Career Seminar

1 cr. (Majors only; Prerequisite for CHS 380)
Designed to introduce the student in the Counseling and Human Services curriculum to counseling, human development and human-services occupations. Short- and long-term goals are examined in preparation for internship, employment or further study.

CHS 341 - Group Dynamics

3 cr. A basic understanding of group dynamics and individual behavior in groups is presented. Methods of developing and organizing group programs are stressed. Students participate in a group experience. *Includes service-learning component.*

CHS 342 - Foundations of Rehabilitation

3 cr. Students will develop sensitivity, appreciation and understanding of what it means to have a disability. Topics covered will include federal, state and community mandates, independent-living concepts, and the basic principles of rehabilitation. A comprehensive review will occur of the variety of rehabilitation programs. Ethical decision-making will be integrated into the course and students will learn to practice with cultural sensitivity. Site visits to rehabilitation agencies and applied experiences will be provided.

CHS 343 - Medical and Psychosocial Aspects of Disabilities

3 cr. Students will acquire knowledge and understanding of the medical, functional and psychosocial aspects of a wide array of disabilities. The emphasis will be holistic and person- centered. Curriculum components include learning medical terminology, the use of medical information and discussion of psychosocial aspects of disability. Students will have the opportunity to interact with persons with disabilities.

CHS 344 - Vocational Evaluation

3 cr. This course focuses on the theme of assessment and employment of individuals with disabilities. Students will discover the impact of the Rehabilitation Act Amendments of 1998 and the Americans with Disabilities Act on employment concerns of persons with disabilities. Students will compile and utilize assessment information such as prior records, test results, work samples and situational assessment.

CHS 360 - Individual Assessment

3 cr. (Prerequisite: a statistics course e.g. PSYC 210 is required)
Introduces principles of test construction, administration, and interpretation. Promotes understanding of assessment in counseling/human services and human resources. Emphasis is placed on competency development in evaluation and interpretation of ability, interest, personality, and performance assessments with experiential components. Ethical and legal issues, historical considerations, and assessment for diverse populations are reviewed.

CHS 380 - Internship in Counseling and Human Services

3 cr. (Prerequisite: CHS 340)
The internship is a significant clinical and educational experience. It provides both a supervised practical experience in the student's field and an opportunity to integrate knowledge and skills. Students will spend a minimum of 150 hours in the field placement. (Prerequisite for CHS 481)

CHS 421 - Addictions

3 cr. An integrated biophysical model of addition and recovery is described. Approaches to assessment, treatment and relapse prevention are covered.

CHS 422 - Substance-Abuse Education

3 cr. Design, implementation, and evaluation of substance-abuse education and prevention programs.

CHS 423 - Issues in Substance Abuse

3 cr. Legal and health consequences of substance abuse are examined. Special attention is given to the role of family dynamics, recovery process, dual disorders and ethics in the counseling process.

CHS 439 - Spirituality in Counseling and Human Services

3 cr. This course will assist students in understanding various models of spirituality and their potential integration into the counseling process. Critical reflection on a variety of diverse spiritual perspectives and their implications for human services practice is encouraged. Current research in the area of spirituality and counseling is examined.

CHS 440 - Job Development

3 cr. An awareness of the changing world of work will be the backdrop for job analysis, labor-market surveys, vocational adjustment, job development and job placement. Students will be exposed to both traditional and current models of employment for individuals with disabilities. Coordination of services with collaborating agencies (e.g., social, financial and vocational) will be included. Rehabilitation technology and adapted computer applications will be emphasized.

CHS 441 - Crisis Intervention

3 cr. Theory and practice of crisis intervention as applied to common crisis situations such as suicide, battering, violent behavior, post-traumatic stress disorder, substance abuse, sexual assault, and personal loss. *Includes service-learning component.*

CHS 480 - Internship in Rehabilitation Services

3 cr. (Prerequisite: CHS 380)
The internship is specifically designed for students in the Rehabilitation Services concentration. Students will spend a minimum of 200 hours in their field placement. The internship provides a practical experience in the rehabilitation field and an opportunity to integrate course knowledge.

CHS 481 - Advanced Internship in Counseling and Human Services

3 cr. (Prerequisite: CHS 380)
This advanced internship in Counseling and Human Services involves 200 hours in a community agency or organization. This course is required.

Criminal Justice

CJ 110 - (S) Introduction to Criminal Justice

3 cr. A foundation course examining problems in the study of crime and criminal justice, basic elements of criminal law and constitutional rights, and the functions of, as well as the relationship between, major components of the criminal justice system; agencies and role of law enforcement; prosecution; the judicial process; and corrections.

CJ 230 - Crime Prevention

3 cr. This course analyzes the basic theories of community policing, problem-solving policing and crime prevention. The emphasis is on primary, secondary and tertiary prevention techniques. Emphasis will be given to the various analytical approaches to the study of criminal profiling, terrorism and methods of planning.

CJ 237 - The Investigative Process

3 cr. This course considers appropriate investigative procedures concerning major criminal investigations. An analysis of specific investigative theories and courtroom applications will be conducted through learning simulation. The homicide court problem will focus on the preservation and admission of evidence.

CJ 239 - Introductory Criminal Analysis

3 cr. Focuses on the application of analytical techniques that support crime intervention and prevention strategies. Subspecialties include, but are not limited to: (1) criminal investigative analysis, (2) intelligence analysis and (3) intelligence analysis. The analytical process incorporates innovative strategic and crime mapping tactical applications.

CJ 310 - Criminal Justice Process

3 cr. A study of the law of criminal procedure, treating investigation and police practices, preliminary proceedings, and trial, as they relate to the development and structure of the American criminal justice system and as they affect offenders.

CJ 312 - Criminal Law

3 cr. A study of substantive criminal law in view of its historical foundations, purpose, functions and limits; of crime and defenses generally; and of the elements which constitute certain specific crimes under state and federal statutes.

CJ 338 - Police Criminalistics

3 cr. A course in crime scene reconstruction. Emphasis is on police criminalistics and the coordination of physical evidence with scientific laboratories.

CJ 382 - Independent Study in Criminal Justice

1.5 cr. (Prerequisite: Permission of chairperson and instructor)
Directed projects and surveys in criminal justice, law enforcement, and corrections designed to give the student academic flexibility.

CJ 383 - Independent Study in Criminal Justice

1.5 cr. (Prerequisite: Permission of chairperson and instructor)
Directed projects and surveys in criminal justice, law enforcement, and corrections designed to give the student academic flexibility.

CJ 480 - Internship Experience

1.5 cr. (Prerequisite: Permission of instructor)
Supervised experiential learning in an approved criminal justice setting, taken preferably in junior and senior year.

CJ 481 - Internship Experience

1.5 cr. (Prerequisite: Permission of instructor)
Supervised experiential learning in an approved criminal justice setting, taken preferably in junior and senior year.

Economics

ECO 101 - (S) Current Economic Issues

3 cr. Intended to provide a foundation in economics for non-business students. This course provides analysis of contemporary economic issues relevant to the U.S. economy and the world. Issues such as economic policy, the federal government, budget, recession, inflation, health care, air and water pollution, and regulation of business are studied. Not a substitute for ECO 153-ECO 154 or other upper-level economics courses.

ECO 102 - Fundamentals of Economic Analysis

Please contact the department chair for course schedules and detailed descriptions. This course is offered infrequently.

ECO 103 - (S) The Economics of Environmental Issues

3 cr. This course provides students with a framework for viewing environmental issues as economic issues. Alternative methods for addressing environmental problems are examined, including “command and control” regulatory policies and “market-based” policies. The evolution of public policies toward the environment is discussed. Not open to Economics or Business majors or minors.

ECO 153 - (S) Principles of Microeconomics

3 cr. This course centers on the salient characteristics of the modern free-enterprise economy. Topics include the operations of the price system as it regulates production, distribution, and consumption, and as it is in turn modified and influenced by private groups and government.

ECO 154 - (S) Principles of Macroeconomics

3 cr. This course analyzes the determinants of aggregate economic activity. The main areas studied are the monetary and banking system, the com- position and fluctuations of national income, inflation, and monetary and fiscal policy.

ECO 200 - (S) Economic Security and Personal Finance

Please contact the department chair for course schedules and detailed descriptions. This course is offered infrequently.

ECO 361 - Intermediate Microeconomics

3 cr. (Prerequisite: ECO 153)
This course centers on the analysis of production and cost theories. The topics studied are pure competition, monopoly, oligopoly, monopolistic competition and factor pricing. Economics majors take the course in their sophomore year; Finance majors in their junior year.

ECO 362 - Intermediate Macroeconomics

3 cr. (Prerequisite: ECO 154)
This course centers on the study of national income accounting, price level fluctuations, issues of unemployment, inflation, full employment, and the impact of monetary and fiscal policy on income level and distribution. Economics majors take the course in their sophomore year; Finance majors in their junior year.

ECO 363 - Applied Econometrics

3 cr. (Prerequisites: ECO 361, ECO 362, STAT 253)
This course deals with the modeling and estimation of relationships as applied to economics. The topics covered include single-equation structural modeling and time-series modeling; estimation methods and problems; testing of economic hypotheses; and forecasting. The emphasis of the course is on applications involving the use of actual data.

ECO 364 - Labor Economics and Labor Regulations

3 cr. (Prerequisites: ECO 153-ECO 154)
Analysis of labor supply and demand; measurement and theory of unemployment; occupational choice; wage differentials; labor-market issues and policies; labor legislation.

ECO 365 - Mathematical Economics

3 cr. (Prerequisites: ECO 361, ECO 362, STAT 253, MATH 107, MATH 108 or permission of the instructor)
This course studies the methodology of modern economic analysis. Emphasis is placed on developing the rigorous theoretical foundations of micro and macroeconomics using tools of calculus and linear algebra. Topics such as comparative static analysis, general -equilibrium analysis, consumer and firm behavior, intertemporal decision making, decision-making under uncertainty, theory of growth and rational-expectation hypothesis are covered.

ECO 366 - Economic Geography

Please contact the department chair for course schedules and detailed descriptions. This course is offered infrequently.

ECO 410 - Economic Concepts and Applications

3 cr. This course provides an introduction to fundamental economic concepts as well as a review of techniques and materials (print, audiovisual, etc.) that can be used to teach economics at the K-12 grade levels . Emphasis is placed on strategies designed to integrate economics into such courses as language arts, mathematics and social studies. This course may not be substituted for ECO 101, ECO 153 or ECO 154.

ECO 460 - Monetary and Financial Economics

3 cr. (Prerequisite: ECO 154, FIN 251)
This course emphasizes the interrelations between financial markets, financial institutions and aggregate economic activity. Topics include: an overview of financial institutions, introduction to money and capital markets, fundamentals of interest rates, the money supply process, the conduct of monetary policy, and other topics that occupy the subject matter of money and financial markets.

ECO 461 - Managerial Economics

Please contact the department chair for course schedules and detailed descriptions. This course is offered infrequently.

ECO 462 - Urban and Regional Economics

Please contact the department chair for course schedules and detailed descriptions. This course is offered infrequently.

ECO 463 - Public Finance and Taxation

Please contact the department chair for course schedules and detailed descriptions. This course is offered infrequently.

ECO 464 - Environmental Economics and Policy

Please contact the department chair for course schedules and detailed descriptions. This course is offered infrequently.

ECO 465 - Development Economics

3 cr. (Prerequisites: ECO 153-ECO 154)
This course introduces students to contemporary development economics. Topics include: the concept and measurement of economic development, the problems and prospects of the less developed countries, and the alternative theories and processes of economic development.

ECO 470 - Law and Economics

3 cr. (Prerequisite: ECO 361 or permission of the instructor)
This course focuses on the public-policy implications of law and economics. It is based on the notion that legal rules establish implicit prices for different types of behavior and that consequences of these rules can be analyzed using microeconomics. In particular, microeconomic theory is used to analyze economic aspects of property, contracts, torts, and crime.

ECO 471 - Advanced Macroeconomics

3 cr. (Prerequisites: ECO 362, ECO 460, ECO 363 or permission of the instructor)
This course centers on the study of recent advances in macroeconomic analysis. Topics include empirical macroeconomic analysis, open-economy macroeconomics, the role of expectations, economic policy and economic growth.

ECO 490 - Economics Seminar

3 cr. Advanced study of a special area in economics. Topics and prerequisites vary.

Education

EDUC 113 - Reading-Research

3 cr. A course designed to increase a student's proficiency in reading and research. The following skill areas will be covered: comprehension, vocabulary, expression, critical analysis, library and study skills. Students will be required to develop minimum computer competencies. Lecture and laboratory approaches are utilized with the emphasis on individualized instruction.

EDUC 120 - (Q,W) Applied Statistics

3 cr. (Prerequisite: WRTG 107)
This course is designed to enable students to use statistics to solve problems and to communicate clearly the procedures employed and the results obtained. Students will be required to perform statistical computations and to write as a means of learning the course material. Topics covered include hypothesis testing, correlation, t-test and Chi-square test.

EDUC 140 - (D) Introduction to Early Childhood Education

3 cr. This course is an introductory overview of the theory, research, and practice of early childhood education with particular focus on the value of and strategies for creating a community of learners in the early childhood classroom. Consideration will be given to the educational process from birth to age 9.

EDUC 142 - Exceptional Lives

3 cr. A general overview of the field of special education, including historical background, philosophy, history, and legislation. A survey of mental, physical and emotional disabilities and giftedness. An overview of remedial and preventative educational practices with an emphasis on future directions.

EDUC 143 - Adolescent Physical and Social Development

3 cr. This course will increase the student's knowledge and awareness of human growth and development with an emphasis placed on the uniqueness of the adolescent years. It will provide the preservice middle school teacher with knowledge of the historical background and current theories related to physical and social development in adolescents.

EDUC 221 - Middle Level Cognitive Development

3 cr. This course explores the cognitive develop of middle level students. It enables students to make explicit connections with middle level content areas, cognitive development, literacy, special education, and English Language Learning. This course stresses individual research, reflective inquiry, and the creation of each educator's individual philosophy of middle level education.

EDUC 222 - (W) Educational Psychology, PreK-4

3 cr. This course examines the psychological basis of teaching strategies, classroom environment, learning, motivation, behavior, reinforcement, developmental theory and assessment for students, PreK-4. This course includes an overview of the diagnostic categories of special needs students as well as cognitive skill development to ensure achievement of students with disabilities.

EDUC 223 - (W) Educational Psychology, GR 4-12

3 cr. (Prerequisite: Clearances required)
This course examines the psychological basis of teaching strategies, classroom environment, learning, motivation, behavior, reinforcement, developmental theory and assessment for students, grades 4-12. It includes an overview of the diagnostic categories of special needs students as well as cognitive skill development to ensure achievement of students with disabilities. *A field component of 20 hours of observation and exploration is part of the course expectations.*

EDUC 224 - Integrating the Arts, Motor Development & Health for PreK-4

3 cr. (Co-requisite: EDUC 140)
This course integrates concepts of fundamental elements and principles of art forms with an articulation of priorities for high quality, meaningful physical activity and physical education experiences that help children, Preschool to Grade 4.

EDUC 240 - Literacy Foundations for Preschool Level

3 cr. (Co-requisite: EDUC 140. Clearances required.)
This introductory course to language and literacy development in children, birth through age five is based on theory and research. The course not only explores the characteristics of early language and literacy development within different social and cultural environments but also explores early childhood language arts instructional strategies. *A field component of 15 hours of pre-student teaching is part of the course expectations.*

EDUC 241 - Foundations of Reading, K-1

3 cr. (Prerequisite: EDUC 240. Clearances required.)
This course provides an introduction to reading instruction at the Kindergarten/first grade level. Knowledge, skills techniques and methods essential for effective reading instruction across phonemic-awareness, phonics, vocabulary, fluency and comprehension are examined. *A field component of 15 hours of pre-student teaching is part of the course expectations. This is a service learning course.*

EDUC 242 - Math for PreK-1

3 cr. (Co-requisite: EDUC 140)
This course will help teachers analyze and become knowledgeable of the range and sequence of mathematical concepts, content and skills related to Pk-1 school mathematical topics and learning outcomes. Teaching techniques will emphasize problem solving, discovery learning, hands-on math manipulatives, and real life experiences for young learners.

EDUC 245 - Interdisciplinary Assessment

3 cr. (Prerequisite: EDUC 142. Clearances required.)
This course focuses on strategies, methods, and instruments for assessing all students in grades 4 through 8. Theory to best practice linkages will be stressed for this student population. *A field component of 20 hours of observation and exploration is part of the course expectations.*

EDUC 246 - Interdisciplinary Assessment for High School

3 cr. This course focuses on strategies, methods, and instruments for assessing all students in grades 9-12. Theory to best practice linkages will be stressed for all student populations.

EDUC 250 - Early Development and Intervention

3 cr. (Co-requisites: EDUC 140, EDUC 222. Clearances required.)
This course focuses on typical and atypical development (ages birth to 9): cognitive, motor, social-emotional, self-help, and language. A twenty hour field experience in the PreK-4 special education environment will allow students the opportunity to design interventions for children who are demonstrating a developmental delay.

EDUC 252 - Assessment in Early Childhood Education

3 cr. (Prerequisites: EDUC 140, EDUC 250, Required Clearances)
This course will focus on observational and informal strategies, methods, and instruments for assessing the early learner's development in the cognitive, psychomotor, and affective domains. A field component of 20 hours of observation and exploration is part of the course expectations. *Includes 20 hours of field experience. Appropriate clearances required.*

EDUC 256 - Family and Community Relations

3 cr. (Co-requisite: EDUC 140)
This course informs the PreK-4 teacher about family systems and the role of families in children's development, and about strategies for becoming cross-culturally competent in their work with young children and their families.

EDUC 257 - Family Collaboration and Diversity

3 cr. (Co-requisite: EDUC 140)
This course prepares the PreK-4 teacher to apply their understanding of children and families diversity, to know and understand strategies to partner with families, and to articulate strategies that link families to community resources.

EDUC 280 - Field Experience II

1 cr. (Prerequisite: EDUC 223)
Students are introduced to types of planning and instruction. Projects are carried out in local schools and agencies through observation, assisted instruction, and oral/written reports. Required clearances: PA criminal record, PA child abuse, FBI fingerprint, and TB test results. *A field component of 20 hours is required.*

EDUC 310 - Special Topics in Education

1-3 cr. A series of courses dealing with specific educational issues, theories, ideologies, skills, methods, or other designated topics for individual or group study. Course is offered in accord with student need.

EDUC 312 - The Secondary School Mathematics Curriculum

3 cr. This course examines the strategies and content of mathematics curricula in the secondary school and attempts to compare them to major contemporary reform efforts. The course includes a review of secondary-school (junior and senior high school) mathematics.

EDUC 313 - General Methods and Planning

3 cr. (Prerequisite: EDUC 222; pre- or co-requisite for EDUC 380)
Methodology for setting direction in the classroom, creating a learning situation, developing the content, reinforcing and evaluating will be covered. Students will be involved with developing plans for teaching.

EDUC 314 - Specific Subject Methods

3 cr. Utilizing knowledge of planning and teaching, students are guided in the analysis of specific content and techniques for teaching that content. They will demonstrate their ability to carry out plans in "micro" teaching experiences. *Includes service-learning component.*

EDUC 316L - Elementary Methods Laboratory Course

1 cr. (Co-requisites: EDUC 372 and EDUC 373)
Students will be placed in basic education schools. An emphasis is placed on designing and implementing lesson plans that are consistent with evidence-based research. Application to the field director and completed clearances are required.

EDUC 339 - Math for Grades 2-4

3 cr. (Prerequisite: EDUC 242)
This course helps teachers analyze and become knowledgeable of the range and sequence of mathematical concepts, content and skills related to Grades 2-4. A variety of teaching techniques explored includes problem solving, an integration of hands-on math manipulatives, interdisciplinary planning, cooperative grouping, and the inductive teaching model.

EDUC 343 - Evaluation and Measurement

3 cr. This course is an introduction to the practical methods of assessment used in an early learning classroom environment. The knowledge, perspective, and skills presented will support preservice teachers in becoming intelligent users of educational assessments for all children.

EDUC 344 - Science for PreK-4

3 cr. This course is designed to help teachers become knowledgeable of local, state, and national science standards and to incorporate those standards in their teaching of environment and ecology, physical sciences, life sciences, birth sciences, and scientific inquiry for young children in the PreK-4 classroom.

EDUC 346 - Social Studies for PreK-4

3 cr. This course is designed to help teachers become knowledgeable of the state and national standards and thematic strands of social studies in the five overarching principles of citizenship, geography, history, economics, and civics/government. This course focuses on developmentally appropriate practice for young learners in the PreK-4 student population.

EDUC 351 - Methods Across the Integrated Curriculum,PreK-1

3 cr. (Pre- or Co-requisites: EDUC 344, EDUC 346, Required Clearances)
Best practices in pedagogy for PreK-1 classrooms, including developmentally appropriate practices, play, authentic performance, and technology, informs part of this course. Another part of the course allows students to engage in 60-hours of instructor-supervised practical experience in a PreK-1 classroom.

EDUC 357 - Methods Across the Integrated Curriculum, Primary Grades 2-4

3 cr. (Pre-or C-requisites: EDUC 344, EDUC 346, Required Clearances)
Best practices in pedagogy for Gr 2-4 classrooms, including developmentally appropriate practices, play, authentic performance, and technology, informs part of this course. Another part of the course allows students to engage in 60-hours of instructor-supervised practical experience in a Gr. 2-4 classroom.

EDUC 358 - Reading to Learn with Trade Books & Texts, Primary Grades 2-4

3 cr. An advanced course in reading. It provides additional instruction in working with older students who have not fully developed reading fundamentals. Independent reading, literature study, comprehension, word analysis, learning with textbooks and the reading/writing connection are all studied in depth.

EDUC 359 - Introduction to English Language Learning

3 cr. This course introduces pre-service teachers to the challenges they will face when English language learners are members of their classes. The class will address how to successfully accommodate and integrate these students into class activities and how to assist them in their academic and linguistic development. Students will develop a clearer understanding of the challenges these students face in and out of the school setting.

EDUC 360 - Assessment for the Middle School Curriculum

3 cr. (Clearances required.)
This course emphasizes procedures of assessing middle school students. Considering that student performance is variable and that assessments are planned and modified to meet the varied needs of students, this course will enable students to understand and apply best practices in using validated and reliable assessments that inform classroom practices. *A field component of 20 hours of pre-student teaching is part of the course expectations.*

EDUC 361 - Reading to Learn with Trade Books and Texts, Gr. 4-8

3 cr. This is an advanced course in reading. It provides additional instruction in working with older students who have not fully developed reading fundamentals. Independent reading, literature study, comprehension, word analysis, learning with textbooks and trade books, and the reading/writing connection are all studied in depth

EDUC 364 - (D) Inclusionary Classroom Practices

3 cr. Emphasis is placed on the special-education teacher as one member of an educational team. Students will receive guidance in supporting the disabled student in a general-education classroom, supporting the general-education teacher in providing instruction for the disabled child, and generally facilitating the acceptance and optimal learning of the disabled student in a general-education environment. *Includes service-learning component.*

EDUC 370 - Inclusionary Classroom Practices for Secondary Teachers

3 cr. (Prerequisites: EDUC 142, EDUC 223; Teacher Candidate Status)
Emphasis on the secondary teacher as a member of an educational team and as a member of a co-teaching team. Students will receive guidance in supporting students with disabilities in general education classrooms. Students will learn and utilize several different learning strategies to ensure success in the general education classroom.

EDUC 371 - Literacy Strategies in Secondary School

3 cr. This course is the study of the literacy strategies for speaking, listening, reading, writing, and viewing with emphasis placed on understanding and skills needed by all secondary school students in content areas.

EDUC 372 - Integrated Methods: Middle Level Math/Science

3 cr. (Formerly EDUC 348)
This course is designed to provide the Middle School Grade 4-8 major with planning and instructional strategies necessary for exemplary science and mathematics both in distinct and in integrated methods of delivery. An analysis of similarities and differences in content and standards within these disciplines will guide the study. This is a service learning course.

EDUC 373 - Integrated Methods: Middle Level Social Studies/Literacy

3 cr. (Formerly EDUC 349)
This course is designed to provide the Middle Level Grades 4 - 8 education major with planning and instructional strategies necessary for exemplary social studies and literacy instruction in the classroom. Attention will be made to those strategies that might be used for integrated instruction as well as instruction of each area as separate and distinct disciplines.

EDUC 380 - Field Experience III

1 cr. (Prerequisites: EDUC 280; pre- or co-requisite EDUC 313)
This course is closely associated with the methods courses. An emphasis is placed on studying teaching techniques and involvement in teacher activities in basic-education schools. Application to field director, state police clearances, child abuse clearances and a record of FBI fingerprint clearances are required.

EDUC 440, EDUC 441, EDUC 442, EDUC 443 and EDUC 444 must be scheduled during the same semester. Collectively, they comprise a semester of student teaching. Student teaching require an application due March 1 or October 1 for fall and spring placements, respectively. Current state police clearances, child abuse clearances and a record of FBI fingerprint clearances are required.

EDUC 440 - Professional Practice Seminar

3 cr. In-depth study of the rationale, theories, and techniques for creating a situation where learning can take place and for handling specific individual and group behavior problems in productive ways. EDUC 440, EDUC 441, EDUC 442, EDUC 443 and EDUC 444 *must be scheduled during the same semester. Collectively, they comprise a semester of student teaching. Student teaching require an application due March 1 or October 1 for fall and spring placements, respectively. Current state police clearances, child abuse clearances and a record of FBI fingerprint clearances are required.*

EDUC 441 - Planning in Elementary Student Teaching

1 cr. Preparation of actual teaching plans during elementary student teaching. Application to field director required. EDUC 440, EDUC 441, EDUC 442, EDUC 443 and EDUC 444 *must be scheduled during the same semester. Collectively, they comprise a semester of student teaching. Student teaching require an application due March 1 or October 1 for fall and spring placements, respectively. Current state police clearances, child abuse clearances and a record of FBI fingerprint clearances are required.*

EDUC 442 - Instruction in Elementary Student Teaching

1.5 cr. Involvement in implementing methods and techniques. Elementary-school student teaching on a full-time basis under the supervision of classroom teachers and University supervisors. *EDUC 440, EDUC 441, EDUC 442, EDUC 443 and EDUC 444 must be scheduled during the same semester. Collectively, they comprise a semester of student teaching.*

EDUC 443 - Managing Elementary Classrooms in Student Teaching

1 cr. Involvement in the management of learning situations during elementary student teaching. EDUC 440, EDUC 441, EDUC 442, EDUC 443 and EDUC 444 *must be scheduled during the same semester. Collectively, they comprise a semester of student teaching.*

EDUC 444 - Professional Growth in Elementary Student Teaching

1.5 cr. The demonstration of professional growth during student teaching as evidenced by professional behavior and skills, a commitment to improvement, and ability to relate to others. This will include attendance at and participation in a weekly seminar to analyze and discuss professional considerations and student-teaching problems. Includes service-learning component. EDUC 440, EDUC 441, EDUC 442, EDUC 443 and EDUC 444 m*ust be scheduled during the same semester. Collectively, they comprise a semester of student teaching.*

EDUC 445 - Professional Practice Seminar, PreK-4

3 cr. (Prerequisites: EDUC 351, EDUC 357)
In-depth study of the rationale, theories, and techniques for creating situations where learning can take place in the PreK-4 environment and for handling specific individual and group behavior problems in productive ways to meet the needs of all students, including those of children with disabilities.

EDUC 450 - Professional Practice Seminar, 4-8

3 cr. In-depth study of the rationale, theories, and techniques for creating a situation where learning can take place in the 4-8 classroom environment and for handling specific individual and group behavior problems in productive ways to meet the needs of all students, including those of children with disabilities. EDUC 450, EDUC 452, EDUC 453, EDUC 454 and EDUC 455 *must be scheduled during the same semester. Collectively, they comprise a semester of student teaching.*

EDUC 452 - Planning in Middle Level Student Teaching (Gr. 4-8)

2 cr. (Prerequisites: (1) All Education courses in the major; (2) Student Teaching application; (3) Teacher Education Committee approval; (4) Required Clearances: PA Child Abuse, PA Criminal Record; FBI Fingerprint, TB test result, and ACT 24 statement.)
Preparation of actual teaching plans during Middle Level (Gr. 4-8) student teaching requires an application to the Field Director, due March 1 or October 1 for Fall and Spring placements, respectively. Current/valid clearances required: PA criminal record check; PA child abuse, FBI fingerprint, TB result and ACT 24 statement

EDUC 453 - Instruction in Middle Level Student Teaching (Gr. 4-8)

3 cr. (Prerequisites: (1) All Education courses in the major; (2) Student Teaching application; (3) Teacher Education Committee approval; (4) Required Clearances: PA Child Abuse, PA Criminal Record; FBI Fingerprint, TB test result, and ACT 24 statement)
Involvement in implementing methods and techniques. Middle Level (Gr. 4-8) teaching on a full-time basis under the supervision of classroom teachers and University supervisors.

EDUC 454 - Managing Classrooms in Middle Level Student Teaching (Gr. 4-8)

2 cr. (Prerequisites: (1) All Education courses in the major; (2) Student Teaching application; (3) Teacher Education Committee approval; (4) Required Clearances: PA Child Abuse, PA Criminal Record; FBI Fingerprint, TB test result, and ACT 24 statement.)

Involvement in the management of learning situations during Middle Level (Gr. 4-8) student teaching.

EDUC 455 - Professional Growth in Middle Level Student Teaching (Gr. 4-8)

3 cr. (Prerequisite(s: (1) All Education courses in the major; (2) Student Teaching application; (3) Teacher Education Committee approval; (4) Required Clearances: PA Child Abuse, PA Criminal Record; FBI Fingerprint, TB test result, and ACT 24 statement)
The demonstration of professional growth during student teaching as evidenced by professional behavior and skills, a commitment to improvement, and ability to relate to others. This will include attendance and participation in a weekly seminar to analyze and discuss professional considerations and student teaching problems. *Includes service-learning component.*

EDUC 456 - Planning in Early/Primary (PreK-4) Student Teaching

2 cr. Preparation of actual teaching plans during *early/primary grades (PreK4) student teaching. Student teaching requires an application to the Field Director, due March 1 or October 1 for Fall and Spring placements, respectively. Current state police clearance, child abuse clearance, FBI fingerprint clearance, TB result, and ACT 24 statement are required.*

EDUC 457 - Instruction in Early/Primary (PreK-4) Student Teaching

3 cr. Involvement in implementing methods and techniques. Early/primary (PreK-4) student teaching on a full-time basis under the supervision of classroom teachers and University supervisors.

EDUC 458 - Managing Classrooms in Early/Primary (PreK-4) Student Teaching

2 cr. Involvement in the management of learning situations during early/primary (PreK-4) student teaching.

EDUC 459 - Professional Growth in Early/Primary (PreK-4) Student Teaching

3 cr. The demonstration of professional growth during student teaching as evidenced by professional behavior and skills, a commitment to improvement, and ability to relate to others. This will include attendance and participation in a weekly seminar to analyze and discuss professional considerations and student-teaching problems. *Includes service-learning component.*

EDUC 461 - Planning in Special Education Student Teaching

1 cr. Preparation of actual teaching plans during special-education student teaching. Application to field director required. EDUC 461, EDUC 462, EDUC 463 and EDUC 464 *must be scheduled during the same semester. Collectively, they comprise a semester of student teaching. Student teaching require an application due March 1 or October 1 for fall and spring placements, respectively. Current state police clearances, child abuse clearances and a record of FBI fingerprint clearances are required.*

EDUC 462 - Instruction in Special Education Student Teaching

1.5 cr. Involvement in implementing methods and techniques. Special-education student teaching on a full-time basis under the supervision of classroom teachers and University supervisors. *EDUC 461, EDUC 462, EDUC 463 and EDUC 464 must be scheduled during the same semester. Collectively, they comprise a semester of student teaching.*

EDUC 463 - Managing Special Education Classrooms in Student Teaching

1 cr. Involvement in the management of learning situations during special-education student teaching. *EDUC 461, EDUC 462, EDUC 463 and EDUC 464 must be scheduled during the same semester. Collectively, they comprise a semester of student teaching.*

EDUC 464 - Professional Growth in Special Education Student Teaching

1.5 cr. The demonstration of professional growth during student teaching as evidenced by professional behavior and skills, a commitment to improvement, and ability to relate to others. This will include attendance at and participation in a weekly seminar to analyze and discuss professional considerations and student-teaching problems. *Includes service-learning component. EDUC 461 EDUC 462 EDUC 463 and EDUC 464 must be scheduled during the same semester. Collectively, they comprise a semester of student teaching.*

EDUC 475 - Professional Seminar

3 cr. In-depth study of the rationale, theories, and techniques for creating a situation where learning can take place and for handling specific individual and group behavior problems in productive ways. EDUC 475, EDUC 476, EDUC 477, EDUC 478 and EDUC 479 *must be scheduled during the same semester. Collectively, they comprise a semester of student teaching.*

EDUC 476 - Planning in Secondary Student Teaching

2 cr. Preparation of actual teaching plans during secondary student teaching. Application to field director required. EDUC 475, EDUC 476, EDUC 477, EDUC 478 and EDUC 479 *must be scheduled during the same semester. Collectively, they comprise a semester of student teaching. Student teaching require an application due March 1 or October 1 for fall and spring placements, respectively. Current state police clearances, child abuse clearances and a record of FBI fingerprint clearances are required.*

EDUC 477 - Instruction in Secondary Student Teaching

3 cr. Involvement in implementing methods and techniques. Secondary student teaching on a full-time basis under the supervision of classroom teachers and University supervisors. EDUC 475, EDUC 476, EDUC 477, EDUC 478 and EDUC 479 *must be scheduled during the same semester. Collectively, they comprise a semester of student teaching.*

EDUC 478 - Managing Classrooms in Secondary Student Teaching

2 cr. Involvement in the management of learning situations during secondary student teaching. EDUC 475, EDUC 476, EDUC 477, EDUC 478 and EDUC 479 *must be scheduled during the same semester. Collectively, they comprise a semester of student teaching.*

EDUC 479 - Professional Growth in Secondary Student Teaching

3 cr. The demonstration of professional growth during student teaching as evidenced by professional behavior and skills, a commitment to improvement, and ability to relate to others. This will include attendance and participation in a weekly seminar to analyze and discuss professional considerations and student-teaching problems. *Includes service-learning component.* EDUC 475, EDUC 476, EDUC 477, EDUC 478 and EDUC 479 *must be scheduled during the same semester. Collectively, they comprise a semester of student teaching.*

Electrical Engineering

EE 241 - Circuit Analysis

4 cr. (Prerequisites: PHYS 141/141L, MATH 221)
Analysis of resistive networks, sources, op-amps, capacitors and inductors. Kirchoff's Laws, Mesh and Nodal Analysis, Superposition, and Thevenin-Norton equivalent circuits. Transient responses of RC, RL, and RLC circuits. AC steady state. Computer assisted solutions using Multisim and Maple. Three hours lecture and two hours laboratory.

EE 243L - Digital System Design Laboratory

1 cr. Introduction to the design, construction and testing of digital logic circuits. Most of the major components of a computer will be investigated. Use of computer program to draw circuits and designs.Two hours laboratory.

EE 343 - Electronic Circuits I

4 cr. (Prerequisite: EE 241)
Modeling, analysis, and applications of semiconductor diodes, bipolar junction and field-effect transistors in analog circuits. Analysis of non-ideal op-amps. Amplifier biasing, small-signal analysis, design and frequency response. Elementary bipolar and MOSFET logic circuits. Circuit simulation using Multisim. Introduction to LabView software. Three hours lecture and two hours lab.

EE 344 - Electronic Circuits II

4 cr. (Prerequisite: EE 343)
Advanced transistor amplifier analysis and design, feedback effects. Introduction to transistor level design of CMOS op-amp and digital circuits. Design and analysis of power amplifiers, analog filters, oscillators, A/D and D/A converters, and electronic sensors. Extensive use of Multisim for circuit simulation. Design project using LabView. Three hours lecture and two hours lab.

EE 346 - Digital Signal Processing

3 cr. (Prerequisites: EE 241, E/CE 240)
A study of discrete-time signals and systems, convolution, z-transform, discrete Fourier transform, and FFT algorithms. Analysis and design techniques for digital filters and their realizations. Emphasis will be on the use of computer-aided interactive digital-signal processing programs for several projects on signal analysis and filter design. Three hours lecture.

EE 447 - Electromagnetics I

3 cr. (Prerequisite: PHYS 270 (W); pre- or co-requisite: ENGR 350)
Analytic treatment of electrical and magnetic theory; vector calculus of electrostatic fields; dielectric materials; vector calculus of magnetic fields. (Credit cannot be earned for EE 447 and PHYS 447.)

EE 448 - Electromagnetics II

3 cr. (Prerequisite: EE 447)
Magnetic materials, electromagnetic induction, displacement currents, Maxwell's equations; radiation and waves; applications include transmission lines, wave guides, and antennas. (Credit cannot be earned for EE 448 and PHYS 448.)

EE 448L - Electromagnetics Design Laboratory

1 cr. (Co-requisite: EE 448)
Laboratory designed to emphasize and reinforce the experimental basis of electromagnetism. Multi-week projects require the student to perform experiments that measure fundamental electrical constants, the electrical and magnetic properties of matter, and the properties of electromagnetic waves. Two hours laboratory. (Credit cannot be earned for EE 448L and PHYS 448L.)

EE 449 - Computer Interfacing

3 cr. (Prerequisites: EE 344)
Microprocessor programming and interfacing; data acquisition, manipulation and transmission; microprocessor support devices and common computer interfaces. Periodic written and oral presentations are required. One hour lecture and three hours laboratory.

EE 450 - Control Systems

3 cr. (Prerequisite: EE 241)
Models of physical systems using Laplace transforms and state variable methods. Structure of control systems, block diagram reduction, transfer functions. System transient characteristics and steady-state error, disturbance rejection, and sensitivity. Control system analysis; stability, root locus, Bode and Nyquist methods. Simulation and design using MATLAB. Three hours lecture.

EE 451 - Communication Systems

3 cr. (Prerequisites: ENGR 350; pre-or co-requisite: EE 344)
An understanding of the basic concepts and principles of analog and digital communication systems and performance of these systems in the presence of noise. Qualitative and quantitative analysis as well as computer tools (MATLAB) will be employed in solving selected communication theory and systems problems. Three hours lecture.

EE 454 - Robotics Design Project and Professional Practice

3 cr. (Prerequisites: EE 449, EE 450)
Students design a self-contained intelligent robot required to carry out a complex task. Each project involves creative conception, design, development, evaluation, economic constraints, reliability and safety. Written and oral presentations. Three hours lecture.

EE 484 - Superconductivity Devices and Circuits

3 cr. (Prerequisites: EE 447, ENGR 252)
A course designed for students with interest in super-conductivity. Strong background in calculus, electromagnetics and solid-state devices is necessary. Topics to be discussed: perfect conductivity, the classical model of superconductivity, and direct applications; the quantum model of super-conductivity, Josephson junctions and super-conducting devices (SQUIDs). Group projects (literature search and brief presentations at the end of the term) are assigned.

Electronic Commerce

EC 251 - Introduction to Electronic Business

3 cr. (Prerequisite: C/IL 104)
This course explores how the Internet has revolutionized the buying and selling of goods and services in the market-place. Topics include: Internet business models, electronic commerce infrastructure, designing online storefronts, payment acceptance and security issues, and the legal and ethical challenges of electronic commerce. Students will also gain hands-on experience in creating a web site using an HTML authoring tool.

EC 361 - Electronic Business Communication Networks

3 cr. (Prerequisite: EC 251 or equivalent)
The course is designed to provide students with networking and telecommunications fundamentals necessary to develop enterprise networks to conduct business on the Internet. Topics include: network fundamentals and technologies, wireless networks and the Internet, network security, management, and trends. Discussion is focused on business applications within and among organizations. Hands-on experience and case studies will be used to illustrate concepts.

EC 362 - Database Management Systems for Electronic Business

3 cr. (Prerequisite: EC 251 or equivalent)
This course deals with the use of database management systems to support electronic business. Topics include: data modeling; database design and normalization; structured query language (SQL); database application development; integration of web server and database server; distributed data-bases; data warehousing; and data mining. (Credit cannot be earned for EC 362 and ACC 374)

EC 372 - Accounting for Electronic Business

3 cr. (Prerequisites: ACC 252 or ACC 254, junior standing)
Introduces students to the role accounting is playing in today's business environment and how technology has impacted the techniques of accounting and reporting. Computerized models of accounting are used to explore the software tools available for decisions and reporting. Internet business and traditional business transactions will be evaluated. Students will see the effects of control features built into software systems.

EC 461 - Internet Applications Development

3 cr. (Prerequisite: EC 362 or permission of instructor)
An introduction to existing and evolving Internet technologies needed for web site development and management. Client and server-side scripts will be utilized to explore their role in interacting with customers, customizing web pages, processing forms, maintaining state, and connecting to data-bases. Course delivery will be primarily conducted through hands-on assignments and projects.

EC 462 - Projects in Electronic Business

3 cr. (Prerequisite: EC 461 or permission of instructor)
In this course, students will integrate their knowledge and skill in business and technology to acquire the big picture of electronic business. The purpose of this course is to synthesize knowledge acquired in different courses to develop a secure working electronic commerce site. Students will work in a team-oriented environment under the guidance of the instructor.

EC 470 - Supply Chain Management

3 cr. (Prerequisite: OIM 352 or permission of instructor)
Many companies view Supply Chain Management as the core of their business strategy. Students will learn how principles of Supply Chain Management integrate into the management of the enterprise and the business processes. Students will examine the use of information technologies in Supply Chain Management. computer software will be used to gain hands-on experience. (Credit cannot be earned for EC 470 and OIM 366.)

EC 471 - Information Systems Security

3 cr. (Prerequisite: OIM 471 or permission of instructor)
The course provides students with a basic understanding of the technical, managerial, legal and ethical issues of information security. Topics include cryptographic systems, IP concepts and behavior, Internet and systems threat assessment, secure transactions and payments, antivirus tools, password management and cracking, and system auditing. Students will largely utilize Microsoft Windows platforms, but other operating systems will be discussed. (Credits cannot be earned for EC 471 and ACC 476)

EC 472 - Electronic Business and Entrepreneurship

3 cr. (Prerequisite: senior standing or permission of instructor)
The course examines the issues related to the starting of new technology-based businesses. It focuses on entrepreneurial traits, idea generation, entry strategies, marketing plans and development of business plans. Venture capital and other forms of financing will also be covered. In addition there will be a discussion on legal and intellectual properties issues. (Credit cannot be earned in EC 472 and OIM 472.)

EC 473 - Business Applications of Communication Networks

3 cr. (Prerequisite: OIM 471 or permission of instructor)
Use of computer and telecommunication net-works to achieve organizational goals. Topics include data communications; planning and design of communication networks; data integrity, independence and security; client-server computing; global communication; the Internet; applications of telecommunication networks and current issues and future trends. (Credit cannot be earned for EC 473, and ACC 479 or OIM 473.)

Electronics/Computer Engineering

E/CE 240 - Introduction to Computer Engineering

3 cr. (Formerly EE 240)Introduction to combinational and sequential digital-logic circuits. Analysis and design techniques including Boolean algebra and Karnaugh mapping. Use of the computer to simulate digital circuits. Three hours lecture.

E/CE 340 - Digital Systems

3 cr. (Prerequisites: E/CE 240)
Analysis and design of advanced digital circuits, implementation of combinational and sequential digital logic, interdependence of hardware and software on computer design, memory and I/O concepts. Three hours lecture.

Engineering

ENGR 250 - Engineering Mechanics-Statics

3 cr. (Prerequisite: PHYS 140/140L; pre- or co-requisite: MATH 221)
Various types of force systems; resultants and conditions of translational and rotational equilibrium; stress analysis of the parts of different types of structures by graphical, algebraic and vector methods; frictional forces; centroids and second moments of areas of solids. Three hours lecture.

ENGR 251 - Engineering Mechanics-Dynamics

3 cr. (Prerequisite: ENGR 250; pre- or co-requisite: MATH 222)
Kinematics of particles and rigid bodies which include linear, curvilinear, angular and relative motions; inertia forces, impulse, momentum, work, energy and power; mechanical vibrations. Three hours lecture.

ENGR 252 - Photonic & Power Solid State Devices

3 cr. (Prerequisites: PHYS 141/141L, MATH 221)
The crystalline state of matter, band theory of semiconductors, semiconductor statistics, carrier drift and diffusion, impurities in semiconductors, electron generation-recombination processes, p-n junctions, optical absorption and optical devices; solar cells, photodectors, light emitting diodes, laser diodes, solid state lasers, power diodes, power MOSFET's, Thyristors. Three hours lecture.

ENGR 253L - An Introduction to Computer-Aided Design

1 cr. (Prerequisites: MATH 114, CMPS 134)
This course is an introduction to the methods of drafting and design using computer-aided techniques. Topics to be covered include plane geometry construction, projection theory, sectional views, dimensioning, tolerancing and the development of working drawings. Extensive use will be made of commercially available CAD software packages. Two hours laboratory.

ENGR 254L - 3D Computer-aided Design

1 cr. (Prerequisite: ENGR 253L)
Advanced computer aided design lab with emphasis on three-dimensional techniques. Topics include wireframe and solid modeling, rendering and Boolean operations and use of a finite-element program for mechanical analysis of CAD designs. Extensive use will be made of commercially available software packages. Two hours laboratory.

ENGR 350 - Applied and Engineering Mathematics

3 cr. (Prerequisite: MATH 222, PHYS 141)
An applied course featuring first and second-order differential equations with constant coefficients; Fourier series, Fourier transforms, and Laplace Transforms; Partial differential equations and boundary value problems; special functions including Bessel functions and Legendre polynomials. MAPLE software is utilized. (Credit cannot be earned for ENGR 350 and PHYS 350.) Three hours lecture.

ENGR 352 - Statistical and Engineering Thermodynamics

3 cr. (Prerequisite: PHYS 270 (W))
Derivation of Thermodynamics from probability theory and atomic physics; Laws of Thermodynamics; Maxwell relations; chemical potential and phase changes; refrigerators and heat pumps; theory of gasses and theory of solids. Special topics dependent upon interests of majors represented. (Credit cannot be earned for ENGR 352 and PHYS 352.) Three hours lecture.

English as a Second Language

ESL 101 - Academic ESL

3 cr. (Prerequisites: for ESL 101: Paper TOEFL score of 500 or equivalent; for ESL 102, ESL 101 or consent of instructor)
Designed for students for whom English is a second/additional language to develop skills in academic English discourse. Focuses on reading and writing needed for university course work as well as dominant mores and characteristics of U.S. culture such as the political, economic, historical, and social environment of the United States.

ESL 102 - Academic ESL

3 cr. (Prerequisites: for ESL 101: Paper TOEFL score of 500 or equivalent; for ESL 102, ESL 101 or consent of instructor)
Designed for students for whom English is a second/additional language to develop skills in academic English discourse. Focuses on reading and writing needed for university course work as well as dominant mores and characteristics of U.S. culture such as the political, economic, historical, and social environment of the United States

Environmental Science

ESCI 440 - Topics in Environmental Science

1 cr. (Prerequisite: senior standing in ESCI major or permission of instructor)
One credit/semester. Discussions of current and significant environmental science issues.

ESCI 441 - Topics in Environmental Science

1 cr. (Prerequisite: senior standing in ESCI major or permission of instructor)
One credit/semester. Discussions of current and significant environmental science issues.

ESCI 480 - Internship in Environmental Science

1.5 cr. (Prerequisite: senior standing in ESCI major or permission of instructor)
Student to work with private firm, advocacy group, or governmental agency on an environmental issue or technique that involves application of scientific principles to monitor, test, or develop/implement solutions to environmental problems. Project and institutional sponsor subject to approval of the Environmental Science Committee; final project report required.

ESCI 481 - Internship in Environmental Science

1.5 cr. (Prerequisite: senior standing in ESCI major or permission of instructor)
Student to work with private firm, advocacy group, or governmental agency on an environmental issue or technique that involves application of scientific principles to monitor, test, or develop/implement solutions to environmental problems. Project and institutional sponsor subject to approval of the Environmental Science Committee; final project report required.

ESCI 493 - Research in Environmental Science

1.5 cr. (Prerequisite: senior standing in ESCI major or permission of instructor)
Individual study and research of a specific environmental problem. Mentored by a Biology or Chemistry faculty member.

ESCI 494 - Research in Environmental Science

1.5 cr. (Prerequisite: senior standing in ESCI major or permission of instructor)
Individual study and research of a specific environmental problem. Mentored by a Biology or Chemistry faculty member.

Exercise Science

EXSC 210 - Sport and Exercise Physiology

3 cr. (Prerequisite: BIOL 110 or permission of instructor)
This course explores the physiological principles and systems underlying sport performance – aerobic and anaerobic energy, oxygen transport, and muscular and cardiovascular systems. *Students will learn how to apply the principles to improve human performance.*

EXSC 212 - Nutrition in Exercise and Sport

3 cr. (Prerequisites: EXSC 210, CHEM 112-113 or permission of instructor)
Role of nutrients in optimizing human performance. Consideration of caloric and nutrient exercise requirements, gender-specific needs, weight loss/eating disorders, and nutritional ergogenic aids. *Includes service-learning component.*

EXSC 229 - Applied Anatomy and Kinesiology

3 cr. (Prerequisite: BIOL 110-111)
This course is designed to provide the student with basic scientific information and an understanding of human motion within the areas of anatomy and neuromuscular physiology.

EXSC 230 - (D,S) Health Promotion/Disease Prevention and Health Disparities

3 cr. (Prerequisites: EXSC 212 or NUTR 110 or NUTR 220 or permission of instructor)
This course overviews health promotion/disease prevention in the United States, including health promotion statistics, strategies/resources and health disparities (social justice). Areas highlighted are cultural and behavioral influences on disease, equity in prevention strategies, culturally competent and gender-specific interventions (i.e., people of color, women, the aged, people with disabilities/mental illness).

EXSC 240 - Prevention and Care of Sports Injuries

3 cr. (Prerequisites: EXSC 229, Exercise Science major)
Will cover sports first aid, prevention of and dealing with sports injuries. Helps students become competent first responders in sports emergencies. Students will learn how to recognize and prevent common sports injuries and administer appropriate first aid. Also covers procedures for evaluating and caring for injuries, guidelines for rehabilitation and therapeutic taping.

EXSC 313 - Biomechanics of Sport and Exercise

3 cr. (Prerequisites: PHYS 120/120L (E), EXSC 229)
This course introduces the student to the concepts and principles of biomechanics as they relate to sport and exercise.

EXSC 350 - Nutrition through the Life Cycle

3 cr. (Prerequisite: EXSC 212, NUTR 220 or permission of instructor)
This course is based on the common organizational structure used in nutrition that begins with key nutrition concepts then moves to prevalence statistics, physiological principles, and then, nutrition needs and recommendations. The needs addressed begin with preconception and then trace those needs through the aging process and is suitable for a variety of career goals.

EXSC 360 - Essentials of Strength Training and Conditioning

3 cr. (Prerequisites: EXSC 229)
This course examines the advanced methods and techniques associated with the design of strength and conditioning programs to enhance human performance in sport and fitness. The course is designed to enhance students' current level of knowledge in preparation for the National Strength and Conditioning Association (NSCA) Certified Strength and Conditioning Specialist (CSCS) certification.

EXSC 375 - Exercise Testing/Programming for Health and Performance

3 cr. (Prerequisites: EXSC 210, Exercise Science major or permission of instructor)
Provides knowledge related to Graded Exercise Testing and counseling, including purposes, basic exercise ECG, energy costs of exercise, principles of exercise prescription, special populations, and case study.

EXSC 380 - Internship in Exercise Science

3 cr. (Prerequisites: EXSC 375, Exercise Science major)
The application of Exercise Science principles, knowledge and skills in a supervised setting. Depending on career interests, students can select from a variety of interest including sites located outside of the Northeast region.

EXSC 412 - (W) Current Topics in Exercise Science and Sports Medicine

3 cr. (Prerequisite: EXSC 210 or BIOL 347 or permission of instructor)
Current topics in the field affecting health and human performance including ergogenics, exercise benefits in chronic, disease states, clinical exercise physiology, and age/gender issues.

EXSC 413 - (W) Worksite Health Promotion

3 cr. This course provides an overview of health promotion in the worksite including supporting theories and critical issues such as management support, economic benefits, and worksite health promotion professional standards. Focus is on implementing worksite health promotion programs. Implementation phases include needs assessment/evaluation, effective interventions, program marketing and organizational development.

EXSC 435 - (D) Exercise, Nutrition and Women's Health

3 cr. This course is designed to address the major aspects of women's health, including historical, epidemiological, clinical, exercise, nutrition, special populations, cultural and psychosocial issues. *Includes service-learning component.*

EXSC 440 - Advanced Physiology of Sport and Exercise

3 cr. (Prerequisite: Fourth-year standing in Exercise Science)
Advanced concepts of human performance as related to sport and exercise including physiological limits, Bioenergetics, fiber type/myoplasticity of skeletal muscle, cardiovascular dynamics and the athletic heart, and pulmonary ventilation and aerobic performance.

EXSC 442 - Clinical Exercise Physiology

3 cr. (Prerequisite: EXSC 210 or BIOL 347 or permission of instructor)
This course covers exercise response and adaptation in a variety of chronic lifestyle diseases and the use of exercise tolerance assessment to improve and optimize quality of life. *Includes service-learning component.*

EXSC 448 - Research Methods in Exercise Science

3 cr. (Prerequisites: Fourth-year standing in Exercise Science, EXSC 375)
Designed for the student to study and gain experience in research related to the field of Exercise Science. The nature of research, methods for acquiring, analyzing, and publishing/presenting research relevant to Exercise Science.

Finance

FIN 251 - Introduction to Finance

3 cr. (Formerly FIN 351) (Prerequisites: MATH 107 or equivalent,ECO 153, ECO 154, and ACC 251)
This course introduces the business student to the field of finance. It serves as the foundation course for financial principles used in both financial management and investment courses. Topics include time value of money, risk analysis, basic operation of the capital markets, current asset and liability analysis, and introduction to the topics of capital budgeting and cost of capital calculation.

FIN 361 - Working Capital Management

3 cr. (Prerequisite: FIN 251)
This course reviews the basic concepts of finance such as optimization, net present value, and ratio analysis. Additional topics covered are the operating cycle of a firm; cash management and marketable securities; credit policy and accounts receivable; sources of short-term credit; and inventory management.

FIN 362 - Investments

3 cr. (Prerequisite: FIN 251)
An introduction to the theory and process of managing investments. Topics include practical operation of the equity markets, debt options and futures markets. Stock-valuation models using fundamental technical and random-walk approaches.

FIN 363 - Intermediate Finance

3 cr (Prerequisite: STAT 252, STAT 253, ACC 251, ACC 252, and FIN 251)

Intermediate Finance builds on the introductory course in finance (FIN 251). The topics covered will include, Financial Planning and Short-Term Financing, Risk and Capital Budgeting, Capital Structure and Dividend Policy, Long-Term Financing, Derivatives and Corporate Finance, and Mergers and Acquisitions.

FIN 365 - Fixed Income Securities and Markets

3 cr. (Prerequisites:FIN 251 and FIN 362)
This course will cover fixed income products, analytical techniques for valuing bonds, and the quantification of bond exposure to various types of risk. Topics discussed will include: the structure of the U.S. bond market, valuation, securitization, price and yield calculations, the measurement and management of risks associated with investing in fixed income securities and bond portfolio management.

FIN 470 - Capital Investment and Structure

3 cr. (Prerequisite: FIN 251)
Advanced study in the “permanent” financial aspects of the firm, including capital-budgeting models, optimal-replacement processes, abandonment, leasing, cost of capital, capital structure, dividend theories, mergers and acquisitions, and bankruptcy.

FIN 471 - Derivative Securities

3 cr. (Prerequisite: FIN 362)
This course looks at the nature of derivative securities, focusing on options. It develops pricing models for options, emphasizing the Black-Scholes model. The use of options in various investment strategies is discussed in terms of risk and return. Students use real-time data to implement these strategies.

FIN 472 - Portfolio Management

3 cr. (Prerequisite: FIN 362)
Advanced study of professional management of various portfolios including those of banks, insurance companies, pension funds, and non-profit institutions. Markowitz and Sharpe models, data availability, and computerized-data services are covered.

FIN 473 - Financial Institutions

3 cr. (Prerequisite: ECO 362)
The study of financial markets and financial institutions, including depository and nondepository institutions. Topics include regulation, operation, and management of financial institutions, financial instruments, interest-rate principles, risk-management strategies, loan analysis, and asset/liability management. Insurance and pension principles and investment banking are covered.

FIN 476 - Case Course in Corporate Finance

3 cr. (Prerequisites: FIN 363, ACC 361, and ACC 362)
The goal of this course is to familiarize you with fundamental aspects of corporate financial policy and practice through case analysis. Both financing and investment decision making will be examined through in-depth case discussions of representative finance cases including data analysis as appropriate. Tentative topics include capital budgeting under uncertainty, estimation of cost of equity/debt and weighted average cost of capital, implications of the capital asset pricing model and arbitrage pricing theory, dividend policy, optimal capital structure, initial public offerings and merger & acquisitions.

FIN/IB 475 - International Finance

3 cr. (Prerequisites: ECO/IB 351, FIN 251)
This course deals with the environment of international financial management, exchange-rate determination, foreign-exchange risk-management, multinational working-capital management, international financial markets and instruments, foreign-investment analysis, and management of ongoing operations. It also exposes students to a wide range of issues, concepts, and techniques pertaining to international finance.

French

FREN 101 - (CF) Beginning French

3 cr. Designed to impart a good basic foundation in comprehending, speaking, reading, and writing the French language. Designed primarily for students with little or no background in the French language. Taught in French. *Includes activities inside and/or outside the classroom that involve Language Learning Center (language lab) resources*

FREN 102 - (CF) Beginning French

3 cr. (Prerequisite: FREN 101 is normally the prerequisite to 102)
Designed to impart a good basic foundation in comprehending, speaking, reading, and writing the French language. Designed primarily for students with little or no background in the French language. Taught in French. *Includes activities inside and/or outside the classroom that involve Language Learning Center (language lab) resources.*

FREN 203 - French Cultural Heritage

3 cr. This course aims to develop understanding of the culture, literature and civilization of France. Representative readings from different periods. Lectures, discussions and readings in English.

FREN 211 - (CF,D) Intermediate French

3 cr. (Prerequisites: FREN 101-FREN 102 or equivalent, as determined by placement exam)
Designed to give greater scope and depth to the student's knowledge of the French language and Francophone culture. Taught in French. *Includes activities inside and/or outside the classroom that involve Language Learning Center (language lab) resources.*

FREN 212 - (CF,D) Intermediate French

3 cr. (Prerequisites: FREN 101-FREN 102 or equivalent, as determined by placement exam; FREN 211 or its equivalent is normally the prerequisite to 212)
Designed to give greater scope and depth to the student's knowledge of the French language and Francophone culture. Taught in French. *Includes activities inside and/or outside the classroom that involve Language Learning Center (language lab) resources. Completion of FREN 212 satisfies one semester of the cultural diversity requirements.*

FREN 311 - (CF,D) French Conversation

3 cr. (Prerequisites: FREN 211 FREN 212 or equivalent, as determined by placement exam)
Intensive French conversation, emphasizing cross-cultural comparisons and development of self-expression in French. Taught in French. *Includes activities inside and/or outside the classroom that involve Language Learning Center (language lab) resources.*

FREN 312 - (CF,W) French Composition

3 cr. (Prerequisites: FREN 211-FREN 212 or equivalent, as determined by placement exam)
An intensive course in writing in French, stressing grammar, writing analysis and composition. Taught in French. *Includes activities inside and/or outside the classroom that involve Language Learning Center (language lab) resources.*

FREN 315 - (D) Survey of French Culture and Civilization

3 cr. (Prerequisites: FREN 311-FREN 312 or equivalent)
A review of the geography, history, art and other components of the heritage of continental France, from antiquity to the present. Taught in French.

FREN 316 - (D) Survey of Francophone Culture and Civilization

3 cr. (Prerequisites: FREN 311-FREN 312 or equivalent)
A historical view of the cultural contribution and heritage of French-speaking peoples living outside continental France. Taught in French.

FREN 319 - Business French

3 cr. (Prerequisites: FREN 311 FREN 312 or equivalent)
Overview of the spoken and written language of the French business world. Formalities and conventions of letter writing, banking, import/export, and other commercial transactions. Analysis of terminology from business-related areas such as finance, insurance and international commerce within a contemporary cultural setting. Taught in French. *Includes activities inside and/or outside the classroom that involve Language Learning Center (language lab) resources.*

FREN 320 - (CL,W) Introduction to French Literature

3 cr. (Prerequisites: FREN 311-FREN 312 or equivalent)
An introduction to the principal literary genres of poetry, novel, short story, essay and drama, through analysis of representative works in the French tradition. Strongly recommended as a prerequisite for all upper-division literature courses in French. Taught in French.

FREN 325F - (D,W) French-Francophone Politics and Society

3 cr. The course addresses the historical, social and cultural aspect of France's imperialistic expansion, with particular emphasis on French relations, past and present, with the African colonies. FREN 325F can count towards the major or minor by arrangement with the professor. Taught in conjunction with FREN 333.

FREN 333 - French Practicum

1 cr. (Prerequisite: Enrollment in a FLaC course, that is, a course listed as E and F, English language or Foreign language credit bearing.)
A one-credit course in the target language to supplement FLaC courses (Foreign Language across the Curriculum) taught in English. In addition to doing their reading and writing in the target language, students receiving credit in the target language will meet an additional hour per week for discussion in that language.

FREN 430 - Women Writers of the Francophone World

3 cr. (Prerequisites: FREN 311 FREN 312 311-312 or equivalent)
Women's view of themselves and the world as reflected in their literary creations. Cross-listed with Women's Studies Concentration. (See *Women's Studies Concentration* section.) Taught in French.

FREN 431 - (D,W) Literature of the Twentieth and Twenty-First Centuries

3 cr. This course provides an overview of different literary genres and literary currents through in depth reading and analysis of exemplary texts written in French in the twentieth and twenty-first centuries.

FREN 432 - French Short Story

3 cr. (Prerequisites: FREN 311-FREN 312 or equivalent)
Principal practitioners of the short story in French, including contemporary authors.

FREN 433 - Twentieth-Century French Drama

3 cr. (Prerequisites: FREN 311-FREN 312 or equivalent)
The development of dramatic forms from the *Théâtre Libre* to the present.

FREN 435 - The French Theater

3 cr. (Prerequisites: FREN 311-FREN 312 or equivalent)
An inquiry into the various forms of the French theater through a study of significant representative works from different periods.

FREN 437 - Francophone Literature

3 cr. This course provides an overview of different forms of literary expression throughout the Francophone world, from Africa to Haiti to Quebec. Emphasis will be on main literary currents, ideology, political climates, and linguistic traditions in each country.

FREN 439 - The Craft of Translation

3 cr. (Prerequisites: FREN 311-FREN 312 or equivalent)
A study of the techniques of translation with emphasis on accurate terminology and proper syntax when translating newspaper articles, legal documents, medical records, business records and correspondence, essays, poems, songs, and short fiction.

FREN 482 - Guided Independent Study

1.5 cr. (Prerequisites: FREN 311-FREN 312 or equivalent; junior or senior standing)
Tutorial content determined by mentor.

FREN 483 - Guided Independent Study

1.5 cr. (Prerequisites: FREN 311-FREN 312 or equivalent; junior or senior standing)
Tutorial content determined by mentor.

Geography

GEOG 134 - (S) World Regional Geography

3 cr. Introduces the major concepts and skills of geography. A regional approach stresses the five themes of geography including location, place, human environment interaction, movement and region.

GEOG 217 - (D,S) Cultural Geography

3 cr. Study of the influence of geography on the origin, structure, and spread of culture. Focuses on describing and analyzing the ways language, religion, economy, government and other cultural phenomena vary or remain consistent from place to place.

German Cultural Studies

GERM 320E-320F - (W,D) Sex in the City: Gender and Modernity in Weimar Germany

3 cr. The Weimar Republic (1919-1933) was formed in the wake of military and political conflicts and failed revolution. This course explores relationships among the aestheticization of violence against women, their increased visibility in the labor force, and public expressions of women's sexuality. German language discussion section for credit toward the major or minor.

GERM 101 - (CF) Beginning German

3 cr. (GERM 101 is normally the prerequisite to 102.)
A complete course in the fundamentals of the German language. Emphasis on reading of graded texts, with written, oral and aural exercises. Designed for students with little or no background in the German language. Taught in German. *Includes activities inside and/or outside the classroom that involve Language Learning Center (language lab) resources.*

GERM 102 - (CF) Beginning German

3 cr. (Prerequisite: GERM 101 is normally the prerequisite to 102)
A complete course in the fundamentals of the German language. Emphasis on reading of graded texts, with written, oral and aural exercises. Designed for students with little or no background in the German language. Taught in German. *Includes activities inside and/or outside the classroom that involve Language Learning Center (language lab) resources.*

GERM 211 - (CF,D) Continuing German I

3 cr. (Prerequisites: GERM 101-GERM 102 or equivalent)
Reading from modern authors of moderate difficulty. Oral and written exercise. Systematic review of German grammar. Taught in German. *Includes activities inside and/or outside the classroom that involve Language Learning Center (language lab) resources. Completion of GERM 212 satisfies one semester of the cultural diversity requirements.*

GERM 212 - (CF,D) Continuing German II

3 cr. (Prerequisites: GERM 101-GERM 102 or equivalent; GERM 211 or its equivalent is normally the prerequisite to 212)
Reading from modern authors of moderate difficulty. Oral and written exercise. Systematic review of German grammar. Taught in German. *Includes activities inside and/or outside the classroom that involve Language Learning Center (language lab) resources. Completion of GERM 212 satisfies one semester of the cultural diversity requirements.*

GERM 295 - (D) German Culture and Language

3 cr. Intersession course to German, Austria and Switzerland. Credits may be used in Free Area and Cultural Diversity but not for German major or minor. Comparison of German and American cultures. Study of history, music, political science, language and modern attitudes. Team-taught by University faculty from several academic departments.

GERM 311 - (CF, W) Advanced German Composition and Conversation

3 cr. (Prerequisites: GERM 211-GERM 212 or equivalent)
Selected texts in prose and poetry. Advanced practice in conversation and composition. Survey of German grammar. Taught in German. *Includes activities inside and/or outside the classroom that involve Language Learning Center (language lab) resources.*

GERM 312 - (CF,W) Advanced German Composition and Conversation

3 cr. (Prerequisites: GERM 211-GERM 212 or equivalent)
Selected texts in prose and poetry. Advanced practice in conversation and composition. Survey of German grammar. Taught in German. *Includes activities inside and/or outside the classroom that involve Language Learning Center (language lab) resources.*

GERM 313 - (CL,D) Survey of German Literature and Culture

3 cr. (Prerequisites: GERM 311-GERM 312 or equivalent)
A survey of German literature from the 11th century to the contemporary period, with special emphasis on the main intellectual currents as well as the social and political developments. Taught in German.

GERM 314 - (CL,D) Survey of German Literature and Culture

3 cr. (Prerequisites: GERM 311-GERM 312 or equivalent)
A survey of German literature from the 11th century to the contemporary period, with special emphasis on the main intellectual currents as well as the social and political developments. Taught in German.

GERM 315 - (W,D,CF) Violence in Twentieth Century Germany

3 cr. (Prerequisites: Four completed semesters of college-level German or instructor permission)
Violence is a central problem in twentieth-century German culture and society. Our most common associations with "German" violences, including the two world wars and the Holocaust, are specific articulations of violence and brutality that together generate cultural and historical questions. Taught in German.

GERM 317 - (W,D,CL) German Travel Writing

3 cr. (Prerequisites: Four completed semesters of college-level German or instructor permission)
A survey of travel writing in German, ranging from Romantic ideas about travel and *Bildung*, to colonial explorations, 19th century emigration to the Americas, 20th century German and Jewish German exile, mass-tourism in Weimar and the Third Reich, and post World War II immigration.

GERM 318 - (D,CL) Introduction to German Cinema

3 cr. (Prerequisites: Completion of 4 semesters of college-level German or permission of instructor)
This masterpiece survey of German film offers students the opportunity to develop advanced skills and strategies for written and oral communication in German. Students will consider key thematic, aesthetic, and political issues in films from the Weimar Republic; the Third Reich; post-war film; DEFA; New German Cinema; and re-unification.

GERM 319 - Business German

3 cr. (Prerequisites: GERM 311-GERM 312 or equivalent)
Overview of the spoken and written language of the German business world. Formalities and conventions of letter writing, banking, import/export, and other commercial transactions. Analysis of terminology from business-related areas such as finance, insurance and international commerce within a contemporary cultural setting. Taught in German. *Includes activities inside and/or outside the classroom that involve Language Learning Center (language lab) resources.*

GERM 333 - German Practicum

1 cr. (Prerequisite: Enrollment in a FLaC course, that is, a course listed as E and F, English language or Foreign language credit bearing.)
A one-credit course in the target language to supplement FLaC courses (Foreign Language across the Curriculum) taught in English. In addition to doing their reading and writing in the target language, students receiving credit in the target language will meet an additional hour per week for discussion in that language.

GERM 482 - Independent Study

Variable Credit (Prerequisites: GERM 311-GERM 312 or equivalent; junior or senior standing)
Tutorial content determined by mentor.

GERM 483 - Independent Study

Variable Credit (Prerequisites: GERM 311-GERM 312 or equivalent; junior or senior standing)
Tutorial content determined by mentor.

Gerontology

GERO 110 - (S) Introduction to Gerontology

3 cr. A multidisciplinary examination of the cognitive and affective aspects of aging. The course covers social, physiological, psychological, economic, and health aspects of aging, as well as service-delivery systems. It explores planning and action strategies aimed at enhancing the quality of life and providing adequate benefits and services for the elderly. (Credit cannot be earned for GERO 110 and *HADM 110.)*

GERO 216 - Aging and the Community

3 cr. Consideration of selected community strategies effecting desired changes in the development and implementation of social services and programs for the elderly: legislative action, interagency relationships, the citizen role. *Students who have taken HADM 216 are not eligible to take GERO 216.*

GERO 218 - Health and Aging

3 cr. An explorative study of the mental and physical health problems prevalent in the older adult population, with emphasis upon the preventive aspect of health care as applied by themselves and healthcare providers. Health-care approaches appropriate to the various problems, and relevant resources within the home and community are considered. *(Credit cannot be earned for HADM 218 and GERO 218.)*

GERO 220 - Crime and Aging

3 cr. A consideration of crime as it affects aging: examining the older adult as victim, offender, practitioner, and perpetrator, in light of current thought, policy, and law.

GERO 232 - Aging and Death

3 cr. This course offers the student an opportunity to explore the mystery and meaning of death. Focus is on a number of aspects of dying and the death process, such as the dying individual and the family; cross-cultural perspectives; terminal illness; professions and death; rites and rituals. *(Credit cannot be earned for HADM 232 and GERO 232.)*

GERO 284 - Special Topics in Gerontology

3 cr. (Prerequisite: Permission of the chair and the instructor)
Courses designed to meet specific needs of individual students or courses offered on a trial basis to determine the value of placing them into the regular curriculum.

Greek

GRK 111 - (CF) Beginning Greek

3 cr. An intensive course in the fundamentals of Classical Greek grammar, with readings from both Attic and Koine (New Testament). Offered in rotation with Hebrew.

GRK 112 - (CF) Beginning Greek

3 cr. An intensive course in the fundamentals of Classical Greek grammar, with readings from both Attic and Koine (New Testament) Greek texts in GRK 112. Offered in rotation with Hebrew.

GRK 205 - (D) Legacy of Greece and Rome

3 cr. Survey of the artistic and cultural treasures of classical Greece and Rome, with a focus on their enduring legacy in our own civilization.

GRK 211 - Intermediate Greek

6 cr. (Prerequisites: GRK 111-GRK 112 or equivalent)
Review of fundamentals. Readings from Zenophon, Euripides, and the New Testament.

GRK 212 - Intermediate Greek

6 cr. (Prerequisites: GRK 111-GRK 112 or equivalent)
Review of fundamentals. Readings from Zenophon, Euripides, and the New Testament.

GRK 213 - (CL,D,W) Classical Greek Literature and Mythology

3 cr. This course examines the role that mythology played in Greek literature, and examines the changing attitudes of the Greeks towards the Olympian gods from Homer to the fourth century B.C. All readings and lectures in English.

GRK 220 - Ancient Civilization: Greece

3 cr. The political, constitutional, and cultural history of Greece from the earliest times to the death of Alexander the Great. All readings and lectures in English.

GRK 311 - Readings in Greek Literature

1.5-3 cr. (Prerequisites: GRK 211-GRK 212 or equivalent)
Selections from Greek writers to suit students' special interests.

GRK 312 - Readings in Greek Literature

1.5-3 cr. (Prerequisites: GRK 211-GRK 212 or equivalent)
Selections from Greek writers to suit students' special interests.

GRK 482 - Guided Independent Study

Variable Credit (Prerequisites: GRK 211-GRK 212 or equivalent; junior or senior standing)
Tutorial content determined by mentor.

GRK 483 - Guided Independent Study

Variable Credit (Prerequisites: GRK 211-GRK 212 or equivalent; junior or senior standing)
Tutorial content determined by mentor.

Health Administration

HADM 110 - Introduction to Gerontology

3 cr. A multi-disciplinary examination of the cognitive and affective aspects of aging. The course covers social, physiological, psychological, economic, and health aspects of aging, as well as service-delivery systems. It explores planning and action strategies aimed at enhancing the quality of life and providing adequate benefits and services for the elderly. *(Credit cannot be earned for GERO 110 and HADM 110.*)

HADM 111 - Introduction to Health Administration

3 cr. An introduction to health care and public health in the United States. Guest speakers and two site visits to local health care organizations are included.

HADM 112 - Health Systems

3 cr. The nature and organization of health systems in the United States and select countries. Knowledge of health services for diverse populations is emphasized. Guest speakers and two site visits to local health care organizations are included.

HADM 211 - (W) Health Administration

3 cr. (Prerequisite: HADM 111 or HADM 112)
This writing-intensive course studies organization theory, behavior and management applied to health-care organizations. Topics include leadership, conflict, organization structure, work groups, coordination, work design, communication, power, politics, change, strategy and performance effectiveness.

HADM 212 - Health Administration Law

3 cr. The legal and regulatory environment of health care and the administration of health care services. *Includes service-learning component.*

HADM 215 - Medical Terminology and Disease Management

3 cr. This course introduces participants to medical terminology used in various fields of healthcare. Basic techniques used in building medical terms is covered, using a systems approach to foster understanding of usage of such terms related to body structures and medical conditions. Medical terminology will be reinforced within the concept of disease management, during which participants will become informed as to various ways used to improve the quality of life for patients.

HADM 216 - Aging and the Community

3 cr. Consideration of selected community strategies effecting desired changes in the development and implementation of social services and programs for the elderly: legislative action, inter-agency relationships, the citizen role. *(Credit cannot be earned for GERO 216 and HADM 216.*)

HADM 218 - Health and Aging

3 cr. An explorative study of the mental and physical health problems prevalent in the older adult population, with emphasis upon the preventive aspect of health care as applied by themselves and healthcare providers. Health-care approaches appropriate to the various problems, and relevant resources within the home and community are considered. (Credit cannot be earned for GERO 218 *and HADM 218.*)

HADM 232 - Aging and Death

3 cr. This course offers the student an opportunity to explore the mystery and meaning of death. Focus is on a number of aspects of dying and the death process, such as the dying individual and the family; cross-cultural perspectives; terminal illness; professions and death; rites and rituals. *(Credit cannot be earned for GERO 232 and HADM 232.*)

HADM 284 - Special Topics

3 cr. Selected topics of current interest in health administration offered on a variable basis such as health information technology, managerial epidemiology, international health systems, etc.

HADM 293 - Research in Health Administration

3 cr. (Prerequisites: HADM major; PSYC 210)
An introduction to research methodology as applied to health administration issues and problems with an emphasis on experimental and quasi-experimental designs.

HADM 312 - Health Finance

3 cr. (Prerequisite: ACC 253 or ACC 254 or permission of the instructor)
An introduction to financial and accounting concepts for health care providers. Emphasis is placed on knowledge of third-party reimbursement and budgeting concepts.

HADM 314 - Health Policy

3 cr. Public policy in the health-care sector is studied, including the process of policy making. Implications of governmental policies for health-care organizations and administrators are discussed.

HADM 315 - (D) Cultural Diversity and Health Administration

3 cr. (Prerequisites: HADM major or minor; HADM 211 or permission of instructor)
The principles of management of culturally diverse society as applied to the health care field. Emphasis is placed on the importance of assessing and addressing the health care needs of various cultural groups within a given health care service area. *Includes service-learning component.*

HADM 316 - Health Care Marketing

3 cr. Marketing theories, concepts and strategies as applied to the health-care field. Define the marketing process. Students learn the development of a marketing plan.

HADM 318 - Long-Term Care Administration

3 cr. An introduction to the management of long-term care facilities. Emphasis is placed on the differences between acute and long-term care, institutional and community-based long-term care services, and special concerns of the long-term care resident. Site visits to long-term care facilities are included.

HADM 330 - Managed Care

3 cr. The course provides an overview of managed care, current market trends and market performance issues. Closed and open panels, managed care contracting, disease management, behavioral health services and managed Medicare/Medicaid programs are also covered. Case studies of successful managed care programs are included throughout the course.

HADM 331 - International Health Care

3 cr. This course examines international health-care services and systems, global integration, public health, expatriation, global competition, transnational enterprises, conceptual models, comparative management, international strategies, health-care issues and problems, health-care processes and functions in international businesses, cross-cultural management, intercultural communication, and leadership across cultures.

HADM 332 - Health Information Technology

3 cr. This introductory course is designed to provide an overview of the present and future use of health information technology. It is intended for undergraduate students in health care and information technology with an interest in health-related applications.

HADM 333 - Managerial Epidemiology

3 cr. (Prerequisite: HADM 111 and/or HADM 112 or equivalent; a course in health statistics is recommended but not required)
This course focuses on epidemiological themes, including study design and data analysis, and introduces causal thinking and causal reference leading to measures of occurrence and measures of effect. The student learns how to analyze epidemiological research studies.

HADM 380 - Internship in Health Administration

3 cr. (Prerequisites: HADM 390, 18 HADM credits or approval of program director)
A supervised Health Administration work experience within an approved organizational setting. Requires *120 hours in the field* and a minimum of 18 hours of on-campus, faculty-led seminar. Graded Satisfactory or Unsatisfactory. Students must provide their own transportation.

HADM 390 - Career Seminar

1 cr. A survey of current trends and occupations in health administration, with an emphasis on advanced planning and preparation for the required internship experience.

HADM 441 - Issues in Health Care Administration

3 cr. (Prerequisite: HADM senior)
A capstone course in which students demonstrate knowledge attained throughout the HADM curriculum as well as the ability to apply that knowledge in a practical manner through completion of a "mega case study" utilizing a small administrative group/team approach. *Includes service-learning component.*

HADM 480 - Internship in Long-Term Care Administration

12 cr. (Prerequisite: approval of HADM director)
A practical internship in a licensed long-term care facility under the supervision of a licensed nursing home administrator. Students spend *520 hours per semester in the field placement* and 15 hours in on-campus seminars. Students must accumulate 1,000 hours of internship experience by taking HADM 480 in both the fall and spring semesters of their senior year. Students must provide their own transportation.

HADM 481 - Internship in Health Administration

3 cr. (Prerequisite: HADM 380)
A supervised Health Administration work experience of *150 hours within an approved organizational setting*. Graded satisfactory or unsatisfactory. Students must provide their own transportation.

Hebrew

HEBR 101-102 - (CF) Biblical Hebrew

3 cr. (HEBR 101 is a prerequisite for HEBR 102)
A systematic introduction to the fundamentals of Biblical Hebrew grammar and to certain aspects of ancient Semitic language and culture. Offered in rotation with Greek. (Also counts towards T/RS major)

History

HIST 110 - (CH) History of the United States

3 cr. The United States from the time of its European beginnings to the present with special emphasis on the history of Pennsylvania; colonial origins to Reconstruction; Gilded Age to the modern era.

HIST 111 - (CH) History of the United States

3 cr. The United States from the time of its European beginnings to the present with special emphasis on the history of Pennsylvania; colonial origins to Reconstruction; Gilded Age to the modern era.

HIST 120 - (CH) Europe: 1500 to the Present

3 cr. European history with concentration upon the political aspects of European development. The rise of national monarchies; political, social, economic and intellectual developments; industrialism, the new nationalism and liberalism.

HIST 121 - (CH) Europe: 1815 to Present

3 cr. European history with concentration upon the political aspects of European development. The rise of national monarchies; political, social, economic and intellectual developments; industrialism, the new nationalism and liberalism

HIST 125 - (CH,D) Colonial Latin America

3 cr. An introduction to colonial Latin American history: Amerindian civilizations; the Spanish and Portuguese colonial period, with emphasis on the themes of conquest, colonialism, race, class and gender.

HIST 126 - (CH,D) Modern Latin America

3 cr. An introduction to modern Latin American history: the Latin American republics, with emphasis on the themes of nation building, dictatorship, cultural identity, revolutionary movements, and inter-American relations.

HIST 130 - (CH,D) World History I

3 cr. The courses examine the history of human experience from a global perspective with particular attention to political, economical, and social changes. World History I begins with human origins and proceeds through ancient civilizations to about 1500 A.D.; World History II begins about 1500 and comes to the present.

HIST 131 - (CH,D) World History II

3 cr. The courses examine the history of human experience from a global perspective with particular attention to political, economical, and social changes. World History I begins with human origins and proceeds through ancient civilizations to about 1500 A.D.; World History II begins about 1500 and comes to the present.

HIST 132 - (CH, D) Africa to 1870

3 cr. The course surveys the history of Africa south of the Sahara Desert from the earliest time to the late 19th century. Focus is on the technological, ecological, economic, and cultural history of early Africa.

HIST 133 - (CH, D) Africa Since 1870

3 cr. The history of Africa south of the Sahara Desert from 1870 to the present, focusing on colonization, independence, and the struggles and frustrations of contemporary African states.

HIST 140 - (W) The Craft of the Historian

3 cr. Introduction to the craft of the historian including the techniques of historical study, research and writing as well as historiography. Students will be given various exercises dealing with both primary and secondary sources to enable them to think historically through writing exercises based on historical questions.

HIST 211 - The Third World: Empire to Independence

3 cr. A study of the developing nations with the developed nations in the contemporary world.

HIST 212 - (D) Rebels, Rogues, and Reformers

3 cr. A sociological cross-cultural, and psychohistorical approach to those folk heroes, political "expropriators" and bandits whose spectacular exploits have been romanticized and preserved through the centuries. Figures such as Robin Hood, Cartouche, Pancho Villa, Jesse James, Che Guevara and others will be considered.

HIST 213 - (CH,D,W) Gender and Family in Latin America

3 cr. (Prerequisite: One of the following – HIST 125, HIST 126, PS 219, SPAN 314, PHIL 242)
Examines the role of gender and family in Latin America from 1521 to present. Themes of gender roles, marriage, family and licit and illicit sexuality will be highlighted. Individual units will examine machismo, marianism, relations of power and women in the workplace. Distinctions will be made according to race and class.

HIST 214 - (CH,D) History of Contemporary World Politics

3 cr. Deals directly with the history of the political, economic, and social issues that are current in international affairs including the future possibilities of world order and the crises of foreign policy making.

HIST 215 - (CH,D,W) Church and Society in Latin America

3 cr. (Prerequisite: One of the following – HIST 125, HIST 126, PS 219, SPAN 314, PHIL 242)
Examines the historic role of the Catholic Church in Latin America. Major themes include the conversion of New World peoples to Catholicism, syncretism, church and state, and liberation theology. Other units include indigenous religions and beliefs, Protestantism and Judaism in Latin America.

HIST 216 - (CH,D) Race in American History

3 cr. The course studies the role of race in American history from the colonial era to the present, focusing on the experience of African-Americans with consideration given to other racial and ethnic groups. Topics include: slavery; "Jim Crow" laws; the Ku Klux Klan; black migration of the 20th century; African-American community life; and the civil rights struggle.

HIST 217 - (CH) History of American Catholicism

3 cr. A survey of the significant events, trends, and individuals reflecting the Catholic experience in America from the earliest colonial settlements to the post-Vatican II era.

HIST 218 - The World at War, 1939-45

3 cr. Examination of the tactics, strategy, and global significance of World War II. The logistics and scope of the conflict. Importance of propaganda, patriotism and the people. Film-seminar approach. Film fee

HIST 219 - (CH,D) Modern World History

3 cr. A study of change and development in the world during the 20th century. Emphasis on cultural, economic, and political differences between Western and non-Western states.

HIST 220 - (CH) War and Modern Society

3 cr. (Formerly H/PS 215)
Role of military force in international relations; historical background focusing on wars, American and European, of 19th and 20th century; theories of function of war; arms control and deterrence of war.

HIST 221 - (CH,D) The American West

3 cr. A study of acquisition, settlement, and development of the Trans-Mississippi West, including the mining, cattleman's and farmer's frontiers; Indian removal, and Manifest Destiny in Texas and Oregon.

HIST 223 - (CH) Irish History

3 cr. A survey of key political, social, and economic changes in Irish life since the coming of Christianity. Topics include: society and the Church; the English connection; famine and emigration; Irish nationalism; independence and "The Troubles."

HIST 224 - (CH,D) Ethnic and Racial Minorities in Northeastern Pennsylvania

3 cr. Film-seminar approach to the study of various ethnic groupings in Northeastern Pennsylvania. Seeks to achieve better understanding of the immigrant's problems and accomplishments through use of documentary and feature films.

HIST 225 - Imperial Russia

3 cr. From the crystallization of political forms in the ninth century through the Kievan State, Mongolian Invasion, rise of Muscovy to the Eurasian Empire from the 17th to the end of the 19th century.

HIST 226 - Russia from Revolution to Revolution

3 cr. An examination of 20th-century Russia and the Soviet Union, beginning with the reign of Tsar Nicholas II and culminating with the breakup of the USSR and its aftermath. Analysis of the prerevolutionary Russia, the Bolshevik Revolution, Lenin and Stalin, World War II, the Cold War, the fall of communism and Russia's place in world affairs.

HIST 227 - (D) The Civilization of Islam

3 cr. An introduction to the history of Islamic civilization from the career of the Prophet Muhammed (c. 632 AD) to the eve of European colonization and imperialism.

HIST 228 - Ancient History

3 cr. A survey of ancient civilizations of the Near East and Mediterranean worlds. The culture, society and science of Mesopotamia and Persia; Egypt – the Gift of the Nile; the ancient Israelites; heroic, archaic, classical and Hellenistic Greece; republican and imperial Rome; the origins of Christianity.

HIST 229 - Ancient History

3 cr. A survey of ancient civilizations of the Near East and Mediterranean worlds. The culture, society and science of Mesopotamia and Persia; Egypt – the Gift of the Nile; the ancient Israelites; heroic, archaic, classical and Hellenistic Greece; republican and imperial Rome; the origins of Christianity.

HIST 230-231 - Medieval History

6 cr. The civilization of medieval Christendom from the fall of the Roman Empire to the beginning of the 14th century; its religious, social, economic, cultural and political aspects; the relationship between church and society, belief and life style, ideal and reality; the interaction between Western Christendom, Byzantium and Islam.

HIST 232 - (CH) England, 1485 to 1714

3 cr. The end of the Wars of the Roses; Tudor Absolutism, Henry VIII and Reformation; Elizabeth I; Renaissance and Elizabethan music and literature; the Stuarts; Colonialism; Commonwealth; Restoration; the Revolution of 1688; reign of Anne.

HIST 233 - (CH) England, 1714 to Present

3 cr. Parliamentary rule; Cabinet government; political parties; Industrial Revolution; 19th-century reforms; building of a British Empire; World War I; problems of readjustment; World War II; Britain and the world today.

HIST 236 - Modern Germany: Unification and Empire

3 cr. The 1815 Confederation; 1848 and the failure of liberalism; the Age of Bismarck; Wilhelm II and the “New Course”; World War I and the Collapse of the Empire.

HIST 237 - Modern Germany: The Twentieth Century

3 cr. The troubled birth of the Weimar Republic: the Ruhr Crisis; the Stresemann Era; economic collapse and the rise of Nazism; the Third Reich, and World War II; the two Germanies and the “economic miracle.”

HIST 238 - (CH,D) History of American Women: From Colonization to Mid-Nineteenth Century

3 cr. A study of American women from the colonial era to the mid-19th century. Changes in the family, the workforce, women’s participation in politics and reform movements, and Native-American and African-American women.

HIST 239 - (CH,D) History of American Women: From Mid-Nineteenth Century to the Present

3 cr. A study of American women since the mid-19th century. The effects of industrialization on the family, women's participation in the workforce, the Depression and the family, women and war, the feminist movement, and the conservative response.

HIST 240 - (D) Modern Italy

3 cr. This course will examine major developments in Italian history from the Napoleonic invasion until current crises of the Republic. Important themes for discussion will be the unification movement, the liberal state, Fascism and anti-Fascist resistance, the postwar Republic, cultural and social change, and economic development.

HIST 241 - Law in the Western Tradition

3 cr. A survey of ideas about law in Western civilization from antiquity until the Civil War. Emphasis on the legal systems, such as the Hebrew, the Athenian, the Roman, the German, and the Catholic, that influenced the modern ideas about the law.

HIST 242 - (CH,D) Modern East Asia

3 cr. A survey of the history of East Asia from the 17th century to the present with a focus on China and Japan. Examines the transformation of political, economic, social, cultural and intellectual institutions in East Asia, and interactions with the outside world.

HIST 295 - (CH) Britain: Past and Present

3 cr. (Prerequisite: any 100 level History course)
Combines with travel experience in Great Britain to introduce the student to the major historical, cultural, political, economic and social events in Britain's past and present.

HIST 296 - (D, CH) Italian History and Heritage

3 cr. Combines with a travel experience to introduce the student to Italy's cultural heritage and the history of the current Italian Republic. Students will visit sites of historic, artistic and religious significance as well as important places of the contemporary Italian republic.

HIST 310 - Colonial America, 1607-1763

3 cr. (Prerequisite: HIST 110)
The European background of the Age of Discovery; the founding of the British-American colonies; their political, economic and cultural development; British colonial policy and administration; the development of an American civilization.

HIST 311 - American Revolution, 1763-1789

3 cr. (Prerequisite: HIST 110)
Background to the War for Independence; British imperial policy; the development of economic and ideological conflicts; the military contest; British ministerial policy and the parliamentary opposition; the Confederation; the formation of the Constitution.

HIST 312 - The Early National Period of American History, 1789-1824

3 cr. (Prerequisite: HIST 110)
Beginning of the New Government; politics and diplomacy in the Federalist Era; Jeffersonian Democracy; the War of 1812; nationalism and sectionalism, Marshall and the rise of the Supreme Court.

HIST 313 - The Age of Andrew Jackson, 1824-1850

3 cr. (Prerequisite: HIST 110)
Politics and society in the Jacksonian Era, slavery and the antislavery crusade, American expansion in the 1840s; the Mexican War; the emergence of the slavery issue.

HIST 314 - Civil War and Reconstruction, 1850-1877

3 cr. (Prerequisite: HIST 110)
Crisis Decade, disintegration of national bonds; The War: resources, leadership, strategy, politics, monetary policy, diplomacy; Reconstruction: realistic alternatives, presidential and congressional phases, effects in the North and South.

HIST 315 - America and the World, 1877-1929

3 cr. (Prerequisite: HIST 111)
A study of American society from the end of Reconstruction through the "Roaring Twenties." Topics include the emergence of the U.S. as a world power; Populism and Progressivism; women's rights, the Spanish-American War and the First World War; immigration and Prohibition; race riots and cultural conflict.

HIST 316 - (CH) From Depression to Cold War: 1929-1960

3 cr. A study of American society from the Great Depression to the election of 1960. The course will focus on the New Deal; American entry into World War II; the origins of the Cold War; and America in the age of "consensus."

HIST 317 - History of United States Immigration

3 cr. (Prerequisites: HIST 110 and HIST 111)
A study of immigration to the United States with emphasis on the period from the Revolution to the restrictive legislation of the 20th century. Motives and characteristics of immigration. Experiences of newcomers.

HIST 319-320 - Byzantine Civilization

6 cr. The Byzantine Empire from its origins in the fourth century to its collapse in the 15th; the political and economic growth of the Empire with emphasis on its art and religion.

HIST 321 - (CH) American Ideas and Culture

3 cr. (Prerequisites: HIST 110)
History of American art, architecture, literature and thought; Colonial developments; the American enlightenment; the emergence of a national culture; Romanticism, post-Civil War realism in American art and literature; the intellectual response to the industrial order; the American mind in the 1920s; the intellectual and cultural response to the Depression; post–World War II developments.

HIST 322 - (CH) American Ideas and Culture

3 cr. (Prerequisites: HIST 111)
History of American art, architecture, literature and thought; Colonial developments; the American enlightenment; the emergence of a national culture; Romanticism, post-Civil War realism in American art and literature; the intellectual response to the industrial order; the American mind in the 1920s; the intellectual and cultural response to the Depression; post–World War II developments.

HIST 323 - The Renaissance

3 cr. A study of culture in Italy from the 14th to the 16th centuries. Humanism, art, historiography and politics will be emphasized.

HIST 324 - The Reformation

3 cr. The history of Europe during the era of religious revivalism (16th century). The course will focus on the magisterial Protestant reformers, the Catholic Counter-Reformation and dynastic politic

HIST 325 - French Revolution to 1815

3 cr. (Prerequisite: HIST 120)
Historical antecedents; the philosophies; republicanism and the fall of the monarchy; Reign of Terror; the Directory; Napoleon; internal achievements; significance of the Spanish and Russian campaigns; and War of Liberation.

HIST 326 - Europe in the Age of Absolutism

3 cr. (Recommended for Background: HIST 120)
A study of the major political, social, economic and intellectual movements in Europe from the rise of royal absolutism until the outbreak of the French Revolution.

HIST 327 - (CH,D,W) The African Experience in Latin America 1500-1900

3 cr. (Prerequisite: One of the following – HIST 125, HIST 126, PS 219, SPAN 314, PHIL 242)
Examines the experiences of Africans in the colonies and former colonies of Latin America and the Caribbean with emphasis on Spanish America and Portuguese Brazil. Units will highlight slavery, the response of slaves to subjugation; the role of free Africans and men and women of color, inter marriage, religion and music.

HIST 330 - Europe, 1815-1914

3 cr. (Prerequisite: HIST 121)
A study of 19th-century Europe concentrating on The Congress of Vienna and its aftermath, the Age of Nationalism and Realism, European Dynamism and the non-European world, and the Age of Modernity and Anxiety.

HIST 331 - (CH) Recent U.S. History: 1960 to the Present

3 cr. A study of American society since 1960. The course will focus on the New Frontier and Great Society; the Vietnam War; protest movements; Watergate; and the conservative response to these developments.

HIST 333 - Twentieth-Century Europe

3 cr. World War I; Treaty of Versailles; Russia becomes the USSR; the European struggle for security; Italian Fascism; rise of Nazi Germany; Asia between the two wars; World War II; loss of colonial empires in Africa and Asia; development of the Cold War; Marshall Plan and NATO.

HIST 334 - Twentieth-Century Europe

3 cr. World War I; Treaty of Versailles; Russia becomes the USSR; the European struggle for security; Italian Fascism; rise of Nazi Germany; Asia between the two wars; World War II; loss of colonial empires in Africa and Asia; development of the Cold War; Marshall Plan and NATO.

HIST 335 - World War II, Cold War and Détente

3 cr. The diplomacy of World War II; the development of the Cold War between the U.S. and the U.S.S.R. and the adoption of the policy of detente.

HIST 336 - History of American Law

3 cr. (Prerequisites: HIST 110-HIST 111)
Traces the history of ideas and concepts utilized by the courts, legislature, organized bar and administrative agencies to solve legal problems: and shows how American legal thought and reasoning developed from Colonial days to the present.

HIST 337 - English Constitutional and Legal History

3 cr. Anglo-Saxon basis; Norman political institutions; Magna Carta; beginnings of common law; jury system; Tudor absolutism; struggle for sovereignty; rise of House of Commons; democratic reforms; extension of administrative law.

HIST 338 - American Diplomatic History

3 cr. (Prerequisites: HIST 110-HIST 111)
A study of American diplomatic history and principles; The Revolution; Early American policies on isolation and expansion; The War of 1812; The Monroe Doctrine; Manifest Destiny; The Civil War; American imperialism and the Spanish-American War; Latin American diplomacy in the 20th century; World War I; attempts to preclude further war; World War II; Cold War; Contemporary problems.

HIST 339 - American Diplomatic History

3 cr. (Prerequisites: HIST 110-HIST 111)
A study of American diplomatic history and principles; The Revolution; Early American policies on isolation and expansion; The War of 1812; The Monroe Doctrine; Manifest Destiny; The Civil War; American imperialism and the Spanish-American War; Latin American diplomacy in the 20th century; World War I; attempts to preclude further war; World War II; Cold War; Contemporary problems.

HIST 340 - History of Urban America

3 cr. (Prerequisites: HIST 110-HIST 111)
The evolution of cities in the United States from the founding of colonial settlements to the end of the 20th century. The nature of cities and urban life, the process and impact of urban growth, and the problems facing contemporary cities will all be considered.

HIST 382 - Guided Independent Study

1.5 cr. Designed for academically successful students. Working under the direction of a faculty member, the student will explore a topic in history through a planned program of reading, research and writing.

HIST 383 - Guided Independent Study

1.5 cr. Designed for academically successful students. Working under the direction of a faculty member, the student will explore a topic in history through a planned program of reading, research and writing.

HIST 390 - History Internship

3-6 cr. A practical work experience which exposes the student to the nature of historical investigation, analysis, and/or writing in a museum, historical site, or public agency. Supervision by faculty and agencies.

HIST 490 - (W) Seminar in History

3 cr. (Restricted to senior History majors or students with a Latin-American Studies concentration.)
An analysis of selected topics in history. Extensive readings. Historical research and writing stressed.

Human Resources Studies

HRS 111 - (S) Macro Human Resources

3 cr. An introduction to the changing nature of work including trends, theories, concepts, and practices for maintaining an effective workforce.

HRS 112 - Micro Human Resources

3 cr. An introduction to the major functional areas of the human resources field.

HRS 251 - (W) Performance Appraisal

3 cr. A review of the performance management process including the design and implementation of job descriptions and of accompanying performance appraisal systems. *Includes service-learning component.*

HRS 252 - (W) Workforce Education and Training

3 cr. A study of the various organizational approaches to developing the skills and competencies of employees including the assessment of need, design, development, implementation, and evaluation of training. *Includes service-learning component.*

HRS 284 - Special Topics

3 cr. Selected topics in human resources are offered on a variable basis.

HRS 293 - Research Applications in Human Resources

3 cr. An introduction to research methodology as applied to human resources issues and problems with an emphasis on experimental and quasi-experimental designs.

HRS 315 - Diversity

3 cr. This course offers the student an opportunity for increased awareness regarding diverse cultures, effects of cultural diversity, the special needs of diverse cultures, workforce issues and multiculturalism. International management culture, strategy and behaviors are examined as well as diversity leadership and globalization.

HRS 331 - Globalization and Human Resource Management

3 cr. This course examines international human resource management (HRM), global integration, expatriation, global competition, transnational enterprises, conceptual models, comparative management, international strategies, HRM issues and problems, HRM processes and functions in international businesses, cross-cultural management, communication and culture, leadership across cultures, and motivating across cultures.

HRS 340 - Compensation and Benefits

3 cr. A study of both direct and indirect forms of compensation including legal requirements with a focus on internal and external equity.

HRS 351 - (D) Recruitment, Selection, and Staffing

3 cr. Study of the techniques, methods, and requirements for identifying, screening, evaluating, and selecting prospective job candidates. *Includes service-learning component.*

HRS 353 - Human Resources Information Systems

3 cr. An introduction to the various computer software applications related to the human resources field.

HRS 354 - Employee and Labor Relations

3 cr. A study of the process of analyzing, developing, implementing and evaluating the workplace relationship between employer and employee (including labor unions) to maintain and retain an effective, productive workforce.

HRS 382 - Directed Study

3 cr. An independent study experience on a specific human resources–related topic or a research project.

HRS 390 - Human Resources Career Seminar

1 cr. (Prerequisite: HRS major or minor)
A survey of current trends and occupations in Human Resources with an emphasis on advanced planning and preparation for the required internship experience and post-graduation career planning.

HRS 441 - People Skills and Strategies

3 cr. An in-depth study of leadership skills and strategies needed to deal most effectively with human behavior in organizations.

HRS 480 - Human Resources Internship

3 cr. (Prerequisites: HRS major or minor; HRS 390)
A supervised human resources work experience within an approved organizational setting. Requires at least 120 hours of human resources employment with an additional 18 hours of on-campus, faculty-led seminars and individual meetings.

HRS 490 - Human Resources Leadership Seminar

3 cr. (Prerequisites: HRS major or minor; HRS 390 and HRS 480)
Students will assess and develop their leadership skills and participate in an in-depth case study that integrates previous learning. *Includes service-learning component.*

Interdisciplinary Courses

BLDR 351 - Principles of Management

3 cr. This course covers the key aspects of the management process for decision-making. The focus is the organizational setting in which business leadership is exercised.

BLDR 355 - Business Ethics

3 cr. The individual and social ethics of the major areas of decision-making in business from a leadership perspective.

BLDR 385 - Self-Assessment Business Leadership Seminar #1

1 cr. Focus is on identifying the characteristics of leadership, self-assessment of personal strengths and weaknesses, and preparation of plan for self-development.

BLDR 386 - Empowerment Business Leadership Seminar #2

1 cr. Focus is on identifying the tasks of the leader and "enabling or empowering" people to achieve the organization's goals.

BLDR 455 - Policy and Planning

3 cr. This is the capstone course for all business majors. Concepts and skills developed in the functional areas of accounting, finance, management, marketing and production/operations are integrated and applied to the top-level management of an organization. Topics include analyzing organizational environment, setting missions and objectives, developing strategies and plans. allocating resources, and designing organizational structures, reward, and control systems. Special emphasis will be given to the role of executive leadership and values in the articulation of a corporate vision and culture, and in the choice of growth and competitive strategies. Intended as a case- and project-oriented course.

BLDR 484 - Management by Subjectives: Leadership in Literature

3 cr. This final course approaches the question of leadership from a humanistic perspective. It considers models of literature as they are presented in well-established pieces of literature, including poems, plays and novels, from a range of historical periods. Emphases are on the personal relationships between leaders and those they lead, and on fundamental ethical questions relating to leadership.

BLDR 485 - Mentorship Business Leadership Seminar #3

1 cr. Student is placed in an organizational setting as a leadership intern to study the leadership of the organization.

BLDR 486 - Senior Project Business Leadership Seminar #4

1 cr. Student proposes, develops and executes a project evidencing a high degree of leadership skills and activity.

DEPT 385H-389H - Honors Tutorial

3 cr. An exploration of a topic on an individually directed basis.

DEPT 487H-489H - Honors Project

2 cr. An independent project of academic or professional nature culminating in an oral defense before a board of three faculty members.

HONR 187H - Honors Ideamaking Experience

1 cr. (Prerequisite: Admission to the Honors Program)
The class serves as an introduction to the Honors Program and also models the research process more broadly. The course begins in the final days of intersession, giving students a retreat-like experience, and continues in the early days of the spring semester. It traces the nature of research across academic disciplines.

HONR 287H (W, CA, P) - Honors Keystone

3 cr. (Prerequisite: Admission to the Honors Program)
This team taught course, a requirement of the Honors program, puts students into conversation across or between academic disciplines around a particular topic, subject to change each time the course is offered. The course should satisfy up to two varying G.E. area requirements every semester. May be repeated for credit.

HONR 387H - Honors in Context Seminar

1 cr. Student-led discussions of contemporary non-fictional works chosen for their variety and their importance.

HONR 487H - Honors Capstone Seminar

1 cr. (Formerly 489H)
Student-led discussions of the content, rationale, and methodology of Senior Honors Projects.

HUM 286H - (C,W) Victorian Studies

3 cr. This course uses literature to explore 19th-century British social and intellectual history. Focusing on the period from 1832 to 1901, it examines Victorian attitudes toward industrialization, religion, art and gender.

HUM 296 - (CI) Dante's Inferno and the Florence of His Times

3 cr. This course in English examines selections from Dante's *Inferno*, elements of medieval thought and imagery and Dante's representation of Florence and its politics. Includes visits to architectural and artistic sites significant to Dante's life and work. Fulfills requirements in the Italian Studies concentration but not the Italian minor or major.

INTD 100 - Freshman Seminar

1 cr. Freshman seminars are designed to foster students' successful integration into academic and community life at The University of Scranton. Topics common to all freshman seminars include: the purpose of higher education; time management; the mission of a Jesuit university; academic-development strategies; the role of faculty; University resources; and personal values.

INTD 103 - (D) The Vietnam Experience

3 cr. The historical origins of the Vietnam War, including the period of French colonialism and the American intervention; the politics, economics, and military strategy in Vietnam during the war years and today; present relations with China and the USSR. Why were we there and why did we fail?

INTD 104 - (D,E) Men's Health

3 cr. The course will examine the historic, physiologic, social, cultural, emotional and economic issues affecting men's health. The course explores strategies to assist students to gain information regarding men's health issues, adopt healthier lifestyles, and use health care services appropriately. Health issues related to culture and diversity will also be addressed. Class members will be expected to actively participate in all discussions.

INTD 105 - Great Lives: Images on Stage

3 cr. An examination of the often contrasting impressions of historical personalities, as they are portrayed in plays and films and as they appear to historians. Historical figures to be considered include Caesar, Richard III, Thomas More, Lincoln and Churchill.

INTD 108 - Health and Legal Implications of Chemical/Drug Abuse

3 cr. A team-taught course that deals with the neurophysical, health, and legal implications of alcohol/drug abuse, via: its biochemical effects and aspects, its legal and social consequences, and its health and lifestyle implications.

INTD 109 - (CA, Q) Mathematics and the Visual Arts

3 cr. A study of mathematical topics related to art, architecture, and design through the ages. Topics include: musical ratios, golden ratio, polygons, tilings, symmetry, circles, spirals, Platonic solids, perspective, and fractals. Visual artists include: Vitruvius, Palladio, Le Corbusier, Villard de Honnecourt, Leonardo, Dürer, Escher, and Greek, Islamic, and Indian designers.

INTD 117 - Writing, Research and Speaking

6 cr. Students will make the transition from highschool to college-level writing, research & speaking through a series of workshops, conferences, writing assignments & oral presentations. This course satisfies both the Oral Communication & the Written Communication requirements in the University's General Education curriculum.

INTD 201C - (P,W) Christian Classics I

3 cr. Each semester of this CSP core course provides a structured opportunity for reading in common some of the major Christian works of literature and spirituality with which every educated Catholic should be familiar. Important Catholic books and significant works of some great men and women who have shaped Christian thought and life will be read and discussed.

INTD 202C - (P,W) Christian Classics II

3 cr. Each semester of this CSP core course provides a structured opportunity for reading in common some of the major Christian works of literature and spirituality with which every educated Catholic should be familiar. Important Catholic books and significant works of some great men and women who have shaped Christian thought and life will be read and discussed.

INTD 209 - (D) The Holocaust

3 cr. An exploration of the cataclysmic event in Jewish history known as the Holocaust. The course will examine the subject from the perspective of various academic disciplines – historical, sociological, philosophical, artistic, and literary, among others – and will include a field trip to the Holocaust Museum in Washington, D.C.

INTD 210 - (P, E) Catholic Bioethics: Biotechnology and Human Dignity

3 cr. The current scientific understanding of human fertilization and development, reproductive technologies, human cloning, stem cell research, gene and medically defined death will be reviewed. Pertinent ethical considerations will be discussed, presenting the Catholic perspective in dialogue with the major philosophical approaches.

INTD 211 - (D,E) HIV/AIDS: Biological, Social and Cultural Issues

3 cr. (Prerequisite: C/IL 102 or equivalent)
Study of the biology of HIV and AIDS, impact of the epidemic on various social groups and countries. The epidemiology of the disease and the response of health-care systems and governments. Opportunity for American Red Cross certification in basic HIV facts and eligibility for HIV Instructor certification will be included as part of the course. Open to all majors.

INTD 239 - (E) Physics of Theatre

3 cr. An introduction to the physics of lighting, sound and special effects in the context of theatrical production. Readings will explore both underlying physics and theatrical aesthetics. Assignments include applications in color, reflection and refraction of light, acoustics and aesthetics in sound, and an exploration of special effects such as stage fog.

INTD 290 - Leadership and Civic Responsibility

3 cr. This course, which follows the Presidential Colloquy and bridges students' first and second years, nurtures their leadership skills and sense of civic responsibility. The course is designed to foster students' sense of what they wish to accomplish during their undergraduate experience along with their understanding of the larger social implications of their studies, their community involvement and their lives. Students engage in interdisciplinary readings and discussions, real-time shared reflection on the meaning of their summer employment and civic engagement, and the mentoring of incoming freshmen.

INTD 314 - (D, W) Women Making History in Pennsylvania

3 cr. (Prerequisites: WRTG 105, WRTG 106, WRTG 107 or equivalent)

The seminar-style course focuses on women's history in northeastern Pennsylvania, 1880-1945. Students will identify, research and analyze primary documents to enrich the fund of knowledge on women's history in the state. Some travel is planned to historic sites in the region. Topics engage disciplines from science to law to art.

INTD 333 - (CA,P,W) The Bible in Image and Text

3 cr. This team-taught course is a study of the interpretation of major biblical stories and figures in the Christian theological tradition and in art history. The marriage of Christian text and image is a natural and long-lived one; it provides an exciting way to integrate knowledge of various major themes such as creation and last judgment, and of many great biblical figures, such as Moses and Christ.

NSCI 102 - Science and Society

3 cr. This course attempts to show how the sciences, particularly the behavioral sciences, impact both positively and negatively on society. Issues dealt with include the nature of science, similarities and differences between the scientific disciplines, the impact of science on the concept of free will, and the philosophical and moral implications of psychological testing, socio-biology, and Skinnerian radical behaviorism.

NSCI 103 - (E,W) The Ascent of Man

3 cr. Science and technology from the ancient Greeks to the present will be discussed from the personal viewpoint of the scientists and inventors. Lectures will be supplemented by films, demonstrations, and field trips. Three hours lecture.

NSCI 105 - Science in the Cinema

3 cr. Many modern movies use science and technology as a backdrop. Consider *Back to the Future, Star Wars, Jurassic Park, Outbreak, The Core, The Day After Tomorrow* and *Flubber*. The media often forms the popular understanding of science and technology. Tools to differentiate between science fact and science fiction are provided.

NSCI 108 - (E) Science in Our Time

3 cr. This course presents the latest developments in science and technology and explores the ideas and techniques underlying these developments. It investigates both the implication these developments have on society and public policy as well as the effect politics, social institutions and mores have on scientific and technological advancement.

NSCI 201 - (E) Science and the Human Environment

3 cr. A brief study of the effects of technological, scientific and industrial progress on the air, land, and water resources of the human environment. Problems in each of the resource areas will be discussed in detail.

NSCI 208H - (E,W) Science in Our Time

3 cr. An in-depth review and analysis of current developments in science and technology. Topics will be selected from various current periodical and media sources. The scientific, social and political context of each will be discussed.

PHIL 120J - Introduction to Philosophy

3 cr. The aim of this course is to awaken in the student an appreciation of the nature and method of philosophical inquiry through an examination of key texts that grapple with central questions in the history of philosophy.

PHIL 210J - Ethics

3 cr. Through the presentation of a select history of moral philosophy, students are introduced to the philosophical discipline of ethics. Original texts of such thinkers as Plato, Aristotle, Epicurus, Epictetus, St. Augustine, Hobbes, Kant, Mill, and Nietzsche are enlisted to explore the most fundamental question in ethics, “What is the good life?”

PHIL 217J - The Trivium

3 cr. Via numerous writing projects and speeches and the analysis of select philosophical texts, this practicum in grammar, logic, and rhetoric will encourage the student to connect the basic elements of reason, discourse, and persuasion.

PHIL 311J - Metaphysics

3 cr. A textual inquiry into the adequacy of philosophical responses to the fundamental question, “What Is?” Special attention will be given to Aristotle, Hume, Kant, and Nietzsche.

PHIL 322J - Philosophy of Conscience

3 cr. Studies the role of conscience in moral judgment and considers its metaphorical and narrative elements. Explores the difference between clarity and community, truth and wisdom, principle and prudence as we study possible links between conscience, reason, eros, imagination and education in some of the works of Plato, Kant and Marx.

PHIL 435J - Philosophy of Self and Other

3 cr. This course examines the way in which contemporary philosophy challenges modern conceptions of subjectivity by developing more fluid versions of the self. It also explores the emphasis in postmodern philosophy on the "other" ("alterity"), both human and divine, dealing with such themes as "the call," the stranger, hospitality, and justice.

T/JP 310 - Toward a Just and Peaceful World

3 cr. In this seminar students will assess the courses that have fulfilled their requirements for the Peace and Justice Concentration and will explore the religious, philosophical and social/ethical concerns of their undergraduate education. Each participant will prepare and present a paper which assesses how her/his courses have met the goals of the concentration and the University's mission as it relates to the concern for justice.

T/RS 121J - (P) Theology I: Introduction to the Bible

3 cr. A survey of central texts and themes of the Bible. Its purpose is to develop biblical literacy as well as skills in interpreting various literary forms and key theological concepts.

T/RS 122J - (P) Theology II: Introduction to Christian Theology

3 cr. (Prerequisite: T/RS 121)
A survey of key Christian themes: creation, Christ's incarnation and redemption, the Church and sacraments, Christian personhood, and the practice of prayer, virtue, and hope for the future.

T/RS 242H - Christian Ethics and Public Health

3 cr. This course will explore one contemporary social and medical issue – the need for a functioning public health apparatus – and the ethical implications of an adequate public health system. The framework of the ethical analysis is Christian social ethics, especially Catholic Social Teaching as it understands "Common Good."

International Business

ACC/IB 475 - International Accounting

3 cr. (Prerequisites: ACC 252 or ACC 254, ECO/IB 351)
This course is designed for both accounting and non-accounting majors with an interest in global accounting issues. The environmental influences on accounting development, the reporting standards for selected countries, financial statement analysis, and taxation and managerial accounting issues for multinational business entities are examined.

ECO/IB 351 - (D) Environment of International Business

3 cr. (Prerequisites: ECO 153-ECO 154 or ECO 101, junior standing)
This course introduces the student to the growing field of international business, touching on the economic, social and political environments of international trade and multinational corporations. International institutions and agencies that impact on international business are discussed and practical aspects of these topics are emphasized.

ECO/IB 375 - International Economics

3 cr. (Prerequisites: ECO 153-ECO 154 or ECO/IB 351 or permission of the instructor)
This course explains the rationale for international trade and gains from trade and discusses various trade policies. Topics covered in the course include: comparative advantage, free trade and trade restrictions (tariffs, quotas, etc.), the trade policy of the United States, exchange rates and their determinants, balance-of-payments analysis, and the significance of multinational corporations.

ECO/IB 375 - International Economics

3 cr. (Prerequisites: ECO 153-ECO 154 or ECO/IB 351 or permission of the instructor)

This course explains the rationale for international trade and gains from trade and discusses various trade policies. Topics covered in the course include: comparative advantage, free trade and trade restrictions (tariffs, quotas, etc.), the trade policy of the United States, exchange rates and their determinants, balance-of-payments analysis and the significance of multinational corporations.

IB 476 - U.S.-East Asia Trade and Investment

3 cr. (Prerequisite: ECO/IB 351)
This course describes and analyzes trade and investment flows between the U.S. and Japan, China, Korea and Taiwan. Topics covered in the course include: economic trends in these countries, U.S. trade and investment with them, U.S. trade deficit, trade policies of the U.S. and these countries, analysis of Japan's Keiretsu, Korea's Chaebol, China's MFN status and Taiwan's environmental problems.

IB 477 - European Business

3 cr. (Prerequisite: ECO/IB 351)
This course introduces the student to the European business environment, focusing on the implications for international business operations and competitiveness. This includes the study of rapidly changing business environments in Central and Eastern Europe (CEE) as well as the nations of the European Union (EU). The elimination of barriers to trade, and the response of companies inside and outside the EU to the threats and opportunities of the Single Market are examined.

IB 478 - Business in China

3 cr. (Prerequisite: ECO/IB 351)
This course introduces the student to the dynamic business environment in the People's Republic of China, focusing on the implications for international business operations and competitiveness.

IB 495 - European Business Experience

3 cr. (Prerequisites: MGT 351, MKT 351, ECO/IB 351)
Students will have an opportunity to participate in lecture-discussion sessions with top-level executives from various multinational corporations, local business firms and government agencies in a number of different countries in Europe. Participants will gain a basic understanding of the issues prominent in international business today. Course involves travel to Europe. (Credits cannot be earned for IB 495 and MGT 495 and MKT 495.

MGT/IB 475 - International Management

3 cr. (Prerequisites: ECO/IB 351, MGT 351)
Focuses on functional strategies of multinational corporations (MNCs), structure and control systems of MNCs, and comparative management. Specific MNC strategies to be covered include entry, sourcing, marketing, finance, human resources and public affairs. Study of structure and control systems includes corporate structure and headquarters-subsidiary relationships. Study of comparative management systems focuses on nature of management systems and practices in different cultures.

MKT/IB 475 - (D) International Marketing

3 cr. (Prerequisites: MKT 351, ECO/IB 351)
Analysis of the marketing strategies of multinational corporations with emphasis on the internal environment of country markets. Discussions will include comparisons of different regional markets along socioeconomic, political and cultural lines. Different types of international market barricades and the corresponding market-entry strategies will be analyzed. Additional readings from international publications will be required.

International Studies

IS 390 - (W) Seminar in International Studies

3 cr. Required for International Studies majors. Other advanced undergraduates may take this course with permission of the professor. This course may be used for either History or Political Science credit.

Italian

ITAL 101-102 - (CF) Beginning Italian

6 cr. (Prerequisite: ITAL 101 is normally the prerequisite to ITAL 102)
Introduction to the Italian language. Designed for beginners. Taught in Italian. *Includes activities inside and/or outside the classroom that involve Language Learning Center (language lab) resources.*

ITAL 195 - (D) Italian Culture through the Image

3 cr. This travel course explores aspects of Italian culture through the visual experience of photography. Students will familiarize themselves with the theories and techniques of famous Tuscan masters of photography and subsequently engage in photographic assignments aimed at capturing the complexity of Italian culture past and present. Taught by University faculty from the Department of World Languages in conjunction with faculty at the Istituto Europeo in Florence.

ITAL 211-212 - (CF,D) Intermediate Italian

6 cr. (Prerequisites: ITAL 101-102 or equivalent and ITAL 211 or its equivalent is normally the prerequisite to ITAL 212)
Completion of ITAL 212 satisfies one semester of the cultural diversity requirements. Grammatical review, written and oral composition with selected cultural readings of intermediate difficulty. Taught in Italian. *Includes activities inside and/or outside the classroom that involve Language Learning Center (language lab) resources.*

ITAL 295 - (CF) - (D) Intensive Italian Abroad

3 cr. An intensive course of several hours daily at an institution in Italy.

ITAL 311-312 - (CF,D,W) Advanced Italian Composition and Conversation

6 cr. *(Prerequisite: ITAL 211-212 or equivalent)*
Completion of ITAL 312 satisfies one semester of the writing-intensive requirements. An intensive course in Italian composition and conversation with emphasis on detailed study of advanced grammatical and stylistic usage of the Italian language. Taught in Italian.
Includes activities inside and/or outside the classroom that involve Language Learning Center (language lab) resources.

ITAL 313 - (CL) Survey of Italian Literature I

3 cr. (Prerequisite: ITAL 311-312 or equivalent)
This course, conducted in Italian, introduces students to 19th-and 20th-century Italian literature and to significant literary movements and figures from these periods. Taught in Italian.

ITAL 314 - (CL) Survey of Italian Literature II

3 cr. (Prerequisites: ITAL 311-312 or equivalent)
This course, conducted in Italian, introduces students to Italian literature from the medieval period to the 18th century. It focuses on significant literary movements and figures from these periods. Taught in Italian.

ITAL 315 - (D) Italian Culture and Society

3 cr. An examination of Italian culture and society from the Renaissance to today. The course traces the development of Italian culture and society through primary texts, including essays, plays, short stories, films, opera and contemporary music, and sculpture and painting.

ITAL 321 - Italian Short Story

3 cr. (Prerequisites: ITAL 311-312)
This course will examine the Italian short story through a study of representative texts. Taught in Italian.

ITAL 322 - Italian Theatre

3 cr. (Prerequisites: ITAL 311-312 or equivalent)
This course will examine Italian theatre through a study of representative forms and texts. Taught in Italian.

ITAL 333 - Italian Practicum

1 cr. (Prerequisite: Enrollment in a FLaC course, that is, a course listed as E and F, English language or Foreign language credit bearing.)
A one-credit course in the target language to supplement FLaC courses (Foreign Language across the Curriculum) taught in English. In addition to doing their reading and writing in the target language, students receiving credit in the target language will meet an additional hour per week for discussion in that language.

ITAL 413 - (CL,D,W) Topics in Italian Studies

3 cr. (Prerequisites: ITAL 311-312 or equivalent)
Studies of a specific author, period, movement, theme, and/or genre. Taught in Italian. Because topics may vary, the course may be repeated for credit with the consent of the Department chair.

ITAL 439 - (CL,D,W) The Craft of Translation

3 cr. (Prerequisites: ITAL 311-312 or equivalent)
In this course, students will undertake a series of translation and interpretation exercises and activities from Italian to English. Focus will be on the application of grammatical structures as well as on the interpretive qualities of transposing from one idiom to another. Taught in Italian.

Japanese

JPN 101 - (CF) Beginning Japanese

3 cr. Development of the fundamental skills, listening, speaking, reading and writing, with emphasis on language performance. Emphasis on practical application of the basic skills for business-related activities. Relevant cultural aspects are introduced. Designed primarily for students with no background in the Japanese language. *Includes activities inside and/or outside the classroom that involve Language Learning Center (language lab) resources.*

JPN 102 - (CF) Beginning Japanese

3 cr. (Prerequisite: JPN 101 is normally the prerequisite to 102)
Development of the fundamental skills, listening, speaking, reading and writing, with emphasis on language performance. Emphasis on practical application of the basic skills for business-related activities. Relevant cultural aspects are introduced. Designed primarily for students with no background in the Japanese language. *Includes activities inside and/or outside the classroom that involve Language Learning Center (language lab) resources.*

JPN 211 (C,F,D) - Intermediate Japanese

1.5 cr. (Prerequisites: JPN 101-JPN 102 or equivalent)
This course continues development of the four major skills: listening, speaking, reading and writing. Upon completion of the course students will understand all the basic concepts of the structure of the language. *Includes activities inside and/or outside the classroom that involve Language Learning Center (language lab) resources.*

JPN 212 (C,F,D) - Intermediate Japanese

1.5 cr. (Prerequisites: JPN 101-JPN 102 or equivalent; JPN 211 (C,F,D) or its equivalent is normally the prerequisite to 212)
This course continues development of the four major skills: listening, speaking, reading and writing. Upon completion of the course students will understand all the basic concepts of the structure of the language. *Includes activities inside and/or outside the classroom that involve Language Learning Center (language lab) resources.*

Latin

LAT 111 - (CF) Beginning Latin

3 cr. An intensive course in the fundamentals of Latin reading and composition.

LAT 112 - (CF) Beginning Latin

3 cr. An intensive course in the fundamentals of Latin reading and composition.

LAT 205 - History of Latin Literature

3 cr. A survey of Roman and post-Roman Latin literature. Taught in English.

LAT 211 - (CF) Intermediate Latin

3 cr. (Prerequisites: LAT 111-LAT 112 or equivalent)
Review of fundamentals. Reading of selections from Caesar, Cicero and Virgil.

LAT 212 - (CF) Intermediate Latin

3 cr. (Prerequisites: LAT 111-LAT 112 or equivalent)
Review of fundamentals. Reading of selections from Caesar, Cicero and Virgil.

LAT 213 - (CL,D,W) Classical Roman Literature and Mythology

3 cr. The course examines the role that mythology played in Roman literature, and examines the changing attitudes of the Romans toward the divinities, manifested in literature from Plautus to Apuleius. All readings and lectures in English.

LAT 220 - Ancient Civilization: Rome

3 cr. The political, constitutional, and cultural history of Rome from the earliest times to the end of the Western empire. All readings and lectures in English.

LAT 311 - Readings in Latin Literature

1.5-3 cr. (Prerequisites: LAT 211-LAT 212 or equivalent)
Selections from Latin writers to suit the students' special interests. Topics will vary from year to year; the course may, therefore, be repeated for credit.

LAT 312 - Readings in Latin Literature

1.5-3 cr. (Prerequisites: LAT 211-LAT 212 or equivalent)
Selections from Latin writers to suit the students' special interests. Topics will vary from year to year; the course may, therefore, be repeated for credit.

LAT 482 - Guided Independent Study

Variable Credit (Prerequisites: LAT 211-LAT 212; junior or senior standing)
A tutorial program with content determined by mentor.

LAT 483 - Guided Independent Study

Variable Credit (Prerequisites: LAT 211-LAT 212; junior or senior standing)
A tutorial program with content determined by mentor.

Latin American Studies and Women's Studies

LA/WS 395 - (S,D) Women and Development in Latin America

3 cr. (Prerequisite: At least one of the following: PS 219; SOC 220; HIST 125, HIST 126 or HIST 213; PHIL 218, PHIL 231; WOMN 215/SOC 315 or have permission of the instructors.)
This travel course takes students to visit one or more women's economic cooperatives in Latin America. Through reading, reflection, and site visits, students will be challenged to understand the burdens placed on women in Latin America as well as the roles that women have played in that region's development.

Literature

ENLT 103 - Children's Literature

3 cr. A broad study of literature for children since 1800, with the emphasis on American works since 1950, including aesthetic consideration of the art and design of picture books. Works for children up to the age of 12 are considered.

ENLT 110 - History of Cinema

3 cr. A study of the historical development of motion pictures. Practitioners in America and throughout the world are treated in this concise history of cinema. Film screening fee.

ENLT 111 - The Art of Cinema

3 cr. The study of the artists, technicians and businessmen who make films. Taped interviews of internationally famous filmmakers, as well as an analytic scrutiny of modern films, develop students' intelligent, active participation in the major art form in modern culture. Film screening fee.

ENLT 112 - Film Genres

3 cr. A study of popular film genres (i.e., the western, the thriller, the musical, the historical epic, the woman's picture) as they developed and changed in the U.S. and abroad. Film screening fee.

ENLT 113 - Film Criticism

3 cr. A study of the grammar, poetics, rhetoric, and aesthetic of film criticism constitutes the heart of this course. Film screening fee.

ENLT 120 - (CL) Introduction to Fiction

3 cr. An exploration of the nature of prose fiction, its elements and techniques. The emphasis is critical rather than historical. The range of works and the specific selections may vary with the individual instructor.

ENLT 121 - (CL) Introduction to Poetry

3 cr. An exploration of the nature of poetry, its value, aims, and techniques. The emphasis will be critical rather than historical. The range of poems and the specific selections may vary with the individual instructor.

ENLT 122 - (CL) Introduction to Drama

3 cr. An exploration of the nature of drama, its types, techniques, and conventions. The emphasis will be critical rather than historical. The range of plays and the specific selections may vary with the individual instructor. This course may be counted toward the Theatre major, minor or track.

ENLT 123 - (CL) Masterworks of Western Civilization

3 cr. Study of masterpieces of literature from the Hebrew Old Testament and classic Greek to the modern European, illuminating the development of Western civilization.

ENLT 124 - (CL, W) The Art of Fiction

3 cr. (Prerequisite: Satisfaction of the Written Communication requirement WRTG 107 or equivalent)
This class aims to provide students with an understanding of the structure of the short story, novella, and novel, and to foster an appreciation of fiction as art. Significant class time will be devoted to the process of writing analytical papers about fiction.

ENLT 125 - (CL) Classic American Stories

3 cr. This course will examine representative examples of the American short story from the 19th century to the present. Emphasis will be placed on the significance of individual works, but some consideration will be given to the evolving American milieu. Readings will include Hawthorne, Poe, Crane, Malamud, and Oates.

ENLT 126 - (CL,D) Introduction to Irish Culture

3 cr. An exploration of Irish culture by means of the island's major works of mythology, history, religion, folk story, fairy tale, song, verse, drama and fiction. All readings in English.

ENLT 127 - (CL) Myth of the Hero

3 cr. Mythic materials are examined to discover the underlying heroic archetypal patterns. Then modern literature is examined in the light of the same mythic patterns.

ENLT 140 - (CL) English Inquiry

3 cr. An exploration of fiction, poetry, and drama. The approach is inductive; the aims are a greater understanding of literature, and an introduction to techniques of literary scholarship, theory, and research. The prerequisite for all 200-level ENLT courses is ENLT 140 or the equivalent. Students must complete the University's Written Communication requirement before they can register for any Writing Intensive literature course.

ENLT 210 - (CL) Modern Poetry

3 cr. Some previous study of poetry expected. Modern poets ranging from Frost and Stevens to Bishop and Larkin are examined. Major emphasis is placed on close readings of representative works and historical and cultural contextualization.

ENLT 211 - (CL) Dramatic Comedy

3 cr. Principles, modes, tactics used in dramatic comedy. The plays of writers ranging from Shakespeare to Neil Simon, as well as several films, will be analyzed as models. Opportunity for student writing of comedy. This course may be counted toward the Theatre major, minor or track.

ENLT 212 - (CL,W) Masters of Darkness

3 cr. This course will survey a significant sampling of the short works of three of America's most famous "dark Romantic" writers: Melville, Hawthorne, and Poe. Consideration will be given to the historical milieu and the authors' responses to the problems and promises of the American experience.

ENLT 213 - (CL,W) Satire

3 cr. An exploration of the historical, critical, and conceptual nature of satire, including established satirical conventions and techniques. Representative examples in fiction, drama, poetry, and other media, with emphasis on British literature of the Restoration and 18th century, the Age of Satire.

ENLT 214 - Macabre Masterpieces

3 cr. A survey of English and American horror fiction which focuses on this mode of writing as a serious artistic exploration of the human mind, particularly abnormal psychology. Readings will include works by Mary Shelley, Edgar Allan Poe, Robert Louis Stevenson, Joseph Conrad, and Bram Stoker.

ENLT 215 - (CL) Literature of the Absurd

3 cr. Focusing on literature from 1850 to the present, this course will examine fiction, drama, and poetry that reflect a general sense of disintegrating values and lost religious beliefs. Readings will include works by Poe, Byron, Hardy, Stevenson, Conrad, Williams, Hemingway, and Beckett.

ENLT 220 - (CL) Shakespeare

3 cr. An introduction to the works of William Shakespeare, including forays into each of the major dramatic genres (comedy, tragedy, history, and romance). Consideration will be given to the biographical and cultural contexts of individual works. This course may be counted toward the Theatre major, minor or track.

ENLT 221 - (W) Woody Allen

3 cr. This course examines the films, the published screenplays, the volumes of short prose, and assorted interviews and articles. We will examine some of Woody Allen's sources, such as Plato, Shakespeare, Joyce, and Bergman. Our approach will be historical and analytical.

ENLT 222 - (CL,D,W) Graham Greene's Travelers

3 cr. Detailed study of several privileged characters who exchange the familiar comforts of home for the disorienting complexities of the post-colonial world. Encountering social unrest in Africa, Latin America, Haiti, and French Indo-China, Greene's protagonists abandon their aloof positions and confront the personal and ethical dilemmas raised by their situations.

ENLT 224 - (CL,D,W) Perspectives in Literature about Illness

3 cr. This course will explore the narrative conventions of both the (literary) life story and the (scientific) case history as a means of analyzing both the characters involved in literary depictions of illness and the ways in which they perceive and understand others involved in the same healthcare event.

ENLT 225 - (CL,D,W) Writing Women

3 cr. (Theory Intensive)
Organized around issues raised in Virginia Woolf's *A Room of One's Own* and Carolyn Heilbrun's Writing a *Woman's Life*, and informed by the ideas of British Marxist, French Psychoanalytic, and American traditional feminism, this course examines poetry and fiction from Sappho and Mary Shelley to Jean Rhys and Adrienne Rich.

ENLT 226 - (CL,D) Novels by Women

3 cr. A study of novels by and about women, including such authors as Austen, Bronte, Eliot, Chopin, Woolf, Lessing, Byatt, and Morrison. The aim is to expand students' knowledge of the novel's history and development and their understanding of women's experiences as expressed by women writers.

ENLT 227 - (CL,D,W) Frankenstein's Forebears

3 cr. (Theory Intensive)
An interdisciplinary exploration of the influential lives and works of Mary Wollstonecraft (feminist, memoirist, and novelist); William Godwin (anarchist philosopher and novelist); their daughter, Mary Shelley (author of *Frankenstein*); and her husband, Percy Bysshe Shelley (Romantic poet and erstwhile political activist).

ENLT 228 - (CL,D,W) Race in Anglo-American Culture 1600-1860

3 cr. (Area G) (Theory Intensive)
Beginning with the first English colonies in North American and running through the American antebellum period, this course focuses on literary and historical treatments of encounters involving Europeans, European-Americans, Africans, African-Americans, and Native Americans. The reading list includes poems, plays, novels, captivity narratives, frontier biographies, and slave autobiographies.

ENLT 229 - (CL,W) The Cross-Cultural Novella

3 cr. (Prerequisites: Satisfaction of the Written Communication requirements WRTG 107 or equivalent. One ENLT course with a number between 120 & 179 or equivalent)
This course is designed, first, to foster an understanding and appreciation of the novella as a distinct literary form; second, to introduce the student to the literature of a variety of countries and cultures; and third, to enable the student to write literary analyses of this form of comparative literature.

ENLT 230 - (CL) American Romanticism

3 cr. (Area A-1)
This course will deal with representative short works of America's six major Romantic authors: Emerson, Thoreau, Whitman, Hawthorne, Melville, and Poe.

ENLT 234 - (CL,W) Camelot Legend

3 cr. (Area B-1)
This course will examine the development of Arthurian legend-tales of knights and ladies associated with the court of King Arthur from its early origins in Celtic and Latin medieval literature, through medieval romances and histories, culminating in Malory's *Morte D'Arthur*.

ENLT 235 - (CL,W) Literature in the Age of Chaucer

3 cr. (Area B-1)
This course will explore 14th-century non-dramatic vernacular literature. In addition to Chaucer, authors studied may include Langland, Kempe, and the Pearl Poet.

ENLT 236 - (CL,W) The Romantic Protest

3 cr. (Area B-2)
A survey of the first half of the British Romantic period. Readings will include Blake, Wordsworth, Coleridge and at least three "minor" writers of this era. Discussions will focus on the Romantic imagination, the role of nature in Romantic mysticism, and Romantic notions concerning heightened sensations and altered realities.

ENLT 237 - (CL,W) The Darker Romantics

3 cr. (Area B-2)
A survey of the second half of the British Romantic period. Readings will include Byron, Percy Shelley, Keats, and at least three "minor" writers of this era. Discussions will focus on the waning of the "Romantic religion" of Blake, Coleridge, and Wordsworth in an increasingly prosperous, skeptical, and secularized era.

ENLT 239 - (CL,D,W) The Irish Short Story

3 cr. (Area B-3)
For two centuries, Irish short story writers have represented the comedy and tragedy of Irish experience and simultaneously have fashioned the medium into one of our most flexible and innovative art forms. In historical and critical contexts, we examine the work of forth authors, emphasizing Joyce, O'Connor, O'Faolain, and O'Flaherty.

ENLT 240 - British Literature: Medieval and Renaissance

3 cr. (Area B-1)
A detailed study of representative works and authors from the Anglo-Saxons to the 17th century. Though the emphasis will be on an intensive study of major works in their literary and cultural context, consideration will be given to minor writers as well.

ENLT 241 - British Literature: Restoration and 18th Century

3 cr. (Area B-2)
Study of a select group of English and Anglo-Irish authors whose works were first published between 1660 and 1776. Discussions and assignments will emphasize literary history, critical analysis, and sociopolitical contexts.

ENLT 242 - British Literature: Romantic and Victorian

3 cr. (Area B-2)
A study of the major literary works in 19th-century England: poetry, novels and non-fictional prose. The emphasis is threefold: critical analysis; literary history; social, intellectual and political background.

ENLT 243 - American Literature to 1865

3 cr. (Area A-1)
An in-depth study of a select group of major American authors from the Colonial Period to the Civil War. Included are Bradford, Franklin, Irving, and Poe. Consideration given to the historical and cultural milieu and development of major American themes and attitudes.

ENLT 244 - Modern British Literature

3 cr. (Area B-3)
Selected modern and postmodern English poets, playwrights, and fiction writers: Hopkins, Eliot, Hughes, Auden, Larkin, Spender, Osborne, Stoppard, Pinter, Greene, Waugh, Read, Lodge, Amis, Spark, McEwan and Chatwin.

ENLT 245 - American Literature, 1865 to the Present

3 cr. (Area A-2)
Study of a select group of major American authors from the Civil War to the present. Included are Twain, Crane, Fitzgerald and Vonnegut. The historical and cultural milieu and the development of major American themes and attitudes are reviewed.

ENLT 250 - (CL, D, W) Multi-Ethnic American Literature

3 cr. (Area G)
Readings will be drawn primarily from Native American, Asian American, African American and Latina/o writings. The class will trace common themes and questions such as what it means to be “American,” gender identity, the conflict of cultural identities, alienation and assimilation.

ENLT 251 - (CL,D,W) Borderlands Writing

3 cr. (Area G)
An introduction to Latino/a literature of the U.S. southwest and southeast. Each location represents a type of border culture, U.S./Mexican in the southwest and U.S./Cuban in the southeast. Discussions and assignments will explore the cultural role of women, nation-states and nationalism, violence, healing practices, spirituality and sexual identity.

ENLT 255 - (CL, D, W) African-American Literature

3 cr. (Prerequisite: ENLT 140)
(Area G, A-2, or A-3 dependent on course syllabus and approval of chair). This course is an in-depth study of African-American literature. A variety of genres and authors can be explored. This examination will entail discussion of critical topics such as slavery and its legacy, racial identity, and the meaning of freedom.

ENLT 258 - (CL, W) Contemporary American Fiction

3 cr. (Prerequisites: ENLT 140 or the equivalent; any ENLT course between 120 & 179, inclusive)
A survey of American fiction from 1950 to the present. Requirements include participation in class discussion, oral presentations, and sustained consultation with the instructor on the writing and revision of several critical essays.

ENLT 260 - (CL,D) Women of Color: Literature & Theory

3 cr. (Area G)
This course introduces the intermediate student to the critical and creative writings by women of color. These texts convey women of color's unique subjectivities. Discussion topics include themes of the body and storytelling, the ideas of self and communal preservation, and the political and cultural negotiation of multiple communal memberships.

ENLT 265J - The American Literary Experience

3 cr (Prerequisites: ENLT 140 or the equivalent; any ENLT course between 120 & 179, inclusive)
A survey of prose landmarks in the evolution of a unique American literary consciousness from the eighteenth century to the present. Discussions will focus on the American Enlightenment, Romanticism, Transcendentalism, Realism, Naturalism, Modernism, and Postmodernism. Each literary movement will be considered in relation to its social, historical, & cultural contexts.

ENLT 295 - (CL) Shakespeare in Stratford

3 cr. This course combines a traditional study of six Shakespearean plays on the University campus with a week-long residency at the Shakespeare Centre in Stratford-upon-Avon, England. Students will read and discuss the plays produced during the current Royal Shakespeare Company season and attend performances of those plays.

ENLT 323J - (CL) Classics of Western Literature I

3 cr. This SJLA course surveys a tradition concerned with the individual, family, and society from classical Greece (Homer, Aeschylus, Plato) to Shakespeare and thence to the Post-Colonial (Joyce, Woolf, Morrison). Readings explore the culmination of epic and dramatic modes in modern fiction. The emphasis is inductive, within cultural and theoretical contexts.

ENLT 340 - Late Medieval Drama

3 cr. (Area B-1)
A survey of 14th- and 15th-century drama, including the Corpus Christi cycle, morality plays such as *Everyman, Mankind* and *Castle of Perseverence*, and the saint's play. This course may be counted toward the Theatre major, minor or track.

ENLT 341 - (CL,W) Shakespeare: Special Topics

3 cr. (Theory Intensive)
A detailed study of Shakespeare's treatment of either a particular genre (comedy, tragedy, history, romance) or a particular subject that occurs across genres. Special attention will be paid to the meaning of plays in performance. This course may be counted toward the Theatre track or minor.

ENLT 342 - Renaissance Poetry and Prose

3 cr. (Area B-1)
A survey of lyric and narrative poetry, fictional and non-fictional prose, and drama written in England between the time of Sir Thomas More and John Milton. Readings will include More, Surrey, Lyly, Spenser, Sir Philip and Mary Sidney, Donne, Webster, Jonson, Marvell, and Milton.

ENLT 344 - Milton's Paradise Lost

3 cr. Intensive study of Milton's masterpiece. In addition to our reading and discussion of the text itself, we will examine its biographical and historical context and explore a variety of critical approaches to the poem.

ENLT 345 - (CL,W) Restoration and 18th-Century Drama

3 cr. (Area B-2) (Theory Intensive)
A survey of the major formal and thematic developments on the London stage between 1660 and 1776. Discussions will focus on the social, political and institutional changes that re-shaped theatrical productions during this period. This course may be counted toward the Theatre major, minor or track.

ENLT 347 - Victorian Voices

3 cr. This course will focus on three major Victorian authors: one non-fiction prose writer, one novelist, and one poet. Possible authors include Carlyle, Arnold, Ruskin, Dickens, Eliot, Bronte, Tennyson and Browning.

ENLT 348 - (CL,D,W) Colonial and Postcolonial Fiction

3 cr. (Area G)
Through detailed study of such authors as Achebe, Conrad, Forster, Kincaid, Kipling, Naipaul, Orwell, and Rushdie, this course explores the myths and meanings of 19th- and 20th- century European colonialism in Asia, Africa, and the Americas.

ENLT 349 - (CL) Restoration and 18th-Century Poetry

3 cr. (Area B-2)
A study of the major developments in English poetry between 1660 and 1780 in relation to the cultural and literary history of the period. The reading list will focus on the major '"Augustan" poets (Dryden, Pope, Swift, and Johnson). It will also include works by Rochester, Behn, Gay, and Goldsmith.

ENLT 350 - Major Works: American Romantics

3 cr. (Area A-1)
Cooper's The *Prairie*, Emerson's *Nature*, Thoreau's *Walden*, Melville's *Moby Dick*, and others. Evaluation of the works in their historical context and the development of the American Romantic movement, 1820-1865.

ENLT 351 - Transcendentalists

3 cr. (Area A-1)
This course transcends the typical limits of this literary period to Emerson and Thoreau's major works. Thus, Orestes Brownson, Margaret Fuller, Ellery Channing, Theodore Parker are covered.

ENLT 352 - (CL,W) The Development of the American Novel

3 cr. This course will focus on the ways in which the American novel has reflected our changing literary and cultural values from the late 18th to the 20th century. The reading list will include works by Charles Brockden Brown, Nathaniel Hawthorne, Mark Twain, Kate Chopin, John Steinbeck, and Kurt Vonnegut Jr.

ENLT 353 - Major Works: American Realists

3 cr. (Area A-2)
Twain's *Huckleberry Finn*, Howell's *The Rise of Silas Lapham*, James's *The American*, Crane's *The Red Badge of Courage*, Dreiser's *Sister Carrie* and others. Works are evaluated in their historical milieu and the development of American Realism, 1865-1900.

ENLT 355 - American Drama 1919-1939

3 cr. (Area A-2)
A review of the first "golden age" of American drama, which includes biting masterpieces such as *The Hairy Ape*, *Awake and Sing*, and comic works such as *You Can't Take It with You* and *The Time of Your Life*. This course may be counted toward the Theatre track or minor.

ENLT 360 - (D, CL, W) Jewish Literature

3 cr. The course provides a broad literary overview of Jewish life from medieval times to the present, examining the poetry, fiction, memoirs, and drama of Jewish writers from a variety of cultures.

ENLT 362 - Literature and Philosophy

3 cr. (Theory Intensive)
This course explores the Platonic insight that on the highest level literature and philosophy converge. We begin with a few of Plato's dialogues which develop this idea. Then we examine several "literary" works in English which embody it. Our approach is analytical, inductive and historical.

ENLT 363 - Magazine Editing

3 cr. The process of editing is surveyed. Macro-editing (publishing for a defined audience and delighting, surprising, informing, and challenging it) is emphasized over micro-editing (grammar, punctuation, and so forth). Both are fitted into the larger picture of promotion, fulfillment, circulation, advertising, production, and distribution.

ENLT 366 - Dante's Divine Comedy

3 cr. A canto-by-canto study, in translation, of Dante's dream vision of hell, purgatory, and heaven. Consideration will be given to the cultural milieu and to medieval art and thought as these affect the allegorical meaning and structure of the poem.

ENLT 367 - Gerard Manley Hopkins, S.J.

3 cr. Study of the life and works of Gerard Manley Hopkins, S.J., the only priest-poet ever to be honored with a place in Westminster Abbey's Poet's Corner.

ENLT 369 - (CL) Playing God: Theatrical Presentations of Divinity

3 cr. Theatrical Presentations of Divinity Playwrights from Aeschylus to Tony Kushner have attempted to stage the divine in various ways. This course will explore the cultural contexts for these plays and the always complicated relationship between organized religion and the stage. The reading list will include representative works from antiquity to the present day.

ENLT 382 - Guided Independent Study

Variable credit A tutorial program open to third-year students. Content determined by mentor.

ENLT 383 - Guided Independent Study

Variable credit A tutorial program open to third-year students. Content determined by mentor.

ENLT 395 - Travel Seminar: Ireland

3 cr. This is an artistic, cultural, literary tour. Students will study the people and places that contribute to Ireland's distinct place in the world of literary art. (Intersession or Spring Break)

ENLT 423J - (CL) Classics of Western Literature

3 cr. This SJLA course examines epic and lyric poetry from classical Roman poetry through medieval, early modern and modern literature. The approach is both literary (i.e., studying plot, character, style, genre) and thematic (i.e., addressing traditions concerning the individual, family and society). The emphasis is inductive, within cultural and theoretical contexts.

ENLT 443 - Chaucer

3 cr. (Theory Intensive)
A study of Chaucer's poetry in the context of medieval culture. Readings and assignments will concentrate on *The Canterbury Tales*, but will also cover the other major poems, such as the *Book of the Duchess* and the *Parliament of Birds*.

ENLT 455 - American Realists

3 cr. (Area A-2)
Study of representative figures in the post–Civil War period, the period of the rise of American realism. Authors treated will be Mark Twain, Henry James, Stephen Crane, and selected modern authors.

ENLT 458 - Joyce

3 cr. This course explores the prose works of James Joyce, a major figure in 20th-century literature. We will read *Dubliners*, *A Portrait of the Artist as a Young Man*, and, with the help of various guides, *Ulysses*. We will work to apprehend in Joyce both the universal and the peculiarly Irish.

ENLT 461 - Modern Drama

3 cr. Some previous study of drama required. A survey of the major trends and authors in 20th-century British and American drama, with some Irish and Continental works included. Readings will include works by Shaw, O'Neill, Miller and Williams. This course may be counted toward the Theatre major, minor, or track.

ENLT 462 - Literary Criticism and Theory

3 cr. (Theory Intensive)
This course explores both the derivation and the defining characteristics of a range of contemporary interpretive practices, including those of psychoanalytic, Marxist, feminist, formalist, reader response, structuralist, poststructuralist, and cultural materialist critics.

ENLT 470 - Teaching Modern Grammars

3 cr. This course explores the English language in the context of transformational/generative grammar and in relation to what is expected of middle school and high school English teachers. Techniques for teaching these new grammars and laboratory teaching experience in the first-year writing clinic will be presented.

ENLT 480 - Internship

Variable Credit English majors can receive internship credit for a variety of on-the-job experiences. Approval must be obtained beforehand from chair and dean.

ENLT 482 - Guided Independent Study

Variable Credit A tutorial program open to fourth-year students. Content determined by mentor.

ENLT 483 - Guided Independent Study

Variable Credit A tutorial program open to fourth-year students. Content determined by mentor.

ENLT 490 - (W) Senior Seminar

1.5 cr. The topics of these writing-intensive seminars vary from semester to semester. Based largely on student writing, presentations, and discussion, this capstone course is required in the major and culminates in the student's development of a seminar paper. May be repeated for credit. Enrollment limited to 15 students per section.

ENLT 491 - (W) Senior Seminar

1.5 cr. The topics of these writing-intensive seminars vary from semester to semester. Based largely on student writing, presentations, and discussion, this capstone course is required in the major and culminates in the student's development of a seminar paper. May be repeated for credit. Enrollment limited to 15 students per section.

LIT 105 - (CL,D) Introduction to World Literature in Translation

3 cr. This course introduces students to significant works in English translation of world literature, while introducing the genres of narrative (fiction and non-fiction), poetry, and drama, and the critical terminology needed to discuss them. Taught in English. Readings may vary.

LIT 205 - (CL,D,W) Modern Latin-American Literature in Translation

3 cr. A survey in English of modern and contemporary Latin American writers.

LIT 207 - (CL,D,W) Literature of American Minorities

3 cr. Examination of racial and ethnic groups from the settlement of America until the present. Examination of the historical context and current situation of Native Americans, African-Americans, Hispanic Americans, Asian Americans, women-as-minority, and other marginalized groups. Readings from literature and other disciplines.Cross listed with Women's Studies Concentration.

LIT 208 - (CL,D) French Masterpieces in English Translation

3 cr. The study of selected major works from the leading French writers of the 19th and 20th centuries who have made an important contribution to the development of Western civilization. Such authors as Stendhal, Flaubert, Gide, Proust, Camus and Malraux will be discussed. Taught in English

LIT 209 - (CL,D) Masterworks of Russian and Slavic Literature

3 cr. A survey of major literary achievements of Slavic peoples, including Dostoyevsky and Tolstoy. No knowledge of Slavic languages is required. All readings and lectures are in English.

LIT 220E/220F - (W,D,CL) Fairytales

3 cr. (Prerequisites: Students taking the course for German language credit must have completed four semesters of college-level German or obtain permission of the instructor.)
Today, fairytales are an important part of children's literature and constitute broadly understood points of Western cultural reference. This seminar goes beyond contemporary tales to identify and interpret historical, political, and ideological dimensions of fairytales. Special attention to German Romanticism; Central European nationalisms; theories of culture and psychology; and gender. May be taken in combination with a one-credit language practicum, GERM 333, for German credit.

LIT 221E/221F - (CL,D,W) Italian Women's Writing

3 cr. This course addresses women's voices and experiences in 20th century Italian literature and film. LIT 221E is taught in English and cannot count toward the Italian major or minor; LIT 221F is taught in conjunction with ITAL 333 and may count toward the Italian major or minor by arrangement with the professor.

LIT 223E/223F - (D,W) Italian Cinema

3 cr. (Formerly ITAL 223E/223F)
A study of films by some of Italy's major directors. Focus on theme, style, and the impact of historical and cultural events on the films. Films with subtitles. LIT 223E is taught in English and cannot count toward the Italian major or minor; LIT 223F is taught in conjunction with ITAL 333 and may count toward the Italian major or minor by arrangement with the professor.

LIT 323E/323F - (D,W) Topics in French and Francophone Cinema

3 cr. (Formerly FREN 323E/323F)
The course offers an in-depth exploration through cinema of issues in Francophone culture such as gender, women's rights, and post-colonial identity. LIT 325E is taught in English and cannot count toward the major or minor; LIT 325F is taught in conjunction with FREN 333 and may count toward the French and Francophone Studies major or minor by arrangement with the professor.

LIT 325E/325F (W) - Gender in Italian Cinema

3 cr. The course investigates the representation of femininity and masculinity in Italian cinema. Taught in English; films with subtitles. LIT 325E is taught in English and cannot count toward the Italian major or minor; LIT 325F is taught in conjunction with ITAL 333 and may count toward the Italian major or minor by arrangement with the professor.

LIT 413 - (CL,D) Topics in American Minority Literature

3 cr. This course examines a particular minority group in American society through texts written by and about that group. Representative groups include, for example, Native Americans, African Americans, Asian Americans, Hispanic Americans and women. This course may be repeated for credit when content varies. Taught in English.

THTR/ENLT 275 (CL) - Continental European Drama 1880 - 1960

3 cr. (Prerequisites: ENLT 140 or equivalent or THTR 110)
This course surveys the emergence of naturalism and the developments of drama in the European continent at the end of the 19th century into the mid-twentieth century. The works studied illustrate various attempts to recreate realities on stage and explore how philosophy influenced theatrical expression. (All readings in English.)

THTR/ENLT 276 (CL) - American Drama, 1916-1968

3 cr. (Prerequisites: ENLT 140 or equivalent or THTR 110)
The rise of the United States as a world power is reflected in the American theatre of this period. The reading list includes both plays & musicals; the works themselves explore issues of cultural identity, gender roles, & racial conflicts as they pertain to our understanding of the American dream.

THTR/ENLT 277 (CL, D) - American Drama, 1968 - 2011

3 cr. (Prerequisite: ENLT 140 or equivalent or THTR 110)
This course focuses on exploring and encountering literature that has shaped American theatre between the Vietnam era & 9/11 attacks. Some recurring issues include the Cold War; AIDS; patriotism & the counter-culture; ethnic, sexual, & gender identities; & the demise of the American dream.

Management

ENTR 372 - The Entrepreneurial Mindset

3 cr. (Formerly MGT 372) (Prerequisites: Junior standing and approval of the coordinator of the minor. This course is limited to 20 seats and acceptance is based upon an application process. The application process consists of a short essay and an interview. Details are available from the Management and Marketing Department.)
This course will introduce the student to various entrepreneurial issues. Several guest speakers will present and discuss entrepreneurial experiences. One of the major goals of this course is to engage and excite the student about entrepreneurship. The student will be exposed to entrepreneurial theories and applicable project management tools. This course will be taken during the fall semester of the junior year.

ENTR 373 - Business Creativity, Feasibility, and Innovation

3 cr. (Formerly MGT 373) (Prerequisites: ENTR 372)
This course will provide the student with opportunities to further develop personal creativity within the context of entrepreneurial efforts. Tools for analyzing the feasibility of entrepreneurial ideas and their transition into innovative efforts will be demonstrated. The student will devise an idea that can be transformed into a business plan. This course will be scheduled for the spring semester of the junior year.

ENTR 477 - The Entrepreneurial Business Plan

3 cr. (Formerly MKT 477 and MGT 477) (Prerequisites: ENTR 373; ENTR 362 or ENTR 363; For Entrepreneurship Minors Only)
This course will provide the student with the opportunity to create and present a complete business plan for a proposed entrepreneurial effort. The plan can be for a non-profit, family-business, or other for-profit endeavor. Selected business plans will be entered in external entrepreneurial competitions. This course will be taken during the fall semester of the senior year.

ENTR 478 - Social Entrepreneurship

3 cr. (Formerly MKT 478) (Prerequisite: ENTR 372)
This course exposes the student to social and environmental entrepreneurial opportunities. This includes both the examination of non-profit entrepreneurial efforts and the creation of hybrid organizations, which are self-sustaining for-profit businesses that have a primary social and stewardship mission. Social and environmental responsibilities of traditional entrepreneurial activities will also be examined. This course will be taken during the spring semester of the senior year.

ENTR 480 - The Entrepreneurial Capstone Internship or Project

3 cr. (Formerly MGT 480) (Pre-requisites: Entrepreneurship Minors Only; ENTR 477)
This course is designed to provide for the use of concepts, techniques, and theories learned in the classroom through completion of a 150-hour internship or a project. Students pursuing either the internship or the project are assigned tasks that will enable them to develop competencies and increase their entrepreneurial skills.

MGT 251 - Legal Environment of Business

3 cr. The nature, sources, formation, and applications of law. Judicial function, court system, litigation and other methods of resolving disputes. Legislation-law from judicial decisions, law by administrative agencies, regulation of business activity, antitrust law, consumer protection, environment, and pollution control. Tort, criminal and insurance law, property rights for both personal and real property. Business organization, principle of agency, partnership and corporation.

MGT 351 - Principles of Management I

3 cr. (Prerequisite: junior standing)
Survey course examines key aspects of organizations and their management – dynamic environments, organization design and structure, roles/functions of managers, managing technology and change, global management, and alternative types of organizations. This course examines the expanding role of the manager from planning, organizing, controlling and directing, to the knowledge and skills involved in managing and working with a diverse workforce.

MGT 352 - Principles of Management II

3 cr. (Prerequisite: MGT 351)
Survey course examines the individual in the work setting, working with a variety of people inside and outside the organization. This course deals with such issues as motivation, leadership and communication diversity at the work place, and with individual effectiveness, interpersonal relations, and group skills.

MGT 361 - Human Resources Management

3 cr. (Prerequisite: MGT 351)
Course explains the functions of a human resources division or department – including job descriptions, labor demographics, recruitment and hiring, turnover and mobility, interviewing, aptitude and other employee testing, performance evaluation, disciplinary procedures, employee health and safety, wage and hour administration, government regulations; and the handling of absenteeism, alcoholism, and drug addiction.

MGT 362 - Employee-Management Relations

3 cr. (Prerequisite: MGT 351)
This examines employee-management practices in contemporary society, employee participation in unions, and their spill-over effect on nonunion settings. Course topics include unions, the collective-bargaining process, wages and benefits, seniority, grievance procedures, and arbitration. Discrimination in employment and equal-employment opportunity will be discussed, as well as future issues in union and nonunion settings and international employee-management relations.

MGT 455 - Business Policy and Strategy

3 cr. (Prerequisites: senior standing, FIN 251, OIM 352, MGT 352, MKT 351)
This is the capstone course for all Business majors. Concepts and skills developed in the prerequisite courses are integrated and applied to the overall management of an organization. Topics will include setting objectives, designing strategic plans, allocating resources, organizational structuring and controlling performance.

MGT 460 - Organization Theory

3 cr. (Prerequisite: MGT 351)
Study of the forces both within and outside the organization that determine the structure and processes of an organization. Topics to be covered will include technology and size- influences, conflict, boundary roles, matrix structure, political factors, and sociotechnical systems.

MGT 461 - Managing Through Systems and Quality

3 cr. (Perquisite: MGT 351)
Systems theory provides a powerful way to understand work organizations: as interacting, inter-dependent systems. Managing effectively through systems involves working with vision, with empowered, growing people with a customer orientation, with good measures and analysis, and with a continuous improvement culture. This course will focus on these quality management approaches that form the underpinning of tomorrow's management practices.

MGT 462 - Project Management in Organizations

3 cr. (Prerequisite: MGT 351)
This course will examine advanced project-management concepts from all phases of the project lifecycle (from requirements-specification through post-project assessment). Special emphasis will be placed on understanding projects within the context of complex organizational settings by utilizing an open-systems perspective. Linkages with more permanent administration structures within the organization will be reviewed. (Credit cannot be earned for MGT 462 and OIM 462.

MGT 471 - Group Dynamics

3 cr. (Prerequisite: MGT 351 or permission of instructor)
Survey of constructs, research and applications of small group phenomena in an organizational contest. Examines theories, research measurements and observational methods used in studying groups. Students will be able to explore their own behavior in groups by participating in various groups and/or by observing others in group experiences. The course will prepare students to be effective in groups.

MGT 473 - Organizational Social Responsibility

3 cr. (Prerequisite: MGT 351 or permission of the instructor)
This course introduces students to basic concepts underlying the social responsibility aspect of the management process. The role of pluralism is examined in the societal system to provide an understanding of the evolving relationship between organizations and society as a whole. The managerial approach is explored in the light of the increasing importance of societal impact on the organization.

MGT 474 - (D) Managing a Multicultural Workforce

3 cr. This course addresses the skills and knowledge managers must develop to deal with an increasingly culturally diverse workforce. Specific topics to be covered include diversity in ethnicity, nationality, religion, culture, gender, age, sexual orientation and disability. The course will help students interact and work with people different from themselves and to understand their own cultural values, biases and behaviors.

MGT 476 - Sport Facilities Management

3 cr (Prerequisite: MGT 351)
This course will prepare students to plan and execute management strategies for simple to spectacular sport facilities including day-to-day operations of these structures and the construction of new ones.

MGT 495 - European Business Experience

3 cr. (Prerequisites: MGT 351, MKT 351, ECO/IB 351)
Students will have an opportunity to participate in lecture-discussion sessions with top-level executives from various multinational corporations, local business firms, and government agencies in a number of different countries in Europe. Participants will gain a basic understanding of the issues prominent in international business today. Course involves travel to Europe. (Credit cannot be earned for MGT 495 and IB 495 and MKT 495.)

MGT/IB 475 - International Management

3 cr. (Prerequisites: ECO/IB 351, MGT 351)
Focuses on functional strategies of multinational corporations (MNCs), structure and control-systems of MNCs, and comparative management. Specific MNC strategies to be covered include entry, sourcing, and marketing, finance, human resources and public affairs. Study of structure and control systems includes corporate structure, headquarters-subsidiary relationships. Study of comparative management systems focuses on nature of management systems and practices in different cultures.

Marketing

MKT 351 - Principles of Marketing

3 cr. (Prerequisites: junior standing, ECO 153-ECO 154 or ECO 101)
This course introduces the student to the field of marketing. An overview of the principles on which the discipline is founded. The marketing concept is presented as the framework under which the decisions related to marketing-mix variables (product, place, price and promotion) are made by organizations.

MKT 361 - Marketing Research (W)

3 cr. (Prerequisite: MKT 351)
Study of the role of marketing information as the basis for decision-making. Topics include research design, methods of gathering data, questionnaire structure, interviewing methods and preparing the final report.

MKT 362 - Consumer Behavior

3 cr. (Prerequisite: MKT 351)
Study of theories of consumer behavior. The buyer is analyzed at the individual level in terms of motivation, attitudes, etc. and at the social level in terms of influence on buying behavior from the socio-economic environment.

MKT 370 - Interactive Marketing

3 cr. (Prerequisite: MKT 351)
This course examines the integration of evolving interactive technologies in the design and implementation of marketing programs. The use of information technology infrastructure to support the execution of conception, pricing, promotion and distribution of ideas, goods and services has the potential of making the marketing process more efficient and productive.

MKT 470 - Marketing Communications

3 cr. (Prerequisite: MKT 351; senior standing)
Personal and mass communication approaches generated by manufacturers and intermediates or institutions toward target markets. The design of advertising campaigns to shift consumer attitudes, to secure resellers' support and to inform, persuade, and move them to action. Development of copy selection and media and measurement of promotion effectiveness including evaluation of sales force.

MKT 471 - Sales Force Management

3 cr. (Prerequisites: MGT 352, MKT 351; senior standing)
This course develops the concepts and techniques needed to identify and analyze the various decision areas faced by a sales-force manager. Topics include recruiting, selecting and training the sales force; forecasting, budgeting and sales quotas; assigning, motivating and compensating the sales force.

MKT 472 - Retailing Management

3 cr. (Prerequisites: MGT 352, FIN 251, OIM 351; senior standing)
This course focuses on the decision areas facing retail managers, including retailing, structure, merchandising, locations, store layout, promotion, pricing and personnel.

MKT 473 - Sports Marketing

3 cr. (Prerequisite: MKT 351)
This course will prepare students to plan and execute marketing strategies for Sports Organizations and organizations that market themselves through sports. Students will examine the explosion of opportunities and challenges in this unique business thanks to advances in telecommunications and performance technologies as well as the shrinking global marketplace

MKT 474 - Personal Selling

3 cr. (Prerequisites: MKT 351, MKT 361, MKT 362)
This course focuses on the direct selling process: how it fits into the marketing function, the ability to communicate a product's features, advantages and benefits, and the principles of effective selling. Students practice making oral and written sales presentations. Students also learn what a career in sales entails.

MKT 476 - Marketing Strategy

3 cr. (Prerequisite: MKT 351; senior standing)
The theme of this course is building effective marketing strategies through integrated decision-making. Emphasis is on different decision models within functional areas such as demand analysis, consumer research, product and promotion management, etc.

MKT 477 - Sustainable Marketing

3 cr. (Prerequisite: MKT 351)
Sustainable marketing is a new approach which expands the boundaries of traditional marketing. In this course, we will focus on how companies are learning to innovate, develop, produce, promote, distribute and take back products and services in new ways that reduce waste and pollution in order to satisfy all stakeholders.

MKT 495 - European Business Experience

3 cr. (Prerequisites: MGT 351, MKT 351, ECO/IB 351)
Students will have an opportunity to participate in lecture-discussion sessions with top-level executives from various multinational corporations, local business firms, and government agencies in a number of different countries in Europe. Participants will gain a basic understanding of the issues prominent in international business today. Course involves travel to Europe. (Credit cannot be earned for MKT 495 and IB 495 and MGT 495.)

Mathematics

MATH 005 - Algebra

3 cr. A study of algebra including factoring, exponents, radicals, graphing, and linear and quadratic equations. Course is recommended for students who need MATH 106 but received a score below 10 on the DAT part of the Math Placement Test. Credits count only as free elective.

MATH 101 - (Q) Mathematics Discovery

3 cr. Topics exploring various aspects of mathematical reasoning, modeling, and problem solving are selected to bring the excitement of contemporary mathematical thinking to the nonspecialist. Examples of topics covered in the past include fractal geometry, chaos theory, number theory, non Euclidean geometry and problem solving. Not open to students with credit for or enrolled in any Mathematics course numbered above 205.

MATH 102 - (Q) Fundamentals of Numerical Mathematics

3 cr. (Prerequisite: Not open to students with credit for or enrolled in MATH 142, MATH 299 or MATH 346)
A study of the fundamental elementary concepts underlying numbers and number systems and their applications. Topics covered include logic, sets, functions, the natural numbers, integers, rational numbers, real numbers, estimation, number theory, patterns, counting, and probability, in addition to other topics chosen by the instructor.

MATH 103 - (Q) Pre-Calculus Mathematics

4 cr. (Prerequisite: MATH 005 or MATH 106 or Math Placement DAT score of 13 or higher or chairperson's permission)
An intensified course covering the topics of algebra, trigonometry, and analytic geometry. Not open to students with credit for or enrolled in any calculus course.

MATH 105 - (Q) Fundamentals of Geometric Mathematics

3 cr. (Prerequisite: Not open to students with credit for or enrolled in MATH 345)
A study of the fundamental concepts underlying geometric mathematics and its applications. Topics include logic; sets; functions and relations; classical geometry; measurement; transformations; and analytic geometry and its relationship to algebra and functions, in addition to other topics chosen by the instructor.

MATH 106 - (Q) Quantitative Methods I

3 cr. (Prerequisite: MATH 005 or Math Placement DAT score of 10 or higher or chairperson’s permission)
Topics from algebra including exponents, radicals, linear and quadratic equations, graphing, functions (including quadratic, exponential and logarithmic), and linear inequalities. Not open to students with credit for or enrolled in MATH 103.

MATH 107 - (Q) Quantitative Methods II

3 cr. (Prerequisite: MATH 106, Math Placement PT score of 12 or higher, or chairperson’s permission)
Topics from differential calculus including limits, derivatives, curve sketching, marginal cost functions, and maximum-minimum problems. Integration.Not open to students with credit for or enrolled in MATH 114.

MATH 108 - Quantitative Methods III

3 cr. (Prerequisite: MATH 107 or MATH 114)
Topics from integral calculus including the definite and indefinite integral, techniques of integration, and multivariable calculus. Not open to students with credit for or enrolled in MATH 221.

MATH 114 - (Q) Calculus I

4 cr. (Prerequisite: MATH 103 or Math Placement PT score of 14 or higher)
Topics from calculus and analytic geometry including limits, derivatives and their applications, integrals, and the Fundamental Theorem.

MATH 142 - (Q) Discrete Structures

4 cr. A study of symbolic logic, sets, combinatorics, mathematical induction, recursion, graph theory, and trees. Intended for Engineering, Computer Science, and Computer Information Systems majors, but open to other qualified students.

MATH 184 - Special Topics

1-4 cr. Topics, prerequisites, and amount of credit will be announced prior to preregistration.

MATH 204 - (Q) Special Topics of Statistics

3 cr. Study of the computational aspects of statistics; hypothesis testing, goodness of fit; nonparametric tests; linear and quadratic regression, correlation and analysis of variance. Not open to students who have credit for or are enrolled in an equivalent statistics course.

MATH 221 - Calculus II

4 cr. (Prerequisite: MATH 114)
Topics from calculus and analytic geometry including applications of the definite integral, calculus of transcendental functions, methods of integration, improper integrals, sequences and series.

MATH 222 - Calculus III

4 cr. (Prerequisite MATH 221)
Topics from calculus and analytic geometry including parametric equations, vectors, space analytic geometry, partial derivatives and multiple integrals.

MATH 284 - Special Topics

1-4 cr. Topics, prerequisites, and amount of credit will be announced prior to preregistration.

MATH 299 - (Q,W) Introduction to Mathematical Proof

4 cr. (Prerequisite: MATH 221 or permission of the instructor).
A writing-intensive introduction to the construction, analysis, and methods of mathematical proof. Topics include propositional and predicate logic, sets, relations, functions, recursion, mathematical induction, and counting arguments with the emphasis on writing and analyzing mathematical proofs about these topics.

MATH 310 - Applied Probability and Mathematical Statistics

4 cr. (Prerequisite: MATH 221)
Basic concepts of probability theory, random variables, distribution functions, multivariable distributions, sampling theory, estimation, confidence intervals, hypothesis testing, linear models and analysis of variance.

MATH 320 - Chaos and Fractals

3 cr. (Prerequisite: One math course beyond MATH 221 and one CMPS course or equivalent experience.)
Study of chaotic dynamical systems and fractal geometry. Topics from discrete dynamical systems theory include iteration, orbits, graphical analysis, fixed and periodic points, bifurcations, symbolic dynamics, Sarkovskii's theorem, the Schwarzian derivative, and Newton's method. Topics from fractal geometry include fractal, Hausdorff, and topological dimension, L-systems, Julia and Mandelbrot sets, iterated function systems, the collage theorem, and strange attractors.

MATH 325 - (W) History and Philosophy of Mathematics

3 cr. (Prerequisites: MATH 221 and either MATH 142 or a MATH course above 298)
A survey of major developments in mathematics from ancient through modern times. In addition to the mathematics, this course focuses on the context in which these results were discovered as well as the lives of the mathematicians. Topics may include development of numeral systems, Euclidean and non-Euclidean geometry, algebra, calculus, number theory, real analysis, logic and set theory. Offered fall of odd-numbered years only.

MATH 330 - Actuarial Mathematics

3 cr. (Prerequisite: MATH 221)
Theory of interest, accumulation and discount, present value, future value, annuities, perpetuities, amortizations, sinking funds, and yield rates.

MATH 341 - Differential Equations

4 cr. (Prerequisite: MATH 222)
Treatment of ordinary differential equations with applications. Topics include: first-order equations, first-order systems, linear and non-linear systems, numerical methods, and Laplace transforms. Computer-aided solutions will be used when appropriate.

MATH 345 - Geometry

3 cr. (Prerequisite: MATH 299)
Euclidean, non-Euclidean, and projective geometry. Transformations and invariants. Offered in the fall of even-numbered years only.

MATH 346 - Number Theory

3 cr. (Prerequisite: MATH 299 or permission of instructor)
Topics include divisibility, the Euclidean algorithm, linear diophantine equations, prime factorization, linear congruences, some special congruences, Wilson's theorem, theorems of Fermat and Euler, Euler phi function and other multiplicative functions, and the Mobius Inversion Formula.

MATH 351 - Linear Algebra

3 cr. (Prerequisite: MATH 221)
Vector spaces, matrices, determinants, linear transformations, eigenvalues, eigenvectors, inner products, and orthogonality.

MATH 360 - Coding Theory

3 cr. (Prerequisite: MATH 351)
A study of algebraic coding theory. Topics include: linear codes, encoding and decoding, hamming, perfect, BCH cyclic and MDS codes, and applications to information theory.

MATH 361 - Numerical Analysis

3 cr. (Prerequisites: MATH 222, MATH 351)
Introductory numerical methods. Topics include: root finding, matrix factorizations, numerical linear algebra, polynomial interpolation, numerical integration, numerical solution of differential equations. Appropriate computation tools will be used.

MATH 384 - Special Topics

1-4 cr. Topics, prerequisites, and amount of credit will be announced prior to preregistration.

MATH 410 - Introduction to Stochastic Processes

3 cr. (Prerequisites: MATH 310, MATH 351)
An introduction to stochastic processes studying Markov chains, stationary distributions, birth and death processes, pure jump processes, second order continuity, integration and differentiation, and stochastic differential equations.

MATH 446 - Real Analysis I

3 cr. (Prerequisites: MATH 222, MATH 299)
Topics include: the algebra and topology of the real numbers, functions, sequences of numbers, limits, continuity, absolute and uniform continuity, and differentiation.

MATH 447 - Real Analysis II

3 cr. (Prerequisite: MATH 446)
Selections from: integration theory, infinite series, sequences and infinite series of functions, and related topics.

MATH 448 - Modern Algebra I

3 cr. (Prerequisites: MATH 299, MATH 351)
Fundamental properties of groups, rings, polynomials, and homomorphisms.

MATH 449 - Modern Algebra II

3 cr. (Prerequisite: MATH 448)
Further study of algebraic structures.

MATH 460 - Topology

3 cr. (Prerequisite: MATH 299)
Topological spaces: connectedness, compactness, separation axioms, and metric spaces.

MATH 461 - Complex Variables

3 cr. (Prerequisite: MATH 222 and MATH 299 or permission of instructor)
The theory of complex variables: the calculus of functions of complex variables, transformations, conformal mappings, residues and poles.

MATH 462 - Vector Calculus

3 cr. (Prerequisites: MATH 222, MATH 351)
The calculus of scalar and vector fields and of functions defined on paths or surfaces. Implicit Function, Green's, Strokes, and Gauss' Theorems. Applications.

MATH 463 - Topics in Biomathematics

3 cr. (Prerequisites: MATH 341, MATH 351)
A study of discrete and continuous mathematical models in biology. Topics include: population dynamics of single species and interacting species, infectious diseases, population genetics, and cell populations with tumor modeling.

MATH 484 - Special Topics

1-4 cr. Topics, prerequisites, and amount of credit will be announced prior to preregistration.

MATH 493 - Undergraduate Mathematics Research

3 cr. (Prerequisite: MATH 299)
An introduction to mathematical research. Students will be required to investigate, present and write up the result of an undergraduate-level mathematical research project. Students will gain experience in researching the mathematical literature, investigating a mathematical problem, and learning how to write a mathematical paper. Students will be required to present their results in both oral and written form.

MATH 494 - Undergraduate Mathematics Research

3 cr. (Prerequisite: MATH 299)
An introduction to mathematical research. Students will be required to investigate, present and write up the result of an undergraduate-level mathematical research project. Students will gain experience in researching the mathematical literature, investigating a mathematical problem, and learning how to write a mathematical paper. Students will be required to present their results in both oral and written form.

Media and Information Technology

MIT 313 - The Internet Cultural Revolution

3 cr. Junior standing or permission of the instructor.
The internet has significantly revolutionized the way we live our lives. This course will examine various topics (privacy; copyright law; free culture ethics; internet life styles; and information theory). Students will read, discuss, and write on the viewpoints of experts from many diverse fields.

MIT 315 - Database Management for Web Applications

3 cr. (Prerequisites: CMPS 136 or CMPS 144 and CMPS 202 or permission of instructor)
This course covers the fundamentals of relational database systems in the context of how databases may be employed in Web applications. Topics include high-level data modeling; relational data-base design, creation, and data manipulation using SQL; interactive-websites design and implementation. It uses an appropriate database package such as Oracle and PostgreSQL.

MIT 322 - Two-Dimensional Computer Animation Techniques

3 cr. (Prerequisites: CMPS 134 or CMPS 202 or permission of instructor)
A course in the creation of computer animation, with an emphasis on Web-based implementation. This course introduces techniques for computer animation such as key-framing, motion capture, layers, guides, tweening. The techniques will be implemented using the industry-standard software, Flash. The course also includes an overview of story-telling, story-boarding and scene composition. A major project will be required. (Credit cannot be earned for MIT 322 and ART 322)

MIT 324 - 3D Computer-generated Animation/Content

3 cr. A course that addresses three-dimensional graphic content creation and manipulation. Students develop 3D content using a number of industry-standard software packages. Topics include mode/texture development, animation, construction of 3D environments, rendering and advanced topics. (Credit cannot be earned for MIT 324 and ART 324.)

MIT 481 - Information Technology Internship

3-6 cr. This is an extensive job experience in media and information technology that carries academic credit. Prior approval is required. Course can be taken more than once.

MIT 490 - (W) Information Technology Project

3 cr. (Seniors only, departmental permission required).
In this course, students prepare and present Information Technology projects to be evaluated by the instructor and their fellow students.

Military Science

MS 101 - Concepts of Leadership I

1 cr. Instruction is designed to provide basic understanding of military knowledge while concentrating on leadership skills and civic responsibilities important to all citizens. Students may elect to participate in activities that produce expertise in orienteering, first aid, swimming and small unit tactics.

MS 102 - Concepts of Leadership II

1 cr. Instruction is designed to provide basic understanding of military knowledge while concentrating on leadership skills and civic responsibilities important to all citizens. Students may elect to participate in activities that produce expertise in orienteering, first aid, swimming and small unit tactics.

MS 111 - Leadership Applications Laboratory

0 cr. Freshmen and sophomores are required to participate in this elective. Hands-on instruction is designed to reinforce classroom training on leadership.

MS 112 - Leadership Applications Laboratory

0 cr. Freshmen and sophomores are required to participate in this elective. Hands-on instruction is designed to reinforce classroom training on leadership.

MS 131 - Advanced Leadership Applications Laboratory

0 cr. Advanced-course junior/senior students are required to attend. Students plan, resource and conduct training under the supervision of Army ROTC faculty and staff members. Emphasis is on reinforcement of classroom leadership training and military instruction to prepare juniors for situations they will experience at the Leadership Development Assessment Course.

MS 132 - Advanced Leadership Applications Laboratory

0 cr. Advanced-course junior/senior students are required to attend. Students plan, resource and conduct training under the supervision of Army ROTC faculty and staff members. Emphasis is on reinforcement of classroom leadership training and military instruction to prepare juniors for situations they will experience at the advanced summer camp.

MS 201 - Dynamics of Leadership I

2 cr. Instruction is designed to familiarize the student with basic military operations and the principles of leadership. Students experience hands-on training with navigation and topographic equipment, first aid and small unit tactics.

MS 202 - Dynamics of Leadership II

2 cr. Instruction is designed to familiarize the student with basic military operations and the principles of leadership. Students experience hands-on training with navigation and topographic equipment, first aid and small unit tactics.

MS 301 - Military Leadership I

1.5 cr. (Prerequisite: MS 201-MS 202 or equivalent)
This course continues to develop each student’s leadership qualities and teaches students how to plan, resource and execute effective training in preparation for attendance at the Leadership Development Assessment Course prior to their senior year.

MS 302 - Military Leadership II

1.5 cr. (Prerequisite: MS 201-MS 202 or equivalent)
This course continues to develop each student’s leadership qualities and teaches students how to plan, resource and execute effective training in preparation for attendance at the Leadership Development Assessment Course prior to their senior year.

MS 401 - Advanced Military Leadership

1.5 cr. Taught by the Professor of Military Science, this course continues to develop the student's leadership skills. Emphasis is on operations of a military staff, briefing techniques, effective writing, army training systems, and the logistical and administrative support of military operations.

MS 402 - Advanced Military Leadership

1.5 cr. Taught by the Professor of Military Science, this course continues to develop the student's leadership skills. Emphasis is on operations of a military staff, briefing techniques, effective writing, army training systems, and the logistical and administrative support of military operations.

MS 480 - Internship in Military Science:Leadership Development Assessment Course

2 cr. (Prerequisites: MS 301, MS 302, contracted status as a cadet)
This internship is a paid four-week experience of training and evaluation conducted at Fort Lewis, Washington with ROTC cadets from all across the country. It gives the student the opportunity to practice the leadership theory acquired in the classroom, as well as participate in a wide range of military skills and tactical training.

MS 481 - Internship in Military Science: Cadet Troop Leading

1 cr. (Prerequisites: MS 301, MS 302, contracted status as a cadet)
This internship is a paid three-week experience of leadership training and mentoring. The intern leads and supervises soldiers in the planning and execution of the unit's scheduled training as an understudy to a military officer in the U.S. Army.

PHED 138 - Physical Fitness Training

1 cr. Training Stretching, strengthening exercises, and an aerobic workout, supervised by Army ROTC faculty. This course counts toward the 3-credit PHED requirement during the junior and senior years. This course is open to all students.

Music

MUS 111 - (CA) Music History I

3 cr. The history and literature of Western classical music from the medieval period to the 18th century, including Gregorian chant, the growth of polyphony, the rise of instrumental music, and the birth and growth of opera.

MUS 112 - (CA) Music History II

3 cr. The history and literature of Western classical music from the 18th century to the present, including the increasing importance of instrumental music and opera, the development of atonality and serial music, and the recent avant-garde. MUS 111 is not a prerequisite.

MUS 211 - Keyboard Music

3 cr. Music written for the piano, organ, harpsichord and clavichord from the Renaissance to the 20th century. The course focuses on the development of keyboard instruments and the forms and composers that dominate the literature.

MUS 213 - Symphony

3 cr. Development of the symphony as an independent genre, from its origins in the mid-18th century to the present day. Works by Haydn, Mozart, Beethoven, Brahms, Tchaikovsky, Mahler, Shostakovich and Stravinsky will be among those considered.

MUS 217 - Opera

3 cr. The history of opera from its beginnings at the turn of the 17th century to the present with an emphasis on the 19th and 20th centuries. Representative operas by Mozart, Verdi, Wagner and Puccini, among others, will be examined.

MUS 218 - American Musical Theatre

3 cr. The development of musical theatre in America from the 19th century to the present, emphasizing works composed since the 1940s. Musicals by Jerome Kern, Rodgers and Hammerstein, Lerner and Loewe, Leonard Bernstein, and Stephen Sondheim will be considered.

MUS 219 - History of Jazz

3 cr. A detailed examination of a "truly American musical form." Included will be discussions of major stylistic periods, compositions, and performers. Listening examples, as well as live performances, will contribute to an understanding of jazz from its origins to the present day.

MUS 220 - (CA,W) Music in the Renaissance

3 cr. A study of the style characteristics of Renaissance music, and of musicians of Western Europe. Emphasis is given to how Renaissance ideals are reflected in the musical works, and the place of music and musicians in Renaissance society.

MUS 222 - Bach

3 cr. (Formerly MUS 323)
The music of Johann Sebastian Bach in the context of the musical forms, styles, and genres current in the first half of the 18th century. A survey of Bach's life and works is followed by detailed study of selected vocal and instrumental compositions.

MUS 223 - Mozart

3 cr. (Formerly MUS 324)
An examination of Mozart's major works in the genres of symphony, concerto, chamber music, church music, and opera, together with a brief biographical survey. The influence of late 18th-century culture and musical conventions on Mozart's work is considered.

MUS 225 - Beethoven

3 cr. (Formerly MUS 325)
Study of a composer whose fiery personality drove him to express through music universal concepts in an age of revolution, e.g., freedom and the dignity of the person. Course traces the evolution of Beethoven's major works – sonatas and concertos, symphonies and string quartets, as well as *Fidelio* and the *Missa Solemnis* – and the effect of his deafness on his view of life and on his later works.

MUS 226 - Romantic Music of the Nineteenth Century

3 cr. A study of the major musical developments in the 19th century, the Romantic Period: the rise of piano literature, the art song, chamber and program music, and opera. Attention to nationalism.

MUS 228 - Music of the Twentieth Century

3 cr. (MUS 112 recommended as prerequisite)
A study of the history and literature of Western classical music in the 20th century. The various "isms" of the period, including impressionism, expressionism, neo-classicism, serialism, and minimalism, will be examined.

MUS 233 - Music in America

3 cr. An overview of music in the United States from colonial times to the present, with an emphasis on the 20th century. Classical, popular, and traditional musical styles are considered, including the symphony, the opera, the Broadway show, jazz, rock, hymnody and folk music.

MUS 235 - Music Theory I

3 cr. The fundamental materials of tonal music: notes and rests, rhythm and meter, scales and modes, intervals, triads and seventh chords, melodic and harmonic organization, and an introduction to voice leading and part writing. Some knowledge of music notation helpful.

MUS 236 - Music Theory II

3 cr. (Prerequisite: MUS 235)
Extension of the tonal vocabulary to include chromatic harmony, modulatory techniques, and the use of extended chords, as well as an overview of selected posttonal procedures.

MUS 280 - Liturgical Music

3 cr. The role of music in the Roman Catholic Church. Emphasis on the practical rather than the historical. Recommended for any lay person or member of the clergy involved in developing church liturgy. No musical background required.

MUS 284 - Special Topics

3 cr. Selected topics in music history will vary from year to year in accord with student/faculty interest.

MUS 335 - Introduction to Composition

3 cr. (Prerequisites: MUS 235, MUS 236)
Guided individual projects in original composition, together with the analysis of selected works from the classical repertory.

Neuroscience

NEUR 110 - Neuroscience Lab Rotations

0.5 cr. Through directed readings and laboratory visits, this course will expose students to neuroscience-related research currently under way at The University of Scranton. Various faculty members will demonstrate research activities in their labs while assigning readings and discussing current/future research plans.Graded pass/fail.

NEUR 111 - Neuroscience Research Literature

1 cr. Guided by program faculty, students will read and discuss current ground-breaking research in the field.Graded pass/fail.

NEUR 231 - (E) Behavioral Neuroscience

3-4.5 cr. (Prerequisite: PSYC 110 or BIOL 141-BIOL 142)
Introduction to the field of neuroscience, examining the cellular bases of behavior, effects of drugs and behavior, brain/body correlates of motivation and emotion, and neural changes accompanying pathology. Three hours lecture and optional 1.5-credit laboratory. Lab fee; Lab offered fall only. (Credit cannot be earned for PSYC 231 and NEUR 231.)

NEUR 330L - (W) Neuroscience Research Methods Lab

2 cr. (Prerequisite: BIOL 348 or BIOL 358 or NEUR 231/PSYC 231)
This lab will expose students to an array of research technologies, strategies and data analysis techniques related to the field of neuroscience. Primary literature relevant to laboratory exercises will be read and incorporated into lab reports and proposals.

NEUR 339 - Psychopharmacology

3 cr. (Formerly PSYC 384) (Prerequisites: PSYC 110; grade of C or higher in NEUR 231/PSYC 231)
This course surveys the field of psychopharmacology with particular attention being paid to functional neuoranatomy, the important role of behavioral science, and the neuropharmacology of normal/abnormal behaviors. Numerous research strategies are examined, including dose response functions, therapeutic indices, routes of administration, and pharmacological/behavioral models of clinical conditions. (Credits cannot be earned for PSYC 339 and NEUR 339.)

NEUR 348 - Functional Neuroanatomy

3 cr. (Prerequisite: BIOL 245, or, for Neuroscience majors, NEUR 231/PSYC 231)
Study of the organization and function of the neuron, neural circuits, and the major sensory and motor components of the central nervous system; bioelectric phenomena, synaptic transmission; the neural basis for higher functions such as cognition, memory, and learning. Three hours lecture. (Credit cannot be earned for BIOL 348 and NEUR 348.)

NEUR 358 - Cellular and Molecular Neurobiology

3 cr. (Prerequisites: BIOL 141-BIOL 142)
Introduces Biology and Neuroscience majors to the cellular and molecular biology of the vertebrate nervous system. Includes ion channel structure and function, synthesis, packaging and release of neurotransmitters, receptor and transduction mechanisms, intracellular signaling, cell-to-cell communication, glial cell function, and neural growth and development. Three hours lecture. (Credit cannot be earned for NEUR 358 and BIOL 358.)

NEUR 384 - Special Topics in Neuroscience

3-6 cr. (Formerly NEUR 170) (Prerequisites: BIOL 141-BIOL 142, NEUR 231/PSYC 231)
Course topics are developed by individual faculty to provide in depth coverage of specific areas in neuroscience. Some courses have required or elective laboratory components. Course titles and descriptions will be provided in advance of registration.

NEUR 444 - Sensory Biology

3 cr. (Prerequisites: BIOL 245 and completion of or concurrent enrollment in PHYS 121/121L/PHYS 141/141L)
The course applies multidisciplinary approaches to the study of senses: physics of stimuli, anatomy of receptor organs, neurophysiology of receptor cells, anatomy and central processing, animal behavior and artificial sensor design. The course focuses on terrestrial vertebrates with occasional discussions on aquatic sensory systems. Three hours lecture. (Credit cannot be earned for NEUR 444 and BIOL 444.)

NEUR 493 - Undergraduate Research in Neuroscience

1.5-3 cr. (Formerly NEUR 160-161) (Prerequisites: BIOL 141-BIOL 142, PSYC 231, PSYC 330, and permission of instructor)
Individual study and research on a specific topic relevant to neuroscience under the supervision of a faculty member. It is strongly recommended that this research be initiated during the junior year, and it is expected that the research will extend over a two-semester period.

NEUR 494 - Undergraduate Research in Neuroscience

1.5-3 cr. (Formerly NEUR 160-161) (Prerequisites: BIOL 141-142, PSYC 231, PSYC 330, and permission of instructor)
Individual study and research on a specific topic relevant to neuroscience under the supervision of a faculty member. It is strongly recommended that this research be initiated during the junior year, and it is expected that the research will extend over a two-semester period.

Nursing

NURS 100 - Family Health

3 cr. (For non-Nursing majors; not a Natural Science course)
Concepts and principles related to the promotion and maintenance of optimal family health. Considers factors pertinent to health needs and health practices throughout the life cycle.

NURS 111 - (D) Women's Health

3 cr. (Open to all students; not a Natural Science course)
Course focuses on historic, physiological, social, cultural, emotional and economic issues affecting women's health. The course explores strategies to empower women's use of health-care services. Class members will be expected to participate actively in all discussions.

NURS 140 - (W) Introduction to Nursing Concepts

3 cr. (Prerequisite: Nursing majors only)
An exploration of the core concepts of the client, health, nursing and health patterns. Historical, philosophical, and social development of nursing and the role of the professional nurse are presented. Understanding of health and health continuum in the broader perspective of the human person. *Service learning: 20 hours*. Three hours lecture.

NURS 213 - (W) Child and Adolescent Health Promotion

3 cr. (Recommended Prerequisite: PSYC 221, but open to all students)
Focus on the professional's role as advocate, care-giver and/or teacher in the promotion of health for children and adolescents, directly through health maintenance and prevention and indirectly through health care policy.

NURS 241 - (W) Perspectives in Professional Nursing

3 cr. (Prerequisites: WRTG 107; sophomore standing in Nursing, licensed nurses only; co-requisite: C/IL 104)
Perspectives in professional nursing explores concepts incorporated in the philosophy, organizing framework and curriculum structures of the Nursing program. Integration of the health patterns and nursing process in the delivery of professional nursing care is introduced. Pertinent issues impacting on the nursing profession are addressed.

NURS 242 - Health, Illness and Assessment

3 cr. (Prerequisites: sophomore standing, licensed nurses only; pre- or co-requisite: NURS 241)
Focus on the professional nurse's role as caregiver in assessing, diagnosing and planning interventions of adaptive health patterns in individuals. Application of the nursing process to well persons and to individuals and families with alterations in health patterns. Exploration of concepts for planning holistic health care. Two hours lecture and three hours laboratory.

NURS 250 - Physical Assessment Related to Health Patterns

3 cr. (Prerequisites: BIOL 110-111, sophomore standing in Nursing)
Development of beginning skill in the basic physical-assessment techniques necessary for the promotion of optimal health as a care-giver. Focus on the professional nurse's role in assessing the physiological dimension of adaptive health patterns in individuals with a stable health status. *Service learning: 10 hours.* Two hours lecture and three hours campus laboratory.

NURS 251 - Fundamentals of Nursing

4 cr. (Prerequisites: NURS 140, NURS 250; co-requisite: NURS 262)
Focus on the professional nurse's role in promoting the individual's health status, utilizing the developmental, physiological, psychological and sociocultural dimensions of functional health patterns. Development of beginning skills in therapeutic nursing interventions. *Service learning: 10 hours.* Two hours lecture, six hours campus/clinical laboratory

NURS 262 - Pharmacology I

1.5 cr. (Prerequisites: CHEM 110, BIOL 110-111, BIOL 210)
Principles of pharmacology and specific drug groups. Emphasis is placed on drug actions, side effects, dosages and nursing responsibilities.

NURS 310 - (D) Understanding Transcultural Health Care

3 cr. This course will focus on exploring values, beliefs and lifestyles of diverse cultural groups in order to broaden the student's perception and understanding of health and illness and the variety of meanings these terms carry for members of differing groups.

NURS 312 - (D) Nursing the Older Adult

3 cr. (Prerequisite: junior standing in Nursing, OT or PT)
Focus on the professional nurse's role of care-giver, advocate and teacher in promoting and maintaining adaptive responses of the older adult experiencing alterations in health patterns. Emphasis placed on multidimensional assessment factors and interventions in meeting biopsychsocial needs.

NURS 314 - Principles of Nursing Ethics

3 cr. (Prerequisites: PHIL 210, junior standing in Nursing, LPN or RN track)
Addresses ethical issues in the clinical nursing practice of the professional nurse as care-giver, advocate, teacher, leader/manager. The focus is on the decisions made regarding patient care. Three hours lecture.

NURS 344 - Forensic Health Care of Victims

3 cr. (Prerequisite: PSYC 110)
An overview of forensic health issues as they relate to victims of violent crimes, such as interfamilial violence, sexual violence, stalking, workplace violence, homicide and terrorism. Content includes forensic roles, evidence collection and preservation, victim needs and rights, responses to trauma, victim's resources, and death investigation.

NURS 345 - Forensic Health Care of Offenders

3 cr. (Prerequisite: PSYC 110)
An overview of forensic health issues as they relate to perpetrators of violent crimes, including interfamilial violence, sexual violence, stalking, workplace violence, homicide and terrorism. Content includes forensic roles, crime classifications, relationship between animal cruelty and human violence, offender needs and rights, and juvenile offenders.

NURS 350 - Nursing Care of the Adult I

5.5 cr. (Prerequisites: BIOL 210, CHEM 110-111, NURS 251; co-requisites: NURS 360 and NURS 352-352L (W lab only)
The first of three courses that focuses on physiological and psychological adaptation to dysfunctional health patterns. Emphasis is placed on the nursing process and functional health patterns as a framework for practice. Pathophysiology and nursing care related to alterations in oxygenation, perfusion and metabolism, and the perioperative experience are included. Three hours lecture, 15 hours clinical lab/week (for seven weeks) alternate with NURS 352 lab.

NURS 352-352L (W lab only - Mental Health Nursing

5.5 cr. (Prerequisites: CHEM 110-111, BIOL 110-111, BIOL 210, NURS 251; co-requisites: NURS 360, NURS 350)
The focus is on psychological adaptation to dysfunctional health patterns. Emphasis is placed on the nursing process and functional health patterns as a framework for practice. Psychopathology and nursing care of individuals and families experiencing alterations in mental health are explored. Three hours lecture, 15 hours clinical lab/week (for seven weeks) alternate with NURS 350 lab.

NURS 360 - Pharmacology II

1.5 cr. (Prerequisite: NURS 262)
Principles of pharmacology and specific drug groups related to alterations in the sleep-rest, activity-exercise, self-perception/self-concept health patterns. Emphasis is placed on drug actions, side effects, dosages, and nursing responsibilities. One hour lecture.

NURS 361 - Pharmacology III

1.5 cr. (Prerequisite: NURS 360)
Principles of pharmacology and specific drug groups related to alterations in the nutrition-metabolic, sexuality-reproduction, role-relationship, cognitive-perceptual, and elimination health patterns. Emphasis is placed on drug actions, side effects, dosages, and nursing responsibilities. One hour lecture.

NURS 371 - Nursing Care of the Adult II

5.5 cr. (Prerequisites: NURS 350, NURS 352-352L (W lab only, co-requisites: NURS 361, NURS 373 or NURS 452 lab)
The second of three courses that focus on physiological and psychological adaptation to dysfunctional health patterns. Emphasis is placed on the nursing process and functional health patterns as a framework for practice. Pathophysiology and nursing care related to alterations in metabolism, nutrition and immunity are included. Three hours lecture, 15 hours clinical lab/week (for seven weeks) alternate with NURS 373 or NURS 452 lab.

NURS 373 - Nursing Care of the Childbearing Family

5 cr. (Prerequisites: NURS 350, NURS 352-352L (W lab only); co-requisites: NURS 361, NURS 371)
Focus is on the physiological and psychological adaptation to functional and dysfunctional health patterns in the child-bearing family. Emphasis is placed on the nursing process and functional health patterns as a framework for practice. Pathophysiology and nursing care related to childbearing, childbirth and their complications are addressed. Pathophysiological processes related to alterations in sexual health are also included. Clinical experiences are designed to develop the professional nursing role of care giver, advocate and teacher in promoting and restoring health. Three hours lecture, 12 hours clinical lab/week (for seven weeks) alternate with NURS 371 or NURS 450 lab.

NURS 384 - Perioperative Nursing

3 cr. (Prerequisite: NURS 350)
This course presents concepts and information essential for perioperative nursing practice. Content includes essentials of perioperative procedures in relation to nurses' planning and management of the patient's surgical experience. Precepted clinical experiences are provided in various phases of the perioperative nursing: preoperative, operative and post-anesthesia care. Emphasis is placed on the development of beginning skills in the operative setting. One hour lecture and six hours laboratory.

NURS 405 - Health Writing for Publication

3 cr. (Cross-listed with NURS 505; open to all junior and senior students)
This course enables students to enhance their writing skills by utilizing principles of effective writing as they relate to health issues. Students select projects to develop from idea to polished manuscript for both a professional journal and a consumer newspaper/magazine. Online, Web-based course.

NURS 410 - Nursing Management

3 cr. Study of the management process in nursing settings with a focus on the planning, implementation and delivery of nursing care in complex organizations. Focus is on the collaborative role of nursing within the organization and the analysis and resolution of problems. Three hours lecture.

NURS 450 - Nursing Care of the Adult III

5.5 cr. (Prerequisites: NURS 371, NURS 373, NURS 361; co-requisite: NURS 452)
This is the final course in a three-course sequence that focuses on physiological and psychological adaptation to dysfunctional health patterns. Emphasis is placed on the nursing process and functional health patterns as a framework for practice. Pathophysiology and nursing care related to alterations in mobility, elimination, cognition, and perception are included. Three hours lecture, 15 hours clinical lab/week for seven weeks, alternate with NURS 452 or NURS 373 lab.

NURS 452 - Nursing Care of Children and Adolescents

4.5 cr. (Prerequisites: NURS 350, NURS 352-352L (W lab only, NURS 361; co-requisite: NURS 371)
The focus is on the physiological adaptation to functional and dysfunctional health patterns in children and adolescents. Emphasis is placed on the nursing process and functional health patterns as a frame-work for nursing practice. Health promotion and the pathophysiology and nursing care related to the disorders of childhood are included. Three hours lecture, nine hours clinical lab/week for seven weeks, alternate with NURS 450 lab or NURS 371 lab.

NURS 471 - (D) Community Health Nursing

3.5 cr. (Prerequisites: NURS 450, NURS 452; co-requisite: NURS 472)
The focus is on the professional nursing roles of care giver, advocate, teacher and leader/manager in promoting adaptive responses to functional and dysfunctional health patterns in individuals, families, communities and groups. The student synthesizes prior knowledge of functional health patterns and all phases of the nursing process in meeting the health-care needs of community-based clients in diverse population settings. 1.5 hours lecture/week; 18 hours clinical lab/week for 4.5 weeks (alternate with NURS 472 and 472 labs).

NURS 472 - Advanced Nursing Concepts

6 cr. (3 lecture - 3 lab) (Prerequisites: NURS 450, NURS 452: co-requisite NURS 471)
This course examines the leadership process in nursing and correlates the process to safe, evidenced-based practice as it relates to physiological and psychological adaptations to complex dysfunctional health patterns. Continued use of the nursing process, informatics and evidence-based practice are emphasized. Development of case management skills in collaboration with the interdisciplinary health team further develops the professional nursing role of caregiver, advocate, teacher, and leader/manager in promoting, restoring and maintaining health. Clinical experiences are designed to enhance leadership development in caring for patients with complex health issues. Three hours/week lecture; 14 hours clinical lab/week for 9 weeks (alternate with NURS 471 lab).

The following option is available for ROTC Nurse cadets: subject to annual review, 1.5 credits may be awarded for successful completion of the ROTC Nurse Summer Training Program (NSTP) in place of NURS 472A Lab. Three hours/week lecture; 14 hours clinical lab/week for 4.5 weeks, alternate with NURS 471 and 472B labs.

NURS 483 - Independent Study in Nursing

3 cr. (RN students only; Prerequisites: senior standing in the Nursing program, NURS 493)
An independent project of academic or professional nature in an area specific to professional nursing. Students develop and complete a specific project and work on a one-to-one basis with a faculty member in the Department of Nursing.

NURS 491 - Senior Seminar

1 cr. (Prerequisites: NURS 450, NURS 452; co-requisties: NURS 471, NURS 472)
This course will serve as a synthesis of critical concepts necessary for professional nursing practice. The use of critical thinking as it is applied to solving problems in the delivery of nursing care to patients with complex illnesses is emphasized. Through case study analysis and content synthesis, students will apply critical thinking skills to develop mastery of nursing concepts and principles of clinical nursing practice. Students will utilize computerized testing to gauge their knowledge of professional nursing content.

NURS 493 - Research in Nursing

3 cr. (Prerequisites: senior standing in Nursing, PSYC 210)
Introduction to and application of the principles and process of research in professional nursing practice. Study of research design, data-collection techniques, interpretation and critique of nursing research, literature, and reports and the development of the ability to become a discriminating consumer of nursing research. Three hours lecture.

Nutrition

NUTR 110 - (E) Introduction to Nutrition

3 cr. An introduction to the interrelationship among nutrition, food and the environment as they impact health. Emphasis is placed on the multiple factors that influence food intake. The role and function of nutrients in health promotion and wellness throughout the life cycle will be discussed. *(Credit cannot be earned for NUTR 101 and NUTR 110.*)

NUTR 220 - Nutrition for the Health Care Professions

3 cr. (Prerequisites: BIOL 110-111, CHEM 110 or CHEM 112 (E); pre- or co-requisite: CHEM 111 or CHEM 113)
Focus on concepts of nutrition, including chemistry, digestion absorption and metabolism of nutrients. Exploration of the role of diet in chronic illness. Basic nutrition concepts applied to the needs of individuals across the life span, families, and communities.

Occupational Therapy

OT 140 - Introduction to Occupational Therapy

1 cr. An introduction to the profession of occupational therapy; its history, philosophical base, core values, professional standards, ethics, tools of practice, and frames of reference are presented. Employment settings, practitioner roles and professional development are explored, with particular emphasis placed on the student's future role as an entry-level occupational therapist. Majors only. One two-hour seminar/week.

OT 141 - Occupational Therapy Theoretical Concepts

3 cr. An introduction to occupational therapy theories and models of practice, with emphasis on an analysis of their history, philosophical foundations, and applications to practice. The focus is on human occupation and adaptation, and its multicultural aspects. Three hours lecture/week, and ten hours of service learning.

OT 240 - Activity Analysis I

3 cr. (Prerequisite: OT 141)
Analysis, theory, and application of activities and media used in occupational therapy treatment with children and adolescents. Introduction to standardized and non-standardized tests to assist in selecting activities. Principles of leading groups, adaptation, and grading activities addressed through active learning. Two hours lecture, two hours lab/week, and ten hours of service learning.

OT 241 - Activity Analysis II

3 cr. (Prerequisite: OT 240)
Analysis, theory, and application of activities and media used in occupational therapy treatment with adults. Introduction to standardized and non-standardized tests to assist in selecting activities. Proper documentation of treatment intervention addressed through case studies and problem-based learning. Two hours lecture, two hours lab/week, and ten hours of service learning.

OT 256 - Human Anatomy for OT

4 cr. (Prerequisites: BIOL 110-111 with labs)
A regional in-depth study of human anatomy with major emphasis on functional anatomy. This will be accomplished through the study of prosected human specimens and surface anatomy. Three hours lecture, two hours lab/week.

OT 275 - Clinical Kinesiology

3 cr. (Prerequisites: BIOL 110-111 with labs; OT 256)
Application of the principles of functional anatomy with emphasis on normal and abnormal movement. Measurement techniques for range of motion and muscle testing are presented, with emphasis on the movement and strength requirements found in self-care, work, and leisure activities. Concepts are integrated in lab experiences. Two hours lecture, two hours lab/week.

OT 346 - Pathological Conditions I

3 cr. (Prerequisite: OT 256)
A review of pathological conditions seen in occupational therapy practice, including: diagnosis, etiology, progression, performance deficits, treatment, prognosis, and functional outcomes. Emphasis is placed on examining developmental and pediatric disabilities. The promotion of health, prevention, and implications for the individual, family, and society are discussed. Three hours lecture/week.

OT 347 - Pathological Conditions II

3 cr. (Prerequisite: OT 256, OT 346)
A review of pathological conditions seen in occupational therapy practice, including: diagnosis, etiology, progression, performance deficits, treatment, prognosis, and functional outcomes. Emphasis placed on examining adult and geriatric conditions. The promotion of health, prevention, and implications for the individual, family, and society are discussed. Three hours lecture/week.

OT 356 - Functional Neuroanatomy

3 cr. (Prerequisites: OT 256, OT 275)
An overview of applied neuroanatomy and function, with emphasis on sensory, perceptual, and motor performance. Normal structure and function are discussed, together with nervous system dysfunction, as applied to self-care, work, and leisure activities related to OT practice. Two hours lecture, two hours lab/week.

OT 360 - Occupational Therapy Practice I: Pediatrics

3 cr. (Prerequisites: OT 240, OT 241, OT 275)
An overview of theoretical frames of reference, evaluation, and treatment intervention techniques used to enhance the function of infants, children, and other individuals with developmental disabilities. Emphasis is placed on current recommended practices, evidence-based research, and clinical/educational experiential learning opportunities. Two hours lecture, two hours lab/week, and ten hours of service learning.

OT 361 - Occupational Therapy Practice II: Psychosocial Rehabilitation

3 cr. (Prerequisites: OT 240, OT 241; co-requisite: CHS 341)
An overview of theoretical frames of reference, evaluation, and treatment intervention strategies used to enhance the function of individuals with psychosocial dysfunction. Methods of clinical observation, assessment, and treatment approaches are introduced and practiced in lab simulations and field trips to area facilities. Two hours lecture, two hours lab/week and ten hours of service learning.

OT 380 - Occupational Therapy Level I Clinical - I: Pediatrics

1 cr. (Prerequisites: OT 346, OT 356, OT 360)
Directed observation and supervised participation in the occupational therapy process in a pediatric/developmental disabilities setting. Emphasis on the integration of theory and practice. Intersession, two weeks, full time.

OT 381 - Occupational Therapy Level I Clinical - II: Psychosocial Rehabilitation

1 cr. (Prerequisites OT 347, OT 361, OT 380)
Directed observation and supervised participation in the therapeutic process in a psychosocial rehabilitation setting. Emphasis is placed on the integration of theory and practice. Summer, two weeks, full time.

OT 393 - (W) Research Methods in Occupational Therapy

3 cr. (Prerequisite: PSYC 210)
This course provides an introduction to understanding how professionals contribute to the knowledge base that supports the field of occupational therapy. The student learns the language of scientific inquiry and how to critically examine research-based literature. The guiding principles that support sound research practices are examined throughout the course.

OT 440 - Management and Supervision of Occupational Therapy Services

3 cr. An application of major management principles to the provision of occupational therapy services with an emphasis on the administrative and supervisory requirements in managing an occupational therapy department. Information provided concerning program planning, recruitment, marketing, budgeting, supervision, documentation, evaluation, reimbursement, and quality assurance. Three hours lecture/week.

OT 451 - Hand Rehabilitation

2 cr. (Prerequisites: OT 256, OT 275, OT 356)
An in-depth review of the functional anatomy of the hand and arm, with emphasis on rehabilitation principles and basic splinting techniques. Theoretical concepts, evaluation, and fabrication procedures are integrated in lab experiences. One hour lecture, two hours lab/week.

OT 460 - Occupational Therapy Practice III: Physical Rehabilitation

3 cr. (Prerequisites: OT 256, OT 275, OT 346, OT 347, OT 356, OT 360, OT 361, OT 380, OT 381)
A study of the occupational therapist's complex role in providing services to individuals with physical dysfunction. Theoretical frames of reference and various intervention approaches are integrated as techniques and strategies to enhance functional performance are introduced, observed and practiced. Emphasis on safe clinical practice and development of sound clinical reasoning skills. Two hours lecture, two hours lab/week and ten hours of service learning.

OT 461 - (D) Occupational Therapy Practice IV: Geriatrics

3 cr. (Prerequisites: OT 346, OT 347, OT 356, OT 460)
An overview of frames of reference, evaluations, and interventions used to enhance elder's well-being. Emphasis is placed on understanding the biopsychosocial changes and environmental contexts of elders. The ability to provide holistic and humanistic elder care is facilitated through lab simulations, completion of a program needs assessment, and via service learning.Two hours lecture, two hours lab/week and 10 hours of service learning.

OT 475 - Advanced Therapeutic Techniques

3 cr. (Prerequisites: OT 451, OT 460, OT 480)
An in-depth examination of selected concepts and approaches in physical rehabilitation, with an introduction to certain specialized areas of occupational therapy practice. Topics will include standardized assessments, industrial rehabilitation, pain and soft tissue management, neurodevelopmental treatment, adaptive positioning and seating, cognitive-perceptual rehabilitation, and reimbursement issues. Two hours lecture, two hours lab/week.

OT 480 - Occupational Therapy Level I Clinical – III: Physical Rehabilitation

1 cr. (Prerequisites: OT 381, OT 451, OT 460)
Directed observation and supervised participation in the therapeutic process in a physical rehabilitation setting. Emphasis is placed on the integration of theory and practice. Intersession, two weeks, full time.

OT 494 - (W) Evidence Based Research

3 cr. (Prerequisite: PSYC 210 PSYC 210, OT 393)
This course provides an in-depth study of evidence-based practice. It is a course for occupational therapy students designed to develop essential skills for conducting evidence-based research. It includes the basic steps of the evidence-based practice process and how to apply those steps to examine clinical questions.

OT 501 - Leadership in Occupational Therapy

3 cr. (Prerequisite: OT 581 or OT 582)
Extensive analysis of the profession's historical influences, current, and emerging trends in occupational therapy leadership, and possibilities for personal leadership evolution. Emphasis is placed upon examining the link between professional ethics, personal values, and leadership. Systemic challenges to ethical leadership and professional supports for sustaining ethical practice are presented. Three hours lecture/week.

OT 502 - Advanced Occupational Therapy Theory

3 cr. (Prerequisite: OT 581 or OT 582)
A review of how occupational therapy paradigms have been established and changed over time, and how these changes have influenced occupational therapy practice will be presented. Particular attention will be paid to the cultural, economic, and demographic motivators of theory development and application. Three hours lecture/week.

OT 560 - Advanced Interpersonal Dynamics

3 cr. (Prerequisite: OT 581 or OT 582)
A review of the concepts and aspects of interpersonal, intrapersonal, and group dynamics provides a foundation for the student to understand the meaning of illness and how that impacts the human condition. An in-depth analysis of disability from the perspective of the disabled is explored. Two hours lecture, two hours lab/week or equivalent.

OT 575 - Community-Based Practice

3 cr. (Prerequisite: OT 581 or OT 582)
In-depth exposure to selected areas that represent the current focus of advanced practice in occupational therapy. The areas of practice examined in the course will include community-based programs, non-medical settings, alternative care, and natural environments. Two hours lecture, two hours lab/week or equivalent.

OT 581 - OT Level II Fieldwork – I: Psychosocial Rehabilitation

6 cr. (Prerequisite: completion of all undergraduate coursework or academic graduate coursework)
Level II fieldwork is designed to provide opportunities for the student to integrate academically acquired knowledge with occupational therapy practice in physical, psychosocial, and developmental contexts. Level II experiences are mentored to facilitate student clinical reasoning in current and emerging areas of practice. During Level II fieldwork the student will design and implement occupational therapy services for individuals, groups and populations across the lifespan. OT certification examination eligibility requires 24 weeks total Level II fieldwork (minimum).

Offered: Summer, following the fourth or fifth year of the program, twelve weeks, full time.

OT 582 - OT Level II Fieldwork – II

6 cr. (Prerequisite: completion of all undergraduate coursework or academic graduate coursework)
Level II fieldwork is designed to provide opportunities for the student to integrate academically acquired knowledge with occupational therapy practice in physical, psychosocial, and developmental contexts. Level II experiences are mentored to facilitate student clinical reasoning in current and emerging areas of practice. During Level II fieldwork the student will design and implement occupational therapy services for individuals, groups and populations across the lifespan. OT certification examination eligibility requires 24 total Level II fieldwork (minimum).

Offered: Summer, following fourth or fifth year of program, twelve weeks, full time.

OT 583 - OT Level II Fieldwork – III: Specialty (Optional)

4-6 cr. (Prerequisite: completion of all undergraduate coursework or academic graduate coursework)
Level II field-work is designed to provide opportunities for the student to integrate academically acquired knowledge with occupational therapy practice in physical, psychosocial, and developmental contexts. Level II experiences are mentored to facilitate student clinical reasoning in current and emerging areas of practice. During Level II fieldwork the student will design and implement occupational therapy services for individuals, groups and populations across the lifespan. Arranged on an availability basis.

Offered: Fall, following the fifth year of the program, eight to twelve weeks, full time.

OT 597 - Faculty Research Internship I

1 cr. (Prerequisites: OT 393, OT 494, PSYC 210, CITI Course in the Protection of Human Subjects)
This course represents a mentored internship experience on a faculty-led research project in order to develop beginning-level research skills. Internship may involve preparing DRB/IRB proposals, literature reviews, quantitative and qualitative data collection and analysis, grant investigations, and dissemination activities. The importance of professional collaboration is emphasized.

OT 598 - Faculty Research Internship II

2 cr. (Prerequisites: OT 597)
This course represents a mentored internship experience on a faculty-led research project in order to develop beginning-level research skills. Internship may involve preparing DRB/IRB proposals, literature reviews, quantitative and qualitative data collection and analysis, grant investigations, and dissemination activities. The importance of professional collaboration is emphasized.

Operations Management

OIM 351 - Introduction to Management Science

3 cr. (Prerequisite: STAT 251)
A survey of quantitative techniques used to analyze and solve business problems. Topics include linear programming methods, waiting line models, project scheduling, and simulation. Emphasis is placed on model building and analysis using spreadsheet software.

OIM 352 - Introduction to Operations Management

3 cr. (Prerequisites: OIM 351, STAT 252)
A functional view of how to manage the activities involved in the process of converting or transforming resources into products or services. Topics include an overview of strategic decisions, forecasting, product design, process planning, facility layout, basic inventory models, capacity planning, aggregate planning and scheduling.

OIM 353 - Business Process Overview

3 cr. (Prerequisite: C/IL 104)
This is the first course in the area of enterprise management. Students will learn to appreciate the integration of a company's core business processes. Students will be exposed to the main business processes that drive an organization, the interactions within and between them, and the effect of integration on the decision-making environment. This course uses an enterprise-wide integrated information-systems software and simulated data for a model company.

OIM 363 - Quality Management

3 cr. (Prerequisite: STAT 252)
The philosophy of Total Quality Management (TQM) and issues concerning its implementation are studied, covering the approaches of well-known leaders in the field, e.g., Deming. Topics include employee empowerment, quality-improvement tools, cross-functional teams, leadership for quality, statistical-process control, process capability, Taguchi methods, ISO 9000 standards, and the role of inspection in quality management.

OIM 366 - Supply Chain Management

3 cr. (Prerequisite: OIM 352 or permission of instructor)
Many companies view Supply Chain Management as the core of their business strategy. Students will learn how principles of Supply Chain Management integrate into the management of the enterprise and the business processes. Students will examine the use of information technologies in Supply Chain Management. Computer software will be used to gain hands-on experience. (Credit cannot be earned for OIM 366 and EC 470.)

OIM 462 - Project Management in Organizations

3 cr. (Prerequisite: MGT 351)
This course will examine advanced project-management concepts from all phases of the project lifecycle (from requirements-specification through post-project assessment). Special emphasis will be placed on understanding projects within the context of complex organizational settings by utilizing an open-systems perspective. Linkages with more permanent administration structures within the organization will be reviewed. (Credit cannot be earned for OIM 462 and MGT 462.)

OIM 470 - Production Planning and Control

3 cr. (Prerequisite: OIM 352)
This course is concerned with the study of production planning and control activities in an enterprise resource-planning context. Topics include forecasting, aggregate planning, capacity planning, master production scheduling, material requirements planning, production activity control, purchasing, inventory models, and Just-in-Time Systems. The interactions between operations and the other functional areas of the business will be emphasized.

OIM 471 - Business Information Management

3 cr. (Prerequisite: C/IL 104)
Computers and how they can be applied to the operations and management of business firms. Topics include data-processing concepts, overviews of computer hardware and software, modern data- and information-processing systems, applications of computers in business, acquiring and managing of computer and information resources. Software packages will be used to gain hands-on experience.

OIM 472 - Electronic Business and Entrepreneurship

3 cr. (Prerequisite: senior standing or permission of instructor)
The course examines the issues related to the starting of new technology-based businesses. It focuses on entrepreneurial traits, idea generation, entry strategies, marketing plans and development of business plans. Venture capital and other forms of financing will also be covered. In addition there will be a discussion on legal and intellectual properties issues. (Credit cannot be earned for OIM 472 and EC 472.)

OIM 473 - Business Applications of Communication Networks

3 cr. (Prerequisite: OIM 471 or permission of instructor)

Students explore the use of computer and telecommunication networks to achieve organizational goals. Topics include data communications; planning and design of communication networks; data integrity, independence and security; client-server computing; global communication; the Internet; applications of telecommunication networks and current issues and future trends. (Credit cannot be earned for OIM 473 and EC 473 and ACC 479.)

Panuska College of Professional Studies

PCPS 501 - Interdisciplinary Developmental Assessment in Pediatrics

3 cr. This course will focus on the assessment of infants, young children, and adolescents and their families. This course reflects an integrative curriculum model that incorporates team teaching and a faculty practice format whereby students complete actual pediatrics core evaluations under the direct supervision of a qualified practitioner.

PCPS 540 - Allied Health Seminar Series I

2 cr. (Prerequisites: Completion of undergraduate coursework; completion of OT 581 or OT 582)
This course develops advanced skills in clinical practice, research, leadership, or advocacy. Aiding student's transition to practitioner, it provides technical expertise as well as practice in collegial engagement and self-directed professional development. Seminar topics offer in-depth exploration of emerging or 'specialty' areas of occupational therapy practice or areas of significance to the interdisciplinary health care team.

PCPS 541 - Allied Health Seminar Series II

1 cr. (Prerequisites: Completion of undergraduate coursework; completion of OT 581 or OT 582)
This course develops advanced skills in clinical practice, research, leadership, or advocacy. Aiding student's transition to practitioner, it provides technical expertise as well as practice in collegial engagement and self-directed professional development. Seminar topics offer in-depth exploration of emerging or 'specialty' areas of occupational therapy practice or areas of significance to the interdisciplinary health care team.

Philosophy

PHIL 120 - Introduction to Philosophy

3 cr. The aim of this course is to awaken in the student an appreciation of the nature and method of philosophical inquiry through an examination of key texts that grapple with central questions in the history of philosophy.

PHIL 210 - Ethics

3 cr. (Prerequisite: PHIL 120)
An examination of moral issues through close readings of important historical texts such as the writings of Plato, Aristotle, Augustine, Aquinas, Kant or Mill. Themes will include happiness, virtue, the nature of justice, free choice, conscience, natural law and obligation, God and morality.

PHIL 211 - (P) Business Ethics

3 cr. This course is an application of standard philosophical principles and theories to the critical study of questions, issues, and problems that surround the moral conduct of business. Recommended for business majors.

PHIL 212 - (P) Medical Ethics

3 cr. Considering nine ethical methodologies, this course views health care holistically in terms of human biological and psychological needs to show that ethical action must intend to satisfy them. Ethical principles are applied to such issues as professional communication, sexuality, procreation, experimentation, bodily modification, and death. Recommended for health care students.

PHIL 213 - (P) Environmental Ethics

3 cr. An introduction to environmental philosophy and the various ethical responses to the ecological crisis of the late 20th century. Examines such issues as biocentrism vs. anthropocentrism, the relation between culture and nature, the environmental ethical debate.

PHIL 214 - (P) Computers and Ethics

3 cr. Ethical aspects of hacking, software, piracy, computer-aided decision making, protection of software by copyright, patent, trade secret laws, unauthorized use of computer resources, privacy and database security, program warranties and programmer responsibility, artificial intelligence, the interface between human and computer.

PHIL 215 - (P) Logic

3 cr. An introduction to logic as the science of argument including the nature of arguments in ordinary language, deduction and induction, truth and validity, definition, informal fallacies, categorical propositions and syllogisms, disjunctive and hypothetical syllogisms, enthymemes, and dilemmas.

PHIL 218 - (P,D) Feminism: Theory and Practice

3 cr. What is feminism? What is the relationship between feminist theory and practice? This course focuses on these and related philosophical questions. Special attention will be paid to the interrelationship of gender, class and race. This course also fulfills a requirement in the Women's Studies Concentration.

PHIL 220 - (P) Ancient Philosophy

3 cr. The Pre-Socratics, Plato, Aristotle and their immediate successors. Special emphasis on the theory of knowledge, the metaphysics and philosophical anthropology of Plato and Aristotle.

PHIL 221 - (P) Medieval Philosophy

3 cr. A survey of philosophy in the European Middle Ages, including the connections between medieval philosophy and its classical and Christian sources; questions concerning nature/grace, reason/faith, theology/philosophy, and the nature and ethos of scholasticism.

PHIL 222 - (P) Modern Philosophy I

3 cr. Machiavelli and the break with the Ancients. Modern political thought and social contract. Hobbes with an appeal to the passions. Locke and theoretician of capitalism. Rousseau and the crisis of modern political thought. Foundations of modern epistemology. Descartes and the search for absolute certainty. Hume and empiricism.

PHIL 223 - (P) Modern Philosophy II

3 cr. The development of idealism in the thought of Kant, Fichte, Schelling, and Hegel, with its influence on Feuerbach, Marx, Engels, and Kierkegaard. Special consideration of dialectical thinking in its resolution of the antitheses of reality and appearance, freedom and necessity, infinite and finite, and faith and knowledge.

PHIL 224 - (P) Foundations of Twentieth-Century Philosophy

3 cr. A study of some of the key figures that have set the tone for the 20th-century philosophy. Buber, Marx, Kierkegaard, Hume and Russell are studied in detail.

PHIL 225 - (P,D) Asian Philosophy

3 cr. This course will introduce students to the various systems of Asian philosophy including Hinduism, Buddhism, Confucianism, Taoism and Shinto with special emphasis on the metaphysics, ethics and political philosophy of these systems.

PHIL 226 - (P,D) Chinese Philosophy

3 cr. An introduction to the classical Chinese understanding. The course examines Daoist teachings and vision, the thought of Confucius and Buddhism.

PHIL 227 - (P) Political Philosophy

3 cr. Examines Western political philosophy in the works of such philosophers as Plato, Aristotle, Locke, Marx, and Adorno. Topics include justice, freedom, equality, slavery, authority, consent, political economy, and the state.

PHIL 229 - (P,D) Philosophy of Religion

3 cr. An investigation of the main topics in philosophers' reflections on religion: arguments for the existence of God; meaningful statements about God; assessment of religious experience; notions of miracle, revelation, and immortality; the problem of evil; relations between religious faith and reason; religion and ethics. Readings from classical and contemporary authors.

PHIL 230 - German Philosophy

3 cr. (Pre-requisites: PHIL 120 and PHIL 210)
This course is a survey of key themes, periods, and thinkers in German language philosophy, from modern to contemporary. Authors may include Kant, Hegel, Marx, Nietzsche, and others.

PHIL 231 - (P,D) Philosophy of Women

3 cr. This course reviews the philosophies of woman in western thought from Plato and Aristotle to Nietzche, Schopenhauer, and Beauvoir. It concludes with an interdisciplinary selection of readings, to be addressed philosophically, on women in art, anthropology, literature, politics, theology, psychology, etc.

PHIL 234 - (P) Existentialism

3 cr. A critical study of selected works of Kierkegaard, Jaspers, arcel, and Sartre, with special emphasis on the existentialist themes of selfhood, freedom, dread, responsibility, temporality, body, limited and unlimited knowledge and reality, and fidelity to community.

PHIL 238 - (P) Wealth and the Human Good

3 cr. What is wealth? Is wealth the key to happiness? Is it possible for individual human beings and human society to flourish without wealth? What does it mean to say that the measure of success in contemporary consumer society is wealth? These and other questions related to life in modern capitalist commercial society will be addressed in the course.

PHIL 240 - (P,W) Logic and Written Discourse

3 cr. PHIL 240 is to equip students with an understanding of the conditions that constitute good reasoning, and also the skill to construct good arguments in writing. It covers the following four areas: the nature of logical arguments, deduction (e.g., syllogism, propositional logic), induction (e.g., analogical reasoning, causal inference), and fallacies.

PHIL 242 - (P, D) Latin American Thought

3 cr. This course is a survey of the texts and ideas that help to define Latin America from pre-Conquest to the present day. There will be a special focus on the hermeneutical issue of encountering and understanding the other and the theme of philosophy being shaped by its cultural context.

PHIL 295 - (P, D) Chinese Philosophy and Culture in Contemporary Taiwan

3 cr. (Prerequisites: PHIL 120 and PHIL 210 unless a waiver for special reasons is approved by the instructor)
This is a travel course to Taiwan that explores Chinese philosophy and culture with Taiwanese characteristics. It aims to expand students' philosophical imagination through a *real* cultural encounter with the East. The course will include: (1) lectures and discussion on Confucian, Taoist, and Buddhist philosophy and culture and its development in Taiwan, (2) guest speakers, (3) field study, (4) hands-on cultural lessons, and (5) cultural excursions. The selection of sites will be based on what's available and what enhances the lectures and discussions delivered in class. Depending on availability, overnight stay at a Buddhist monastery and service work at NGO/NPOs may be arranged. *Travel expenses and material fees apply.*

PHIL 306 - (P) Philosophy of Education

3 cr. An examination of representative modern systemic philosophies of education with a critical analysis of the answers that each system of philosophy provides to the important questions concerning the nature of knowledge, value, man and society.

PHIL 310 - (P) Epistemology

3 cr. An introduction to the theory of knowledge ranging from ancient to contemporary philosophy. Topics include sensation, perception, memory, recollection, reason, truth, science and language.

PHIL 311 - (P) Metaphysics

3 cr. A textual inquiry into the adequacy of philosophers' answer to the fundamental question, "What is?" Special attention will be given to Plato, Aristotle, Aquinas, Kant's critical philosophy and the issues of nature and history

PHIL 312 - (P) Modern Philosophy III

3 cr. A study of 19th-century European philosophers such as Hegel, Nietzsche, Kierkegaard and Marx. We will consider the place of philosophy in history and society, the theme of conflict in life and thought, and the simultaneous spread and decay of humanism in Europe.

PHIL 313 - (P) Philosophy and Friendship

3 cr. An historical survey of primary texts which discuss friendship. Readings in the course include authors of the ancient, medieval, modern and contemporary periods in the history of philosophy. Some of these authors are, Xenophon, Plato, Aristotle, Cicero, Augustine, de Montaigne, Bacon, Kant, Emerson, Nietzsche, Gray, Arendt and Sartre.

PHIL 314 - (P,D,W) Philosophy and the City

3 cr. This course explores philosophical issues connected to urban and public policy. Students will analyze the relationship between philosophy and public life and will develop a deeper understanding of their own relation to the city and their roles as citizens.

PHIL 315 - (P) Twentieth-Century Political Philosophy

3 cr. This course is a survey of recent social and political theory dealing with issues such as human rights, ethnicity in the nation-state, bio-environmental and security challenges to political sovereignty, and the implications of globalization for technology, the function of media and the role of the market.

PHIL 316 - (P,W) American Perspectives on Health-Care Ethics

3 cr. This course will consider basic ethical issues in the practice and distribution of health care in the United States. Topics covered will include the physician-patient relationship, clinical issues such as transplants or end-of-life concerns, the nature of professionalism, just distribution, ethics in health-care institutions, and biomedical research. Recommended for those interested in the health-care professions.

PHIL 317 - (P) American Philosophy

3 cr. (Pre-requisite: PHIL 120 and PHIL 210)
This course surveys currents of philosophy rooted in North America, with emphasis on Transcendentalism, Pragmatism, and Native American Thought. Authors may include Emerson, Pierce, James, Dewey, and Black Elk.

PHIL 318 - (P) Sex, Love, and God: Augustine and His Philosophy

3 cr. (Prerequisites: PHIL 120 and PHIL 210 unless a waiver for special reasons is approved by the instructor)
St. Augustine of Hippo is regarded as one of the most influential figures in the Western history of philosophy. His influence reaches far beyond the Christian tradition and has impacted the thinking of such noted thinkers as Rene Descartes, Martin Heidegger, Hannah Arendt, Jacques Derrida, Jean-Luc Marion, and others. This course will examine some central themes of Augustine's thought while paying special attention to his struggle as a young man riddled with existential anxiety and how he matured as a thinker and a person in his understanding of faith and reason, the meaning of human community and its relation to God, and the tension and the complexity surrounding the issues of embodiment, sexuality, and the sexes. Arendt's existential interpretation of Augustine and the contemporary feminist appropriations of his view on women and sexuality will also be explored.

PHIL 319 - (P) Philosophy of Law

3 cr. A study of the various justifications of law and their implications. Special consideration will be given to the problems of civil disobedience and the force of law in private institutions.

PHIL 320 - (P) Aesthetics

3 cr. The main theories of the essential character of beauty or art, how they are judged, how they are related to the mind and the whole person, how they are created and how this creativity expresses a commitment to oneself and to the world. (May be used for Art History minor.)

PHIL 321 - (P) Great Books in Philosophy

3 cr. This course consists of a careful examination of an important text in the history of philosophy. Attention will also be paid to the selected text's historical significance as well as to its relevance to contemporary philosophical debates. The text examined may vary from semester to semester, and may be drawn from such authors as Plato, Aristotle, Cicero, Augustine, Aquinas, Hume, Kant, Mill, Kierkegarde, Nietzsche, Moore, Ross, Ayer, Stevenson, Rawls, Smart, Williams, Finnis, Grisez, and MacIntyre. This course may be repeated by students as the text changes from semester to semester.

PHIL 325 - (P) Literature and Ethics

3 cr. This course examines the "old quarrel between philosophy and literature," the dispute between Plato and Ancient Athenian poets regarding the best and truest source of moral knowledge, and examines the impact of this quarrel on contemporary moral theory and practice.

PHIL 326 - (P,D) Advanced Topics in Feminist Philosophy

3 cr. (Prerequisite: PHIL 218, other Women's Studies courses, or permission of instructor)
This course will explore a special topic in feminist philosophy. Course may be repeated as topics vary. Possible topics might include: feminist aesthetics, issues of equality, theories of the body. This course is cross-listed with Women's Studies.

PHIL 327 - Readings in the Later Plato

3 cr. A survey and contextualization of the dialogues usually said to be "Later" in Plato's intellectual development will precede a textually based examination of those dialogues in which Plato's dialectic turns on the "concept" of difference. Thaetetus, Sophist, and Parmenides will be emphasized.

PHIL 328 - (P) Philosophy of Literature

3 cr. This course examines the nature of literature, and its relation to philosophy and political life. Students will study both classical texts on literature and contemporary Anglo-American examinations and appropriations of them, as well as recent European literary theory.

PHIL 329 - (P) Advanced Topics in Biomedical Ethics

3 cr. (Prerequisites: PHIL 120 and PHIL 210 and one of the following: PHIL 212 or PHIL 316, or science/allied health major, or permission of instructor)

This course will focus narrowly upon an issue (or a set of related issues) in biomedical research which generates significant moral concern. Topics will vary, but may include embryo-destructive research; cloning and donor siblings; genetic testing and eugenics; genetic enhancement; and the production of human/non-human chimeras. Typically the course will also consider the nature and purpose of biomedical research and medicine.

PHIL 331 - (P) Feminist Philosophy of Science

3 cr. A feminist critique of both the alleged value-free character of modern science and the positivist philosophy of science supporting this view. The course thus focuses on feminist arguments for the contextual, i.e., social, political and economic, nature of science and the resulting need to rethink such key concepts as objectivity, evidence, and truth in light of androcentrism and gender bias. Consideration is also given to critical responses from feminist and nonfeminist defenders of more traditional accounts of science.

PHIL 333 - (P) The Seven Deadly Sins

3 cr. A conceptual and moral-psychological analysis of pride, envy, greed, anger, lust, gluttony and sloth. The works of such philosophers from the history of philosophy as Aristotle, Aquinas, and Spinoza will be considered as well as contemporary thinkers in philosophy, theology, psychology, and sociology.

PHIL 334 (P) - Hannah Arendt: Human Existence

3 cr. (Prerequisites: PHIL 120 and PHIL 210)
Examines Hannah Arendt's twentieth-century political thought in the broader context of her philosophy of human existence. Topics include history, revolution, totalitarianism, technology, thinking, conscience, and the banality of evil.

PHIL 335 - (P, W) Philosophy of Interpretation

3 cr. This course explores twentieth century theory of interpretation or hermeneutics. It deals with the interpretation of texts and with methods of understanding that allow for the emergence of meaning. It examines the philosophies of such thinkers as Heidegger, Gadamer, Derrida, Ricoeur, and Kearney.

PHIL 336 - (P) Religion After God

3 cr. This course considers the question of the possibility of religious experience and the idea of God as it is explored in contemporary phenomenology and hermeneutics, in the wake of the “death of God” and the “demise of metaphysics.” It studies the thought of such thinkers as Ricoeur, Heidegger, Levinas, Marion, Chretien, and Henry.

PHIL 339 - (P) Philosophy of the Person

3 cr. This course will investigate the nature of the person and conditions for personhood. Such concepts as human being, soul, self, ego, consciousness, substance, mind, rationality, intentionality, sentience and reciprocity will be examined. Questions about self-same personal identity, divine personhood and the personhood of animals will be addressed.

PHIL 340 - (P,D) Philosophy and Judaism

3 cr. A study of several Jewish thinkers who lived and wrote in the context of two “endings”: the end of European Jewery in the Holocaust and the end of the Jewish Diaspora through the creation of Israel.

PHIL 410 - (P) Philosophy of Culture

3 cr. Examines the meaning of the term “culture.” Explores the notions of civilization and barbarism, common principles in cultural development, and the interaction of such cultural forces as myth, magic, language, art, religion, science, and technology. Special attention will be given to the question of “progress” and “regress” in culture.

PHIL 411 - (P) Thomas Aquinas: Philosophy and Controversy

3 cr. PHIL 411 is a contextual study of Thomas Aquinas’ philosophy, a great thinker in the 13th century. Selections from his metaphysics, ethics, and anthropology will be examined. His dispute with the Averroists on the status of the intellect, the condemnation of some propositions of his in 1277, and his later canonization in 1323 will also be discussed.

PHIL 412 - (P) Art and Metaphysics

3 cr. The course utilizes the work of Martin Heidegger as well as several contemporary American novels to explore the philosophical problem of nihilism as it manifests itself today in the relationship between modern technology and art. Special attention is given to modern architecture.

PHIL 413 - The End of Philosophy

3 cr. The title of this course refers to its three objectives. These are: to clarify philosophy's purpose or goal, (2) to consider the ground and limit of philosophy, and (3) to interpret contemporary anxiety about the end of the philosophical tradition.

PHIL 414 - (D,P) Philosophy of Emmanuel Levinas

3 cr. This course is a study of the twentieth-century Jewish philosopher, Emmanuel Levinas. We will focus on Levinas' theory of ethical experience, an account that takes its categories from both Greek and Hebrew sources, thereby enriching the dialogue between Jewish and Christian traditions in philosophy.

PHIL 418 - (P) Phenomenology

3 cr. An introduction to this 20th-century European movement through selected works of Husserl, Heidegger, Sartre, and Merleau-Ponty. Topics include the nature of the self, lived experience, history, social reality, sense perception, technology and science, space and time, the lived body, and the theory of intentionality.

PHIL 419 - (P,D) Philosophy East and West

3 cr. This course brings non-Western philosophy and philosophers into a dialogue with Western philosophy and philosophers on major philosophical topics.

PHIL 420 - (P) Philosophy of Rhetoric

3 cr. A systematic investigation of the form, meaning and influence of rhetoric. Explores the relationships between topic and metaphor, logic and narration, ethos and logos, conscience and persuasion. Special attention is given to the various relationships between rhetoric and philosophy.

PHIL 425 - Postmodern Philosophy

3 cr. An examination of the transition from modernist culture and thought to postmodernist culture and thought. Derrida's method of deconstruction will serve as the paradigm example of postmodernism. Recommended for those interested especially in literature and fine arts.

PHIL 430 - (P) Philosophy of the Social and Behavioral Sciences

3 cr. The goal of the course is to encourage students to think philosophically about issues raised in social scientific studies, especially regarding the following: (1) the problem of cross-cultural understanding and interpretation, (2) the difficulties of research design and methodology, and (3) the relationship between social science, ethics, and policy making.

PHIL 431 - (P) Philosophy of Science

3 cr. An introduction to the history and philosophy of science. Selections from Darwin's *The Origins of Species* (1859) and *The Descent of Man* (1871) and Popper, Feyerabend, Hanson, Stace, Quine, Frank, Rescher, Hempel, and Baier.

PHIL 433 - Natural Law: True Guide or Grave Error?

3 cr. (Prerequisites: Completion of Philosophy/Theology GE requirements)

This course will consist of a careful examination of Natural Law, perhaps the most enduring theory in the history of moral thought. The arguments of both its proponents and its critics will be examined as we consider whether objective moral truths are discernable in the nature of things and, if so, how these truths might be action-guiding for us today.

PHIL 434 - (P) Issues in Philosophy and Theology

3 cr. This course will investigate certain modern and contemporary problems in the relationship between philosophy and theology. In particular, it will examine the ways in which philosophical discussions (both specific arguments and general positions) influence theological discussions, as evidence of the suggestion that philosophy “gives voice” to theology.

Physical Education

PHED 112 - First Aid/CPR/AED

1 cr. This course leads to American Red Cross certification in CPR, First Aid, and Automated External Defibrillation (AED). Prepares students to recognize and respond to respiratory, cardiac, and other emergency situations.

PHED 160 - Coaching Principles

1 cr. Prerequisite course that will assist prospective coaches as they develop a positive coaching philosophy, apply coaching principles and use sport-management skills.

PHED 202 - Sports Administration

3 cr. Examines the business of coaching, offering practical approaches to the administrative functions of organizing, planning, leading and controlling. Integrates philosophy and principles into practice.

PHED 203 - Sport First Aid

1 cr. Course is designed to help coaches train athletes properly, prevent injuries whenever possible, and respond quickly and correctly to athletes’ injuries.

PHED 205 - Teaching Sports Skills

3 cr. Students will master the essentials of teaching sports skills and improve their teaching effectiveness. They will learn how to prepare for teaching sports skills, how to introduce, explain, and demonstrate sports skills and use cognitive processes to improve performance.

PHED 208 - Conditioning and Training for Sports

3 cr. (Formerly PHED 210)
Students will learn how to design effective, individualized training programs by incorporating training basics such as overload, specificity, adaptation and progression. Will include individual differences among athletes, muscular fitness, energy fitness and performance factors.

PHED 412 - CPR/AED for the Professional Rescuer Instructor Trainer

2 cr. The purpose of this course is to train instructor candidates to teach the American Red Cross CPR/AED for the Professional Rescuer course. This course prepares instructor candidates to use course materials, conduct training sessions and evaluate the progress of participants in a professional-level course.

Physics

PHYS 100 - (E) History of Science and Technology

3 cr. The evolution of scientific enquiry in human history. Focus on key concepts and laws of nature that have enabled humans to develop modern technological societies. A major theme will be that science arises from traditions that are spiritual as well as technical, with the spiritual tradition being explored from the perspective of the life and traditions of the Catholic Church.

PHYS 101 - (E) The Solar System

3 cr. The study of the solar system, its origin, its evolution, its fate. Study of the planets, asteroids, meteors and comets. Theories about the cosmos from antiquity to the modern age.

PHYS 102 - (E) Earth Science

3 cr. Selected topics from geology and meteorology, weather forecasting, ground and surface water, mountain building, volcanoes, earthquakes, plate tectonics, and oceanography.

PHYS 103 - (E) Seeing the Light

3 cr. The physics of light and vision. Includes topics such as biophysics of the human eye, the visual system, color vision, binocular vision, and the wave nature of light.

PHYS 104 - (E) Introduction to Consumer Technology

3 cr. Every day we listen to the radio or compact-disc recordings, watch TV, use photocopiers and fax machines without really knowing how they work. Designed to provide the scientific background to understand the operation of common communication systems and electronic equipment.

PHYS 105 - (E) Man and the Evolutionary Universe

3 cr. The study of the universe from the ancient times to the present. The ideas and approaches of various peoples are to be discussed, from the era of the powerful myths to the scientific approach of the Greeks, up to modern times, focusing on man and the evolving universe, in a historical and modern perspective. The role and the involvement of the Church in scientific thinking will be stressed as well.

PHYS 106 - (E) Energy and the Environment

3 cr. Focus on various aspects of man’s use of energy and changes in the environment that accompany that use. Sources of energy; the nature of the present energy and environmental crises and possible solutions; energy requirements of the future; conservation; and alternate energy sources.

PHYS 107 - (E) “Hands-On” Physics

3 cr. An introduction to the scientific method with an emphasis on physical reality. A series of experiments and discussions illustrate various physical phenomena allowing the participation in the assessment of important social, political, and scientific issues.

PHYS 108 - (W,E) New York Times Physics

3 cr. Every day we are bombarded with information regarding the impact of technology on our lives. Using *The New York Times*, students will explore the scientific and technological concepts of our modern world. Topics will vary weekly.

PHYS 109 - (E) The Conscious Universe

3 cr. A course that discusses and concentrates on matters like waves, quanta and quantum theory. Science will be viewed as a rational enterprise committed to obtaining knowledge about the actual character of physical reality and the character of the physical law.

PHYS 110 - Meteorology

3 cr. Focus on the basic physical and chemical phenomena involved in the determination of climate and weather, enabling the student to comprehend weather events, patterns, and forecasting. Topics include: atmosphere composition and structure, moisture and precipitation, cloud formation, pressure and wind, cyclones, circulation of atmosphere, air masses and fronts, and forecasting.

PHYS 111 - (E) The Joy of Physics on a Bicycle

3 cr. (Pre-Requisite: One year of high school algebra and a little trigonometry and geometry.)
This course, of basic physical science, is designed to satisfy the natural science requirement. The objective is to use the fun and joy of the bicycle to understand the fun and joy of physics. We will examine physics principles such as concepts of motion, forces, gravity, work, energy, power, heat, conservation, and explore their applications to the bicycle and cyclist.

PHYS 112 (E) - Natural and Manmade Disasters

3 cr. This introductory-level science course for non-science majors covers earthquakes, tsunamis, floods, volcanoes, landslides, fire, comet/meteor impacts and nuclear accidents. The conditions necessary for the disasters, the forces that are unleashed, and civilization's role in them are examined. (Not for major elective credit in Physics, Biophysics or EE).

PHYS 113 - (E) The Science of Light and Photography

3 cr. An introductory-level science course intended for non-science majors covers the basic science of light and its application in the technology of photography. Topics range from a historical overview of early photographic methods to modern digital cameras. The scientific principles of light waves and rays, the optics of lenses, the process involved in picture taking and the formation and develo (pment of the image. Topics include the nature of light, laws of optics, development of black and white and color images, and digital electronics for photographic capture and display. (Not for major elective credit in Physics, Biophysics or EE.)

PHYS 114 - Solar Electricity

3 cr. The history, physics and engineering of obtaining energy from the sun, with special attention to environmental impact of Photovoltaic (PV) technology. Topics include: environmental protection, economic growth, job creation, diversity of supply, rapid deployment, technology transfer and innovation with a free, abundant and inexhaustible fuel source. (Not for major elective credit in Physics, Biophysics or Electrical Engineering.)

PHYS 120/120L (E) - General Physics I

4 cr. (Prerequisites: MATH 103 or MATH 114)
Emphasizes quantitative and conceptual understanding of the topics of introductory physics developed without use of calculus. Topics include vectors, kinematics, force and the laws of motion, momentum, work, energy, rotational equilibrium, rotational dynamics, solids and fluids, periodic motion, wave characteristics, sound, and thermodynamics. Three hours lecture and two hours laboratory.

PHYS 121/121L - (E) General Physics II

4 cr. (Prerequisite: PHYS 120/120L (E))
Emphasizes quantitative and conceptual understanding of the topics of introductory physics developed without use of calculus. Topics include electric forces and electric fields, electric potential, capacitance, current, resistance, dc circuits, magnetic field and magnetic force, inductance, induced emf, electromagnetic waves, geometrical and physical optics, optical instruments, and an introduction to modern physics. Three hours lecture and two hours laboratory.

PHYS 140/140L - (E) Elements of Physics I

4 cr. (Co-requisite: MATH 114)
Calculus-based introduction to physics covering linear and rational kinematics, Newton's laws, conservation of momentum and energy, the work-energy theorem, gravitation, oscillations, waves, fluids, and thermodynamics. Three hours lecture and two hours laboratory.

PHYS 141/141L - (E) Elements of Physics II

4 cr. (Prerequisite: PHYS 140/140L, Co-requisite MATH 221)
Calculus-based introduction to physics covering waves of sound and light, superposition, interference, geometrical and ray optics, electrostatics, electric field, electric potential, current, capacitance, resistance, circuits, magnetic field, magnetic force, and induced emf. Three hours lecture and two hours laboratory.

PHYS 201 - (E) Stellar Evolution

3 cr. An introduction to astrophysics for non-science students. Topics include the sun, stars and the universe, including evolution, birth, lifetimes an deaths; remnants of stars and exotic entities such as neutron stars, quasars, and black holes; galaxies and galaxy formations; the expanding universe; red shifts and cosmological principles; and grand unified theories.

PHYS 204 - (E) Information Technology

3 cr. Lectures and demonstrations are designed to describe and explain the basics of information technology and engineering for students outside the technical disciplines. Data representation, graphics and visual information, data compression, data transmission and network technology.

PHYS 270 (W) - Elements of Modern Physics

4 cr. (Prerequisites: PHYS 141/141L, MATH 114)
Introductory modern Physics course for Physics and Engineering majors; also recommended for other science majors. Review of classical physics; special theory of relativity; atomic theory of hydrogen from Bohr to Schroedinger; multielectron atoms and the periodic table; introduction to nuclear physics. Lab fulfills a writing intensive requirement (W). Three hours lecture and two hours laboratory.

PHYS 350 - Applied and Engineering Mathematics

3 cr. (Prerequisites: MATH 222, PHYS 141/141L)
An applied course featuring first and second-order differential equations with constant coefficients; Fourier series, Fourier transforms, and Laplace Transforms; Partial differential equations and boundary value problems; special functions including Bessel functions and Legendre polynomials. MAPLE software is utilized. Three hours lecture. (Credit cannot be earned for PHYS 350 and ENGR 350.)

PHYS 351 - Mathematical Physics II

3 cr. An advanced course that includes the following mathematical approaches and applications: functions of complex variables, infinite series in the complex plane, theory of residues, conformational mapping, Fourier and Laplace transforms, advanced partial differential equations, boundary value problems, and Green's functions.

PHYS 352 - Statistical and Engineering Thermodynamics

3 cr. (Prerequisite: PHYS 270 (W))
Derivation of Thermodynamics from probability theory and atomic physics; Laws of Thermodynamics; Maxwell relations; chemical potential and phase changes; refrigerators and heat pumps; theory of gasses and theory of solids. Special topics dependent upon interests of majors represented. (Credit cannot be earned for PHYS 352 and EENGR 352.) Three hours lecture.

PHYS 360 - Introductory Astrophysics

3 cr. (Prerequisite: PHYS 270 (W))
This course is an advanced survey of modern astrophysics theory and practice, covering the dynamics and formation of the solar system, the formation and evolution of stars, the structure of galaxies, and the makeup of the observable universe.

PHYS 371 - Advanced Mechanics

3 cr. (Pre- or co-requisite: MATH 341)
Comprehensive course in Newtonian dynamics, variational principles, Lagrange's and Hamilton's equations; theory of small oscillations and specialized nonlinear differential equations in mechanical systems.

PHYS 372 - Quantum Mechanics

3 cr. (Prerequisites: PHYS 270 (W) or MATH 222)
Intensive and quantitative treatment of quantum mechanics. Wave function; solutions of the Schödinger equation in one-dimension; formalism of quantum mechanics; statistical interpretation; problems in three-dimensions; angular momentum; spin; identical particle systems; quantum statistics; time-independent perturbation theory; two-level systems; emission and absorption. Three hours lecture.

PHYS 447 - Electromagnetics I

3 cr. (Prerequisite: PHYS 270 (W); pre- or co-requisite: PHYS 350)
Analytic treatment of electrical and magnetic theory; vector calculus of electrostatic fields; dielectric materials; vector calculus of magnetic fields. (Credit cannot be earned for PHYS 447 and EE 447.)

PHYS 448 - Electromagnetics II

3 cr. (Prerequisite: PHYS 447)
Magnetic materials, electromagnetic induction, displacement cur- rents, Maxwell's equations; radiation and waves; applications include transmission lines, wave guides and antennas. (Credit cannot be earned for PHYS 448 and EE 448.)

PHYS 448L - Electromagnetics Design Laboratory

1 cr. (Co-requisite: PHYS 448)
Laboratory designed to emphasis and reinforce the experimental basis of electromagnetism. Multi-week projects require the student to perform experiments that measure fundamental electrical constants, the electrical and magnetic properties of matter, and the properties of electromagnetic waves. Two hours laboratory. (Credit cannot be earned for PHYS 448L and EE 448L)

PHYS 460 - Non-linear Systems and Chaos

3 cr. Non-linear systems in mechanics and electronics are studied. Limit cycles, chaotic attractors, hysteresis, stability and phase space are defined and applied to complex systems. Classical oscillators, e.g., Duffing oscillator, the van der Pol oscillator and the Lorenz equations, will be solved through various approximation methods. Chaos, bifurcations, routes to chaos, chaotic maps, correspondence between maps and Poincare sections of physical systems will be studied.

PHYS 473 - Optics

3 cr. (Prerequisites: PHYS 270 (W), MATH 341 or PHYS 350)
An introduction to the principles of geometrical, physical and quantum optics. Topics to be covered include ray and wave optics, superposition, diffraction, interference, polarization, Fourier methods, and coherence theory. Practical devices such as photo detectors and light sources will also be discussed. Three hours lecture.

PHYS 474 - Acoustics

3 cr. (Prerequisite: PHYS 350)

This course covers the fundamentals of vibration as applied to one-, two- and three-dimensional systems with varied boundary conditions. Transmission, absorption, attenuation, and radiation are covered. Resonators and wave guides and filters are studied along with the fundamentals of transducers. Acoustical issues in hearing are covered, time permitting.

PHYS 493 - Undergraduate Physics Research I

3 cr. (Prerequisite: Permission of the instructor)
Students choose a research project sponsored by a member of the department and approved by the instructor and chairperson. Students gain experience with research literature, techniques and equipment. Weekly seminars are given on quantum mechanics, mathematics tools, and topics related to ongoing research projects. A written report is required.

PHYS 494 - Undergraduate Physics Research II

3 cr. (Prerequisite: Permission of the instructor)
Students choose a research project sponsored by a member of the department and approved by the instructor and chairperson. Students gain experience with research literature, techniques and equipment. Weekly seminars are given on quantum mechanics, mathematics tools, and topics related to ongoing research projects. A written report is required.

Political Science

PS 130 - (S) American National Government I

3 cr. Addresses key principles of American government: democracy, constitutionalism, separation of powers, and federalism. It also covers political parties, voting, public opinion, interest groups and the media.

PS 131 - (S) American National Government II

3 cr. Addresses structures and functions of the branches of government: Congress, the presidency, bureaucracy, and the courts. It also covers civil rights and civil liberties, and an overview of domestic and foreign policies.

PS 135 - (S) State and Local Government

3 cr. The structures, scope, processes, and politics of state and local governments are analyzed. Also considered: the constitutional position of state and local governments; the changing relationships among federal, state and local governments; and policy areas of interest to students in the class (educational policy, criminal justice policy, etc.).

PS 212 - International Relations

3 cr. This course examines the prominent tenets of international relations as an academic discipline. Secondly, students are provided with basic knowledge and tools for analyzing the international system as it unfolds today. A constant theme is bridging the gap between theory and practice of international relations.

PS 213 - (D) Modern Africa

3 cr. An introduction to the politics of major African states with emphasis on ethnic, racial, and religious tensions as well as the geopolitics of the region.

PS 216 - (D,S) Women’s Rights and Status

3 cr. This course examines public policies that impact the legal, political, economic, and social status of women in the U.S. A historical exploration of women’s rights will be the foundation for the examination of women’s rights and status today. The future prospects of women’s rights and status will also be discussed.

PS 217 - Comparative Government

3 cr. Political institutions of Germany, France, Britain, and selected Third World nations are analyzed with focus on elections, parties, interest groups and foreign policies.

PS 218 - East European Politics

3 cr. This course examines the history and politics of East Europe from Poland to the Balkans and from Germany to the Ukraine during the 20th century. Special attention is given to ethnic politics before and after the communist period and the economics of the new privatization and its problems.

PS 219 - (S,D) Survey of Latin American Politics

3 cr. An overview of the political cultures and political dynamics of Latin America. A series of representative nations is examined to provide a general overview of the region. Topics include historical figures and events, the processes of democratization and modernization, and issues in contemporary politics.

PS 220 - (S,D) Ideologies

3 cr. A study of the three major political ideologies that shaped the 20th century (communism, fascism, and liberalism) and of those that may shape the twenty-first: feminism, racism, egalitarianism, environmentalism, libertarianism, and communitarianism.

PS 221 - Politics of Southeast Asia

3 cr. Domestic politics of Southeast Asia and international politics affecting the region. The ASEAN nations (Thailand, Indonesia, Malaysia, Philippines, Singapore, and Brunei) and Myanmar, the region's only socialist country, along with the three communist states of Indochina: Vietnam, Laos, and Cambodia are considered; spheres of influence and capitalism versus state socialism as a lever of economic development are also discussed.

PS 222 - Politics in Russia

3 cr. This course considers Russian politics and colonialism from the Revolution to contemporary economic efforts to move toward capitalism. The politics of the remnants of the Soviet empire are examined and Stalin and the Bolshevik experiment are also examined.

PS 227 - (D,S) Women, Authority and Power

3 cr. This course studies the historical and current paradox of women and U.S. public policy decision making. It examines the role of women in pressure politics, their integration into positions of political authority, and the future prospects for the political power and authority of women.

PS 230 - (S) Environmental Laws and Regulations

3 cr. Consideration of the variety of statutory laws legislated by Congress, as well as the variety of administrative rules and regulations promulgated by the executive branch. Policy areas include air pollution, water pollution, solid and toxic waste disposal, management of public lands, and the regulation of nuclear power. Course also includes a brief introduction to international cooperation and conflict.

PS 231 - (S) Environmental Policy Process

3 cr. The role of legislative, executive, and judicial institutions in shaping the content of environment policy. Discussion of the processes by which such policies are formulated and implemented, including consideration of the impact of federalism.

PS 232 - Public Administration

3 cr. A study of the structures, scope and processes of American public bureaucracies. The growth of the executive branches of governments, the role of public bureaucracies in our democratic government, and the experiences of American public bureaucrats are analyzed.

PS 240 - (Q,W) Research Methods in Political Science

3 cr. Consideration of both qualitative and quantitative research methods in the study of Political Science. Topics include: primary source material, legal research, analysis of aggregate data, analysis of survey data and use of focus groups. Special consideration is given to survey research and public opinion polling. Course also introduces principles of univariate, bivariate and multivariate statistical techniques.

PS 280 - Pre-Law Internship

3 cr. Permission of faculty advisor and department chair required for internship registration.

PS 295 - (S,D) Contemporary Mexican Culture and Language

3 cr. An intersession travel course to Guadalajara, Mexico, for 3 credits in the social sciences (political science), and cultural diversity credit. The course is team-taught by University of Scranton faculty from the Departments of World Languages and Cultures, and Political Science with assistance from Mexican faculty at UNIVA. (Taken in conjunction with SPAN 295.)

PS 310 - Judicial Politics

3 cr. (Prerequisites: PS 131 or PS 135, or instructor permission)
Role of the federal and state court systems in our constitutional democracy, with an emphasis on their policy-making functions. Consideration of the factors shaping the judicial philosophies and political orientations of federal and state justices and judges.

PS 311 - Constitutional Law I

3 cr. An examination, by means of case law, of the demands of liberty and the demands of democracy within the American Constitution. Topics include federalism, the separation and division of powers, social issues tied to industrialization and urbanization, commercial and property rights, and the rights of the poor and the oppressed as they arise in our legal framework.

PS 312 - Constitutional Law II

3 cr. An examination, by means of case law, of the demands of liberty and the demands of democracy within the American Constitution. Topics include federalism, the separation and division of powers, social issues tied to industrialization and urbanization, commercial and property rights, and the rights of the poor and the oppressed as they arise in our legal framework.

PS 313 - (D) Classical Political Ideas

3 cr. An examination of philosophical questions about politics (including the nature of law, morals, justice, and authority; and the role of ideas in political and social life) in classical texts from East and West, from Lao Tzu and Plato to the beginnings of modernity and Machiavelli.

PS 314 - (D) Modern Political Ideas

3 cr. An examination of philosophical questions and politics (including the nature of law, morals, justice, and authority; and the role of ideas in political and social life) in modern texts from East and West, from the beginnings of modernity with Machiavelli to Marx and Mao.

PS 315 - Contemporary Political Thought

3 cr. A study, based on primary materials, of the current state of the controversies in contemporary political thinking. A wide range of perspectives, from far left to far right, will be analyzed and critically examined. Minimally, the works of John Rawls, Robert Nozick, C.B. MacPherson, Isaiah Berlin, and Leo Strauss will be included.

PS 316 - Jurisprudence

3 cr. An examination of the differences between “the law” and “the laws”; the nature of legal systems; the nature and grounds of political, moral and legal obligations, and the controversy between the traditions of Natural Law and Positive Law.

PS 317 - Parties, Elections, and Interest Groups

3 cr. Discussion of the historical development and current status of political parties and interest groups in the United States. Emphasis on the functions performed by political parties in our system vs. their functions in other systems, such as parliamentary democracies. Emphasis also on factors shaping the creation, maintenance, and political power of organized interest groups.

PS 318 - (W) U.S. Foreign Policy: Cold War and Aftermath

3 cr. Examines and analyzes critically the content of American foreign policy in the Cold War and post–Cold War eras. Special emphasis on themes, goals and means of American foreign policy, particularly national security.

PS 319 - (W) U.S. Foreign Policy Process

3 cr. Examines the actual formulation and implementation of American foreign policy within the decision-making process. Analyzes what the process is, who the decision makers are, and internal and external variables of policy making in the U.S. Involves at least two in-depth American foreign policy case studies.

PS 322 - Public Personnel

3 cr. (Prerequisites: At least two of PS 130, PS 131, PS 135, PS 231, PS 232 or permission of instructor)
An examination of public personnel administration and management. Theories of organization, personnel management, civil service history, current issues in personnel administration and management are considered.

PS 323 - (S,D) Central America

3 cr. This course provides an overview of contemporary Central American politics. Special attention is given to the revolutionary upheavals in Nicaragua, El Salvador, and Guatemala. This course also explores current challenges to the region’s economic and political development such as crime, free trade and relations with the United States.

PS 325 - Politics of the Budgetary Process

3 cr. (Prerequisites: At least two of PS 130, PS 131, PS 135, PS 231, PS 232 or permission of instructor)
Public budgeting in theory and in practice is discussed. Historical reforms and the inevitable politics of the process are considered. Use of budget simulations allow for practical experience.

PS 326 - Theories of Political Economy

3 cr. An examination of the works of the great thinkers in the tradition of the political economy, and an extensive study of the historical evolution of theories of value, the creation of value and the increase of productive abilities.

PS 327 - U.S. Congress

3 cr. Reading and discussion of selected Federalist Papers in order to appreciate the founders' views on human nature, the nature of government, democracy, and legislatures. An examination of the structure and function of the contemporary United States Congress, including the impact of political parties and interest groups on the business of Congress. Theories of representation are also considered.

PS 328 - (D) Modern China

3 cr. Study of modern Chinese politics in the 19th and 20th centuries. Problems of modernization, Westernization, and communism in the People's Republic of China.

PS 329 - The American Presidency

3 cr. This course focuses on the American presidency – historical development, powers of the office, elections, models of the presidency and, to a lesser extent, the relations between the president and Congress, and the president and the Judiciary.

PS 330 - Western Europe in World Affairs

3 cr. This seminar provides an historical, political, and analytical foundation for understanding the profound political and economic changes facing Europeans today. This involves studying the two world wars, the formation of Cold-War alliances and security systems, the European integration movement, the foreign policies of major European states, and organization of post–Cold War Europe.

PS 331 - (W) The European Union

3 cr. (Enrollment only by permission from the professor.)
Provides an in-depth study of the European Union and its 25 member states in order to prepare students for an intercollegiate simulation of the EU, which is held in Washington, D.C., each December. Students examine the EU's theoretical and historical foundations, its institutions and policy procedures, and the ongoing challenges for European integration.

PS 332 - (D) Modern Japan

3 cr. This course examines the history and politics of Japan; the period of the shoguns; the reforms of the modernizing Meiji era at the end of the 19th century; the Japanese effort to conquer Asia; the postwar political structure; the question, "Is Japan a democracy?"; and the economic miracle of the present.

PS 333 - United States-Latin American Relations

3 cr. An introduction to the political, economic, and security relations between Latin America and the United States from the beginning of the 19th century through the present day. Present day topics include regional trade arrangements, democracy promotion, drug trafficking, immigration and the impact of 9/11.

PS 334 - Comparative Civil Wars

3 cr. (Prerequisites: At least one of PS 212, PS 217, PS 240 or permission of instructor)
The course introduces students to the comparative study of civil war. We discuss conceptual issues, review arguments related to their origins, examine how they vary in terms of intensity, use of child soldiers, refugee movements, and violence against civilians, and investigate how they end.

PS 335 (D) - Women in the Global Community

3 cr. Examines women's experiences in a global context. Studies women who emerge as elected political representatives and policy makers in various international arenas. Considers women as citizens in a complex global community, by exploring the abuse of women in war, and women's empowerment to fight global poverty and protect women's rights.

PS 338 - Politics of Islam

3 cr. The political ideology of Islam; efforts to establish theocracies in a number of states from Iran to Egypt to Malaysia and Indonesia; Islam as a political opposition in such countries as the Philippines, Russia, and China; Shiite versus Sunni sects; the politics of Israel and the Islamic states of the Middle East; OPEC; the Palestinian question; political terrorism; Islam as an expansionist ideology.

PS 338J - Politics of Islam

3 cr. The political ideology of Islam; efforts to establish theocracies in a number of states from Iran to Egypt to Malaysia and Indonesia; Islam as a political opposition in such countries as the Philippines, Russia, and China; Shiite versus Sunni sects; the politics of Israel and the Islamic states of the Middle East; OPEC; the Palestinian question; political terrorism; Islam as an expansionist ideology.

PS 384 - Special Topics in Political Science

3 cr. Study and analysis of selected topics in the field of Political Science. The particular topic or topics will vary from year to year depending on the instructor and changing student needs.

PS 480 - Political Science Internship I

3-6 cr. Permission of faculty advisor and department chair required for internship registration.

PS 481 - Political Science Internship II

3-6 cr. Permission of faculty advisor and department chair required for internship registration.

Portuguese

PORT 110 - (CF) Intensive Beginning Portuguese

4.5 cr. A video-based introduction to Brazilian Portuguese, this course covers basic grammar and vocabulary needed for listening, speaking, reading, and writing Portuguese. Students will also develop some cultural understanding of Brazil, Portugal, and other Lusophone countries. Meets four days a week. Taught in Portuguese. *Includes activities inside and/or outside the classroom that involve Language Learning Center (language lab) resources.*Offered fall only, alternate years.

PORT 210 - (CF,D) Intensive Intermediate Portuguese

4.5 cr. (Prerequisite: PORT 110 or equivalent)
A continuation of elementary Portuguese. Students will refine, through oral and written activities, literary and other readings, and video, the skills learned in PORT 110. Cultural knowledge of the Lusophone world will also be further developed. Meets four days a week. Taught in Portuguese. *Includes activities inside and/or outside the classroom that involve Language Learning Center (language lab) resources.* Offered spring only, alternate years.

Psychology

HD 224 - Family Development

3 cr. (Prerequisite: PSYC 110)
This course will explore the reciprocal interactions among children and parents as related to the development of all individuals in the family. Topics covered include the roles of family members, parenthood and marriage, parenting at specific developmental stages, families with single parents, families with exceptional children, and child abuse.

HD 325 - Abnormal Child Psychology

3 cr. (Prerequisites: PSYC 110, PSYC 225)
This course will consider atypical social, emotional, and mental development during childhood and adolescence. Topics include mental retardation, intellectual giftedness, learning disabilities, psychopathology of childhood and adolescence, and conduct disorders. (Credit cannot be earned for PSYC 325 and HD 325.)

HD 334 - Couple and Family Therapy

3 cr. (Prerequisites: PSYC 110, PSYC 225)
An introduction to the theory, research, and practice of couples-counseling and family therapy. Topics include family dysfunctions, assessment methods, treatment approaches, innovative techniques, and research findings. Not regularly scheduled. (Credit cannot be earned for PSYC 334 and HD 334.)

PSYC 105 - (E) Brain and Human Nature

3 cr. An examination of the human mind, brain and why we are the way we are. Topics include the mind-body problem, the nature of consciousness, the evolution of behavior, addictions (e.g., love), eating disorders, depression, and aggression. (Credit cannot be earned for this course and PSYC 231 or NEUR 231; not open to Psychology majors or minors.)

PSYC 106 - (E) Drugs and Behavior

3 cr. This course will examine interactions between drugs and behavior. Behavioral topics will include: tolerance, addiction, learning, aggression, sexual behavior, eating, anxiety, depression and schizophrenia. Drug/drug categories will include: alcohol, cannabis, opiates, antidepressants and anti-anxiety. (Credit cannot be earned for PSYC 106 and PSYC 339 or NEUR 339; not open to Psychology majors or minors.)

PSYC 110 - (S) Fundamentals of Psychology

3 cr. An introduction to the scientific study of behavior through a survey of psychology's principal methods, content areas and applications. Course requirements include participation in psychological research studies and preparation of short article reviews.

PSYC 110L - Demonstrations for Fundamentals of Psychology

0.5 cr. This lab is offered only in the fall semester and is restricted to and required only for students who enter the University as freshman Psychology majors and who are enrolled in the Psychology majors' fall section of PSYC 110. It is team taught by the psychology faculty and will entail exercises, simulations and applications. Graded pass/fail.

PSYC 210 - (Q) Statistics in the Behavioral Sciences

3 cr. Basic statistics in the behavioral sciences, including organization and display of data; measures of central tendency; variability; correlation and regression; one- and two-sample t-tests; confidence intervals, one-way and two-way analysis of variance, chi-square; and consideration of effect size, power, and null hypothesis testing including types of errors. Introduction to the computerized statistical-analysis package SPSS-PC.

PSYC 220 - (S) Social Psychology

3 cr. (Prerequisite: A grade of C or higher in PSYC 110, AP or Transfer Credit)
Social determinants of behavior from a psychological perspective. Topics include liking, love, conformity, persuasion, attitude change, and person perception.

PSYC 221 - (S) Childhood

3 cr. (Prerequisite: A grade of C or higher in PSYC 110, AP or Transfer Credit)
Survey of psychological research dealing with the development and behavior of children. The physical, cognitive and social aspects of child development are considered.

PSYC 222 - (S) Adulthood and Aging

3 cr. (Prerequisite: A grade of C or higher in PSYC 110, AP or Transfer Credit)
Survey of psychological research dealing with the age-graded aspects of behavior in adulthood. Course will consider the physical, cognitive and social aspects of the aging process from late adolescence to death. Topics include occupation selection, marriage, parenthood, middle age, retirement and dying.

PSYC 223 - Adolescence

3 cr. (Formerly PSYC 284) (Prerequisite: A grade of C or higher in PSYC 110, AP or Transfer Credit)
This course provides a survey of psychological research dealing with adolescence and considers the physical, cognitive, and social aspects of adolescence. Topics include adolescent egocentrism, importance of peers, family and school, as well as problem behaviors/emotional problems.Fall, odd years.

PSYC 224 - (S) Personality

3 cr. (Prerequisite: A grade of C or higher in PSYC 110, AP or Transfer Credit)
A survey and critical evaluation of personality and its implications for assessment, psychotherapy, and research.

PSYC 225 - (S) Abnormal Psychology

3 cr. (Prerequisite: A grade of C or higher in PSYC 110, AP or Transfer Credit)
A comprehensive survey of mental and behavioral disorders from biological, psychological, and sociocultural perspectives. The course will consider diagnosis and labeling, overview of specific disorders, and various treatment approaches.

PSYC 230 - Sensation and Perception

3-4 cr. (Prerequisite: A grade of C or higher in PSYC 110, AP or Transfer Credit)
Concerns the study of sensory mechanisms and perceptual phenomena. Optional lab entails supervised individual experimentation. Lecture, 3 credits; optional 1-credit laboratory, PSYC 230L. Lab fee; Lab offered periodically.

PSYC 231 - (E) Behavioral Neuroscience

3-4.5 cr (Prerequisite: A grade of C or higher in PSYC 110, AP or Transfer Credit or BIOL 141-BIOL 142)
Introduction to the field of neuroscience, examining the cellular bases of behavior, effects of drugs and behavior, brain/body correlates of motivation and emotion, and neural changes accompanying pathology. Three hours lecture and optional 1.5-credit laboratory, PSYC 231L. Lab fee; Lab offered fall only, (Credit cannot be earned for NEUR 231 and PSYC 231.)

PSYC 232 - Psychology of Language

3 cr. (Prerequisite: PSYC 110)
An introduction to the scientific study of the psychological processes underlying the ability to produce and understand language. Topics will include how humans learn language, how humans comprehend language, how humans speak, bilingualism, the relationship between language and thought, and language in non-human species.

PSYC 233 - Evolutionary Psychology

3 cr. (Prerequisite: A grade of C or higher in PSYC 110, AP or Transfer Credit)
An introduction to the field of evolutionary psychology: the scientific study of human nature dedicated to discovering and understanding the mental adaptations that evolved to solve ancestral survival and reproductive problems. Topics discussed include eating, habitat selection, marriage, casual sex, parenting, kinship, cooperation, aggression, warfare, and conflict between the sexes

PSYC 234 - (S) Cognitive Psychology

3-4 cr. (Prerequisite: A grade of C or higher in PSYC 110, AP or Transfer Credit)
Considers a number of approaches to the study of human cognitive processes with an emphasis on the information processing model. Topics include pattern recognition, attention, memory, imagery, concepts and categories, and problem solving.Lecture, 3 credits; optional 1-credit laboratory, PSYC 234L. (Lab fee; Lab offered periodically.)

PSYC 235 - Conditioning and Learning

3-4 cr. (Prerequisite: A grade of C or higher in PSYC 110, AP or Transfer Credit)
Concerns the experimental study of both classical and instrumental conditioning. Optional lab involves supervised animal and human experimentation.Lecture, 3 credits; optional 1-credit laboratory, PSYC 235L. (Lab fee; Lab offered periodically in spring semesters.)

PSYC 236 - Industrial/Organizational Psychology

3 cr. (Prerequisite: A grade of C or higher in PSYC 110, AP or Transfer Credit)
The psychological study of people at work. Topics include personnel selection and training, motivation, leadership, the physical work environment, and computer applications.Spring, odd years.

PSYC 237 - (D,S) Psychology of Women

3 cr. (Prerequisite: A grade of C or PSYC 110, AP or Transfer Credit)
Examines the biological, sociological and cultural influences on the psychology of women. Topics include gender socialization, sex roles, and the impact of gender on personality, communication, achievement, and mental health. Offered periodically

PSYC 238 - Exercise and Sport Psychology

3 cr. (Prerequisite: A grade of C or higher in PSYC 110, AP or Transfer Credit)
The course covers cognitive-behavioral principles of motivation, goal setting, reinforcement, emotional regulation, attention control, imagery, and positive thinking and the psychological benefits of exercise and exercise adherence. Areas of application in sport include preparation for competition, group and team dynamics, leadership, aggression in sport, and character development and sportsmanship.

PSYC 239 - Environmental and Conservation Psychology

3 cr. (Prerequisite: A grade of C or higher in PSYC 110, AP or Transfer Credit)
Provides an overview of psychological theories and methods used to study the human-nature relationship and the specific approaches used to address modern environmental problems. This is a service learning course. Students will spend a minimum of 25 hours applying course concepts/tools to assist local environmental agencies.Spring, even years.

PSYC 310 - Multivariate Statistics

3 cr. (Prerequisite: a grade of B or higher in PSYC 210 or equivalent course)
Introduction to commonly used multivariate statistical methods including partial correlation, multiple regression, and factor analysis. Emphasis on analysis of actual data sets with SPSS, comparing alternative solution methods and their interpretation.Not regularly scheduled.

PSYC 325 - Abnormal Child Psychology

3 cr. (Prerequisites: PSYC 110, PSYC 225)
This course considers atypical social, emotional, and mental development during childhood and adolescence. Topics include mental retardation, intellectual giftedness, learning disabilities, psychopathology of childhood and adolescence, and conduct disorders. Offered in Spring, odd years. (Credit cannot by earned for HD 325 and PSYC 325.)

PSYC 330 - Research Methods in the Behavioral Sciences

3 cr. (Prerequisites: PSYC 110; a grade of C or higher in PSYC 210)
A survey of scientific methods and research designs in the behavioral sciences. Topics include single subject, survey, correlational and experimental research, and computerized data analyses. Psychology majors should take PSYC 330 and PSYC 330L concurrently. Lecture offered only in spring.

PSYC 330L - (W) Research Methods in the Behavioral Sciences Laboratory

1.5 cr (Prerequisites: PSYC 110; a grade of C or higher in PSYC 210. Psychology majors only.)
The course is designed to give students experience with a variety of research methods utilized by psychologists and covered in PSYC 330 Research Methods in the Behavioral Sciences. Students will plan projects, gather and enter data, conduct analyses with SPSS/PC or R, write papers in APA format, and develop posters for presentation of research proposals. Lab fee: Spring Only: Specific sections of PSYC 330L and PSYC 330 are linked and taught by the same professor.

PSYC 334 - Couple and Family Therapy

3 cr. (Prerequisites: PSYC 110, PSYC 225)
An introduction to the theory, research, and practice of couples-counseling and family therapy. Topics include family dysfunctions, assessment methods, treatment approaches, innovative techniques, and research findings. Not regulary scheduled. (Credit cannot not be earned for HD 334 and PSYC 334.)

PSYC 335 - (W) Psychological Testing

3-4 cr. (Prerequisites: PSYC 110; a grade of C or higher in PSYC 210)
Provides a thorough grounding in principles of testing and a review of the major types of assessment, including intellectual, personality and interest. Lecture, 3 credits; optional 1-credit laboratory, PSYC 335L. Lab fee; Lab offered fall only.

PSYC 339 - Psychopharmacology

3 cr. (Formerly PSYC 384) (Prerequisites: PSYC 110; grade of C or higher in PSYC 231)
This course surveys the field of psychopharmacology with particular attention being paid to functional neuoranatomy, the important role of behavioral science, and the neuropharmacology of normal/ abnormal behaviors. Numerous research strategies are examined, including dose response functions, therapeutic indices, routes of administration, and pharmacological/behavioral models of clinical conditions. Offered even years. (Credit cannot be earned for NEUR 339 and PSYC 339.)

PSYC 360 - (W) Clinical Psychology

3 cr. (Prerequisites: PSYC 110; a grade of C or higher in PSYC 225)
An overview of contemporary clinical psychology focusing on its practices, contributions and directions. Topics include clinical research, psychological assessment, psychotherapy systems, community applications, and emerging specialties, such as health and forensic psychology. Fall only.

PSYC 361 - Cognitive Behavior Therapy

3 cr. (Formerly PSYC 384) (Prerequisites: PSYC 110; a grade of C or higher in PSYC 225)
Reviews and examines treatments derived from the theories of psychologist Albert Ellis and psychiatrist Aaron T. Beck. Ellis' approach is rational emotive behavior therapy, and Beck has used the term cognitive therapy, or the more general "cognitive behavior therapy." This course provides an overview of theory, empirical support and future directions. Not regularly scheduled.

PSYC 362 - Child Clinical Psychology

3 cr. (Prerequisites: PSYC 110, PSYC 221, PSYC 225)
This course is a survey of approaches to psychotherapy with preschool through early adolescent children with common emotional, behavioral and developmental problems. Theory, assessment, formulation and therapeutic techniques are addressed, and evidence-based approaches are highlighted. Offered even years.

PSYC 363 - Behavior Modification

3 cr. (Formerly PSYC 284) (Prerequisites: PSYC 110 and PSYC 235)
Examines applications of social-learning principles in clinical, educational, and other applied settings. Topics include behavioral assessment, operant principles, self-management, response maintenance and ethical-legal issues raised by behavior modification. Students may be required to complete a self-management project during the course.Not regularly scheduled.

PSYC 390 - Career Development in Psychology

1 cr. (Prerequisites: junior standing; Psychology major)
This seminar entails studying, discussing, and applying information on academic planning, career development, and graduate school. Course requirements include attendance at several academically-related department events or psychologically related university presentations. Fall only.

PSYC 480 - Field Experience in Clinical Settings

3 cr. (Prerequisites: Psychology major; junior or senior standing with priority given to seniors; a grade of C or higher in PSYC 225 and PSYC 360; permission of instructor. Prerequisite or co-requisite: PSYC 335)
This course entails supervised field experience in a mental-health or social-service facility in the community. Students are required to spend 8 hours a week at their placement site and 1.5 hours a week in a seminar throughout the semester. The professor provides classroom instruction, and the on-site supervisor provides clinical supervision. Graded Satisfactory/Unsatisfactory.

PSYC 481 - Field Experience in Personnel Psychology

3 cr. (Prerequisites: junior or senior standing; a grade of B or higher in PSYC 236 and PSYC 335; MGT 361; permission of instructor)
This course entails supervised field experience in a personnel office. Students are required to spend 10 hours a week at their placement and one hour periodically throughout the semester in a seminar. Offered as a reader. Graded Satisfactory/Unsatisfactory.

PSYC 490 - History and Literature of Psychology I

1.5 cr. (Prerequisites: senior standing; Psychology major or minor)
This lecture and discussion course will examine the history of modern psychology from pre-Socratic philosophers to contemporary perspectives. Emphasis will be placed on the influential works of various schools of thought that have shaped the emergence of psychology. Fall only.

PSYC 491 - (W) History and Literature of Psychology II

1.5 cr. (Prerequisite: senior standing; a grade of C or higher in PSYC 490)
This seminar, designed for students with a major or minor in Psychology, will entail critical reading, analysis, and discussion of selections from the seminal literature in psychology, including selected works of William James, Sigmund Freud, and B.F. Skinner. Individual professors will choose additional readings on the basis of their interests and student preferences. Spring only.

PSYC 492 - Advanced Topics Seminar

1-2 cr. Seminar course featuring selected advanced topics in psychology. Restricted to junior and senior majors by permission of the instructor. The specific topic, scheduling format and course prerequisites will vary by instructor. The topics, with specific prerequisites, will be listed each semester and can be obtained for the academic year from the department chairperson. Not regularly scheduled.

PSYC 493 - Undergraduate Research

1-3 cr. (Prerequisites: junior or senior standing; PSYC 330; a grade of B or higher in PSYC 330 lecture and the Psychology course most relevant to research topics; permission of instructor)
Individual study and research on a specific topic under the supervision of a faculty member. May be taken for 1 to 3 credits per course. Students are expected to spend a minimum of 3 to 4 hours a week per credit on research activities throughout the semester.

PSYC 494 - Undergraduate Research

1-3 cr. (Prerequisites: junior or senior standing; PSYC 330; a grade of B or higher in PSYC 330 lecture and the Psychology course most relevant to research topics; permission of instructor)
Individual study and research on a specific topic under the supervision of a faculty member. May be taken for 1 to 3 credits per course. Students are expected to spend a minimum of 3 to 4 hours a week per credit on research activities throughout the semester.

Russian

RUSS 110 - (CF) Intensive Beginning Russian

5 cr. Primary emphasis on developing the skills of understanding, speaking, reading and writing Great Russian, with thorough study of the Cyrillic alphabet. Meets five days a week. *Includes activities inside and/or outside the classroom that involve Language Learning Center (language lab) resources.*Offered fall only, even years.

RUSS 210 - (CF) Intensive Intermediate Russian

5 cr. (Prerequisite: RUSS 110 or equivalent)
Continues development of the four major skills: listening, speaking, reading, and writing. Builds on grammatical concepts learned in RUSS 110 and provides a solid foundation for the student interested in visiting Russia and/or in reading the Russian classics, contemporary literature and newspapers. Meets five days a week. *Includes activities inside and/or outside the classroom that involve Language Learning Center (language lab) resources.* Offered spring only, odd years

RUSS 295 - Contemporary Russian Culture and Language

6 cr. (Prerequisite: RUSS 210 or equivalent)
A summer travel course to St. Petersburg, Russia. An examination of the development of Russian history, art, literature, language and culture.

Sociology

SOC 110 - (S) Introduction to Sociology

3 cr. Fundamental principles in the field of sociology. Stratification, ethnicity, deviance; basic institutions of society; social change and demographic trends.

SOC 112 - (S) Social Problems

3 cr. Application of sociological principles to major issues in contemporary society.

SOC 115 - Introduction to Social Work

3 cr. Growth of social work as a professional endeavor. The scope of social work; casework in the medical, psychiatric, family and child welfare, and guidance fields, community organization, social research, social planning, social group work. Current trends in social work.

SOC 210 - (D,W) Marriage and the Family

3 cr. An historical, comparative, and analytical study of marriage and family institutions. Problems of courtship, mate selection and marriage adjustment in modern society.

SOC 211 - Methods of Social Research

3 cr. This course is designed to help the student understand the range of research methods used in sociological and gerontological research/investigations and evaluate their strengths and weaknesses. It will also help students to appreciate some basic problems involved in the collection and analysis of data.

SOC 212 - Religion and Society

3 cr. A survey of religious systems and their interrelations with society and social institutions, with emphasis on the social consequences and determinants of religious behavior. The theories of Durkheim, Weber, Parsons, Bellah, Berger and Luckman will be examined.

SOC 213 - Collective Behavior and Social Movements

3 cr. This course will examine collective behavior which includes protest demonstrations, riots, mass or diffuse phenomena such as fads and crazes, social movements, and revolution, with a decided emphasis on social and political movements. This course is recommended for those interested in sociology, political science, history, or other social sciences.

SOC 214 - Sociology of Sport

3 cr. The role of sport in civilized societies; sport as work and recreation; women and minorities in sport; sport in education; sport and the mass media.

SOC 216 - Medical Sociology

3 cr. The social dimensions of health and illness; role of physician, nurse and patient; social organization of health services; the content of medical practice; culture and health disorders; mental health and mental illness.

SOC 218 - Sociological Theory

3 cr. An examination of the major theoretical developments in sociological theory from the classical period of Marx, Weber, and Durkheim to contemporary schools such as structural-functionalism, conflict theory, exchange theory, and symbolic interaction.

SOC 219 - Community Organization

3 cr. A general introduction to the process of community organization, as a field of both social work and human endeavor. The coordination and financing of welfare activities, methods of appraising community needs and resources, planning and the initiation of welfare services. Services of a voluntary and governmental nature, strategies of power.

SOC 220 - (S,D) Social Stratification

3 cr. This course will investigate the varying levels of inequality in our society, based on the intersections of race, class, and gender. An assessment of various social inequality issues and institutional realms, such as politics and the economy, will be made from a sociological perspective.

SOC 224 - (S,D) Race and Ethnic Relations

3 cr. An introduction to the sociology of race and ethnicity, this course focuses on the historical construction and continued significance of these categories over time. Various racial and ethnic group experiences will be studied in terms of their treatment by dominant social institutions and their access to social, cultural, and political power in the United States.

SOC 226 - Sociology of Work and Professions

3 cr. The nature and role of contemporary occupations and professions in the life cycle are discussed; occupational choice, career patterns and occupational mobility are noted. The student is made aware of the relationship among education, work and aspirations. The career path from entry-level job to retirement is examined.

SOC 228 - Social Psychology

3 cr. Study of individual behavior as affected by cultural and social stimuli. Emphasis on the analysis of human conduct in social settings.

SOC 230 - Sociology of Globalization

3 cr. This course will investigate the major theories and processes of globalization from a sociological perspective, including neoliberalism, feminist theory, world systems theory, and world cultures theory. Topics will include global inequalities based on race, gender, and social class, economic, political, and cultural globalization, and global environmental problems.

SOC 234 - (S,D) Cultural Anthropology

3 cr. Cultural and social organization among primitive or preliterate societies: marriage, property, religion, magic and tribal control. Significance of the study of primitive cultures for understanding of urban industrial civilizations.

SOC 284 - Special Topics in Sociology

3 cr. (Prerequisite: Consent of the chair and the instructor)
Courses designed to meet specific needs of individual students or courses offered on a trial basis to determine the value of placing them into the regular curriculum.

SOC 315 - Feminism and Social Change

3 cr. This course examines the relationship between feminism and social change, studying feminist movements and how feminist ideologies, strategies, and individuals influenced social movements. It also explores outcomes of women's movements, the mobilization of counter-movements, and the consequences of feminism for society for various organizational and professional roles and for individual women. (Credit cannot be earned for WOMN 215 and SOC 315.)

SOC 317 - (D,W) Family Issues and Social Policy

3 cr. This *service-learning course* examines family problems of work and poverty, separation and divorce, family violence, and elder care, addressing each in terms of describing the social problem and why it exists and the program/policies designed to address it. Students are offered solutions and are helped to apply multicultural interpretations.

SOC 323 - (D) Great American Cities

3 cr. A sociological exploration of selected major U.S. cities will review a variety of cultures and examine that matrix of ideas, creeds, religions, races, ethnicities, attitudes, habits, artifacts and institutions – social, educational, artistic, political and economic – which condition the way the people in each city live.

SOC 328 - Child Welfare

3 cr. Development of child welfare in the United States. Educational, health, recreational and child-labor regulations. Study and treatment of children in their own homes, foster homes and institutions. Child care and protective programs on federal, state and local levels.

SOC 330 - Social Policy and Aging

3 cr. Review of major legislation affecting older adults, including the Social Security Act, Older Americans Act, Medicare, and various local, state, and national programs for the aged.

SOC 331 - Urban Sociology

3 cr. Urban ecology and culture as the dominant form of community life in contemporary society; their characteristics, peculiarities, and problems.

SOC 382 - Independent Study in Sociology

1.5 cr. (Prerequisite: Consent of the chair and instructor)
Designed for advanced students who are capable of independent study. A program of planned research under the guidance of a faculty member.

SOC 383 - Independent Study in Sociology

1.5 cr. (Prerequisite: Consent of the chair and instructor)
Designed for advanced students who are capable of independent study. A program of planned research under the guidance of a faculty member.

SOC 480 - Internship in Social Work

1.5 cr. (Prerequisite: junior or senior standing; permission of instructor)
Supervised experiential learning designed to broaden the educational experience of students through practical experience and work assignments with governmental and/or community agencies in the field of social work. Supervision by a faculty member and agency supervisor.

SOC 481 - Internship in Social Work

1.5 cr. (Prerequisite: junior or senior standing; permission of instructor)
Supervised experiential learning designed to broaden the educational experience of students through practical experience and work assignments with governmental and/or community agencies in the field of social work. Supervision by a faculty member and agency supervisor.

SOC 490 - Capstone Course in Sociology

3 cr. (Pre-requisites: SOC 110, S/CJ 212, S/CJ 215, and SOC 218, or by permission of instructor)
As a Capstone Experience in Sociology, this class will give students the opportunity to engage in professional socialization, collaborative learning with other students, and to produce an original research paper on a topic of sociological interest.

Sociology/Criminal Justice

S/CJ 210 - (S) Law and Society

3 cr. The relationship between law and society, or the interaction of legal and social variables. Examines jurisprudential and social theories of law; development of law; the role of the legal profession; legal behavior and decision making; and law and social change.

S/CJ 212 - (W) Research Methods for the Social Sciences

3 cr. Survey of methods and techniques for achieving interpretable results in research in criminal justice and the social sciences; research design; data collection.

S/CJ 213 - (S) Criminology

3 cr. Crime as a form of deviant behavior; nature and extent of crime; past and present theories; evaluation of prevention, control and treatment programs.

S/CJ 214 - (S) Juvenile Delinquency

3 cr. Nature and extent of delinquency: competing explanatory models and theories; evalution of prevention, control, and treatment programs.

S/CJ 215 - (Q) Statistics for the Social Sciences

3 cr. An introduction to the techniques used by social scientists to analyze their data. Students learn descriptive and inferential statistics in conjunction with computer usage. Basic skills and procedures are taught for organizing and describing data, assessing relationships among social variables, and using this information to make inferences about the population.

S/CJ 218 - (S) The American Court System

3 cr. Mindful of the role played by our judiciary in resolving disputes, setting policy, and otherwise having an impact on everyday life, this course provides a basic examination of America’s courts in terms of their history and development, their structure and organization, their procedures, people, institutions and issues.

S/CJ 219 - American Policing

3 cr. The course is designed to introduce the student to contemporary policing in a free society. The course will focus on three interrelated topical areas: historical foundation of policing including the definition, evolution, and current role of policing in America; functions of policing including patrol, order maintenance, investigation and community policing; contemporary police problems will be presented including corruption, discretion, deadly force and minority relations.

S/CJ 220 - American Corrections

3 cr. Analysis and evaluation of contemporary correctional systems; theories of punishment; discussion of recent research concerning the correctional institution and the various field services; the history of corrections in Pennsylvania.

S/CJ 221 - Community-Based Corrections

3 cr. Examination of community treatment in the correctional process; contemporary usage of presentence investigation, selection, supervision, release of probationers and parolees.

S/CJ 224 - (S,W) Sociology of Deviance

3 cr. Critical examination of theories and empirical studies of social deviance, focusing upon the formulation and application of deviant labels, organizations relating to deviance, and deviant behavioral patterns. Special attention given to noncriminal forms of deviance.

S/CJ 225 - White-Collar Crime

3 cr. A study of white-collar crime, including corporate misdeeds, political corruption, occupational illegalities and upper world deviance. This course will explore the causes, consequences, and criminal justice system response to white-collar crime.

S/CJ 226 - (S,D) Comparative Justice Systems

3 cr. An exploration of the meaning and character of justice, law and crime in different cultures and countries, and of evolving global standards and patterns of justice, international law, and transnational crime, making specific comparisons between Western and Eastern nations, capitalist and socialist systems, and countries having much crime and little crime.

S/CJ 227 - Organized Crime Patterns

3 cr. The national and international organizational structure of organized crime will be analyzed. Primary attention will be given to comparative theories and concepts. The various methods of prosecution, investigation and control will be discussed.

S/CJ 232 - Public Safety Administration

3 cr. The course focuses on an examination of the police and governmental responses to disaster and accidents. A primary emphasis is given to the various analytical approaches to the study of terrorism and homeland security. Methods of planning, investigation and prevention are discussed.

S/CJ 234 - Criminal Justice Management

3 cr. This course surveys major trends in law enforcement including leadership, management, and administration. It includes discussion of police personnel issues, computerized training programs and police health issues. The emphasis is on critical thinking, problem solving and contemporary policing practices.

S/CJ 284 - Special Topics in Criminal Justice

3 cr. (Prerequisite: Permission of chairperson and instructor)
Courses designed to meet specific needs of individual students or courses offered on a trial basis to determine the value of placing them into the regular curriculum.

S/CJ 314 - The Bill of Rights and Criminal Justice

3 cr. From the perspective of the criminal justice professional, this course addresses key principles enunciated in the first, fourth, fifth, sixth, eighth and fourteenth amendments to the Constitution of the United States.

S/CJ 316 - Principles of Evidence

3 cr. An examination of the law of evidence pertaining to the trial of a criminal case. A discussion of the common law, pertinent statutes, judicial opinions, and rules (e.g., the Federal Rules of Evidence) relating to: direct and circumstantial evidence; opinion testimony; exhibits; competence, relevance, materiality; privileges; and hearsay and its exceptions.

S/CJ 317 - Trial, Jury and Counsel

3 cr. A consideration of the rights guaranteed by the Sixth Amendment to The Constitution of the United States, surveying constitutional provisions, statutes, court rules, and cases concerning the right of a criminal defendant to a speedy and public trial, to trial by jury, and to the assistance of counsel.

S/CJ 318 - Civil Liability

3 cr. An examination of the law-enforcement officer or employee as a defendant in a civil suit arising from the scope of his or her employment. Liability based upon rights statutes is examined, along with consideration of the typical defenses.

S/CJ 324 - Victimology

3 cr. An examination of the causes and consequences of crime victimization. The recent emergence of the study of the victim, the types and circumstances of victimization, and the nature of the criminal justice system's response to crime victims are considered, along with the ethical and practical dimensions of crime victimization.

Spanish

SPAN 101 - (CF) Beginning Spanish

3 cr. Fundamentals of grammar, pronunciation, conversation; suitable readings and written exercises. Designed primarily for students with little or no background in the Spanish language. Taught in Spanish. *Includes activities inside and/or outside the classroom that involve Language Learning Center (language lab) resources.*

SPAN 102 - (CF) Beginning Spanish

3 cr. (Prerequisite: SPAN 101 is normally the prerequisite to 102)
Fundamentals of grammar, pronunciation, conversation; suitable readings and written exercises. Designed primarily for students with little or no background in the Spanish language. Taught in Spanish. *Includes activities inside and/or outside the classroom that involve Language Learning Center (language lab) resources.*

SPAN 211 - (CF,D) Intermediate Spanish

3 cr. (Prerequisites: SPAN 101-SPAN 102 or equivalent, as determined by placement exam)
Grammatical review, written and oral composition with selected cultural readings of intermediate difficulty. Taught in Spanish. *Includes activities inside and/or outside the classroom that involve Language Learning Center (language lab) resources. Completion of SPAN 212 satisfies one semester of the cultural diversity requirements.*

SPAN 212 - (CF,D) Intermediate Spanish

3 cr. (Prerequisites: SPAN 101-SPAN 102 or equivalent, as determined by placement exam; SPAN 211 or its equivalent is normally the prerequisite to 212)
Grammatical review, written and oral composition with selected cultural readings of intermediate difficulty. Taught in Spanish. *Includes activities inside and/or outside the classroom that involve Language Learning Center (language lab) resources. Completion of SPAN 212 satisfies one semester of the cultural diversity requirements.*

SPAN 295 - (CF,D,S) Contemporary Mexican Culture and Language

3 cr. (Prerequisite: SPAN 211 or higher)
An intersession travel course to Guadalajara, Mexico; 3 credits in Humanities (foreign language area) and cultural diversity credit. Team taught by University faculty from the department of World Languages with assistance from Mexican faculty at UNIVA. *Taught in conjunction with PS 295. Includes activities inside and/or outside the classroom that involve Language Learning Center (language lab) resources.*

SPAN 296 - (CL,D) Topics in the Culture, Civilization, and Literature of Latin America

3 cr. Travel course: develops understanding of the culture, literature and civilization of Latin America. Taught in English. Students desiring credit in Spanish must do all readings and writing in Spanish and meet with professor for discussions in Spanish.

SPAN 311 - (CF,D) Spanish Conversation

3 cr. (Prerequisites: SPAN 211-SPAN 212 or equivalent, as determined by placement exam)
Reading-based conversation stressing development of self-expression in Spanish. Taught in Spanish. *Includes activities inside and/or outside the classroom that involve Language Learning Center (language lab) resources.*

SPAN 312 - (CF,W) Spanish Composition

3 cr. (Prerequisite: SPAN 311 or equivalent)
Intensive writing practice stressing grammar, writing analysis, and composition. Taught in Spanish. *Includes activities inside and/or outside the classroom that involve Language Learning Center (language lab) resources.*

SPAN 313 - (CF,D) Spanish Culture and Civilization

3 cr. (Prerequisites: SPAN 311-SPAN 312 or equivalent)
An overview of the diverse historical, political, religious and artistic factors that have determined the cultural make-up of the peoples of the Iberian peninsula. Taught in Spanish. *Includes activities inside and/or outside the classroom that involve Language Learning Center (language lab) resources.*

SPAN 314 - (D,W) Latin-American Culture and Civilization

3 cr. (Prerequisites: SPAN 311-SPAN 312 or equivalent)
The course examines the diverse cultural, historical, linguistic, religious, and political features of Latin America. Taught in Spanish. *Includes activities inside and/or outside the classroom that involve Language Learning Center (language lab) resources.*

SPAN 315 - Medical Spanish

3 cr. (Formerly SPAN 310) (Prerequisites: SPAN 311 or equivalent)
Designed for the student who plans to work in any area of health care, this course focuses on the needs and problems of Spanish-speaking patients. Students learn specialized vocabulary and improved communicative ability through conversation and composition and develop an increased awareness of health issues often of particular concern to Hispanics. Taught in Spanish. *Includes activities inside and/or outside the classroom that involve Language Learning Center (language lab) resources.*

SPAN 319 - Business Spanish

3 cr. (Prerequisites: SPAN 311-SPAN 312 or equivalent)
Overview of the spoken and written language of the Spanish business world. Formalities and conventions of letter writing, banking, import/export, and other commercial transactions. Analysis of terminology from business-related areas such as finance, insurance and international commerce within a contemporary cultural setting. Taught in Spanish. *Includes activities inside and/or outside the classroom that involve Language Learning Center (language lab) resources.*

SPAN 320 - (CL) Introduction to Hispanic Literature

3 cr. (Prerequisites: SPAN 311-SPAN 312)
An introduction to the principal genres of literature (poetry, short story, essay, drama and novel) through analysis of representative works in the Hispanic tradition. Required prerequisite for all upper-division literature courses. Taught in Spanish.

SPAN 321 - (W) Advanced Conversation and Stylistics

3 cr. (Prerequisites: SPAN 311-SPAN 312 or equivalent)
Designed to achieve more sophisticated use of Spanish, both orally and in writing. Includes intensive examination of compositions and translation exercises, as well as discussion of areas of particular difficulty for the non-native speaker (e.g., false cognates and unfamiliar structures). Taught in Spanish. *Includes activities inside and/or outside the classroom that involve Language Learning Center (language lab) resources.*

SPAN 330 - (CL) History of Spanish Literature

3 cr. (Prerequisite: SPAN 320)
Study of Spanish literature from Cantar de Mio Cid to 20th century, with emphasis on main literary currents in each century. Taught in Spanish.

SPAN 331 - (CL,D) Survey of Spanish-American Literature

3 cr. (Prerequisite: SPAN 320)
A survey of Spanish-American literature from the 16th century to the present, with representative readings from each of the principal cultural areas. Taught in Spanish.

SPAN 335 - (D) Service and the Hispanic Community

3 cr. (Prerequisites: SPAN 311-SPAN 312 or equivalent)
Focus on Hispanic cultures and traditions, the immigrant experience and cultural displacement. Each student, with assistance from local social service agencies, Collegiate Volunteers and the course professor, develops and carries out a service project to the local Hispanic community involving 40 to 45 hours of service work. Taught in Spanish.

SPAN 413 - Topics in Hispanic Prose

3 cr. (Prerequisites: SPAN 320)
Prose fiction of Spain and/or Spanish America. Topics may focus on an author, a period, a movement, a country or region, or a theme. Content may vary and the course may, therefore, be repeated for credit with consent of department chair. Taught in Spanish.

SPAN 421 - Twentieth-Century Spanish Drama

3 cr. (Prerequisite: SPAN 320)
Peninsular drama of the 20th century including dramatic forms after Buero Vallejo and new directions of Spanish theatre in the post-Franco era. Taught in Spanish.

SPAN 422 - Spanish-American Drama

3 cr. (Prerequisite: SPAN 320)
Spanish-American drama from the late 19th century to the present, with emphasis on contemporary trends. Taught in Spanish.

SPAN 430 - (CL,D) Hispanic Women Writers

3 cr. (Prerequisite: SPAN 320)
This course examines writing by Hispanic women, including prose, poetry, drama and essays, and investigates the social, political, aesthetic, and feminist contexts of their writing. Cross-listed with Women's Studies. (See *Women's Studies Concentration* section.) Taught in Spanish.

SPAN 433 - Hispanic Lyric Poetry

3 cr. (Prerequisite: SPAN 320)
The development of lyric poetry in the Spanish-speaking world. Examples of early poetry in Spain and Spanish America are studied to establish an awareness of the Hispanic lyric tradition, but the main focus of the course is on 20th-century Spanish America and such figures as Gabriela Mistral, Pablo Neruda, and Cesar Vallejo. Taught in Spanish.

SPAN 434 - Hispanic Film and Society

3 cr. (Prerequisites: SPAN 311-SPAN 312 or equivalent)
An in-depth exploration of cultural issues as portrayed in a variety of classical and modern films from Spain and/or Latin America by directors such as Luis Buñuel, Carlos Saura, Pedro Almodóvar, Guillermo del Toro, and María Luisa Bemberg. Examination and comparison of source texts where available. Taught in Spanish.

SPAN 439 - The Craft of Translation

3 cr. Study of the techniques of translation with emphasis on accurate terminology and proper syntax when translating newspaper articles, legal documents, medical records, business records and correspondence, essays, poems, songs, and short fiction. Taught in Spanish.

SPAN 482 - Guided Independent Study

Variable Credit (Prerequisites: SPAN 311-SPAN 312 or equivalent; junior or senior standing)
A tutorial program with content determined by mentor. Taught in Spanish.

SPAN 483 - Guided Independent Study

Variable Credit (Prerequisites: SPAN 311-SPAN 312 or equivalent; junior or senior standing)
A tutorial program with content determined by mentor. Taught in Spanish.

Special Jesuit Liberal Arts Honors Program

INTD 110J - The Jesuit Magis

3 cr. For nearly 500 years, the Society of Jesus has been committed to pursuing the *magis*, a restless desire for excellence grounded in gratitude. Among other things, this course will explore the foundation of this concept in the life of Ignatius of Loyola and his spirituality. We will consider what role the *magis* has played in the span of Jesuit history, with particular focus on its implications for Jesuit education. Finally, we will ask what it means to be women and men of the *magis* – the shared call of each member of this University community, especially students in SJLA.

Statistics

STAT 251 - (Q) Statistics for Business I

3 cr. (Prerequisites: C/IL 104 and one of the following: MATH 106, MATH 107, MATH 108 or permission of instructor)
Detailed coverage of descriptive statistics. An introduction to the elements of probability theory and decision theory, and index numbers. The major discrete and continuous probability distributions are covered with an emphasis on business applications. Data analysis will be done using appropriate software.

STAT 252 - (Q) Statistics for Business II

3 cr. (Prerequisite: STAT 251)
A survey of inferential statistics, this course covers confidence intervals and hypothesis tests for proportions, confidence intervals and hypothesis tests for means, hypothesis tests for comparing two means (independent and paired), Chi square tests, inference for regression, multiple regression, building multiple regression models and the design and analysis of experiments. Appropriate software is used for data analysis.

STAT 253 - Statistics for Economics

3 cr. (Prerequisites: C/IL 104 and one of the following: MATH 106, MATH 107, MATH 108 or permission of instructor)
Coverage of statistical tools to analyze economic data. Topics include measures of central tendency, dispersion, probability distributions, index numbers, time series analysis, regression and correlation, and analysis of variance. Data analysis will be done using appropriate software.

Theatre and Speech

THTR 110 - (CL) Introduction to Theatre

3 cr. An introduction to the theories and practices of the theatre arts. Dramatic structure, dramatic literature, critical writing, acting, directing, design, practical stagecraft, and some theatre history will all be touched on in an effort to introduce students to the fullness and variety of the art of theatre.

THTR 121 - Introduction to Technical Theatre

3 cr. (Formerly THTR 112)
This course introduces the student to the materials, equipment, and techniques used in the construction and finishing of stage sets, including lighting, sound, and special effects. Forty hours of lab work and participation on a crew for a major University Players production will be required.

THTR 151 - (CA) Introduction to Acting

3 cr. (Formerly THTR 111)
A Stanislavski-based system ("Acting is Doing") develops the student's ability to act with believability and honesty. Through exercises, improvisations, and a scene, the student discovers the technique of "making choices" based both on the self and on fictional characters.

THTR 211 - (CL) Theatre History I

3 cr. A chronological study of western theatre from ancient Greek drama to 17th-century British drama. A selection of plays from representative playwrights will be read and discussed with an emphasis on the social, cultural, and theatrical contexts within which these playwrights lived and worked.

THTR 212 - (CL) Theatre History II

3 cr. A chronological study of Western theatre from the middle 17th century to the present. A selection of plays from representative playwrights will be read and discussed, with an emphasis on the social, cultural, and theatrical contexts within which these playwrights lived and worked.

THTR 213 - (CA) Design for the Theatre

3 cr. (Prerequisite: THTR 121 with a grade of B- or higher)
An introduction to the various design and production elements in theatre. Scenery, lighting, costumes, projections, props and sound will be explored. Students participate in the design elements of the University productions.

THTR 214 - Drama Practicum

3 cr. (Prerequisite: any other course that may be counted in the Theatre minor)
Work on one of the major aspects of producing a play: acting, costuming, set construction, lighting, publicity, and box-office management.

THTR 221 - Scene Painting

3 cr. (Prerequisite: THTR 121 with a grade of B- or higher)
This course is designed as a focused study of the tools and techniques used by scenic artists to create visual elements for theatre production. The lecture portion of the course involves a study of materials, color theory, and historical and contemporary painting perspectives. Offered every other year.

THTR 231 - Lighting Design

3 cr. (Prerequisite: THTR 121)
This course explores lighting equipment and technology, color theory, script analysis, and collaborative production skills. Students will work in both theoretical and practical contexts, creating projects that explore the controllable qualities and functions of stage lighting. Offered every other year.

THTR 251 - Intermediate Acting

3 cr. (Formerly THTR 210) (Prerequisite: THTR 121 & THTR 151)
The student actor develops a stronger grasp of Stanislavski's system of Objectives and Beats. Scene work requires the actor to explore theatrical realism as practiced by Miller, Williams, Inge, Chekhov, and Ibsen. Offered every other semester.

THTR 252 - Voice and Speech

3 cr. (Prerequisites: THTR 110 and THTR 151)
Extensive use of exercises to develop an actor's healthy voice production and competence with Standard American Speech. Vocal projection for the stage and the use of one's voice for comprehension and theatricality are explored through dramatic, non-dramatic, and commercial voice-over material. Offered every other year.

THTR 275 - Continental European Drama, 1880 - 1960

3 cr. (Prerequisites: ENLT 140 or equivalent or THTR 110)
This course surveys the emergence of naturalism and the developments of drama in the European continent at the end of the 19th century into the mid-twentieth century. The works studied illustrate various attempts to recreate realities on stage and explore how philosophy influenced theatrical expression. (All readings in English.)Alternate Years

THTR 280 - Production Laboratory

1 cr. Theatre majors working on University Players productions can receive credit for serving as props master, master electrician, sound designer, assistant technical director, assistant stage manager, or running crew. Forty hours of production work and strict adherence to deadlines required. May be taken for credit up to five times.

THTR 310 - Theories of Theatre

3 cr. Students will study the theories of theatre advanced in the writing of Diderot, Archer, Stanislavsky, Vakhtangov, Brecht, Copeau, Artaud, Grotowski, Brook, and Schechner.

THTR 311 - Directing I

3 cr. (Prerequisites: THTR 110 and THTR 151)
The student will be introduced to the tools used by stage directors to tell stories with actors in space and time. Students will analyze scripts and learn how to use those analyses in telling a story from moment to moment. Students will direct a ten-minute play for public performance. Offered every fourth semester.

THTR 313 - Set Design for the Theatre

3 cr. (Prerequisite: THTR 213 1with a grade of B- or higher)
An exploration of the basic crafts of the theatrical set designer. Concentration on developing one’s personal vision and interpretive skills through script analysis. Practice in sketching, drafting, painting, collage, model making and typical stage construction. Introduction to environmental theatre.

THTR 351 - Advanced Acting

3 cr. (Formerly THTR 410) (Prerequisite: THTR 121: THTR 151 & THTR 251)
Advanced work in Stanislavski's system of acting with the addition of personalized work, including techniques for generating inner images and accessing the actor's emotional life. The class will include scene work, but will focus mostly on monologue study for graduate school and professional auditions.

THTR 370 - Technical Theatre: Special Topics

3 cr. Topic and prerequisites will be announced prior to preregistration.

THTR 371 - Theatre Design: Special Topics

3 cr. Topic and prerequisites will be announced prior to preregistration.

THTR 372 - Dramatic Literature: Special Topics

3 cr. Topic and prerequisites will be announced prior to preregistration.

THTR 373 - Acting: Special Topics

3 cr. (Prerequisite: THTR 151)
Topic and prerequisites will be announced prior to preregistration. Past topics include actor’s movement, voice and speech, stage combat.

THTR 380 - Advanced Production Lab

2 cr. (Prerequisites: 2 cr. of THTR 280, permission of the instructor.)
Theatre majors who work on University Players productions can receive credit for stage management, technical or design work, acting or directing. 80 hours of production work and strict adherence to dead-lines required. May be taken for credit only once.

THTR 382 - Independent Study in Theatre

1.5 cr. A tutorial program open to junior and senior students who have completed appropriate lower-division coursework.

THTR 383 - Independent Study in Theatre

1.5 cr. A tutorial program open to junior and senior students who have completed appropriate lower-division coursework.

THTR 411 - Directing II

3 cr. (Prerequisites: B- or higher in THTR 311 or permission of instructor.)
Advanced study of rehearsal techniques, directing methods and styles, and effective director-actor relationships. Students will direct a 20-30 minute one act or excerpt for the Director’s Workshop as part of the University Players season.

THTR 480 - Internship

Variable Credit Theatre majors or minors can receive credit for a variety of on-the-job work experience. Approval must be obtained beforehand from the supervising faculty member, chair, and dean.

THTR 482 - Independent Study in Theatre

1.5 cr. A tutorial program open to junior and senior students who have completed appropriate lower-division coursework.

THTR 483 - Independent Study in Theatre

1.5 cr. A tutorial program open to junior and senior students who have completed appropriate lower-division coursework.

Theology/Religious Studies

T/RS 121 - (P) Theology I: Introduction to the Bible

3 cr. A survey of central texts and themes of the Bible. Its purpose is to develop biblical literacy as well as skills in interpreting various literary forms and key theological concepts.

T/RS 122 - (P) Theology II: Introduction to Christian Theology

3 cr. (Prerequisite: T/RS 121)
A survey of key Christian themes: creation, Christ's incarnation and redemption, the Church and sacraments, Christian personhood, and the practice of prayer, virtue, and hope for the future.

T/RS 210Z - (P,D) Jews, Christians, and the Bible

3 cr. (Formerly T/RS 207)
A survey of ancient and modern ways of reading the Bible. The focus will be on a group of central biblical figures whose stories will be examined in the context of ancient Israelite history and society. The biblical stories will then be compared with later elaborations by Jewish and Christian interpreters.

T/RS 212 - (P) Saints and Holiness

3 cr. An inquiry into the nature of Christian sanctity by an examination of the lives and accomplishments of traditional saints and of contemporary persons who respond to the Gospel message.

T/RS 213 - (P) American Catholic Thought

3 cr. The major themes of American Catholic tradition from colonial times to the present are placed in their historical, religious, social and political context.

T/RS 214C - (P,W) Inside the Catholic Tradition

3 cr. (Formerly T/RS 184C)
This introduction to Catholic Tradition will study its scope, depth, and ongoing development, reception, and characteristics. Topics covered include Faith and Revelation, the intercommunion of Scripture and Tradition, the role of Magisterium, and the development of doctrine. Selected readings are taken from important conciliar texts and theologians.

T/RS 215 - (P) The History of Christian Theology

3 cr. (Formerly T/RS 210 & T/RS 215Z)
A study of the vital growth of Christianity's life, doctrine, worship and spirituality over the centuries. Special emphasis will be placed on principal leaders, thinkers and heroes.

T/RS 216 - (P,D) Judaism in Modern Times

3 cr. (Formerly T/RS 216Z)
This course is a detailed study of the history of modern Judaism (1700 to present) in all of its aspects, including Messianism, Hasidism, Jewish Emancipation, new Jewish religious movements, Zionism, Holocaust, and the rise of the State of Israel.

T/RS 217 - (P,D) The Holocaust in Context: History and Theology

3 cr. An exploration of the Holocaust through the perspective of the history of anti-Semitism. The course will examine the historical aspects of the Holocaust as well as the moral and theological issues raised by it.

T/RS 218 - (P,D) Women in Christianity

3 cr. (Formerly T/RS 315 and T/RS 218Z)
An exploration of some of the major roles women have played in Christian thought and experience, including their contributions as disciples, spiritual guides, and social critics. Will also examine assumptions about male and female identities and consider challenges to traditional roles.

T/RS 219 - (P,D) The Religions of the World

3 cr. (Formerly T/RS 314 & T/RS 219Z)
An exploration of belief in the traditions of the classical historical religions of the world through both systematic analysis and the reading of sacred texts.

T/RS 220 - (P) The Sacramental Imagination

3 cr. A basic course which explores the significance of the sacraments for the Church and for the development of the Christian imagination.

T/RS 221 - (P) Prayer

3 cr. Introduction to the nature, purpose, and method of prayer in the Catholic Christian tradition.

T/RS 222 - (P) Introduction to Christian Worship

3 cr. This course explores how Christian worship and theology inform one another. Particular attention will be given to the liturgical roots of Christian theology.

T/RS 223 - Introduction to the Theology of the Byzantine Churches

3 cr. (Formerly T/RS 225 & T/RS 223Z)
The Byzantine theological tradition develops special emphases within the mainstream of the Christian tradition. This course introduces the student to the study of some of the specifically Byzantine contributions to the understanding of the Christian mystery, with particular emphasis on early developments.

T/RS 224 - (P) Introduction to Eastern Liturgies

3 cr. (Formerly T/RS 226 and T/RS 224Z)
A survey of the Eastern Eucharistic Liturgies with particular emphasis on the structure, history, and liturgical theology of the Byzantine Liturgy of St. John Chrysostom.

T/RS 225 - (P) A Theology of Marriage

3 cr. (Formerly T/RS 240 & T/RS 225Z)
This course will introduce students to the theology of marriage. It will focus on the distinctiveness of Christian marriage, its sacra mentality, marriage as a vocation and covenant, love and friendship in marriage, sex, singleness, family and children. Questions of the state of the institution of marriage in contemporary culture will also be discussed.

T/RS 226 - (P) Faith and Healing: God and Contemporary Medicine

3 cr. (Formerly T/RS 313 and T/RS 226Z)
This course will consider the history of Western medicine in the light of a range of Christian notions such as that life is a gift from God, that the body is good, that illness is a (limited) evil, that health is a responsibility. In this light, the idea that medicine is a calling and healing an art will be considered.

T/RS 227Z - (P) Biomedical Ethics

3 cr. (Formerly T/RS 330)
This course will present theological reflections on the main ethical theories undergirding contemporary biomedical ethics. It will also present and discuss relevant philosophical and theological arguments on such issues as abortion, care of handicapped infants, euthanasia, suicide, and the profession of medicine.

T/RS 228 - (P) Parables in Pop Culture

3 cr. (Formerly T/RS 214 and T/RS 228Z)
This course is designed to help students attend to and interpret the narratives of popular culture from the perspective of Christian faith. We will discuss Jesus' use of parables, engage the theological tradition of "finding God in all things," and analyze a variety of artistic productions (movies, television and music) that represent dominant themes of contemporary culture.

T/RS 230 - (P) Moral Theology

3 cr. A study of the Catholic moral tradition, its origins, development, key principles and debates. Areas of inquiry include human freedom, happiness, virtue, conscience, divine grace, natural law and the relation between morality and doctrine.

T/RS 231 - (P) God and the Good Society

3 cr. This course will work to provide a theological assessment of various political, moral, economic and social arrangements that have or might apply in human societies. Attention will be given to different descriptions of the Church's right relation to the nation state, as well as of social justice, foreign relations, and/or legal systems.

T/RS 232 (P) - Catholic Social Thought

3 cr. An in-depth study of the Catholic perspective on the common good. Readings will be chosen from Augustine, Aquinas, papal social encyclicals and other contemporary sources. Areas of inquiry include the dignity of the human person, natural law and rights, the dialogue with political philosophy, social justice, law and public policy, and the role of the family.

T/RS 233 - (P,W) Suffering

3 cr. This course examines the way in which Christians and Jews narrate their suffering in the context of God's purposes. Traditional formulations of "the problem of evil" will be critiqued, and the concept of redemptive suffering will be explored.

T/RS 234 - (P,D) Twentieth-Century Peacemakers

3 cr. A study of some of the principles and methods of "waging peace" found in the lives and writings of Mohandas Gandhi, Dorothy Day, Thomas Merton and Martin Luther King.

T/RS 235 - (P) The Theology of Birth and Death

3 cr. This course will investigate the meaning and significance of the birth and death of human beings in the Christian tradition. Related topics will be: suicide, euthanasia, capital punishment, contraception and abortion.

T/RS 236 - (P) Prophets and Profits: The Economy in the Christian Life

3 cr. An inquiry into the witness of the Church with regard to questions of wealth, business, economics and formulation of public policy. Biblical sources, Church tradition, and contemporary narratives will be employed to assess the common good.

T/RS 240 - (P,W) Scrolls and Scriptures

3 cr. (Formerly T/RS 240Z)

This course will study the Dead Sea Scrolls. Questions regarding how the scrolls advance understanding of Judaism and Christianity in antiquity will be considered, as well as their relevance to biblical studies today.

T/RS 241 - (P) Early Biblical Heroes and Villains

3 cr. (Formerly T/RS 241Z) (Prerequisites: T/RS 121, T/RS 122)
This course will be a theological study of some of the historical books of the Old Testament, especially Joshua, Judges, and the four books concerning kings. Major figures and narratives, like those of King David and the prophet Elijah, will be the main focus.

T/RS 242 - (P) Women in the Bible

3 cr. This course surveys the variety of perspectives on women found in the Bible.

T/RS 243 - (P, D) Christ & Qur'an

3 cr. (Prerequisites: T/RS 121 and T/RS 122)
After reviewing historical Christian-Muslim encounters, we examine the Church's position on Islam, doctrinal points of contention, contemporary attempts at understanding Islam in the light of Christian faith, and Muslim attempts at understanding Christianity. There will be opportunity for practical Christian-Muslim dialogue as well. Students should have some background in Islam.

T/RS 244 - The Catholic Church and American Culture

3 cr. (Prerequisite: T/RS 121 and T/RS 122)
This course will explore major points of conflict (and of harmony) between the official teaching of the Catholic Church and contemporary American culture. Although the historical roots of various conflicts will be traced, the primary emphasis will be on the state of the conflict as we find it today.

T/RS 250 - (P,D) Latin American Liberation Theology and Beyond

3 cr. The objective of the course is to explore the development of theology within Latin America after the Second Vatican Council (1962-65). Special attention is given the theological, social and political settings of Catholicism in Latin America.

T/RS 295 - (P,D) Christianity in Africa

3 cr. This travel course takes students to Uganda in East Africa. It covers the life and story of Ugandan Christianity since 1877, including the Uganda martyrs, the relationship between Anglicans and Catholics, and the role of Christian churches in Uganda culture, especially related to education, justice and medicine.

T/RS 310 - (P) The Heart of the Old Testament

3 cr. (Formerly T/RS 309 and T/RS 310Z)
An in- depth look at the five books of Moses (Genesis, Exodus, Leviticus, Numbers and Deuteronomy) using ancient and modern exegetical views to examine and emphasize the central theme of the Covenant.

T/RS 311 - (P) Job and the Psalter

3 cr. (Formerly T/RS 306 & T/RS 311Z)
A close look at the wisdom literature of the Old Testament. The study of both the Book of Psalms and the Book of Job will emphasize theological themes.

T/RS 312 - (P) The Great Prophets

3 cr. (Formerly T/RS 308 and T/RS 312Z)
An examination of the four major prophets of the Old Testament: Isaiah, Jeremiah, Ezekiel and Daniel, with an emphasis on the study of selected texts.

T/RS 313 - (P,W) Faith and Justice in the Prophetic Tradition

3 cr. (Formerly T/RS 208 & T/RS 313Z)
The goals of contemporary Jesuit education are the service of faith and the promotion of justice. This course will examine the roots of these ideals in the writings of the OT prophets, with special attention to Isaiah.

T/RS 314 - (P) Jesus in the Four Gospels

3 cr. (Formerly T/RS 206 & T/RS 314Z)
A study of the historical, literary and theological significance of Jesus' life and teaching as presented in the four canonical Gospels.

T/RS 315 - (P,W) John's Gospel and Letters

3 cr. (Formerly T/RS 304 & T/RS 315Z)
A close look at the Fourth Gospel and the Epistles of John with an emphasis on their literary, historical, and theological characteristics.

T/RS 316 - (P,W) Passion and Resurrection Narratives

3 cr. (Formerly T/RS 307 & T/RS 316Z)
A study of the theology of each of the Gospels by an analysis of the key narratives of the Passion and Resurrection in the four Gospels.

T/RS 317 - (P) Pauline Letters

3 cr. (Formerly T/RS 204 and T/RS 317Z)
An introduction to the writings of the Apostle Paul, exploring Jewish and Greco-Roman influences on his letters as well as his contribution to basic Christian beliefs and practices.

T/RS 318 - (P) The Apocalypse of St. John

3 cr. (Formerly T/RS 305 & T/RS 318Z)
This introduction to the last book of the Bible will emphasize the literary forms and thought patterns of apocalyptic literature as well as the historical and theological character of the book itself, highlighting both textual interpretation and contemporary relevance.

T/RS 319 - (P,D,W) Judaism in the Time of Jesus

3 cr. (Formerly T/RS 335 and T/RS 319Z)
A study of first-century Jewish religious sects as well as the cultural, political, and historical setting of the Roman Empire in which Jesus lived and preached and where monotheism continued to develop.

T/RS 320 - (P) Early Christian Writers

3 cr. (Formerly T/RS 215 and T/RS 320Z)
This course is designed to provide an introduction to the main figures, theological currents and ideas of the formative period of the history of Christian theology by a close reading of selected texts from the major authors of the first six centuries of the Church.

T/RS 321 - (P) Development of Christian Thought to 1100

3 cr. (Formerly T/RS 218 and T/RS 321Z)
A survey of the principal theological, spiritual and institutional developments in the first millennium of the Church's life.

T/RS 322 - (P) Development of Christian Thought 1100 to 1800

3 cr. (Formerly T/RS 219 and T/RS 322Z)
Survey of the principal theological, spiritual, and institutional developments in the Church in the medieval, reformation, and early modern periods.

T/RS 323 - (P) Protestant Traditions

3 cr. (Formerly T/RS 228 & T/RS 323Z)
This course will examine both historical and contemporary representatives of selected Protestant traditions, focusing on their characteristic understandings of (1) scripture, tradition and knowledge of God; (2) grace, faith and works; and (3) the Church and the Christian life.

T/RS 324 - Jesuit Spirit

3 cr. (Formerly T/RS 312 & T/RS 324Z)
The Society of Jesus (Jesuits): its spirituality, tradition and history from their 16th-century origins in the *Spiritual Exercises* of St. Ignatius of Loyola through the contemporary period, with special emphasis on Jesuit theological and cultural contributions to the Church.

T/RS 325 - (P) Heaven and Hell

3 cr. (Formerly T/RS 223 and T/RS 325Z)
Besides studying the origins of the Christian belief in the afterlife, the course will also focus on Catholic and Protestant formulations of the doctrines of salvation and damnation as well as literary responses to the notions of heaven and hell.

T/RS 326 - (P) Belief and Unbelief

3 cr. (Formerly T/RS 327 & T/RS 326Z)
A multidisciplinary inquiry into the nature of Faith in the Catholic tradition with special attention to the challenges of modernity.

T/RS 327 - (P) Spiritual Classics

3 cr. (Formerly T/RS 324 & T/RS 327Z)
A study of influential Christian texts that reveal profound spiritual reflection about the soul and its relation to God. Readings will be drawn from such works as St. Augustine's *Confessions* and St. Teresa of Avila's *Life of Teresa of Jesus*.

T/RS 328 - (P) The Christian Church

3 cr. (Formerly T/RS 318 & T/RS 328Z)
A brief survey of various expressions of the Church's nature and mission throughout its history, from the New Testament through Vatican II. Some contemporary approaches to ecclesiology will be explored, touching on questions regarding what is the true church and its rightful global mission.

T/RS 330 - (P) Christ in Tradition and Culture

3 cr. (Formerly T/RS 227 & T/RS 330Z)
Examines the meaning and message of Jesus Christ as understood and communicated in the faith of his followers with special consideration given to the symbolic dimensions and cultural aspects of that Christian understanding.

T/RS 331 - (P,W) God and the Earth

3 cr. (Formerly T/RS 316 & T/RS 331Z)
This course will explore the way human beings relate to the land and to other life forms and how this relationship is affected by belief in God. Biblical and other theological texts from Christianity and other religious traditions will be considered.

T/RS 333 - (P) Friendship and the Christian Life

3 cr. (Formerly T/RS 321 & T/RS 333Z)
This course will explore friendship as a central practice of the Christian life, especially the moral and spiritual life, and examine virtues such as fidelity, forgiveness, and love which are essential for sustaining and nurturing friendships.

T/RS 334 - (P,D) The Church and Contemporary Social Issues

3 cr. (Formerly T/RS 326 & T/RS 334Z)
Explores the religious and ethical dimensions of social issues such as prejudice and violence. The findings of related social sciences and literature are placed in the context of Christian anthropology to give the student a concrete view of their interrelationship.

T/RS 335 - (P) Virtue, Vice and Christian Ethics

3 cr. (Formerly T/RS 331 and T/RS 335Z)
This course will consider virtues and vices from the perspective of the Christian vision, comparing them to other popular visions in the ancient and/or modern world. Other related topics to be treated include human freedom, action, happiness, sin, and moral truth.

T/RS 336 - (P,D) The Jewish Way of Life

3 cr. (Formerly T/RS 333 & T/RS 336Z)
As a global introduction to Judaism this course will examine: essential beliefs, holidays and life ceremonies, Jewish history and modern Judaism, especially the Holocaust, the State of Israel and the Coming to America.

T/RS 337 - (P,D,W) Jewish Approaches to Ethics

3 cr. A survey of Jewish approaches to ethics and ethical problems with comparisons to other religious traditions and the writing of secular ethicists.

T/RS 338 - (P,D,W) Psychology and Spirituality

3 cr. (Formerly T/RS 439 & T/RS 338Z) (Prerequisite: PSYC 110)
This course explores selected Christian and Buddhist traditions of spirituality as understood by their practitioners and from the perspective of representative theorists or schools of Western psychology. The course concludes by assessing positive and negative aspects of these psychological approaches to understanding and evaluating spiritual experience.

T/RS 339 - Eastern Christian Spirituality

3 cr. (Formerly T/RS 325 & T/RS 339Z)
A study of the meaning of the spiritual life for Eastern Christian writers with a particular emphasis upon St. Athanasius, Gregory of Nyssa and Gregory Palamas. Themes such as prayer, image of and likeness with God, discernment of spirits, hesychasm and icons will be discussed.

T/RS 340 - Theologies of Work and Rest

3 cr. (Prerequisites: T/RS 121 and T/RS 122)
This course explores the religious and social significance of work and rest in ancient Greek philosophy, the Bible, and Catholic social teaching. We will consider issues of "burn out," workaholism, and restlessness in modern life. Students are encouraged to re-examine their own approaches to working and resting.

T/RS 440 - Introduction to Old Testament

3 cr. (Formerly T/RS 400 & T/RS 440Z)
An introduction to the primary methods and problems of Old Testament interpretation: its historical background, the theological analysis and synthesis of major sections, as well as the use of source, form, and redaction criticism and such more recently developed approaches as social, scientific, literary and feminist criticism.

T/RS 441 - Inside the New Testament

3 cr. An introduction to the primary methods and problems of New Testament interpretation focusing on the contents, historical background and theological import of major passages. Among the specific topics studied will be from and redaction criticism along with recent critical approaches to the text such as structuralist exegesis, narrative and feminist criticisms.

T/RS 445 - Pastoral Theology

3 cr. This course is based on the assumption that when done properly, all theology is pastoral. Throughout the course, students will "read" both the liturgy and classical theological texts in a pastoral way, as well as reflect theologically on their own pastoral experience. It will be conducted in seminar format.

T/RS 480 - Internship

1-3 cr. (Formerly T/RS 480Z) (Prerequisite: junior standing, 15 credits of Theology/Religious Studies)
Theology majors and minors can receive credits for a variety of ministerial experiences. Approval must be obtained beforehand from supervising faculty member and chairperson. Internship credits can be placed in the cognate or free area; they do not count toward the 30 credits needed for a Theology major or the 18 credits needed for a Theology minor.

T/RS 490 - Theology Capstone Seminar

3 cr. (Prerequisite: 12 credits of Theology/Religious Studies).
A capstone seminar required for Theology majors, recommended for minors and available to other qualified students with permission of instructor. Topics will vary from semester to semester depending on student interest and faculty expertise. The use of primary sources and research appropriate to the specific topic will be emphasized. Students may take more than one semester of this course.

Women's Studies

WOMN 215 - (D) Feminism and Social Change

3 cr. This course examines the relationship between feminism and social change, studying feminist movements and how feminist ideologies, strategies, and individuals influence social movements. Counter-movements and the impact of feminism on society and on individuals will also be studied. It fulfills a Women's Studies foundational course requirement. (Credit cannot be earned for SOC 315 and WOMN 215)

WOMN 380-381 - Women's Studies Internship

3 cr. (Prerequisites: one of the following: PHIL 218, PHIL 231, SOC 220, WOMN 215/SOC 315 or permission of Women's Studies Program Committee)
Designed to broaden the educational experience of students by providing practical experience for them in various non-profit and other organizations that deal primarily with women's issues or women clients. Students will ordinarily be expected to write a reflection paper. Supervision by faculty members and agency supervisor.

Writing

WRTG 105 - College Writing I

3 cr. (Placement into 105 required)
The first of a two-course sequence that fulfills the University’s Written Communication requirement, this course concentrates on defining and focusing problems, creating arguments, and providing evidence in academic essays.

WRTG 106 - (D) College Writing II

3 cr. (Prerequisite: WRTG 105)
The second of a two-course sequence that fulfills the university's Written Communication requirement, this course combines study of the elements of style and grammar with instruction in structuring and providing support for argumentative essays.

WRTG 107 - Composition

3 cr. A study of expository and argumentative prose, and the strategies and techniques used by successful academic writers.

WRTG 210 - (W) Advanced Composition

3 cr. The purpose of this course is to review, practice and apply the principles of a rhetoric of order, stressing invention, disposition, style, tone and theme.

WRTG 211 - (W) Writing for the Workplace

3 cr. A course in scientific or technical writing designed to help students improve their writing skills in preparation for their professions. Specialized training is offered in writing of proposals, reports, instructions, letters, abstracts, resumes, etc.

WRTG 212 - (W) Writing for the Law

3 cr. This course aims to help the student develop the writing skills that will be of particular value to prospective lawyers. Readings, exercises, and assignments stress precision and conciseness as well as careful argument. The course should also be valuable to any student who wants to improve his/her analytical ability.

WRTG 213 - Fiction Writing I

3 cr. Designed to increase students' skills in writing short fiction, this course augments frequent practice in the genre with attention both to theories of short-story composition and to diverse examples. In a workshop atmosphere, students will read and discuss one another's work as well as fiction by well-known authors. Photocopying fee.

WRTG 214 - Creative Nonfiction Writing I

3 cr. Designed to develop skills in writing creative nonfiction prose, this course employs a workshop format and requires intensive reading and analysis of student work as well as work by noted practitioners such as Orwell, Baldwin, Didion, and Dillard.

WRTG 215 - Playwriting I

3 cr. This course is designed to teach students the basic elements and techniques involved in writing for theatrical performance. Students will write either a one-act play or one act of a two- or three-act play. This course may be counted toward the Theatre Major, Minor, or Track. Photocopying fee.

WRTG 216 - Poetry Writing I

3 cr. Theory and practice of writing poems. Opportunity for sustained, serious responses to student work and practical advice on publishing, graduate programs, etc. The course employs a workshop format and expects students to possess facility with language and a love of reading and writing. Photocopying fee.

WRTG 218 - (W) Writing the Web

3 cr. Students will analyze both the visual and textual contents of e-mail, news groups, chat groups, MUs, and Web sites, and will be expected to produce a portfolio or Web site that demonstrates their ability to work in this new medium. Discussion topics include ethical issues unique to the Internet writing environment.

WRTG 223 (W) - Rhetoric & Public Discourse

3 cr. (Prerequisites: Completion of the GE Written Communication requirement)
Students will study rhetorical theory, the culture of US public discourse and political deliberation through various media outlets, and writing processes in order to participate more effectively in current political and democratic debates. Assignments address both the production and consumption of texts through the news media.

WRTG 224 - (W) Rhetoric & Social Media

3 cr. (Prerequisites: Completion of the GE Written Communication requirement)

Students will study rhetorical theory, the culture of social media, and information literacy in order to enhance their communication skills and persuasive abilities in social media environments. Assignments address both the production and consumption of texts in these sites. Possible discussion topics include identity construction, privacy/surveillance, and functional literacy.

WRTG 310 - (W) Strategies for Teaching Writing

3 cr. This course for English/Education majors emphasizes strategies for taking students into, through, and beyond the writing process. Students have many opportunities to plan and to design writing assignments, to conduct writing sessions, and to evaluate written composition.

WRTG 313 - Fiction Writing II

3 cr. (Prerequisite: WRTG 213)
The advanced workshop augments intensive student writing assignments with theoretical discussions and diverse examples of good fiction by established writers. Photocopying fee.

WRTG 314 - Creative Nonfiction Writing II

3 cr. (Prerequisite: WRTG 214)
The advanced workshop augments intensive student writing assignments with discussion and analysis of creative nonfiction by various hands.

WRTG 315 - Playwriting II

3 cr. (Prerequisite: WOMN 215)
This advanced workshop builds on the skills acquired in Playwriting I, and includes intensive reading and writing assignments that encourage students to explore theatrical styles beyond realism. This course may be counted toward the Theatre major, minor or track. Photocopying fee.

WRTG 316 - Poetry Writing II

3 cr. (Prerequisite: WRTG 216)
Advanced workshop on practice and theory of writing poetry. The course encourages extensive reading and intensive writing. Photocopying fee.

WRTG 382 - Guided Independent Study

Variable Credit A tutorial program open to junior and senior students who have completed appropriate lower-division coursework. Context determined by genre and mentor.

WRTG 383 - Guided Independent Study

Variable Credit A tutorial program open to junior and senior students who have completed appropriate lower-division coursework. Context determined by genre and mentor.

WRTG 480 - Internship

Variable Credit English majors and/or Writing minors can receive internship credits for a variety of on-the-job experiences. Approval must be obtained beforehand from the supervising faculty member, chair and dean.

WRTG 482 - Guided Independent Study

Variable Credit A tutorial program open to junior and senior students who have completed appropriate lower-division coursework. Context determined by genre and mentor.

WRTG 483 - Guided Independent Study

Variable Credit A tutorial program open to junior and senior students who have completed appropriate lower-division coursework. Context determined by genre and mentor.

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Professor of Philosophy (2011)
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M.Div., S.T.L., Jesuit School of Theology at Berkeley
J.D., Ph.D., University of California at Berkeley

Robert W. Davis, Jr. (2006)

Chief of Staff (2011)
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Associate Dean, College of Arts and Sciences (2002)
Professor, Communication (2000)
B.A., M.A., Kansas State University
Ph.D., University of Denver

Kenneth R. Lord (2006) — Send an e-mail

Associate Dean, Kania School of Management (2006)
Professor, Marketing (2006)
B.A. English University of Utah
M.A., University of Utah
Ph.D., Ohio State University

Bonnie Strohl, D. et U.* (1985) — Send an e-mail

Associate Dean, Library (2010)
B.A., University of Miami
M.S., Shippensburg State College
M.S., The University of Scranton
M.L.S., Simmons College

Mary F. Engel, D. et U.* (1986) — Send an e-mail

University Director of Fellowship Programs (2000)
Director of Medical School Placement (1996)
Associate Professor, English and Theatre (1986)
B.A., St. Bonaventure University
L.L., Katholieke Universiteit te Leuven
Ph.D., Kent State University

Rosette Burakari Adera (2007) — Send an e-mail

Director of Equity and Diversity (2007)
B.S., Brock University
B.A., Andrews University
M.A., McMaster University
M.Ed., University of Western Ontario

Helen H. Stager, D. et U.* (1991) — Send an e-mail

Registrar (2002)
B.A., College Misericordia

Athletics

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Director, Athletics (1997)
B.S., The University of Scranton
M.Ed., Temple University

Development and Alumni Relations

Marise Garofalo (1998) — Send an e-mail

Assistant Vice President for Development (2009)
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External Affairs

Gerald C. Zaboski, D. et U.* (1988) — Send an e-mail

Vice President for External Affairs (2012)
B.A., M.S., The University of Scranton

Joseph M. Roback (2000) — Send an e-mail

Associate Vice President of Admissions and Undergraduate Enrollment (2006)
B.S., Marywood University
M.S., The University of Scranton

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B.S., Marywood University
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Finance & Administration

Edward J. Steinmetz, C.P.A., D. et U.* (1991) — Send an e-mail

Senior Vice President for Finance & Administration (2012)
B.S., M.B.A., The University of Scranton

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Assistant Vice President for Facilities Operations (2009)
A.S., Luzerne County Community College
B.S., The University of Scranton

Patrick Donohue (2004) — Send an e-mail

Assistant Vice President for Budget and Financial Planning (2009)
B.S., The University of Scranton

Robert J. Thomas (2009) — Send an e-mail

Assistant Vice President for Finance (2009)
B.S., King's College

General Counsel

Robert B. Farrell, Esq. (2008) — Send an e-mail

General Counsel (2010)
A.B., College of the Holy Cross
J.D., Dickinson School of Law

Nancy Dolan, Esq. (2008) — Send an e-mail

Associate General Counsel (2010)
B.S., The University of Scranton
J.D., Temple University School of Law

Human Resources

Patricia A. Day, J.D. (2008) — Send an e-mail

Vice President for Human Resources (2008)
A.B., Boston College
J.D., Suffolk Law School

Patricia L. Tetreault (2009) — Send an e-mail

Assistant Vice President for Human Resources (2011)
A.S., B.S., M.B.A., The University of Scranton

Planning and Information

Jerome P. DeSanto, D. et U.* (1979) — Send an e-mail

Vice President for Planning and Chief Information Officer (2004)
B.S., M.B.A., The University of Scranton
Ed.D., University of Pennsylvania

Robyn L. Dickinson (1999) — Send an e-mail

Associate Vice President for Information Resources (2008)
A.A., Keystone College
B.S., Bucknell University
M.Ed., The Pennsylvania State University

Student Affairs

Vincent Carilli, Ph.D. (2001) — Send an e-mail

Vice President for Student Affairs (2001)
B.S., East Stroudsburg University
M.Ed., Kutztown University
Ph.D., Southern Illinois University at Carbondale

Anitra McShea (2002) — Send an e-mail

Assistant Vice President of Student Affairs and Dean of Students (2009)
B.A., Elizabethtown College
M.A., Bowling Green State University
Ph.D., Marywood University

Donald J. Bergmann (2010) — Send an e-mail

Director of Public Safety and Chief of Police (2010)
B.S., Northeastern University
M.S., Keuka College

University Mission and Ministry

Richard G. Malloy, S.J. (2010) — Send an e-mail

Vice President for University Mission and Ministry (2010)
B.S., St. Louis University
Ph.D., Temple University
M.Div. S.T.L., Weston Jesuit

Ryan J. Maher, S.J. (2012)

Executive Director of The Jesuit Center (2012)
B.S., Georgetown University
M.A., Fordham University
M.Div., Jesuit School of Theology at Berkeley
Ed.D., University of San Francisco

Jesuit Community at Scranton

Thomas E. Roach, S.J. (2009) — Send an e-mail

Rector of the Jesuit Community at Scranton (2009)
A.B., M.A., St. Louis University
M.Div., S.T.M., Woodstock College

Bernard R. McIlhenny, S.J., D. et U.* (1958/97) — Send an e-mail

Administrator of the Jesuit Community (1997)
Dean of Admissions Emeritus
A.B., M.A., Loyola University Chicago
S.T.B., Woodstock College

Administration Emeriti, Faculty Emeriti, Faculty of Instruction & Professional Staff

To see a listing of all Administration Emeriti, Faculty Emeriti, Faculty and Professional Staff Members, visit catalog.scranton.edu

Accreditations

ABET
Accreditation Council for Occupational Therapy Education (ACOTE)
The Association to Advance Collegiate Schools of Business (AACSB)
American Chemical Society (ACS)
Commission on Collegiate Nursing Education (CCNE)
Commission on Accreditation in Physical Therapy Education (CAPTE)
Commission on Accreditation of Healthcare Management Education (CAHME)
Council for Accreditation of Counseling and Related Educational Programs (CACREP)
Council for Standards in Human Service Education (CSHSE)
Council on Accreditation of Nurse Anesthesia Educational Programs (COA)
Council on Rehabilitation Education (CORE)

Middle States Commission on Higher Education (CHE MSA)
National Association of Boards of Examiners of Long Term Care Administrators (NAB)
National Council for Accreditation of Teacher Education (NCATE)
National Accrediting Agency for Clinical Laboratory Sciences (NAACLS)
Pennsylvania Department of Education (PDE)
Pennsylvania State Board of Nursing

Memberships

Academy of Criminal Justice
American Association for Higher Education (AAHE)
American Association of Hispanics in Higher Education, Inc. (AAHHE)
American Association of Colleges for Teacher Education (AACTE)
American Association of Colleges of Nursing (AACN)
American Association of University Women (AAUW)
American College and Research Libraries (ACRL)
American Council on Education (ACE)
American Library Association (ALA)
American-Mideast Education & Training Services, Inc. (AMIDEAST)
American Occupational Therapy Association (AOTA)
American Physical Therapy Association (APTA)
ASIA Network
Association for Continuing Higher Education, Inc. (ACHE)
Association for the Advancement of Sustainability in Higher Education (AASHE)
The Association to Advance Collegiate Schools of Business (AACSB International)
Association of American Colleges and Universities (AACU)
Association of Catholic Colleges and Universities (ACCU)
Association of Governing Boards of Universities and Colleges (AGB)
Association of Independent Colleges & Universities of Pennsylvania (AICUP)
Association of International Educators (NAFSA)
Association of Jesuit Colleges and Universities (AJCU)
Association of Integrative Studies (AIS)
Association of University Programs in Health Administration (AUPHA)
Center for Academic Integrity (CAI)
College Board
Commission for Independent Colleges and Universities (CICU)
Commission on Accreditation of Healthcare Management Education (CAHME)
Commission on Collegiate Nursing Education (CCNE)
Council on Graduate Schools (CGS)
Council on Higher Education Accreditation (CHEA)
Council for Accreditation of Counseling and Related Educational Programs (CACREP)
Council on Accreditation of Nurse Anesthesia Education Programs
Council of Independent Colleges (CIC)
Council on Rehabilitation Education, Inc. (CORE)
Council on Undergraduate Research (CUR)
Council for Standards in Human Service Education (CSHSE)
Fulbright Association
Fuld Institute for Technology in Nursing Education
Greater Scranton Chamber of Commerce
Hispanic Association of Colleges and Universities (HACU)
Higher Education Data Sharing Consortium (HEDS)
Institute of International Education (IIE)
Jesuit Conference of Nursing Program (JCNP)
Lilly Fellows Program in Humanities and the Arts

Lyrasis
Middle States Commission on Higher Education (MSCHE)
National Association for Women in Catholic Higher Education (NAWCHE)
National Association of Graduate Admissions Professionals (NAGAP)
National Association of Independent Colleges and Universities (NAICU)
National Council for Accreditation of Teacher Education (NCATE)
National Council on Rehabilitation Education (NCRE)
National League for Nursing (NLN)
National Organization of Nurse Practitioner Faculties (NONPF)
National Student Nurses' Association (NSNA)
New American Colleges & Universities (NAC&U)
Northeast Pennsylvania Library Network (NPLN)
Northeastern Association of Graduate Schools
Northeastern Pennsylvania Diversity Education Consortium (NEPDEC)
Nursing Education Consortium of NEPA
Pennsylvania Academic Library Consortium, Inc.
Pennsylvania Association of Colleges and Teacher Educators (PACTE)
Pennsylvania Association of Colleges and Universities (PACU)
Pennsylvania Association of Graduate Schools
Pennsylvania Higher Education Nursing School Association (PHENSA)
Pennsylvania Library Association (PaLA)
SAP University Alliance
Scholarly Publishing & Academic Resources Coalition (SPARC)
Society for College and University Planning (SCUP)
University Continuing Education Association

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Academic Calendar

2012-2013 Academic Calendar

	Fall 2012	Spring 2013
Housing Opens for New Students	Aug. 25	
Fall Welcome Weekend for New Undergraduate Students	Aug. 25-26	
Housing Opens for Returning Students (Fall: 8 a.m.; Spring: Noon)	Aug. 26	Jan. 29
CGCE Orientation for Undergraduate and Graduate Students	Aug. 26	
Classes Begin (Fall: Monday; Spring: Wednesday)	Aug. 27	Jan. 30
Holy Spirit Liturgy	Sept. 6	
Last Day to Add Courses	Aug. 31	Feb. 5
Labor Day Holiday, No Classes	Sept. 3	
Last Day 100% Tuition Refund (non–flat rate only)	Sept. 5	Feb. 8
Last Day to Request Credit/No Credit Option (Undergraduate only)	Sept. 7	Feb. 8
Last Day 75% Tuition Refund (non–flat rate only)	Sept. 12	Feb. 15
Last Day 50% Tuition Refund (non–flat rate only)	Sept. 19	Feb. 22
Last Day 25% Tuition Refund (non–flat rate only)	Sept. 26	March 1
Last Day to Drop a Course with No Grade	Sept. 26	March 1
Last Day to Register/CGCE Graduate Comprehensive Exams	Sept. 28	March 29
Semester Midpoint	Oct. 12	March 18
Last Day to Elect Audit Grade Option (Undergraduate)	Oct. 12	March 18
Incomplete Grades from Prior Terms Due	Oct. 12	March 18
Last Day of Class before Break	Oct. 12	March 22
University Housing Closes at Noon; Fall/Spring & Easter Break Begins	Oct. 13	March 23
Easter Sunday		March 31

University Housing Re-opens at Noon	Oct. 16	April 1
Classes Resume after Fall/Spring & Easter Break	Oct. 17	April 2
Midsemester Grades Due by Noon	Oct. 17	March 22
CGCE Graduate Comprehensive Exams	Oct. 20	April 20
Last Day to Withdraw with "W" Grade	Nov. 9	April 11
Last Day of Classes before Thanksgiving Holiday	Nov. 20	
University Housing Closes at Noon; Thanksgiving Holiday Begins	Nov. 21	
Thanksgiving Day	Nov. 22	
University Housing Re-opens at Noon	Nov. 25	
Classes Resume after Thanksgiving Holiday	Nov. 26	
On this day, Monday classes meet instead of Friday classes		April 26
Last Week of Classes (Fall: Tues.-Mon.; Spring: Mon.-Fri.; No Exams)	Dec. 4-10	May 6-10
Last Day of Class (Fall: Monday; Spring: Friday)	Dec. 10	May 10
Final Exams Begin (Fall: Tuesday; Spring: Monday)	Dec. 11	May 13
Final Exams and Semester End (Fall: Saturday; Spring: Friday)	Dec. 15	May 17
University Housing Closes (Fall: 6 p.m.; Spring: Noon)	Dec. 15	May 18
Final Grades Due by 3 p.m	Dec. 18	May 20
Class Night		May 24
Graduate Commencement (Master's and Doctorate)		May 25
Baccalaureate Mass		May 25
Undergraduate Commencement (Bachelor's and Associate)		May 26
University Housing Closes at 10:00am		May 27
Memorial Day		May 27

Important Note: *In Fall semester 2012, final exams for Monday classes with a start time of 4:30 p.m. or later will be held on Friday, Dec. 14, at their regular meeting time.*

Spring Semester 2013 starts on a Wednesday.

In Spring Semester 2013, classes that regularly meet on Mondays will also meet on Friday, April 26 instead of Friday classes.

Admissions Office	**(570) 941-7540**
College of Graduate and Continuing Education	
• **Undergraduate Admissions**	**(570) 941-5813**
• **Graduate Admissions**	**(570) 941-7600**
Office of Financial Aid	**(570) 941-7700**
Office of the Registrar	**(570) 941-7720**
University Fax	**(570) 941-6369**

Intersession 2013

University Housing Opens at Noon	January 2
Classes Begin	January 3
Last Day to Add Courses	January 4
Last Day to Request Credit/No Credit Option (Undergrad)	January 4
Last Day 100% Tuition Refund	January 7
Last Day 50% Tuition Refund	January 8
Last Day to Drop a Course with No Grade	January 8
Last Day to Elect Audit Option (Undergrad)	January 16
Last Day to Withdraw (“W” Grade)	January 22
Final Exams	January 29
Session Ends	January 29
Final Grades Due by Noon	February 4

Summer Sessions 2013

	Session S1	Session S2	Session S3
Session Classes Begin	May 29	July 8	June 10
Last Day to Add through Dean's Office	May 30	July 9	June 11
Last Day to Add/Drop through Web Registration	May 30	July 9	June 11
Last Day to Request Credit/No Credit Option	May 30	July 9	June 11
Last Day for 100% Tuition Refund	May 31	July 10	June 12
Last Day 50% Tuition Refund	June 3	July 11	June 13
Last Day to Drop/No Grade	June 3	July 11	June 13
Last Day to Elect Audit Grade	June 11	July 19	June 21
Last Day to Register/CGCE Comprehensive Exams			June 28
Holiday, No Class			Jul 4
CGCE Graduate Comphehensive Exams		July 20	July 20
Last Day to Withdraw /"W" Grade	June 19	July 29	July 15
Final Exams, if any	June 26-27	Aug. 5	July 22
Session Ends	June 27	Aug. 5	July 22
Final Grades Due by Noon	July 2	Aug. 9	July 26

Summer Sessions 2013

	Session S4	Session S5	Session SSP
Session Classes Begin	June 10	May 28	May 20
Last Day to Add through Dean's Office	June 11	May 29	May 21
Last Day to Add/Drop through Web Registration	June 11	May 29	May 21
Last Day to Request Credit/No Credit Option	June 11	May 29	May 21
Last Day for 100% Tuition Refund	June 12	May 31	May 22
Last Day 50% Tuition Refund	June 13	June 3	May 23
Last Day to Drop/No Grade	June 13	June 3	May 23

Last Day to Elect Audit Grade	June 21	June 10	June 3
Last Day to Register/CGCE Comprehensive Exams	June 28	June 28	
Holiday, No Class	July 4	July 4	
CGCE Graduate Comphrehensive Exams	July 20	July 20	
Last Day to Withdraw /"W" Grade	July 29	July 29	June 19
Final Exams, if any	Aug. 5	Aug. 5	June 26-27
Session Ends	Aug. 5	Aug. 5	June 27
Final Grades Due by Noon	Aug. 9	Aug. 9	July 2